



United States
Department of
Agriculture

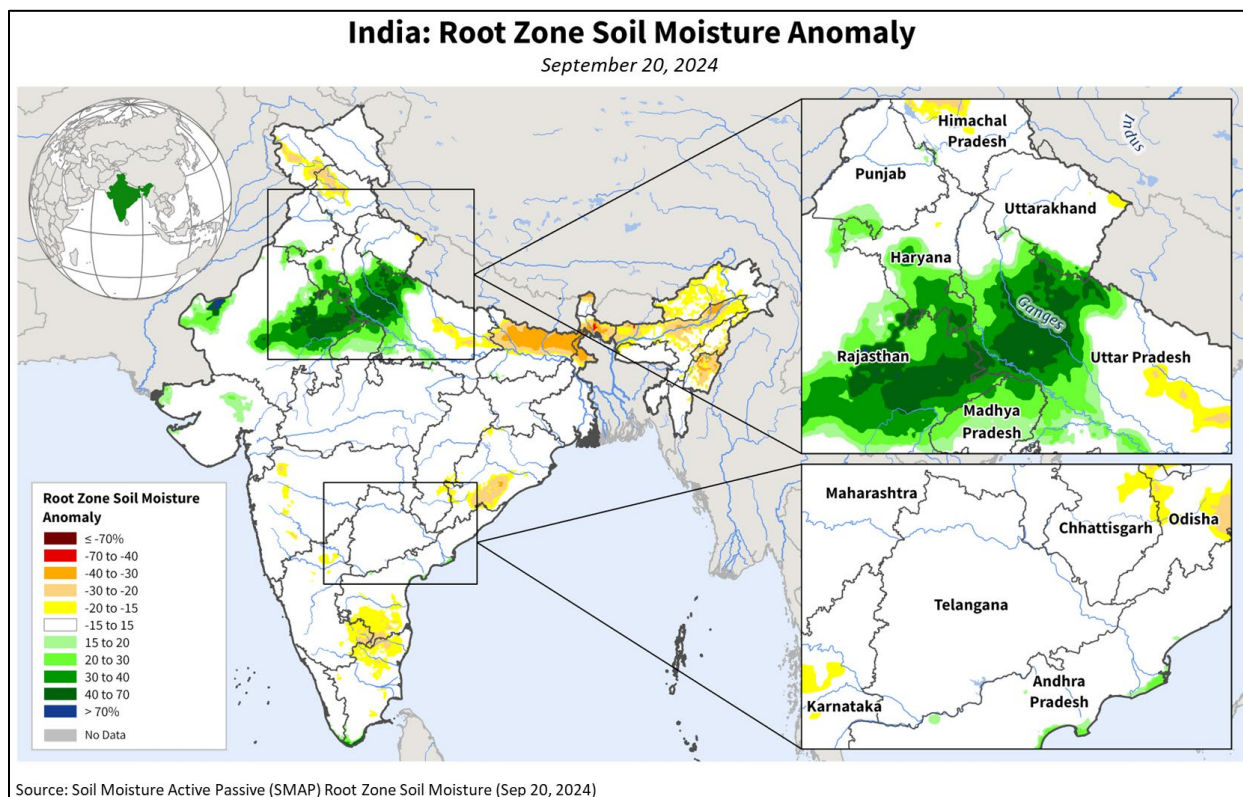
Foreign
Agricultural
Service

Circular Series
WAP 06-25
June 2025

World Agricultural Production

India Rice: MY 2025/26 Record Production Following a Bumper MY 2024/25 Season

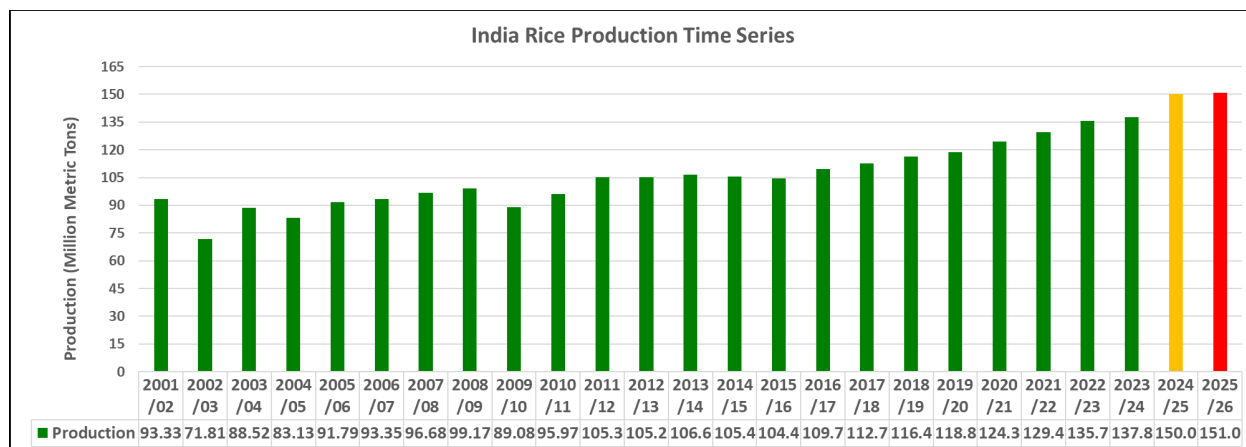
USDA estimates marketing year (MY) 2024/25 rice production (milled basis) at the second highest on record at 150.0 million metric tons (mmt) and up 9 percent from MY 2023/24. Harvested area is estimated at a record 51.0 million hectares (mha) and up 7 percent from MY 2023/24. Yield (rough basis) is estimated as the second highest on record at 4.41 tons per hectare (t/ha), up 2 percent from the MY 2023/24 season.



The MY 2024/25 second highest production was primarily due to a record planted area and ideal in-season growing conditions across the principal *kharif* rice growing regions. The advance of the 2024 southwest monsoon (the major rainfall system) was characterized as very favorable. The monsoon was reported to advance on time and extended deep into the season with a later withdrawal than normal. In some regions, farmers were drawn to shift from cotton to rice due to its potential for higher yields and less risk than cotton. In-season crop condition analysis and evaluation showed good crop vigor across the Indo-Gangetic Plains, consisting of Uttar Pradesh,

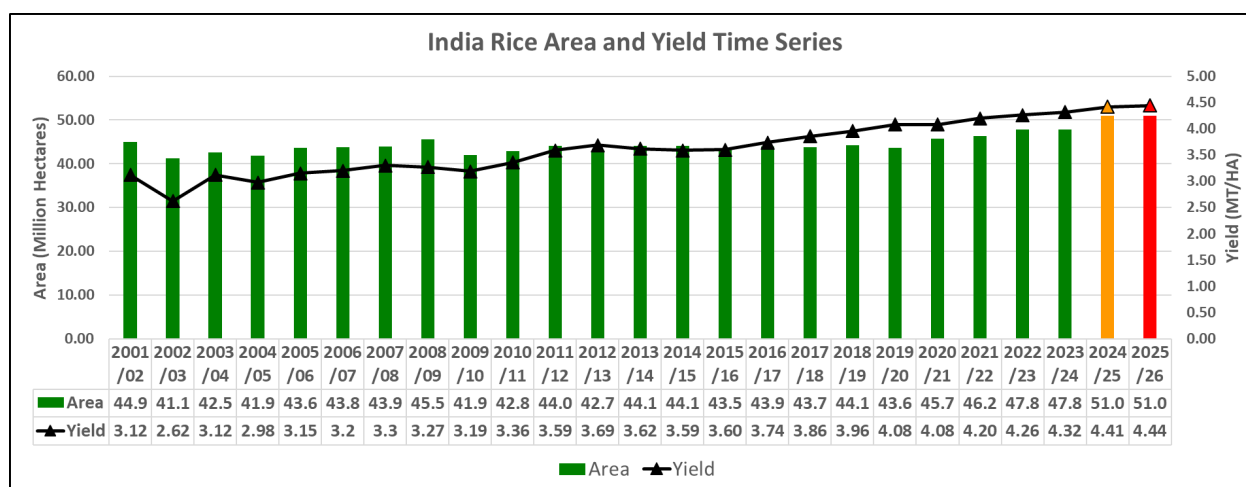
Approved by the World Agricultural Outlook Board

Punjab, Bihar, Jharkhand, West Bengal, and Odisha. The Indo-Gangetic Plains account for approximately 35 percent of the total *kharif* crop. Most farmers planted beyond the optimal planting window, typically from May through July for the *kharif* crop. The late planted rice benefited from favorable rains, which extended into August and September due to the late withdrawal of the southwest monsoon. The India Ministry of Agriculture's Third Advance Estimate, published at the end of May, reported rice planting at 49.5 mha, significantly higher than the previous season and the 5-year average.



Source: USDA PSD Online

Following the MY 2024/25 season, USDA forecasts MY 2025/26 rice production at a record 151.0 mmt (milled basis), up 2 percent from last month, 1 percent from last year and 11 percent from the 5-year average. Harvested area is forecast at 51.0 mha, up 1 percent from last month, unchanged from last year's record, and up 7 percent from the 5-year average. The yield (rough basis) is estimated at a record 4.44 t/ha, up 1 percent from last month and last year, and 4 percent above the 5-year average. The 2025 southwest monsoon is reported to have started approximately 8 days earlier than expected. According to FAS/New Delhi, at the end of May, conditions were favorable, and rice sowing was reportedly progressing well and ahead of the normal pace.



Source: USDA PSD Online

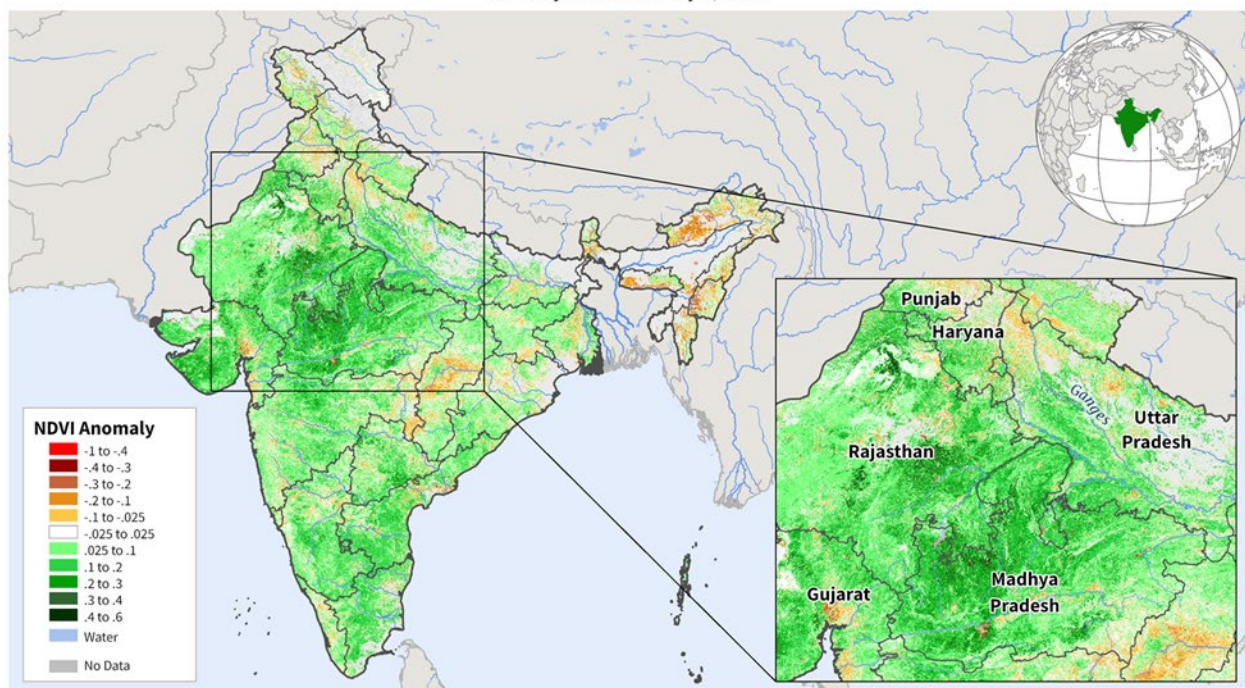
India reports three distinct rice growing seasons, *kharif*, *rabi*, and *summer*. The *kharif* crop (planting is from May-August) accounts for 82 percent of the total crop, while the *rabi* crop (planting November-February) accounts for roughly 11 percent and the *summer* crop (planting March-May) makes up 7 percent. (For more information, please contact Dath.Mita@usda.gov.)

India Wheat: Production Estimated at a Record

USDA estimates marketing year (MY) 2025/26 wheat production at a record 117.5 million metric tons (mmt), up 1 percent from last month and 4 percent from last year. Harvested area is estimated at 32.9 million hectares, up 1 percent from last month, 3 percent from last year and 5 percent from the 5-year average. Yield is estimated at a record 3.57 metric tons per hectare, down 1 percent from last month, slightly above last year, and 2 percent above the 5-year average.

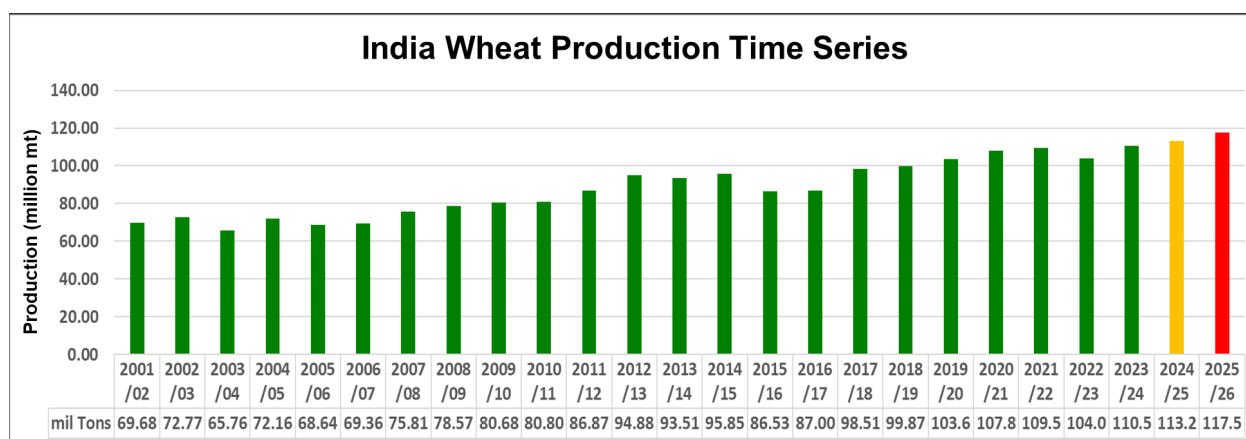
India: NDVI Anomaly

January 25 to February 1, 2025



Sources: MODIS-Terra Normalized Difference Vegetation Index (NDVI) Anomaly (Jan 25 to Feb 1, 2025)

From the start-of-season in October to the end-of-season in April, satellite-derived MODIS Normalized Difference Vegetation Index (NDVI) observations indicated favorable irrigation water resources, soil moisture, and crop progress over the main wheat growing areas, especially in Uttar Pradesh (that accounts for 30 percent of total production), Madhya Pradesh (23 percent), Punjab (15 percent), Rajasthan (10 percent), and Haryana (10 percent). These conditions facilitated rapid planting, crop establishment, development and grain filling. These observations were also corroborated by national and regional crop condition analysis inputs from FAS/New Delhi. Farmers were also encouraged by the government's pronouncement of relatively higher minimum support prices than last year. The India Ministry of Agriculture's Third Advance Estimate, published at the end of May 2025, reported wheat production at a record 117.51 mmt.



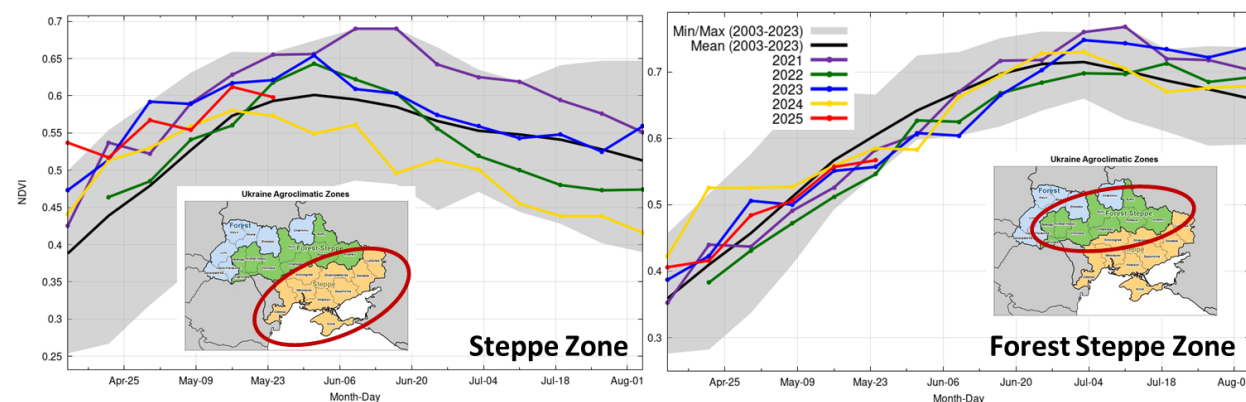
Source: USDA PSD Online

Wheat is grown only in the *rabi* (winter) season and is planted from early November until January and harvested from late February until April. (For more information, please contact Dath.Mita@usda.gov.)

Ukraine Wheat: Lower Area Drives Production Down Despite Promising Yield

USDA forecasts Ukraine wheat production for marketing year 2025/26 at 23.0 million metric tons, unchanged from last month and down 2 percent from last year. Yield is forecast at 4.60 tons per hectare, unchanged from last month and up 2 percent from last year. Harvested area is forecast at 5.0 million hectares (mha), unchanged from last month and down 4 percent from last year.

Ukraine Winter Grains Vegetation Response



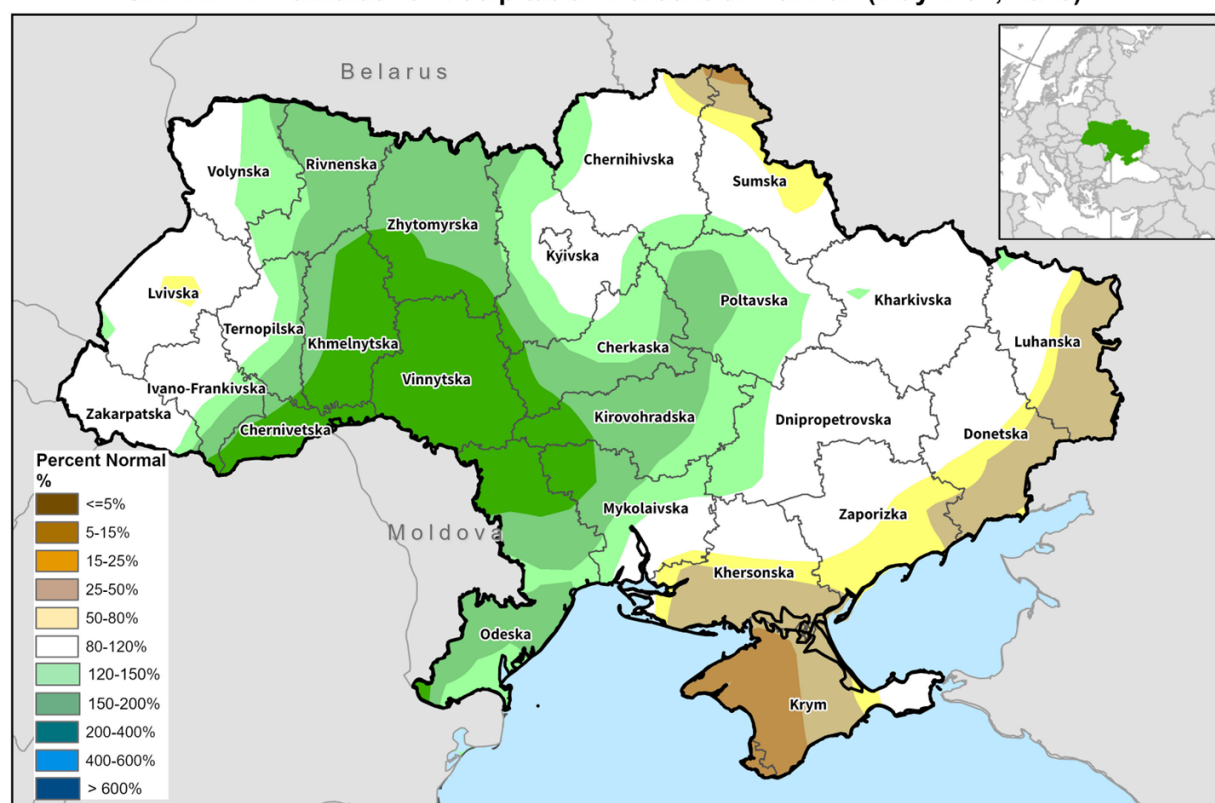
Source: NASA MODIS NDVI

At present, Ukraine can be divided into two zones, areas in conflict and areas not in conflict. As elaborated by FAS/Kyiv in Ukraine, due to the ongoing war there is no official and reliable information about the status of Ukraine's agriculture in the conflict zone. As a result, area and production data currently provided by FAS/Kyiv, Ukraine's Ministry of Agriculture (MinAg), and the State Statistical Service of Ukraine, which inform USDA's forecasts, do not reflect the whole country. MinAg also does not include Crimea. USDA crop production estimates for Ukraine include forecast output from Crimea. Crimean area and production numbers are extracted from the agricultural crop reports provided by the Russian Statistical Agency, Rosstat.

Based on official data published by MinAg, as of December 2, winter wheat, barley, rye, and rapeseed have been planted on an area of 6.2 mha. Wheat, which is the main winter crop, accounts for about 71 percent of the total winter crop area or about 4.5 mha. Wheat in Crimea is predominantly a winter crop, and its area is, on average, about 0.3 mha. As of March 3, MinAg's spring wheat forecast for this season is 0.2 mha. Spring planting is ongoing and as of May 29, 95 percent of the planned spring wheat crop has been planted.

After the dry winter, weather has improved, and beneficial May rains have brought some much-needed moisture to most of the key wheat growing regions. Thus, the crop is currently approaching or progressing through flowering under overall favorable weather conditions. As captured by the satellited-derived MODIS Normalized Difference Vegetation Index (NDVI), the vegetation response is mixed, between above and near average across the Steppe zone and slightly below average in the Forest Steppe zone. NDVI regression-based analysis suggests a higher yield this season compared to last year.

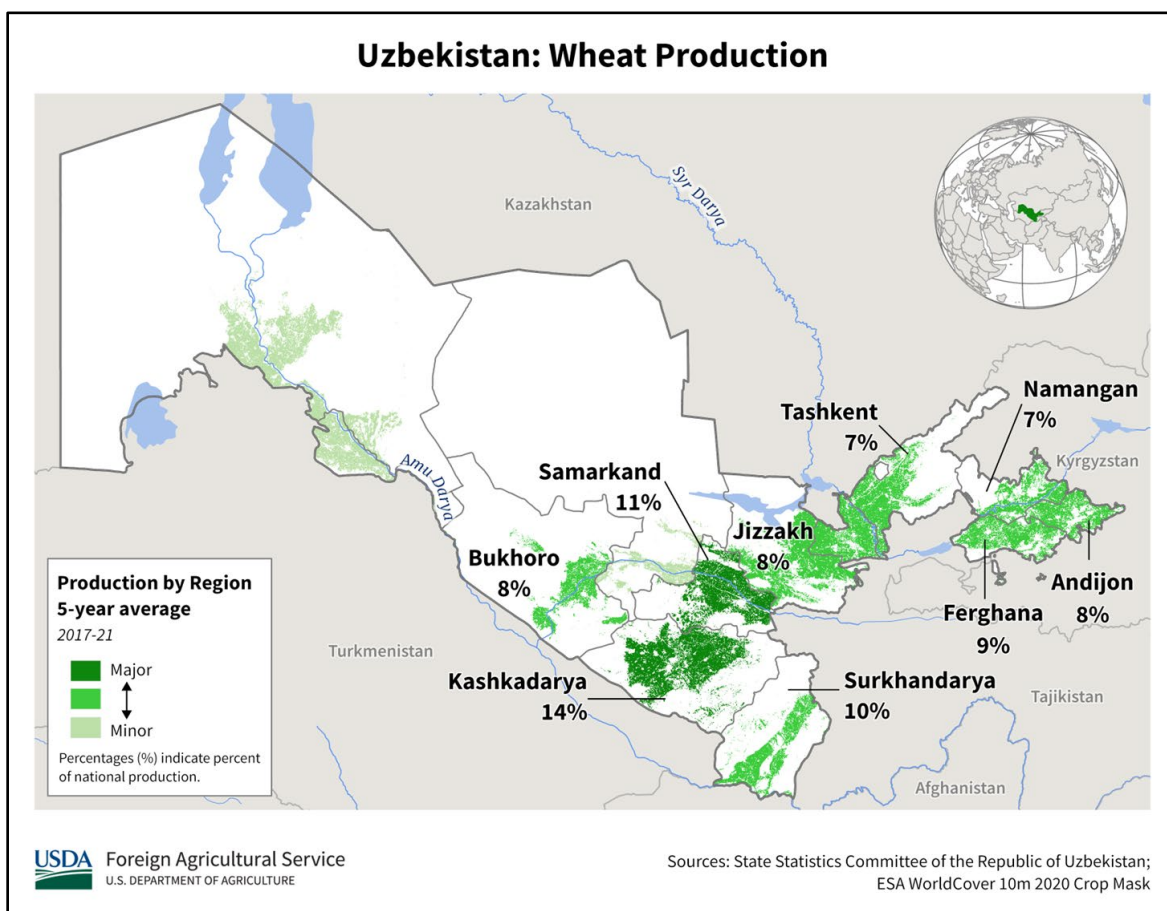
UKRAINE: Cumulative Precipitation Percent of Normal (May 1-31, 2025)



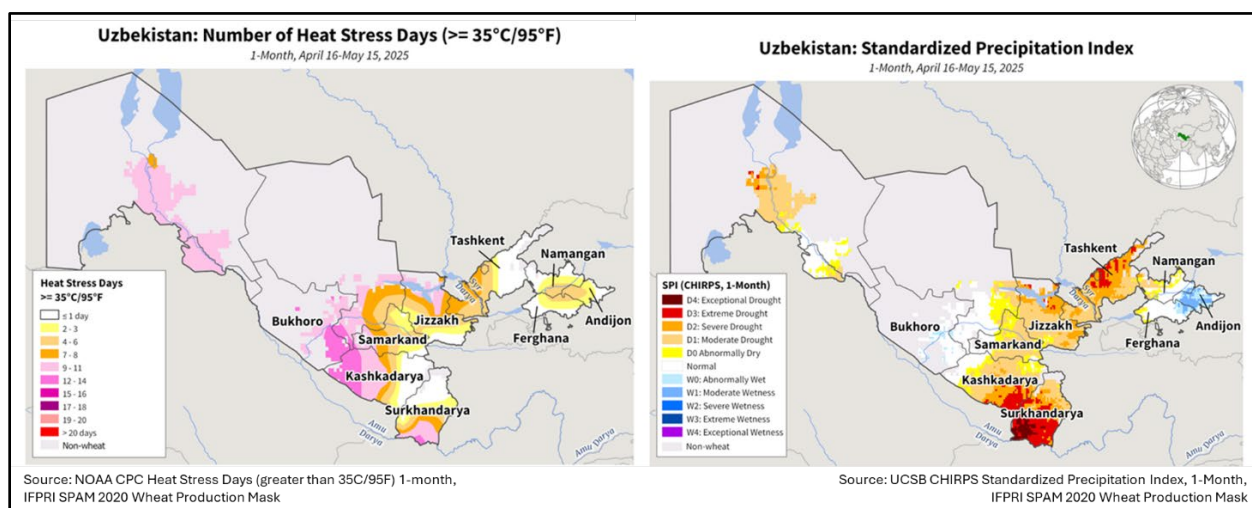
Source: NOAA CPC

Winter wheat, which accounts for about 97 percent of total wheat production in Ukraine, is typically planted between early September and mid-November. Harvest generally occurs from the end of June until mid-August. *(For more information, please contact Iliana.Mladenova@usda.gov.)*

Uzbekistan Wheat: High Heat During Flowering Lowers Yield

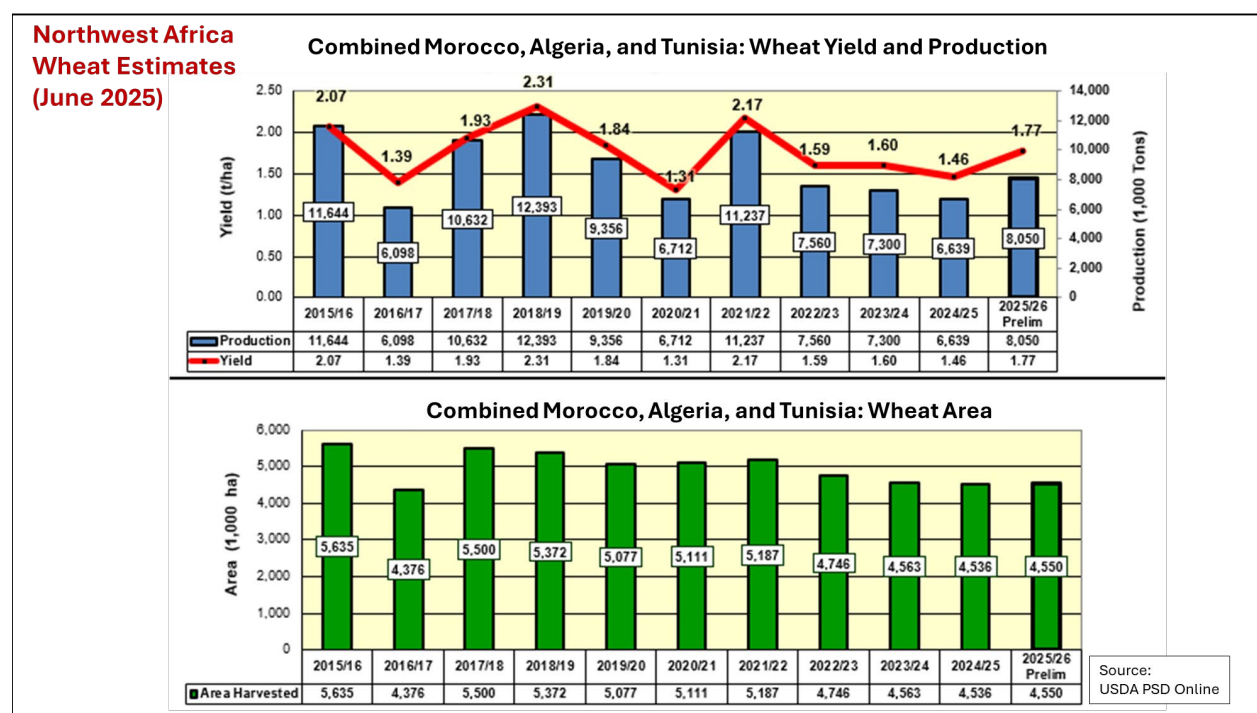


USDA estimates Uzbekistan wheat production for marketing year 2025/26 at 6.1 million metric tons, down 6 percent from last month, and 9 percent from last year. Wheat yield is estimated at 4.64 tons per hectare, down 6 percent from last month, and 10 percent from last year. Harvested area is estimated at 1.3 million hectares, unchanged from last month, and up 1 percent from last year.

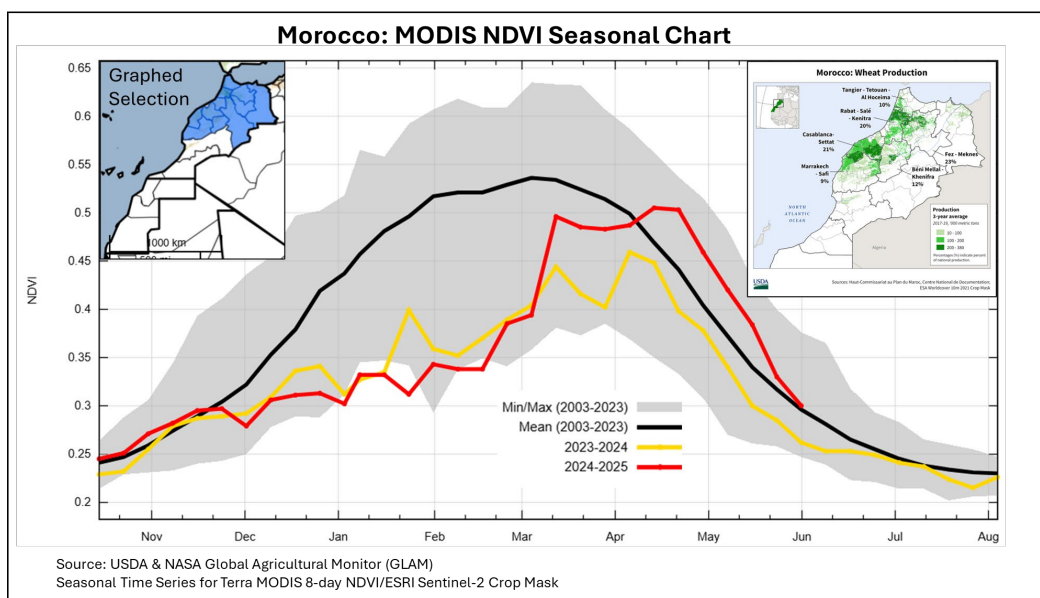


Wheat planting occurs from August through November. During late April and early May, the wheat crop was generally in the flowering stage, which is a vulnerable crop development stage for wheat. Multiple days of extreme heat (35 degrees Celsius or higher) during this period resulted in yield loss. In addition to the extreme heat, conditions also dried out during the flowering stage. Prior to flowering, the available water from the winter snowpack and spring rainfall was adequate. Therefore, even with the dryness during flowering, there were some moisture reservoirs to draw upon to combat the high heat, preserving yield from decreasing further. Harvest generally occurs from June through August. *(For more information, please contact Katie.McGaughey@usda.gov.)*

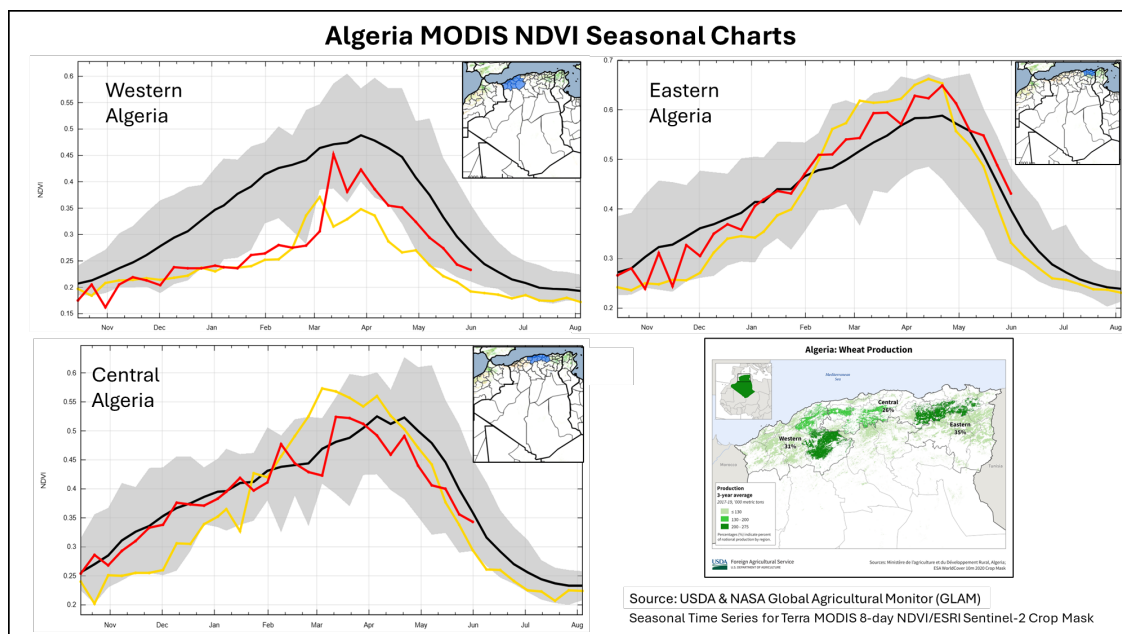
Northwest Africa Wheat: Production Up Despite Mixed Conditions from West to East



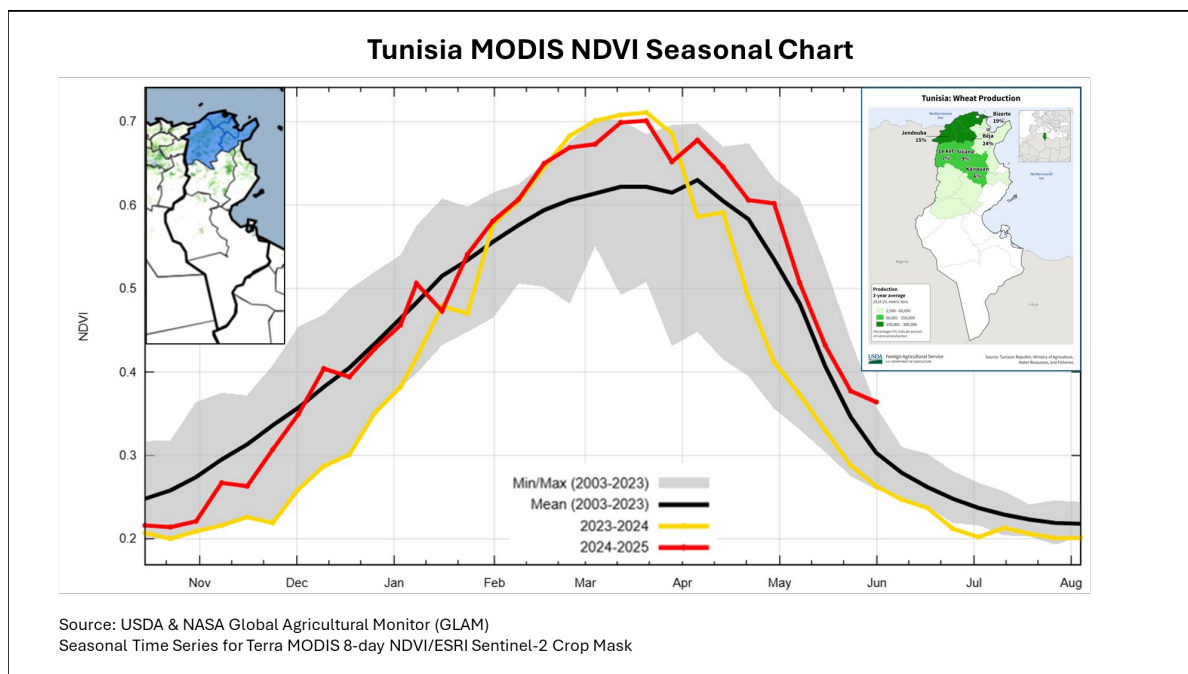
USDA estimates the combined wheat production in Northwest Africa for MY 2025/26, which includes the countries of Morocco, Algeria, and Tunisia, at 8.1 million metric tons (mmt). This estimate is up 0.4 mmt from last month, with 0.2 mmt increases in both Morocco and Algeria. Production for the three country region is up 1.4 mmt from last year and 2 percent above the 5-year average. Harvested area is estimated at a combined 4.6 million hectares (mha), unchanged from last month, but up slightly from last year. Northwest Africa's yield is estimated at 1.77 tons per hectare (t/ha), up 5 percent from last month and 21 percent from last year.



Morocco is typically the largest single wheat producer in the three country region. Farmers normally begin planting after the arrival of autumn rains in October and November. Rainfall during November and December 2024 was far below average in Morocco and western Algeria, causing delays, poor emergence, and reduced sowing area. As a result of these sub-optimal conditions, a fourth consecutive, below-average crop is occurring in Morocco, with low harvested area (2.2 mha), low yield (1.59 t/ha), and low production (3.5 mmt). The crop is significantly below the 10-year average of 2.7 mha, 1.73 t/ha, and 4.9 mmt. Conditions in Morocco improved substantially late in the season as rainfall increased dramatically in February and March, allowing late planted crops to make a significant recovery, boosting the low production level. Satellite-derived MODIS Normalized Difference Vegetation Index (NDVI) shows the very slow start of the MY 2025/26 and MY 2024/25 seasons due to the scarcity of rainfall during autumn and early winter.



Algeria is often the second largest wheat-producer in Northwest Africa. Wheat for MY 2025/26 is estimated at 3.2 mmt versus 3.0 mmt for both last year and the 5-year average. Favorable wet conditions in the east contrast with damaging dry conditions in the west. Near-average conditions occurred along the central coast. MODIS NDVI depicts the change in crop conditions, improving from west to east.

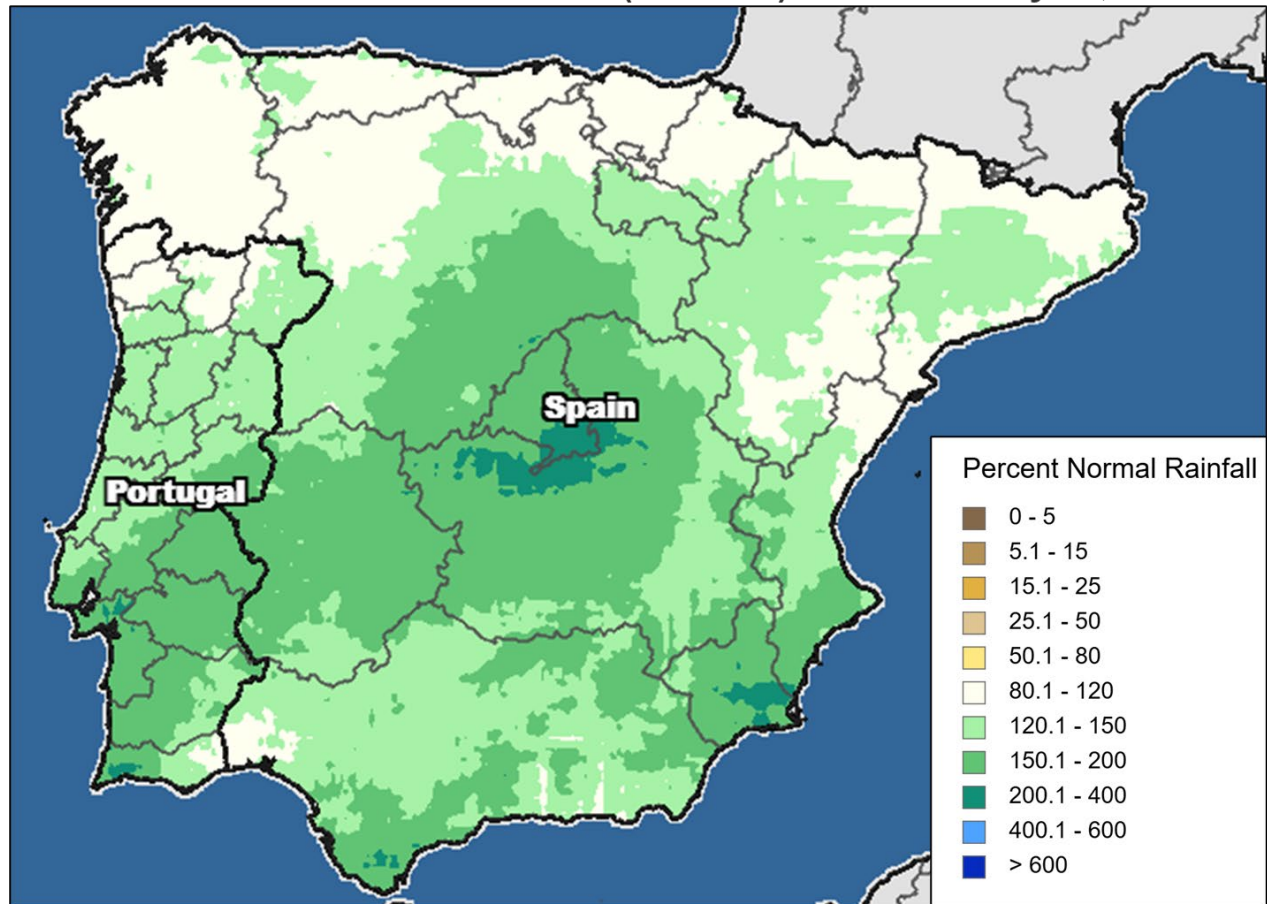


Tunisia is often the third largest wheat producer among the three countries in Northwest Africa. Tunisia's wheat crop is estimated at a bumper 1.4 mmt, 0.2 mmt above last year and 32 percent above the 5-year average. Tunisia received favorable rainfall since planting and crop vigor reached peak or near-peak levels as shown in the MODIS NDVI graph. *(For more information, please contact Bryan.Purcell@usda.gov.)*

Spain Wheat: Near-Record Yield and Production Expected After Abundant Rains

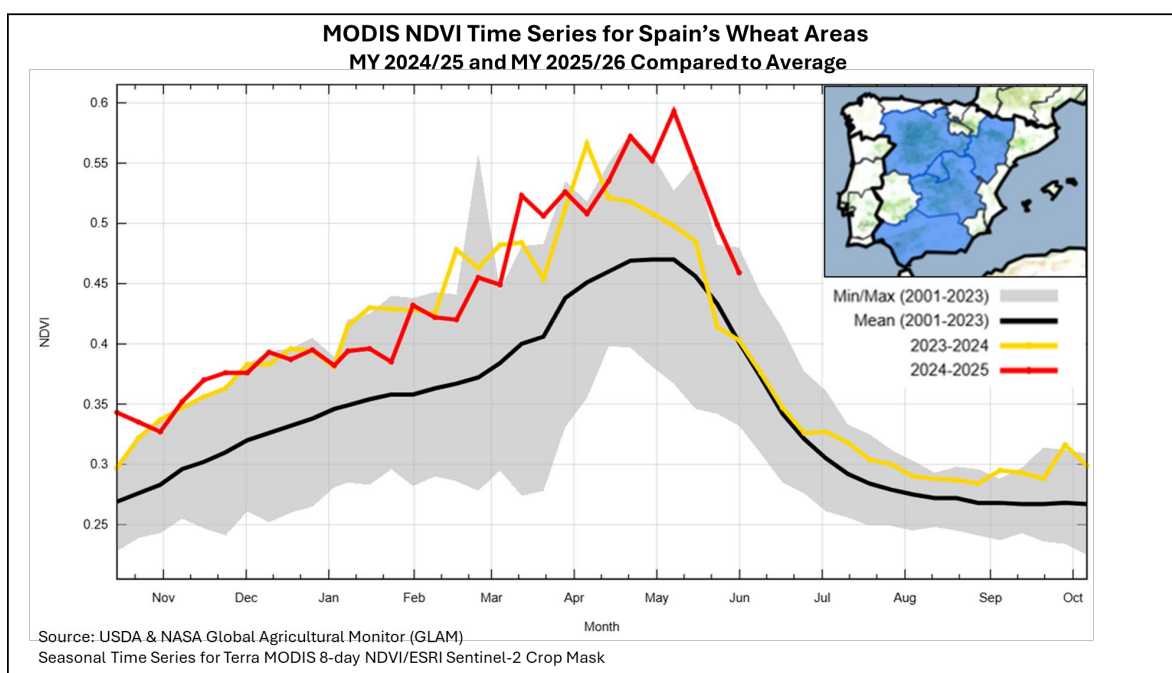
USDA estimates wheat production in Spain for marketing year (MY) 2025/26 at 8.2 million metric tons, up 7 percent from last month, 8 percent from last year, and 21 percent above the 5-year average. Harvested area is estimated at 2.0 million hectares, unchanged from last month, but up 4 percent from last year, and nearly equivalent to the 5-year average. Yield is estimated at 4.05 tons per hectare, 7 percent above last month, 4 percent above last year, and 21 percent above the 5-year average.

Percent Normal Rainfall CHIRPS (3-Month) March 1 – May 31, 2025



Source: UCSB CHIRPS Percent Normal Rainfall, 3-month, March 1-May 31, 2025

Spain is in its second consecutive season with above-normal precipitation for winter wheat, contributing to higher yields and production levels. MY 2022/23 and MY 2023/24 were significantly lower because Spain was mired in a multi-year drought. This year, all growing regions in Spain have benefited from above-average rainfall. Satellite-derived MODIS Normalized Difference Vegetation Index (NDVI) depicts improved vegetation health during the last two seasons compared to average. Spain contributes about 5 percent of the annual European Union (EU) wheat crop, but it harvests a significant portion of EU's durum, grown in the southern province of Andalucía. The wheat harvest typically begins in Andalucía during May and moves northward in June. Rains have likely delayed operations this year.



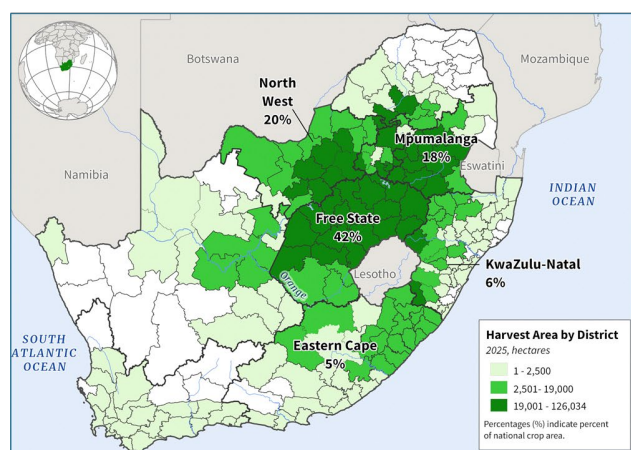
For country-specific area, yield, and production estimates within the EU, please go to USDA PSD Online at <https://apps.fas.usda.gov/PSDOnline/app/index.html#/app/home>, and select “Downloadable Data Sets.” Select the zipped file for “EU Countries Area & Production.” (For more information, please contact Bryan.Purcell@usda.gov.)

South Africa Corn: MY 2024/25 Production Recovers from Previous Year's El Niño Drought

USDA estimates South Africa marketing year (MY) 2024/25 corn production at 15.8 million metric tons, down 2 percent from last month, but up 17 percent from MY 2023/24's reduced production caused by an El Niño drought. The MY 2024/25 corn production estimate includes output from both developing and commercial sectors, with the commercial sector accounting for approximately 96 percent of total corn production. Harvested area is estimated at 3.0 million hectares (mha), down 2 percent from the previous month and down 1 percent from the previous year. Yield is estimated at 5.33 metric tons per hectare, up 18 percent from the previous year's drought reduced crop, and 1 percent above the 5-year average.

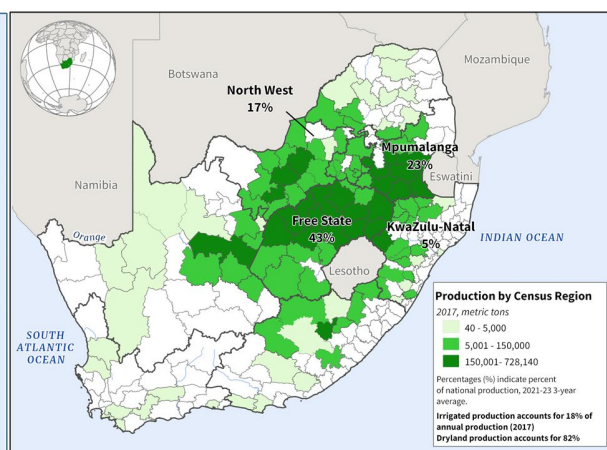
Corn planting starts from early October and extends to January depending on the arrival of seasonal rains during planting, with the optimal planting months of November and December. The MY 2024/25 corn production season experienced an unfavorable planting season from October through December 2024 due to below average rainfall. Additionally, there was a 30-day dry spell from mid-November through mid-December, and several heat waves during the planting season. Early-season crop conditions in January were poor, but mid-season crop conditions were boosted by above-average rains from February through March 2025, with slightly below-average yields expected by the end of harvest. South Africa's primarily rainfed corn crop is harvested from April through September and the bulk of the harvest (87 percent) is typically delivered to the silos from May through August.

South Africa 2025 Corn Area (Commercial and developing sector corn area, hectares)



Source: GDA Corp, April 2025, Harvested corn area at district level is estimated from 10-day GeoChronicles composites derived from five satellite sensors (Landsat-8/9 and Sentinel-2A/B/C) sharpened to 10-meters resolution.

South Africa 2017 Corn Production (Commercial sector corn production, metric tons)

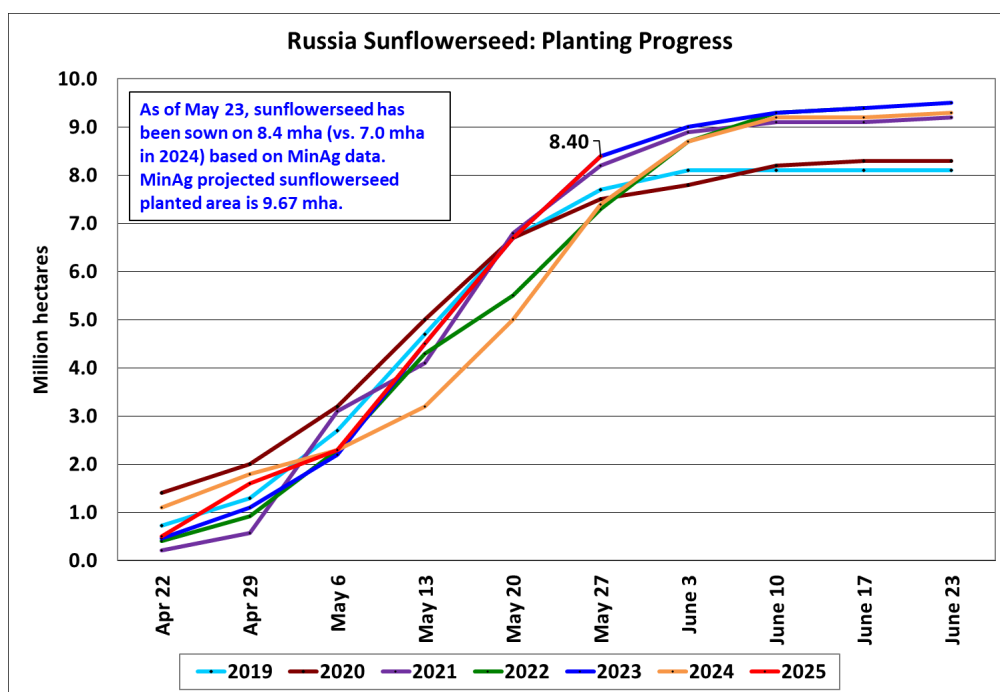


Source: South Africa 2017 Census of Commercial Agriculture at district level, Province percent values from South Africa Crop Estimates Committee, Department of Agriculture, Land Reform, and Rural Development (DALRRD), 2023.

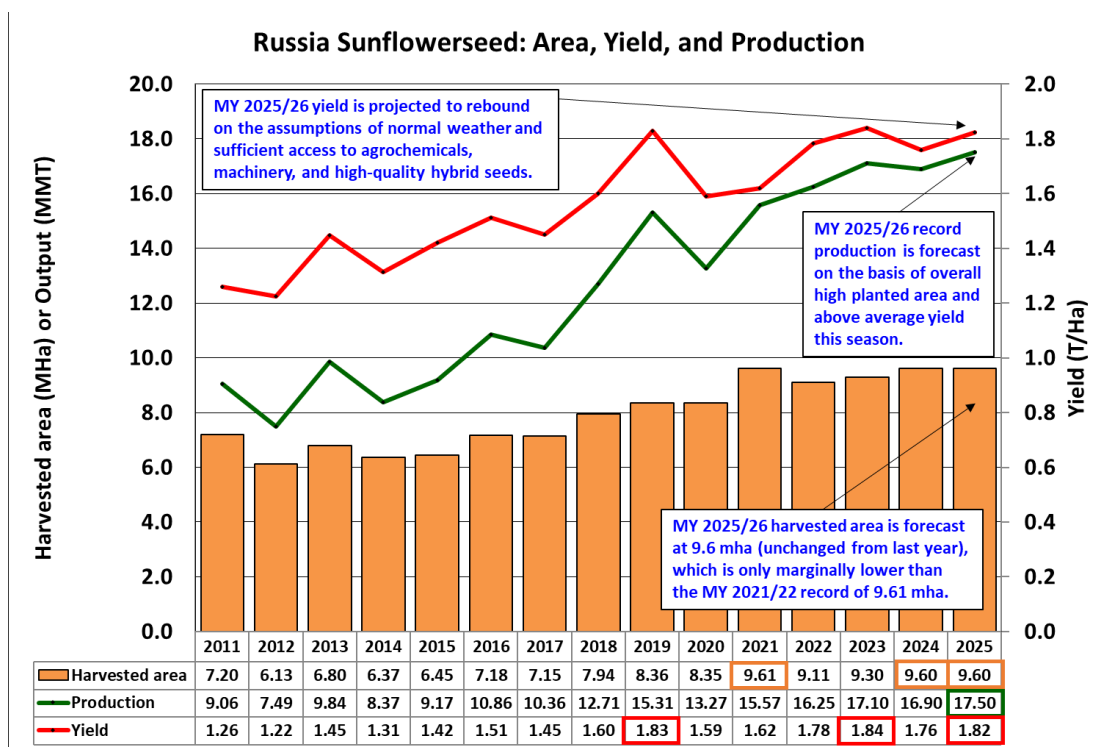
South Africa's Crop Estimates Committee (CEC) estimated commercial corn area (large fields) at 2.596 mha, and developing sector corn area (small fields) at 358,000 hectares for the total of 2.955 mha. CEC commercial area estimates at the province level are derived from a combination of aerial flights conducted by the Producer Independent Crop Estimate System (PICES), Sentinel-2A/B satellite imagery analysis, and traditional ground sampling methods. CEC, however, does not conduct aerial crop surveys over smaller fields located in the developing sector or provide developing sector area estimates at the province level. USDA's Foreign Agricultural Service leveraged automated 10-meter cloud computing algorithms for more detailed, timely, accurate area estimates for both small and large fields and provided corn area estimates at the district level when the harvest season started in late April. *(For more information, please contact Curt.Reynolds@usda.gov.)*

Russia Sunflowerseed: Record Production Expected This Season

USDA forecasts Russia sunflowerseed production for marketing year (MY) 2025/26 at a record 17.5 million metric tons, unchanged from last month, up 4 percent from last year and 11 percent above the 5-year average. Yield is forecast at 1.82 tons per hectare, unchanged from last month, up 4 percent from last year and 6 percent above the 5-year average. Harvested area is forecast at 9.6 million hectares (mha), unchanged from last month and last year, and up 4 percent above the 5-year average.



According to the Ministry of Agriculture (MinAg), 9.67 mha of sunflowerseed is planned to be sown this year. The planting campaign is ongoing, and the pace is ahead of last year. As of May 23, 8.4 mha of sunflowerseed has been sown compared to 7.0 mha during the same period last year. This season's harvested area forecast is the second highest, along with MY 2024/25, after the MY 2021/22 record.

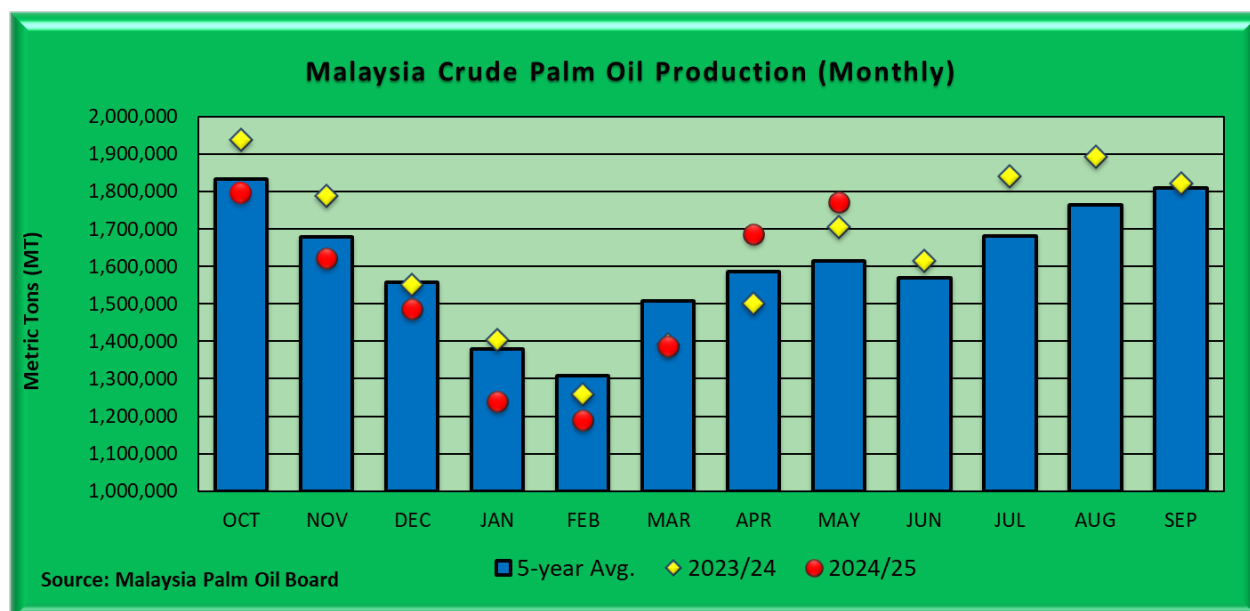


Source: USDA PSD Online

The record production is also driven by an anticipated increase in yield relative to last year. Poor weather associated with below average rainfall and excessive heat during the MY 2024/25 growing season hampered crop growth and resulted in a lower end of season yield than initially anticipated. MY 2025/26 yield is projected to rebound to the third highest on record on the assumption of normal weather and sufficient access to agrochemicals, machinery, and high-quality hybrid seeds. USDA crop production forecasts for Russia exclude forecasted output from Crimea. *(For more information, please contact Iliana.Mladenova@usda.gov.)*

Malaysia Palm Oil: MY 2024/25 Estimated Production Revised Upward

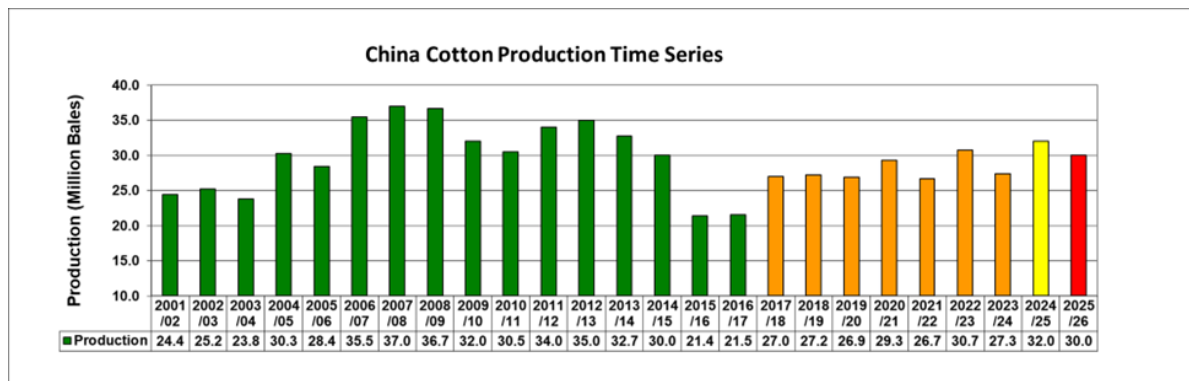
USDA estimates marketing year (MY) 2024/25 Malaysia palm oil production at 19.4 million metric tons, up 4 percent from last month, but down 2 percent from MY 2023/24. Harvested area is estimated at 5.6 million hectares, unchanged from last month, but up 1 percent from last year. Yield is estimated at 3.46 tons per hectare, up 4 percent from last month, but down 2 percent from last year.



After a bleak start to the season, which adversely impacted Malaysia's monthly crude palm oil (CPO) output, a return to normal weather conditions enabled harvest operations to resume. Since the beginning of the marketing year, which began in October 2024, CPO monthly output trailed behind both the MY 2023/24 campaign and the 5-year average until April, according to the Malaysia Palm Oil Board (MPOB) reports. For the second consecutive month, May's CPO output surpassed both the MY 2023/24 and the 5-year average by 4 percent and 12 percent, respectively. The higher-than-expected output for both April and May reflects favorable weather and a reaction to higher prices, as harvest operations historically increase in a profitable market. MY 2024/25 will end in September 2025. *(For more information, please contact Justin.Jenkins@usda.gov.)*

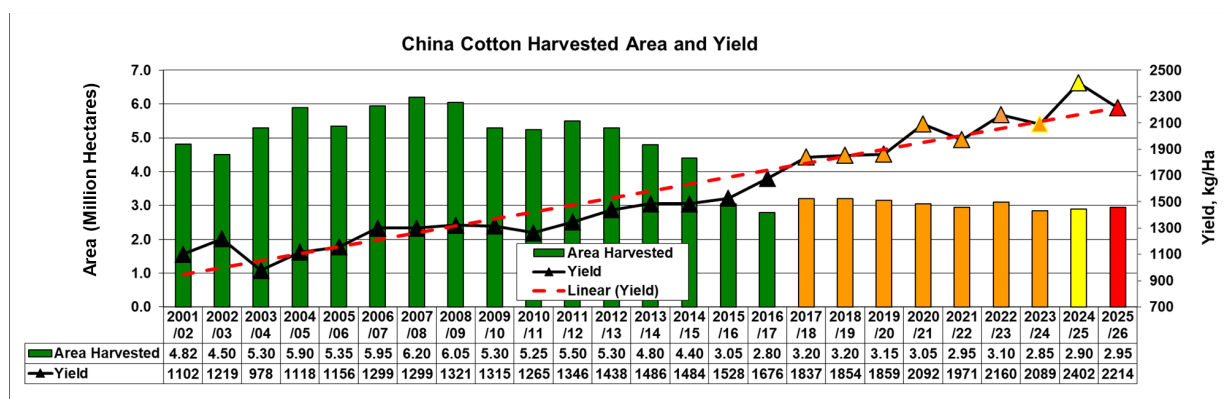
China Cotton: Production Increase Due to Higher Projected Harvested Area and Yield

USDA forecasts China marketing year (MY) 2025/26 cotton production at 30.0 million 480-pound bales, up 3 percent from last month, down 6 percent from last year, and up 3 percent from the 5-year average. Harvested area is forecast at 3.0 million hectares, up 2 percent from last month and last year, but down 1 percent from the 5-year average. Yield is forecast at 2,214 kilograms per hectare, up 2 percent from last month, but down 8 percent from last year, and 3 percent above the 5-year average.



Source: USDA PSD Online

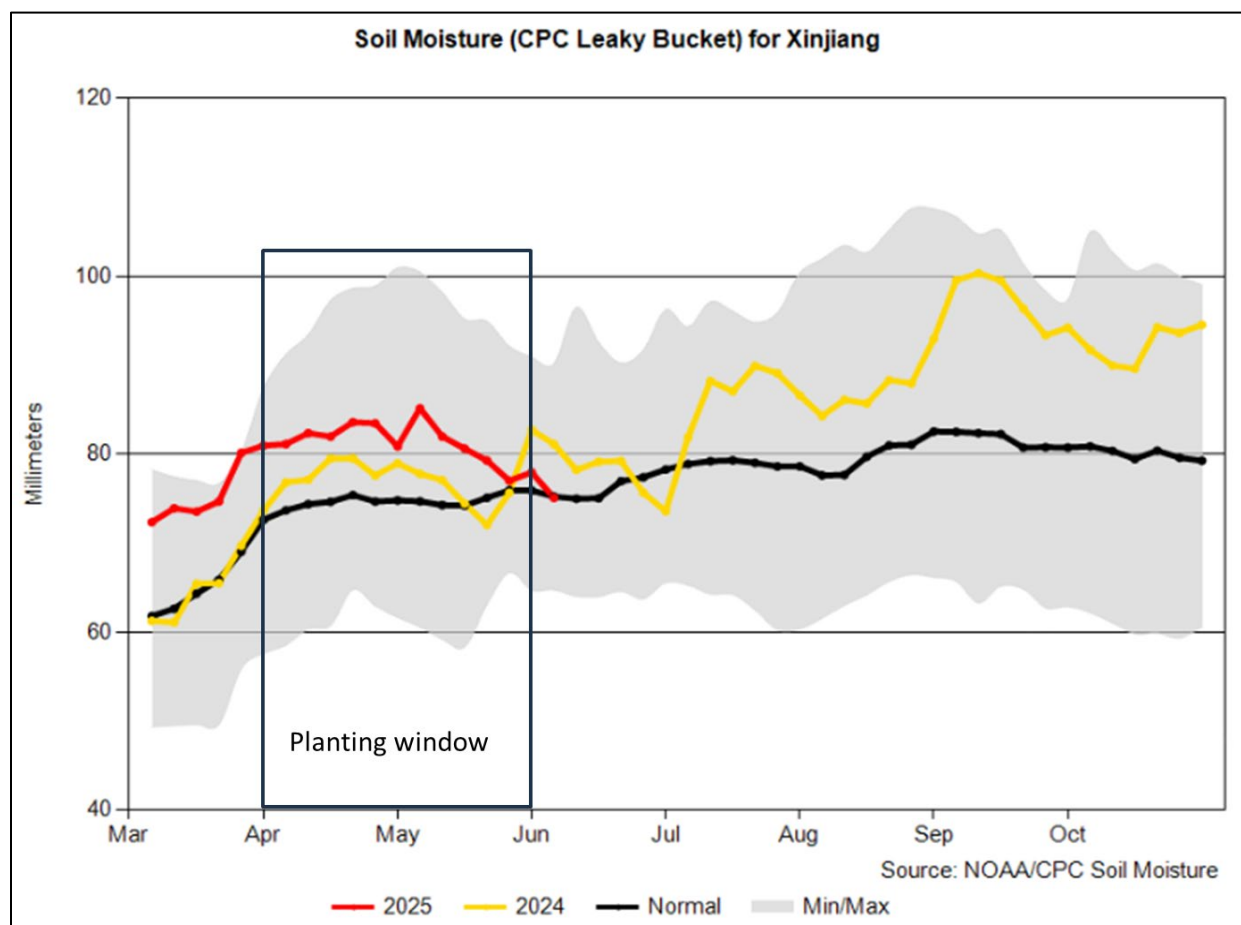
In recent years, yields continue to be significantly above the long-term trend due to the increasing quantity of cotton produced in Xinjiang province where yield has nearly doubled compared to elsewhere in the country. More than 90 percent of total China cotton is now produced in Xinjiang province using pest-resistant, genetically modified cotton seeds under highly mechanized farming and irrigation systems. According to Xinjiang Provincial Statistics Department, approximately 41 percent of cotton is produced by Xinjiang Production and Construction Engineering Corp (PCC) and 59 percent is produced by the Local Cooperative System.



Source: USDA PSD Online

The typical cotton growing season is April to October. In Xinjiang, planting starts in April while in the Yellow River and Yangtze River basins planting begins in late April and extends through May. The start-of-season satellite-based derivatives indicated favorable irrigation reservoirs, soil moisture conditions and crop progress over the main cotton growing areas. These conditions facilitated rapid planting, early crop establishment and development. The observations were also supported by a combination of national and regional crop condition analysis inputs from

FAS/Beijing. In Xinjiang, sowing was complete in May and the crop is progressing favorably. In general, the crop is at advanced square development and early stages of flowering and blooming. In addition to the favorable planting and crop development conditions, farmers continue to be encouraged by the government's continuation of the target price-based cotton subsidy.



The year-to-year 2 percent increase in harvested area is primarily due to marginal area expansion in the major cotton producing province of Xinjiang, while regions outside Xinjiang continued to experience larger area reductions especially in the Yangtze and Yellow River basins. The significant year-to-year yield increase, especially in Xinjiang, continues to offset planted area reductions, resulting in significant increases in national cotton production. *(For more information, please contact Dath.Mita@usda.gov.)*



World Agricultural Production
U.S. Department of Agriculture

Foreign Agricultural Service / Global Market Analysis
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This report uses information from the Foreign Agricultural Service's (FAS) global network of agricultural attachés and counselors, official statistics of foreign governments and other foreign source materials, and the analysis of economic data and satellite imagery. Estimates of foreign area, yield, and production are from the International Production Assessment Division (IPAD), FAS, and are reviewed by USDA's Inter-Agency Commodity Estimates Committee. Estimates of U.S. area, yield, and production are from USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service. Numbers within the report may not add to totals because of rounding. This report reflects official USDA estimates released in the World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates (WASDE-584), June 12, 2025.

The FAS International Production Assessment Division prepared this report. The next issue of World Agricultural Production will be released after 12:00 p.m. Eastern Time, July 11, 2025.

Conversion Table

Metric tons to bushels

Wheat, soybeans	=	MT * 36.7437
Corn, sorghum, rye	=	MT * 39.36825
Barley	=	MT * 45.929625
Oats	=	MT * 68.894438

Metric tons to 480-lb bales

Cotton	=	MT * 4.592917
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Metric tons to hundredweight

Rice	=	MT * 22.04622
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Area & weight

1 hectare	=	2.471044 acres
1 kilogram	=	2.204622 pounds



For further information, contact:
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The Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) updates its production, supply and distribution (PSD) database for cotton, oilseeds, and grains at 12:00 p.m. on the day the *World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates* (WASDE) report is released. This circular is released by 12:15 p.m.

FAS Reports and Databases:

World Agricultural Production

Current: <https://www.fas.usda.gov/data/world-agricultural-production>

Archive: <https://usda.library.cornell.edu/concern/publications/5q47rn72z?locale=en>

USDA's Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) publishes a monthly report on crop acreage, yield and production in major countries worldwide. Sources include reporting from FAS's worldwide offices, official statistics of foreign governments, and analysis of economic data and satellite imagery. The reports reflect official USDA estimates released in the monthly *World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates* (WASDE).

World Markets and Trade

Current: <https://www.fas.usda.gov/data>

Archive:

https://usda.library.cornell.edu/catalog?f%5Bmember_of_collections_ssim%5D%5B%5D=Foreign+Agricultural+Service&locale=en

USDA's Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) publishes monthly and quarterly reports which include data on U.S. and global trade, production, consumption and stocks, as well as analysis of developments affecting world trade in oilseeds, grains, cotton, livestock and poultry. The reports reflect official USDA estimates released in the monthly *World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates* (WASDE).

Global Agricultural Information Network (GAIN)

<https://gain.fas.usda.gov/>

USDA's Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) provides timely reports on foreign markets through the Global Agriculture Information Network (GAIN) database. An average of 2,000 reports are added each year, with reports going back to 1995. GAIN reports are compiled by FAS' global market intelligence network, which includes FAS foreign service officers and locally engaged staff in over 90 overseas offices world-wide. They provide on-the-ground intelligence, insight, and analysis on nearly 200 countries, delivering information on foreign agricultural markets, crop conditions, and agro-political dynamics of interest to U.S. agriculture. GAIN reports contain assessments of commodity and trade issues made by USDA staff and are not necessarily statements of official U.S. government policy.

Production, Supply and Distribution (PS&D) Online

<https://apps.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/app/index.html#/app/home>

PSD Online is the public repository for USDA's Official Production, Supply and Distribution forecast data and reports for key agricultural commodities. PSD Online data are reviewed and updated monthly by an interagency committee chaired by USDA's World Agricultural Outlook Board (WAOB). The committee consist of representatives from Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS), the Economic Research Service (ERS), the Farm Service Agency (FSA), and the Agricultural Marketing Service (AMS).

EU Countries and Russia Wheat: Area and Production Estimates

<https://apps.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/app/index.html#/app/downloads> (click on PSD Datasets)

USDA's Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) provides country-level area and production estimates for the nations of the European Union. For Russia, country-level area and production estimates are provided for Winter and Spring wheat. These datasets are reviewed and updated monthly by an interagency committee chaired by USDA's World Agricultural Outlook Board (WAOB) and can be downloaded through PSD datasets on PSD Online.



FAS Reports and Databases:

International Production Assessment (IPAD)

<https://ipad.fas.usda.gov/>

USDA's Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) maintains a dynamic global crop production portal with key information including *World Agricultural Production* (WAP) briefs, Commodity Intelligence Reports (CIR), geospatial applications, crop production maps at a subnational level and crop calendars for the top-20 producing countries. Additionally, Crop Explorer (<https://ipad.fas.usda.gov/cropexplorer/>) displays rainfall, temperature, evapotranspiration, soil moisture, snow cover, and vegetation conditions in charts and maps.

USDA and NASA Global Agricultural Monitoring (GLAM)

<https://glam1.gsfc.nasa.gov/>

The USDA and NASA Global Agricultural Monitoring (GLAM) system provides near real-time and science quality Moderate Resolution Imaging Spectroradiometer (MODIS) Normalized Difference Vegetation Index (NDVI) from the satellites Terra and Aqua. The public can view and retrieve MODIS 8-day composited, global NDVI satellite imagery and time series data. GLAM was developed by NASA's Global Inventory Modeling and Mapping Studies (GIMMS) group for USDA's Foreign Agricultural Service.

Global Agricultural and Disaster Assessment System (GADAS)

<https://geo.fas.usda.gov/GADAS/index.html>

USDA's Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) provides the Global Agricultural and Disaster Assessment System (GADAS), a web-based Geographic Information System (GIS) tool which integrates a vast array of highly detailed earth observation data streams, particularly targeted towards agricultural and disaster assessment analysis. GADAS is an interactive website which provides analysts with a wide variety of routine geospatial products (maps, charts, tables) they require for comprehensive situational investigations and recurring assessments.

Export Sales Reporting

<https://apps.fas.usda.gov/esrquery/>

USDA's Export Sales Reporting Program monitors U.S. agricultural export sales on a daily and weekly basis. Export sales reporting provides a constant stream of up-to-date market information for 40 U.S. agricultural commodities sold abroad. The weekly U.S. Export Sales report is the most currently available source of U.S. exports sales data. The data is used to analyze overall levels of export demand, determine where markets exit, and assess the relative position of U.S. commodities in foreign markets.

Global Agricultural Trade System (GATS)

<https://apps.fas.usda.gov/gats/default.aspx>

The Global Agricultural Trade System (GATS) is a searchable database containing monthly U.S. Census Bureau trade data organized by agricultural commodity and agricultural related product groups. Trade data is searchable by partner countries and partner groups. Historical U.S. agricultural trade data is available back to 1967. In addition, U.N. trade statistics (UN Comtrade) may be queried through GATS. UN trade data is available for nearly 200 countries or areas, dating from the inception of the Harmonized System (HS) of trade codes in 1989 to present. The database is continuously updated. U.S. trade data is updated monthly according to the U.S. Census Bureau's reporting system. UN Comtrade data are updated in GATS after nationally submitted data to the UN are standardized by the UN Statistical Division and added to the UN Comtrade database.

Other USDA Reports:

World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates (WASDE):

<http://www.usda.gov/oce/commodity/wasde/>

Economic Research Service:

<http://www.ers.usda.gov/topics/crops>

National Agricultural Statistics Service:

<http://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/>

Table 01 World Crop Production Summary

Million Metric Tons

Commodity	World -	Total Foreign	North America			Former Soviet		Europea n	Asia (WAP)					South America		Selected Other			All Others
			United States	Canada -	Mexico -	Russia -	Ukraine -		China -	India -	Indo- nesia	Paki- stan	Thai- land	Argen- tina	Brazil -	Aus- tralia	South Africa	Turkey -	
Wheat 2023/24 2024/25 prel. 2025/26 proj. May Jun Coarse Grains 2023/24 2024/25 prel. 2025/26 proj. May Jun Rice, Milled 2023/24 2024/25 prel. 2025/26 proj. May Jun Total Grains 2023/24 2024/25 prel. 2025/26 proj. May Jun Oilseeds 2023/24 2024/25 prel. 2025/26 proj. May Jun Cotton 2023/24 2024/25 prel. 2025/26 proj. May Jun	---Million metric tons---																		
	792.0	742.9	49.1	32.9	3.5	91.5	23.0	nr	136.6	110.6	0.0	28.2	0.0	15.9	8.1	26.0	2.1	21.0	243.7
	799.9	746.3	53.7	35.0	2.6	81.6	23.4	nr	140.1	113.3	0.0	31.4	0.0	18.5	7.9	34.1	1.9	19.0	237.4
	808.5	756.2	52.3	36.0	1.7	83.0	23.0	nr	142.0	117.0	0.0	28.5	0.0	20.0	8.0	31.0	2.0	19.0	245.0
	808.6	756.3	52.3	36.0	1.7	83.0	23.0	nr	142.0	117.5	0.0	28.5	0.0	20.0	8.0	31.0	2.0	19.0	244.6
	1,507.0	1,104.1	402.9	27.5	28.8	42.5	39.8	nr	297.4	57.2	12.7	10.2	5.4	59.4	124.8	14.5	13.9	17.0	352.9
	1,504.1	1,113.3	390.9	27.5	28.5	34.8	33.5	nr	303.5	61.6	12.8	9.3	5.4	59.1	136.6	17.3	16.3	14.8	352.4
	1,549.5	1,133.5	416.0	27.1	29.7	37.7	37.0	nr	304.0	60.1	13.3	10.1	5.5	61.4	137.6	16.7	17.0	15.2	361.2
	1,550.7	1,134.7	416.0	27.1	29.7	37.7	37.0	nr	304.0	61.1	13.3	10.1	5.5	61.6	137.6	16.7	17.0	15.2	361.1
	523.7	516.8	6.9	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.0	nr	144.6	137.8	33.0	9.9	20.0	0.8	7.2	0.4	0.0	0.5	161.6
	541.2	534.1	7.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.0	nr	145.3	150.0	34.6	9.8	20.5	1.0	8.2	0.3	0.0	0.6	162.8
	538.7	531.8	7.0	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.0	nr	146.0	148.0	33.6	9.8	20.4	0.9	7.6	0.3	0.0	0.6	163.6
	541.6	534.8	6.8	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.0	nr	146.0	151.0	33.6	9.8	20.4	0.9	7.6	0.3	0.0	0.6	163.6
	2,822.6	2,363.7	458.9	60.5	32.5	134.7	62.8	nr	578.6	305.5	45.7	48.3	25.4	76.0	140.1	40.9	16.0	38.6	758.2
	2,845.2	2,393.6	451.6	62.5	31.3	117.2	56.9	nr	588.8	324.8	47.4	50.5	25.9	78.6	152.7	51.8	18.2	34.3	752.6
	2,896.8	2,421.5	475.2	63.1	31.6	121.5	60.0	nr	592.0	325.1	46.9	48.4	25.9	82.3	153.2	48.0	19.0	34.8	769.8
	2,900.9	2,425.8	475.1	63.1	31.6	121.5	60.0	nr	592.0	329.6	46.9	48.4	25.9	82.5	153.2	48.1	19.0	34.8	769.3
	658.0	535.8	122.2	26.3	0.6	28.1	25.5	nr	66.9	41.4	13.9	3.8	1.0	54.2	160.3	7.4	2.8	3.1	100.5
	677.3	548.9	128.4	26.4	0.7	28.6	23.8	nr	67.8	42.5	14.7	2.9	1.0	55.9	176.1	7.6	3.5	3.1	94.3
692.1	563.6	128.5	26.5	0.6	30.6	24.7	nr	67.6	43.4	15.1	3.2	1.0	54.8	182.5	7.3	3.6	3.4	99.1	
692.2	563.9	128.4	26.5	0.6	30.6	24.7	nr	67.9	43.0	15.1	3.0	1.0	54.8	182.5	7.3	3.6	3.4	99.6	
113.0	100.9	12.1	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.0	27.4	25.4	0.0	7.0	0.0	1.7	14.6	5.0	0.1	3.2	14.7	
119.9	105.5	14.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.2	32.0	24.0	0.0	5.0	0.0	1.4	17.0	5.6	0.1	4.0	14.4	
117.8	103.3	14.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.3	29.0	24.5	0.0	5.5	0.0	1.7	18.3	4.1	0.1	3.6	14.6	
117.0	103.0	14.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.3	30.0	23.5	0.0	5.2	0.0	1.7	18.3	4.1	0.1	3.6	14.6	

1/ Includes wheat, coarse grains, and rice (milled) shown above.

Table 02 Wheat Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2023/24	2024/25	May	Jun	2023/24	2024/25	May	Jun	2023/24	2024/25	May	Jun	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	222.87	222.52	221.85	222.06	3.55	3.59	3.64	3.64	791.95	799.91	808.52	808.59	0.07	0.01	8.68	1.08
United States	15.01	15.57	15.07	15.07	3.27	3.45	3.47	3.47	49.10	53.65	52.28	52.28	0.00	0.01	-1.37	-2.55
Total Foreign	207.87	206.96	206.78	206.99	3.57	3.61	3.66	3.65	742.86	746.26	756.24	756.31	0.07	0.01	10.05	1.35
European Union	24.32	22.70	24.00	24.00	5.57	5.38	5.67	5.69	135.38	122.12	136.00	136.55	0.55	0.40	14.43	11.81
United Kingdom	1.72	1.53	1.63	1.63	8.13	7.30	7.98	7.85	13.98	11.15	13.00	12.80	-0.20	-1.54	1.65	14.84
Serbia	0.73	0.63	0.60	0.60	4.69	5.28	5.33	5.33	3.40	3.30	3.20	3.20	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-3.03
China	23.63	23.59	23.60	23.60	5.78	5.94	6.02	6.02	136.59	140.10	142.00	142.00	0.00	0.00	1.90	1.36
South Asia																
India	31.40	31.83	32.50	32.90	3.52	3.56	3.60	3.57	110.55	113.29	117.00	117.51	0.51	0.44	4.22	3.72
Pakistan	9.03	9.63	9.10	9.10	3.12	3.26	3.13	3.13	28.16	31.44	28.50	28.50	0.00	0.00	-2.94	-9.35
Afghanistan	2.35	2.30	2.25	2.25	2.20	2.26	2.13	2.13	5.17	5.20	4.80	4.80	0.00	0.00	-0.40	-7.69
Nepal	0.72	0.72	0.71	0.71	2.90	2.92	3.10	3.10	2.09	2.10	2.20	2.20	0.00	0.00	0.10	4.76
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Russia	28.83	27.80	27.20	27.20	3.17	2.94	3.05	3.05	91.50	81.60	83.00	83.00	0.00	0.00	1.40	1.72
Russia Winter	15.27	15.70	15.20	15.20	4.19	3.55	3.88	3.88	64.00	55.80	59.00	59.00	0.00	0.00	3.20	5.73
Russia Spring	13.56	12.10	12.00	12.00	2.03	2.13	2.00	2.00	27.50	25.80	24.00	24.00	0.00	0.00	-1.80	-6.98
Ukraine	5.01	5.20	5.00	5.00	4.59	4.50	4.60	4.60	23.00	23.40	23.00	23.00	0.00	0.00	-0.40	-1.71
Kazakhstan	13.13	13.07	12.90	12.90	0.92	1.42	1.12	1.12	12.11	18.58	14.50	14.50	0.00	0.00	-4.08	-21.95
Uzbekistan	1.40	1.30	1.32	1.32	4.62	5.15	4.94	4.64	6.46	6.70	6.50	6.10	-0.40	-6.15	-0.60	-8.96
Belarus	0.66	0.72	0.73	0.73	3.61	3.82	3.70	3.70	2.40	2.75	2.70	2.70	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-1.82
Canada	10.70	10.65	10.90	10.90	3.08	3.28	3.30	3.30	32.95	34.96	36.00	36.00	0.00	0.00	1.04	2.98
South America																
Argentina	5.58	6.35	6.50	6.50	2.84	2.92	3.08	3.08	15.85	18.54	20.00	20.00	0.00	0.00	1.46	7.89
Brazil	3.47	3.06	2.80	2.80	2.33	2.58	2.86	2.86	8.10	7.89	8.00	8.00	0.00	0.00	0.11	1.41
Australia	12.37	13.06	12.50	12.50	2.10	2.61	2.48	2.48	25.96	34.11	31.00	31.00	0.00	0.00	-3.11	-9.12
Africa																
Egypt	1.35	1.40	1.43	1.43	6.57	6.57	6.50	6.50	8.87	9.20	9.30	9.30	0.00	0.00	0.10	1.09
Morocco	2.43	2.20	2.20	2.20	1.71	1.12	1.50	1.59	4.16	2.46	3.30	3.50	0.20	6.06	1.04	42.28
Algeria	1.80	1.80	1.80	1.80	1.50	1.67	1.67	1.78	2.70	3.00	3.00	3.20	0.20	6.67	0.20	6.67
Ethiopia	1.90	1.95	2.00	2.00	3.05	3.18	3.20	3.20	5.80	6.20	6.40	6.40	0.00	0.00	0.20	3.23
Middle East																
Turkey	7.20	7.25	7.30	7.30	2.92	2.62	2.60	2.60	21.00	19.00	19.00	19.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Iran	6.20	6.20	6.20	6.20	2.26	2.58	2.26	2.26	14.00	16.00	14.00	14.00	0.00	0.00	-2.00	-12.50
Iraq	2.60	2.70	2.40	2.40	2.00	2.22	1.92	1.83	5.20	6.00	4.60	4.40	-0.20	-4.35	-1.60	-26.67
Syria	1.50	1.40	1.40	1.20	2.03	2.14	1.14	1.08	3.03	3.00	1.60	1.30	-0.30	-18.75	-1.70	-56.67
Mexico	0.56	0.47	0.34	0.34	6.21	5.69	5.00	5.00	3.48	2.65	1.70	1.70	0.00	0.00	-0.95	-35.73
Others	7.27	7.47	7.47	7.49	2.88	2.89	2.94	2.89	20.97	21.54	21.94	21.65	-0.30	-1.34	0.11	0.52

Table 03 Total Coarse Grain Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	2023/24	Prel. 2024/25	2025/26 Proj.		2023/24	Prel. 2024/25	2025/26 Proj.		2023/24	Prel. 2024/25	2025/26 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
		May	Jun			May	Jun			May	Jun		MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	341.79	336.74	340.44	340.49	4.41	4.47	4.55	4.55	1,506.95	1,504.11	1,549.52	1,550.70	1.18	0.08	46.58	3.10
United States	38.99	37.10	38.85	38.85	10.33	10.54	10.71	10.71	402.88	390.86	415.98	415.98	0.00	0.00	25.12	6.43
Total Foreign	302.80	299.64	301.59	301.64	3.65	3.72	3.76	3.76	1,104.07	1,113.26	1,133.54	1,134.72	1.18	0.10	21.46	1.93
China	46.71	47.24	46.88	46.88	6.37	6.42	6.48	6.48	297.38	303.47	303.95	303.95	0.00	0.00	0.48	0.16
European Union	26.02	26.33	26.03	26.03	5.27	5.21	5.42	5.43	137.04	137.18	141.03	141.33	0.30	0.21	4.15	3.02
United Kingdom	1.38	1.47	1.47	1.47	5.87	5.72	5.82	5.82	8.08	8.43	8.58	8.58	0.00	0.00	0.15	1.78
South America																
Brazil	23.77	24.51	24.79	24.79	5.25	5.57	5.55	5.55	124.81	136.58	137.62	137.62	0.00	0.00	1.04	0.76
Argentina	10.10	8.98	9.94	9.99	5.88	6.58	6.18	6.17	59.37	59.10	61.42	61.62	0.20	0.33	2.52	4.27
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Russia	12.88	11.74	11.95	11.95	3.30	2.96	3.16	3.16	42.54	34.78	37.73	37.73	0.00	0.00	2.95	8.48
Ukraine	6.24	6.05	6.13	6.13	6.38	5.53	6.04	6.04	39.78	33.47	37.04	37.04	0.00	0.00	3.57	10.65
Kazakhstan	2.87	2.72	2.71	2.71	1.40	1.94	1.55	1.55	4.01	5.27	4.21	4.21	0.00	0.00	-1.07	-20.22
Belarus	0.93	1.17	1.17	1.17	3.54	3.36	3.56	3.56	3.28	3.92	4.16	4.16	0.00	0.00	0.24	6.12
Africa																
Nigeria	13.40	13.50	13.80	13.80	1.42	1.43	1.50	1.50	19.01	19.25	20.75	20.75	0.00	0.00	1.50	7.79
South Africa	3.18	3.15	3.19	3.19	4.38	5.18	5.34	5.34	13.94	16.31	17.04	17.04	0.00	0.00	0.73	4.48
Tanzania	5.18	5.15	5.05	5.05	1.74	1.87	1.60	1.60	9.03	9.63	8.08	8.08	0.00	0.00	-1.55	-16.05
Burkina Faso	3.98	4.20	4.10	4.10	1.16	1.08	1.13	1.13	4.63	4.55	4.65	4.65	0.00	0.00	0.10	2.20
Ethiopia	5.41	5.64	5.69	5.69	3.25	3.18	3.16	3.16	17.56	17.91	17.99	17.99	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.42
Egypt	1.12	1.09	1.12	1.12	7.19	7.22	7.24	7.24	8.07	7.88	8.12	8.12	0.00	0.00	0.24	3.05
Mali	5.24	4.90	5.10	5.10	1.31	1.55	1.37	1.37	6.86	7.58	7.00	7.00	0.00	0.00	-0.58	-7.63
India	25.02	25.75	25.03	25.03	2.28	2.39	2.40	2.44	57.16	61.55	60.06	61.06	1.00	1.67	-0.49	-0.80
Southeast Asia																
Indonesia	3.70	3.50	3.60	3.60	3.43	3.66	3.69	3.69	12.70	12.80	13.30	13.30	0.00	0.00	0.50	3.91
Philippines	2.49	2.50	2.55	2.55	3.25	3.26	3.25	3.25	8.10	8.15	8.30	8.30	0.00	0.00	0.15	1.84
Vietnam	0.89	0.87	0.84	0.84	5.01	5.03	5.03	5.03	4.44	4.35	4.20	4.20	0.00	0.00	-0.15	-3.45
Thailand	1.25	1.24	1.25	1.25	4.29	4.32	4.37	4.37	5.35	5.35	5.45	5.45	0.00	0.00	0.10	1.87
Mexico	7.70	7.91	7.98	7.98	3.74	3.60	3.72	3.72	28.83	28.47	29.69	29.69	0.00	0.00	1.22	4.29
Canada	5.24	5.05	4.94	4.94	5.25	5.45	5.48	5.48	27.52	27.52	27.06	27.06	0.00	0.00	-0.46	-1.68
Australia	5.61	6.03	6.10	6.20	2.58	2.87	2.74	2.70	14.48	17.34	16.72	16.72	0.00	0.00	-0.62	-3.55
Middle East																
Turkey	4.59	4.55	4.35	4.35	3.72	3.24	3.49	3.49	17.05	14.76	15.20	15.20	0.00	0.00	0.44	2.98
Iran	1.86	1.81	1.86	1.86	2.38	2.50	2.38	2.38	4.42	4.52	4.42	4.42	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-2.21
Others	76.06	72.62	73.98	73.88	1.69	1.70	1.75	1.75	128.64	123.17	129.81	129.48	-0.33	-0.25	6.32	5.13

World and Selected Countries and Regions; Coarse Grain includes: Barley, Corn, Millet, Mixed Grains, Oats, Rye and Sorghum

Table 04 Corn Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2023/24	2024/25	May	Jun	2023/24	2024/25	May	Jun	2023/24	2024/25	May	Jun	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	208.86	203.53	208.58	208.58	5.89	6.01	6.06	6.07	1,230.52	1,223.33	1,264.98	1,265.98	1.00	0.08	42.66	3.49
United States	35.01	33.55	35.37	35.37	11.13	11.26	11.36	11.36	389.67	377.63	401.85	401.85	0.00	0.00	24.21	6.41
Total Foreign	173.85	169.98	173.21	173.21	4.84	4.98	4.98	4.99	840.86	845.69	863.14	864.14	1.00	0.12	18.44	2.18
China	44.22	44.74	44.30	44.30	6.53	6.59	6.66	6.66	288.84	294.92	295.00	295.00	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.03
South America																
Brazil	21.65	22.30	22.60	22.60	5.50	5.83	5.80	5.80	119.00	130.00	131.00	131.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.77
Argentina	7.78	6.40	7.50	7.50	6.56	7.81	7.07	7.07	51.00	50.00	53.00	53.00	0.00	0.00	3.00	6.00
Bolivia	0.44	0.43	0.44	0.44	2.49	2.56	2.61	2.61	1.09	1.10	1.15	1.15	0.00	0.00	0.05	4.55
European Union	8.28	8.70	8.25	8.25	7.48	6.81	7.27	7.27	61.95	59.31	60.00	60.00	0.00	0.00	0.69	1.16
Africa																
South Africa	2.98	2.96	3.00	3.00	4.50	5.33	5.50	5.50	13.43	15.75	16.50	16.50	0.00	0.00	0.75	4.76
Nigeria	5.70	5.50	5.80	5.80	1.94	2.04	2.07	2.07	11.05	11.20	12.00	12.00	0.00	0.00	0.80	7.14
Ethiopia	2.50	2.55	2.60	2.60	4.00	4.00	3.96	3.96	10.00	10.20	10.30	10.30	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.98
Egypt	0.95	0.92	0.95	0.95	7.58	7.61	7.63	7.63	7.20	7.00	7.25	7.25	0.00	0.00	0.25	3.57
Tanzania	4.20	4.10	4.00	4.00	1.91	2.07	1.75	1.75	8.01	8.50	7.00	7.00	0.00	0.00	-1.50	-17.65
Malawi	1.79	1.50	1.80	1.80	1.96	2.00	1.67	1.67	3.51	3.00	3.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Zambia	1.42	0.69	1.40	1.40	2.30	2.20	2.43	2.43	3.26	1.51	3.40	3.40	0.00	0.00	1.89	125.17
Kenya	2.43	2.10	2.30	2.30	1.76	1.81	1.91	1.91	4.29	3.80	4.40	4.40	0.00	0.00	0.60	15.79
Uganda	2.27	2.30	2.30	2.30	2.18	2.17	2.17	2.17	4.95	5.00	5.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Zimbabwe	1.00	0.90	1.00	1.00	1.50	0.71	1.30	1.30	1.50	0.64	1.30	1.30	0.00	0.00	0.67	104.72
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Ukraine	4.20	4.10	4.20	4.20	7.74	6.54	7.26	7.26	32.50	26.80	30.50	30.50	0.00	0.00	3.70	13.81
Russia	2.40	2.70	2.50	2.50	6.92	5.19	6.00	6.00	16.60	14.00	15.00	15.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	7.14
South Asia																
India	11.24	11.20	11.50	11.50	3.35	3.78	3.57	3.65	37.67	42.28	41.00	42.00	1.00	2.44	-0.28	-0.66
Pakistan	1.64	1.50	1.56	1.56	6.00	6.00	6.28	6.28	9.85	9.00	9.80	9.80	0.00	0.00	0.80	8.89
Nepal	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.97	3.01	3.11	3.21	3.21	2.90	3.00	3.10	3.10	0.00	0.00	0.10	3.33
Southeast Asia																
Indonesia	3.70	3.50	3.60	3.60	3.43	3.66	3.69	3.69	12.70	12.80	13.30	13.30	0.00	0.00	0.50	3.91
Philippines	2.49	2.50	2.55	2.55	3.25	3.26	3.25	3.25	8.10	8.15	8.30	8.30	0.00	0.00	0.15	1.84
Vietnam	0.89	0.87	0.84	0.84	5.01	5.03	5.03	5.03	4.44	4.35	4.20	4.20	0.00	0.00	-0.15	-3.45
Thailand	1.22	1.21	1.22	1.22	4.34	4.38	4.43	4.43	5.30	5.30	5.40	5.40	0.00	0.00	0.10	1.89
Mexico	6.10	6.35	6.40	6.40	3.85	3.67	3.83	3.83	23.50	23.30	24.50	24.50	0.00	0.00	1.20	5.15
Canada	1.52	1.45	1.46	1.46	10.15	10.59	10.07	10.07	15.42	15.35	14.70	14.70	0.00	0.00	-0.65	-4.20
Turkey	0.65	0.56	0.61	0.61	12.92	12.68	12.95	12.95	8.40	7.10	7.90	7.90	0.00	0.00	0.80	11.27
Others	29.24	27.00	27.57	27.57	2.54	2.68	2.73	2.73	74.42	72.34	75.14	75.14	0.00	0.00	2.79	3.86

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 05 Barley Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2023/24	2024/25	May	Jun	2023/24	2024/25	May	Jun	2023/24	2024/25	May	Jun	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	46.94	45.92	45.56	45.51	3.06	3.12	3.20	3.21	143.52	143.47	145.80	145.97	0.18	0.12	2.50	1.74
United States	1.04	0.76	0.77	0.77	3.89	4.13	4.16	4.16	4.05	3.13	3.20	3.20	0.00	0.00	0.07	2.20
Total Foreign	45.90	45.16	44.79	44.74	3.04	3.11	3.18	3.19	139.46	140.34	142.60	142.77	0.18	0.12	2.43	1.73
European Union	10.35	10.32	10.40	10.40	4.63	4.88	5.10	5.13	47.90	50.33	53.00	53.30	0.30	0.57	2.97	5.91
United Kingdom	1.14	1.20	1.20	1.20	6.12	6.00	6.08	6.08	6.96	7.20	7.30	7.30	0.00	0.00	0.10	1.39
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Russia	7.65	6.60	6.90	6.90	2.68	2.46	2.61	2.61	20.50	16.25	18.00	18.00	0.00	0.00	1.75	10.77
Ukraine	1.68	1.60	1.60	1.60	3.78	3.63	3.56	3.56	6.35	5.80	5.70	5.70	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-1.72
Kazakhstan	2.43	2.28	2.30	2.30	1.08	1.68	1.30	1.30	2.61	3.84	3.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	-0.84	-21.88
Belarus	0.28	0.37	0.35	0.35	4.09	2.97	3.57	3.57	1.15	1.10	1.25	1.25	0.00	0.00	0.15	13.64
Azerbaijan	0.36	0.36	0.37	0.37	2.99	3.06	2.97	2.97	1.07	1.10	1.10	1.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Canada	2.70	2.39	2.26	2.26	3.29	3.40	3.63	3.63	8.91	8.14	8.20	8.20	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.69
Australia	4.21	4.62	4.60	4.60	2.57	2.87	2.72	2.72	10.80	13.27	12.50	12.50	0.00	0.00	-0.77	-5.77
Middle East																
Turkey	3.70	3.75	3.50	3.50	2.16	1.87	1.90	1.90	8.00	7.00	6.65	6.65	0.00	0.00	-0.35	-5.00
Iran	1.65	1.60	1.65	1.65	1.82	1.94	1.82	1.82	3.00	3.10	3.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-3.23
Iraq	0.16	1.00	0.60	0.60	1.29	1.40	1.42	1.25	0.20	1.40	0.85	0.75	-0.10	-11.76	-0.65	-46.43
Syria	1.43	1.10	1.10	1.00	0.88	1.09	0.50	0.35	1.26	1.20	0.55	0.35	-0.20	-36.36	-0.85	-70.83
Africa																
Ethiopia	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	2.50	2.54	2.54	2.54	2.45	2.49	2.49	2.49	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Morocco	1.17	0.80	0.80	0.80	1.15	0.83	1.15	1.15	1.35	0.66	0.92	0.92	0.00	0.00	0.26	39.39
Algeria	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.00	1.17	1.32	1.32	1.03	1.20	1.35	1.35	0.00	0.00	0.15	12.50
Tunisia	0.11	0.23	0.29	0.29	0.83	1.21	1.90	1.90	0.09	0.27	0.55	0.55	0.00	0.00	0.28	102.21
South Africa	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.10	3.49	3.68	3.50	3.50	0.38	0.37	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-5.91
South America																
Argentina	1.30	1.32	1.25	1.30	3.92	3.68	3.76	3.77	5.10	4.85	4.70	4.90	0.20	4.26	0.05	1.01
Uruguay	0.19	0.27	0.24	0.24	4.87	4.32	4.79	4.79	0.92	1.17	1.15	1.15	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-2.04
Brazil	0.14	0.12	0.14	0.14	2.90	3.78	3.78	3.78	0.39	0.47	0.51	0.51	0.00	0.00	0.05	9.68
India	0.63	0.55	0.53	0.53	3.05	3.08	3.52	3.52	1.91	1.70	1.86	1.86	0.00	0.00	0.16	9.48
China	0.50	0.50	0.56	0.56	4.00	4.00	4.11	4.11	2.00	2.00	2.30	2.30	0.00	0.00	0.30	15.00
Mexico	0.29	0.32	0.30	0.30	2.69	2.83	2.70	2.70	0.78	0.89	0.81	0.81	0.00	0.00	-0.08	-8.99
Afghanistan	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	1.38	1.43	1.54	1.54	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	1.66	1.68	1.69	1.69	2.57	2.64	2.61	2.59	4.26	4.45	4.41	4.39	-0.03	-0.57	-0.06	-1.30

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 06 Oats Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2023/24	2024/25	May	Jun	2023/24	2024/25	May	Jun	2023/24	2024/25	May	Jun	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	8.38	8.73	8.77	8.87	2.32	2.60	2.54	2.51	19.46	22.68	22.24	22.24	0.00	0.00	-0.43	-1.91
United States	0.34	0.36	0.28	0.28	2.46	2.74	2.46	2.46	0.83	0.98	0.70	0.70	0.00	0.00	-0.29	-29.17
Total Foreign	8.05	8.37	8.49	8.59	2.32	2.59	2.54	2.51	18.63	21.69	21.55	21.55	0.00	0.00	-0.15	-0.67
European Union	2.28	2.49	2.50	2.50	2.60	3.12	2.98	2.98	5.94	7.75	7.45	7.45	0.00	0.00	-0.30	-3.92
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Russia	1.77	1.60	1.80	1.80	1.86	1.88	1.83	1.83	3.30	3.00	3.30	3.30	0.00	0.00	0.30	10.00
Ukraine	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.16	2.53	2.71	2.56	2.56	0.43	0.46	0.41	0.41	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-10.87
Belarus	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.15	2.26	2.06	2.33	2.33	0.35	0.32	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.03	9.38
Kazakhstan	0.19	0.19	0.18	0.18	0.79	1.71	1.14	1.14	0.15	0.33	0.20	0.20	0.00	0.00	-0.13	-39.39
Canada	0.83	0.99	0.96	0.96	3.20	3.38	3.48	3.48	2.64	3.36	3.34	3.34	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-0.54
South America																
Argentina	0.28	0.30	0.30	0.30	2.03	1.87	1.75	1.75	0.57	0.56	0.53	0.53	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-5.58
Brazil	0.52	0.49	0.50	0.50	1.89	2.28	2.40	2.40	0.98	1.11	1.20	1.20	0.00	0.00	0.09	7.82
Chile	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.09	5.39	4.75	5.00	5.00	0.46	0.48	0.45	0.45	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-5.26
Uruguay	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	2.44	2.37	2.33	2.33	0.04	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-45.31
Oceania																
Australia	0.68	0.74	0.70	0.80	1.51	1.77	1.86	1.63	1.02	1.32	1.30	1.30	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-1.14
New Zealand	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	7.50	5.75	6.00	6.00	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.01	30.43
China	0.46	0.47	0.47	0.47	1.83	1.83	1.83	1.83	0.84	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Africa																
Algeria	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	1.31	1.31	1.31	1.31	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Morocco	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South Africa	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	1.46	1.39	1.50	1.50	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.65
Other Europe																
United Kingdom	0.17	0.20	0.20	0.20	4.97	5.00	5.00	5.00	0.83	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Norway	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	4.29	4.29	4.29	4.29	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Serbia	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Albania	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	2.27	2.27	2.27	2.27	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	3.43	3.43	3.38	3.38	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	12.50
Turkey	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.14	2.60	2.62	2.59	2.59	0.33	0.34	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.01	2.94
Mexico	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	2.40	2.00	2.00	2.00	0.06	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.06	1.68	1.78	1.71	1.71	0.09	0.08	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.02	20.73

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 07 Rye Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2023/24	2024/25	May	Jun	2023/24	2024/25	May	Jun	2023/24	2024/25	May	Jun	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	3.66	3.33	3.34	3.34	3.21	3.18	3.31	3.31	11.72	10.60	11.05	11.05	0.00	0.00	0.44	4.17
United States	0.13	0.16	0.12	0.12	2.03	2.29	2.28	2.28	0.26	0.37	0.28	0.28	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-26.20
Total Foreign	3.53	3.17	3.22	3.22	3.25	3.23	3.34	3.34	11.45	10.23	10.77	10.77	0.00	0.00	0.54	5.28
European Union	1.88	1.73	1.78	1.78	4.07	3.98	4.16	4.16	7.65	6.90	7.40	7.40	0.00	0.00	0.50	7.31
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Russia	0.79	0.58	0.51	0.51	2.15	2.07	2.16	2.16	1.70	1.20	1.10	1.10	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-8.33
Belarus	0.31	0.34	0.34	0.34	2.52	2.35	2.24	2.24	0.78	0.80	0.76	0.76	0.00	0.00	-0.04	-5.00
Ukraine	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	3.00	3.14	3.14	3.14	0.24	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Kazakhstan	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.86	1.55	1.20	1.20	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	-3.23
Turkey	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	2.91	2.91	2.86	2.86	0.32	0.32	0.30	0.30	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-6.25
Canada	0.12	0.12	0.18	0.18	3.09	3.60	3.33	3.33	0.36	0.42	0.60	0.60	0.00	0.00	0.18	42.52
South America																
Argentina	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.11	1.85	1.76	1.73	1.73	0.22	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.01	2.70
Other Europe																
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	50.00
Switzerland	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Serbia	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	3.33	3.00	3.00	3.00	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Australia	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	2.32	2.14	2.27	2.27	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.01	11.11

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 08 Sorghum Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2023/24	2024/25	May	Jun	2023/24	2024/25	May	Jun	2023/24	2024/25	May	Jun	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	39.84	41.48	40.73	40.73	1.46	1.50	1.53	1.53	58.22	62.36	62.42	62.42	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.10
United States	2.48	2.27	2.31	2.31	3.26	3.85	4.32	4.32	8.07	8.73	9.96	9.96	0.00	0.00	1.22	14.00
Total Foreign	37.36	39.21	38.42	38.42	1.34	1.37	1.37	1.37	50.15	53.63	52.47	52.47	0.00	0.00	-1.16	-2.17
Africa																
Nigeria	5.70	6.10	6.10	6.10	1.12	1.07	1.13	1.13	6.40	6.50	6.90	6.90	0.00	0.00	0.40	6.15
Ethiopia	1.48	1.65	1.65	1.65	2.71	2.48	2.48	2.48	4.01	4.10	4.10	4.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sudan	5.99	6.00	6.00	6.00	0.51	0.55	0.55	0.55	3.06	3.30	3.30	3.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Burkina Faso	1.79	1.90	1.90	1.90	0.99	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.77	1.90	1.90	1.90	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mali	1.63	1.50	1.60	1.60	0.94	1.09	0.94	0.94	1.53	1.64	1.50	1.50	0.00	0.00	-0.14	-8.54
Niger	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.70	0.46	0.51	0.52	0.52	1.70	1.90	1.91	1.91	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.37
Cameroon	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.74	1.62	1.62	1.62	1.62	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tanzania	0.68	0.75	0.75	0.75	1.08	1.07	1.00	1.00	0.74	0.80	0.75	0.75	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-6.25
Egypt	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	5.20	5.27	5.20	5.20	0.78	0.79	0.78	0.78	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-1.27
Uganda	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.83	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ghana	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	1.42	1.13	1.21	1.21	0.44	0.35	0.38	0.38	0.00	0.00	0.03	7.14
Mozambique	0.24	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.60	0.33	0.55	0.55	0.14	0.09	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.06	66.67
South Africa	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	2.33	3.50	3.50	3.50	0.10	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mexico	1.29	1.20	1.24	1.24	3.49	3.50	3.47	3.47	4.49	4.20	4.30	4.30	0.00	0.00	0.10	2.38
South America																
Argentina	0.62	0.85	0.78	0.78	3.99	4.12	3.85	3.85	2.49	3.50	3.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	-0.50	-14.29
Brazil	1.46	1.60	1.55	1.55	3.03	3.13	3.16	3.16	4.43	5.00	4.90	4.90	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-2.00
South Asia																
India	4.08	4.80	4.00	4.00	1.16	1.25	1.15	1.15	4.74	6.00	4.60	4.60	0.00	0.00	-1.40	-23.33
Pakistan	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.83	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
China	0.63	0.63	0.65	0.65	4.76	4.76	4.77	4.77	3.00	3.00	3.10	3.10	0.00	0.00	0.10	3.33
Australia	0.59	0.54	0.67	0.67	3.74	4.31	3.73	3.73	2.22	2.33	2.50	2.50	0.00	0.00	0.18	7.53
European Union	0.15	0.22	0.20	0.20	5.33	4.93	4.88	4.88	0.79	1.09	0.98	0.98	0.00	0.00	-0.11	-10.47
Others	5.73	5.89	5.75	5.75	1.02	0.93	1.01	1.01	5.84	5.49	5.78	5.78	0.00	0.00	0.29	5.19

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 09 Rice Area, Yield, and Production
World and Selected Countries and Regions

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	2023/24	Prel. 2024/25	2025/26 Proj.		2023/24	Prel. 2024/25	2025/26 Proj.		2023/24	Prel. 2024/25	2025/26 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
			May	Jun			May	Jun			May	Jun	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	166.60	170.53	169.88	170.35	4.70	4.74	4.74	4.75	523.70	541.15	538.71	541.58	2.86	0.53	0.42	0.08
United States	1.16	1.16	1.15	1.12	8.56	8.69	8.66	8.68	6.92	7.05	6.96	6.81	-0.16	-2.23	-0.25	-3.47
Total Foreign	165.44	169.37	168.73	169.23	4.67	4.72	4.71	4.72	516.77	534.10	531.75	534.77	3.02	0.57	0.67	0.12
East Asia																
China	28.95	29.01	29.00	29.00	7.14	7.15	7.19	7.19	144.62	145.28	146.00	146.00	0.00	0.00	0.73	0.50
Japan	1.48	1.46	1.45	1.45	6.78	6.87	6.88	6.88	7.30	7.29	7.28	7.28	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-0.19
Korea, South	0.71	0.70	0.68	0.68	6.92	6.85	6.90	6.90	3.70	3.59	3.54	3.54	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-1.26
Korea, North	0.53	0.54	0.54	0.54	4.18	4.18	4.18	4.18	1.45	1.48	1.48	1.48	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South Asia																
India	47.83	51.00	50.50	51.00	4.32	4.41	4.40	4.44	137.83	150.00	148.00	151.00	3.00	2.03	1.00	0.67
Bangladesh	11.75	11.40	11.80	11.80	4.72	4.82	4.77	4.77	37.00	36.60	37.50	37.50	0.00	0.00	0.90	2.46
Pakistan	3.64	3.70	3.70	3.70	4.07	3.95	3.97	3.97	9.87	9.75	9.80	9.80	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.51
Nepal	1.44	1.45	1.46	1.46	3.98	3.80	3.91	3.91	3.81	3.67	3.80	3.80	0.00	0.00	0.13	3.66
Sri Lanka	1.14	1.10	1.15	1.15	3.97	4.21	4.22	4.22	3.09	3.15	3.30	3.30	0.00	0.00	0.15	4.76
Southeast Asia																
Indonesia	11.00	11.40	11.20	11.20	4.73	4.78	4.72	4.72	33.02	34.60	33.60	33.60	0.00	0.00	-1.00	-2.89
Vietnam	7.11	7.00	6.90	6.90	6.12	6.16	6.10	6.10	27.20	26.95	26.30	26.30	0.00	0.00	-0.65	-2.41
Thailand	10.65	10.88	10.80	10.80	2.85	2.86	2.86	2.86	20.00	20.55	20.40	20.40	0.00	0.00	-0.15	-0.71
Burma	6.80	6.86	6.80	6.80	2.83	2.71	2.76	2.76	12.30	11.90	12.00	12.00	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.84
Philippines	4.74	4.60	4.70	4.70	4.12	4.14	4.15	4.15	12.33	12.00	12.30	12.30	0.00	0.00	0.30	2.50
Cambodia	3.58	3.86	3.80	3.80	3.39	3.60	3.49	3.49	7.40	8.47	8.10	8.10	0.00	0.00	-0.37	-4.37
Laos	0.99	0.95	0.96	0.96	3.21	3.17	3.22	3.22	2.01	1.90	1.95	1.95	0.00	0.00	0.05	2.63
Malaysia	0.59	0.61	0.61	0.61	3.91	3.97	4.07	4.07	1.50	1.58	1.62	1.62	0.00	0.00	0.04	2.54
South America																
Brazil	1.61	1.70	1.60	1.60	6.58	7.09	6.99	6.99	7.20	8.20	7.60	7.60	0.00	0.00	-0.60	-7.32
Peru	0.42	0.43	0.43	0.43	8.11	8.60	8.76	8.76	2.33	2.55	2.60	2.60	0.00	0.00	0.05	1.96
Africa																
Egypt	0.63	0.67	0.67	0.67	8.70	8.44	8.44	8.44	3.78	3.90	3.90	3.90	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Madagascar	1.60	1.65	1.67	1.67	3.20	3.15	3.41	3.41	3.28	3.33	3.65	3.65	0.00	0.00	0.32	9.62
Nigeria	3.60	3.60	3.50	3.50	2.47	2.54	2.37	2.37	5.61	5.77	5.23	5.23	0.00	0.00	-0.54	-9.30
European Union	0.35	0.39	0.42	0.42	6.19	6.32	6.66	6.66	1.37	1.60	1.77	1.77	0.00	0.00	0.18	10.97
Iran	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57	5.30	5.32	5.32	5.32	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	13.74	13.84	13.82	13.82	2.96	3.07	3.08	3.08	26.80	28.02	28.04	28.06	0.02	0.06	0.03	0.12

Yield is on a rough basis, before the milling process. Production is on a milled basis, after the milling process.

Table 10 Total Oilseed Area, Yield, and Production
World and Selected Countries and Regions

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2023/24	2024/25	May	Jun	2023/24	2024/25	May	Jun	2023/24	2024/25	May	Jun	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World Total	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	657.98	677.27	692.10	692.25	0.14	0.02	14.97	2.21
Total Foreign	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	535.82	548.92	563.63	563.86	0.23	0.04	14.94	2.72
Oilseed, Copra	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.21	5.80	5.87	5.87	0.00	0.00	0.07	1.21
Oilseed, Palm Kernel	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	19.59	20.61	20.79	21.06	0.27	1.27	0.45	2.17
Major Oilseeds	271.99	276.53	277.09	276.40	2.32	2.35	2.40	2.41	632.19	650.87	665.45	665.32	-0.12	-0.02	14.45	2.22
United States	37.98	40.07	39.04	38.97	3.22	3.20	3.29	3.29	122.16	128.35	128.47	128.39	-0.08	-0.06	0.04	0.03
Foreign Oilseeds	234.00	236.46	238.05	237.43	2.18	2.21	2.26	2.26	510.02	522.52	536.97	536.93	-0.04	-0.01	14.42	2.76
South America	74.94	77.86	78.54	78.54	3.12	3.21	3.26	3.26	233.50	250.00	256.33	256.33	0.00	0.00	6.34	2.54
Brazil	48.13	49.69	51.25	51.25	3.33	3.54	3.56	3.56	160.14	175.92	182.31	182.31	0.00	0.00	6.39	3.63
Argentina	19.30	20.59	19.61	19.61	2.81	2.71	2.80	2.80	54.24	55.85	54.83	54.83	0.00	0.00	-1.02	-1.83
Paraguay	3.90	3.92	3.97	3.97	2.88	2.67	2.84	2.84	11.22	10.44	11.25	11.25	0.00	0.00	0.81	7.76
Bolivia	2.09	2.13	2.15	2.15	1.98	1.90	1.98	1.98	4.13	4.04	4.25	4.25	0.00	0.00	0.21	5.20
Uruguay	1.44	1.44	1.46	1.46	2.44	2.40	2.31	2.31	3.51	3.45	3.38	3.38	0.00	0.00	-0.07	-2.12
China	26.22	26.08	26.48	26.53	2.55	2.60	2.55	2.56	66.92	67.81	67.62	67.95	0.33	0.49	0.14	0.20
South Asia	44.54	43.39	44.01	43.34	1.03	1.06	1.07	1.08	45.84	46.04	47.28	46.72	-0.56	-1.19	0.68	1.48
India	40.28	39.58	40.03	39.43	1.00	1.05	1.06	1.06	40.37	41.50	42.36	41.94	-0.42	-1.00	0.44	1.05
Pakistan	3.01	2.60	2.71	2.64	1.25	1.11	1.17	1.15	3.75	2.88	3.16	3.03	-0.14	-4.39	0.14	4.93
European Union	12.23	11.97	12.07	12.07	2.75	2.40	2.69	2.71	33.68	28.71	32.51	32.71	0.20	0.62	4.00	13.91
United Kingdom	0.39	0.29	0.23	0.23	3.11	2.81	3.20	3.20	1.22	0.82	0.72	0.72	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-12.62
Former Soviet Union - 12	29.08	31.17	31.03	31.03	2.04	1.88	1.99	1.98	59.23	58.74	61.61	61.60	-0.01	-0.01	2.86	4.87
Russia	14.85	16.45	16.70	16.70	1.89	1.74	1.83	1.83	28.10	28.60	30.60	30.60	0.00	0.00	2.00	6.99
Ukraine	10.00	10.25	9.90	9.90	2.55	2.32	2.49	2.49	25.45	23.80	24.70	24.70	0.00	0.00	0.90	3.78
Uzbekistan	1.05	1.02	0.95	0.95	1.15	1.22	1.24	1.24	1.21	1.25	1.18	1.18	0.00	0.00	-0.07	-5.38
Canada	11.16	11.16	11.17	11.17	2.35	2.37	2.38	2.38	26.27	26.42	26.55	26.55	0.00	0.00	0.13	0.48
Africa	25.36	24.40	24.54	24.54	0.98	1.04	1.05	1.05	24.89	25.40	25.74	25.74	0.00	0.00	0.33	1.31
Nigeria	4.92	5.07	5.12	5.12	1.18	1.15	1.16	1.16	5.80	5.85	5.95	5.95	0.00	0.00	0.10	1.71
South Africa	1.87	1.94	1.92	1.92	1.50	1.79	1.89	1.89	2.81	3.46	3.64	3.64	0.00	0.00	0.18	5.17
Tanzania	1.13	1.39	1.39	1.39	0.70	0.66	0.67	0.67	0.79	0.91	0.93	0.93	0.00	0.00	0.02	2.41
Southeast Asia	3.07	3.04	3.01	3.01	1.39	1.39	1.39	1.39	4.27	4.24	4.20	4.20	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-1.06
Burma	1.97	1.98	1.98	1.98	1.24	1.27	1.27	1.27	2.45	2.52	2.52	2.52	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.20
Indonesia	0.84	0.81	0.78	0.78	1.49	1.46	1.45	1.45	1.26	1.18	1.13	1.13	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-4.23
Australia	4.07	4.08	3.92	3.92	1.82	1.86	1.86	1.86	7.42	7.60	7.29	7.29	0.00	0.00	-0.32	-4.16
Turkey	1.27	1.29	1.32	1.32	2.43	2.45	2.59	2.59	3.08	3.15	3.43	3.43	0.00	0.00	0.28	8.90
Others	1.69	1.73	1.72	1.72	2.20	2.07	2.16	2.16	3.72	3.58	3.71	3.71	0.00	0.00	0.13	3.71

World Total and Total Foreign: (Major Oilseeds plus copra and palm kernel) Major Oilseeds: (soybeans, sunflowerseeds, peanuts(inshell), cottonseed and rapeseed)

Table 11 Soybean Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	2023/24	Prel. 2024/25	2025/26 Proj.		2023/24	Prel. 2024/25	2025/26 Proj.		2023/24	Prel. 2024/25	2025/26 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
			May	Jun			May	Jun			May	Jun	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	140.83	146.71	145.75	145.75	2.82	2.87	2.93	2.93	396.93	420.78	426.82	426.82	0.00	0.00	6.04	1.44
United States	33.29	34.82	33.47	33.47	3.40	3.41	3.53	3.53	113.27	118.84	118.12	118.12	0.00	0.00	-0.72	-0.61
Total Foreign	107.53	111.89	112.28	112.28	2.64	2.70	2.75	2.75	283.66	301.94	308.70	308.70	0.00	0.00	6.76	2.24
South America																
Brazil	46.15	47.40	48.80	48.80	3.35	3.57	3.59	3.59	154.50	169.00	175.00	175.00	0.00	0.00	6.00	3.55
Argentina	16.37	17.30	16.50	16.50	2.95	2.83	2.94	2.94	48.21	49.00	48.50	48.50	0.00	0.00	-0.50	-1.02
Paraguay	3.75	3.75	3.80	3.80	2.93	2.72	2.89	2.89	11.00	10.20	11.00	11.00	0.00	0.00	0.80	7.84
Bolivia	1.85	1.88	1.90	1.90	2.05	1.97	2.05	2.05	3.80	3.70	3.90	3.90	0.00	0.00	0.20	5.41
Uruguay	1.31	1.35	1.30	1.30	2.51	2.45	2.38	2.38	3.29	3.30	3.10	3.10	0.00	0.00	-0.20	-6.06
East Asia																
China	10.47	10.33	10.50	10.50	1.99	2.00	2.00	2.00	20.84	20.65	21.00	21.00	0.00	0.00	0.35	1.69
Korea, South	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.08	2.07	2.09	2.03	2.03	0.14	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.01	3.23
Korea, North	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Japan	0.16	0.15	0.16	0.16	1.59	1.77	1.61	1.61	0.25	0.27	0.25	0.25	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-8.42
India	13.20	13.50	13.30	13.30	0.90	0.93	0.94	0.94	11.88	12.58	12.50	12.50	0.00	0.00	-0.08	-0.65
Canada	2.26	2.29	2.25	2.25	3.09	3.30	3.11	3.11	6.98	7.57	7.00	7.00	0.00	0.00	-0.57	-7.51
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Russia	3.50	4.20	4.30	4.30	1.94	1.68	1.81	1.81	6.80	7.05	7.80	7.80	0.00	0.00	0.75	10.64
Ukraine	2.00	2.90	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.41	2.54	2.54	5.20	7.00	6.60	6.60	0.00	0.00	-0.40	-5.71
European Union	1.02	1.13	1.10	1.10	2.76	2.60	2.68	2.68	2.81	2.92	2.95	2.95	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.99
Southeast Asia																
Indonesia	0.32	0.31	0.29	0.29	1.17	1.13	1.10	1.10	0.38	0.35	0.32	0.32	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-8.57
Vietnam	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	1.67	1.62	1.62	1.62	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Thailand	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Burma	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	1.13	1.22	1.22	1.22	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Serbia	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	2.77	2.00	2.55	2.55	0.65	0.47	0.60	0.60	0.00	0.00	0.13	27.66
Mexico	0.09	0.14	0.14	0.14	2.18	2.00	2.00	2.00	0.20	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Africa																
South Africa	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.60	2.02	2.15	2.15	1.84	2.33	2.47	2.47	0.00	0.00	0.14	6.01
Nigeria	1.20	1.35	1.40	1.40	1.13	1.04	1.07	1.07	1.35	1.40	1.50	1.50	0.00	0.00	0.10	7.14
Zambia	0.60	0.59	0.59	0.59	1.26	1.31	1.31	1.31	0.76	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Uganda	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Middle East																
Iran	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	2.36	2.43	2.43	2.43	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Turkey	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	4.00	3.95	3.95	3.95	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	1.18	1.22	1.25	1.25	1.63	1.69	1.70	1.70	1.92	2.07	2.13	2.13	0.00	0.00	0.06	2.90

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 12 Cottonseed Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2023/24	2024/25	May	Jun	2023/24	2024/25	May	Jun	2023/24	2024/25	May	Jun	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	30.53	29.69	30.34	29.62	1.30	1.39	1.35	1.38	39.69	41.41	41.07	40.76	-0.31	-0.76	-0.65	-1.56
United States	2.61	3.16	3.39	3.32	1.27	1.22	1.20	1.20	3.31	3.87	4.06	3.98	-0.08	-2.02	0.11	2.90
Total Foreign	27.92	26.53	26.96	26.31	1.30	1.41	1.37	1.40	36.38	37.54	37.01	36.78	-0.23	-0.62	-0.76	-2.02
South Asia																
India	12.68	11.50	11.80	11.20	0.85	0.89	0.88	0.89	10.78	10.19	10.40	9.98	-0.42	-4.08	-0.21	-2.08
Pakistan	2.40	2.00	2.10	2.00	1.26	1.08	1.13	1.13	3.03	2.17	2.38	2.25	-0.13	-5.46	0.09	4.02
China	2.85	2.90	2.90	2.95	3.18	3.66	3.32	3.37	9.07	10.61	9.62	9.95	0.33	3.44	-0.66	-6.26
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Uzbekistan	1.03	1.00	0.93	0.93	1.10	1.18	1.20	1.20	1.14	1.18	1.12	1.12	0.00	0.00	-0.06	-5.02
Turkmenistan	0.50	0.50	0.52	0.52	0.63	0.63	0.64	0.64	0.31	0.31	0.33	0.33	0.00	0.00	0.02	6.39
Tajikistan	0.17	0.18	0.18	0.18	1.16	1.08	1.15	1.15	0.19	0.20	0.21	0.21	0.00	0.00	0.01	6.15
Kazakhstan	0.12	0.11	0.13	0.13	1.00	0.97	0.95	0.95	0.12	0.10	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.02	19.42
South America																
Brazil	1.66	1.95	2.10	2.10	2.91	2.90	2.89	2.89	4.84	5.64	6.06	6.06	0.00	0.00	0.42	7.35
Argentina	0.62	0.60	0.63	0.63	0.98	0.86	1.02	1.02	0.61	0.52	0.64	0.64	0.00	0.00	0.12	23.17
Middle East																
Turkey	0.44	0.47	0.43	0.43	2.37	2.77	2.73	2.73	1.04	1.29	1.18	1.18	0.00	0.00	-0.12	-8.91
Syria	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	2.23	2.23	2.23	2.23	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Iran	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	1.18	1.35	1.35	1.35	0.12	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Australia	0.51	0.60	0.46	0.46	2.48	2.34	2.23	2.23	1.25	1.40	1.03	1.03	0.00	0.00	-0.38	-26.80
European Union	0.25	0.28	0.27	0.27	1.35	1.44	1.53	1.53	0.34	0.40	0.41	0.41	0.00	0.00	0.01	2.25
Africa																
Burkina Faso	0.46	0.35	0.36	0.36	0.46	0.48	0.47	0.47	0.21	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.82
Mali	0.71	0.63	0.70	0.70	0.53	0.48	0.52	0.52	0.38	0.30	0.37	0.37	0.00	0.00	0.07	21.52
Cameroon	0.24	0.23	0.23	0.23	1.54	1.48	1.41	1.41	0.37	0.34	0.33	0.33	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-4.41
Cote d'Ivoire	0.40	0.36	0.38	0.38	0.44	0.49	0.53	0.53	0.17	0.18	0.20	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.02	13.07
Benin	0.51	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.73	0.78	0.74	0.74	0.37	0.42	0.40	0.40	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-4.57
Tanzania	0.47	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.35	0.40	0.40	0.21	0.15	0.17	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.02	14.47
Egypt	0.10	0.13	0.10	0.10	0.96	0.99	0.97	0.97	0.10	0.13	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-24.81
Nigeria	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Uganda	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	1.51	1.48	1.20	1.20	0.08	0.10	0.08	0.08	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-18.75
Zimbabwe	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.34	0.34	0.35	0.35	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.66
Sudan	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	1.53	1.53	1.53	1.53	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mexico	0.13	0.12	0.11	0.11	2.25	2.35	2.28	2.28	0.30	0.28	0.24	0.24	0.00	0.00	-0.04	-15.25
Burma	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.19	1.24	1.24	1.25	1.25	0.23	0.24	0.23	0.23	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-2.12
Others	0.61	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.86	0.86	0.88	0.86	0.52	0.50	0.51	0.50	-0.01	-1.57	0.00	0.40

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 13 Peanut Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2023/24	2024/25	May	Jun	2023/24	2024/25	May	Jun	2023/24	2024/25	May	Jun	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	29.81	29.57	29.54	29.55	1.67	1.74	1.75	1.75	49.85	51.38	51.78	51.78	0.01	0.01	0.41	0.79
United States	0.63	0.71	0.76	0.76	4.23	4.11	4.48	4.48	2.67	2.93	3.40	3.40	0.00	0.00	0.47	16.14
Total Foreign	29.18	28.86	28.78	28.79	1.62	1.68	1.68	1.68	47.18	48.45	48.38	48.39	0.01	0.01	-0.07	-0.13
China	4.80	4.85	4.86	4.86	4.01	3.92	3.91	3.91	19.23	19.00	19.00	19.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Africa																
Nigeria	3.45	3.45	3.45	3.45	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	4.30	4.30	4.30	4.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sudan	3.01	2.00	2.00	2.00	0.46	0.50	0.50	0.50	1.39	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Senegal	1.22	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.41	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.73	1.80	1.80	1.80	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cameroon	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ghana	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.37	1.72	1.69	1.62	1.62	0.64	0.63	0.60	0.60	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-4.00
Chad	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	1.04	0.92	1.00	1.00	0.78	0.69	0.75	0.75	0.00	0.00	0.06	8.23
Malawi	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Congo (Kinshasa)	0.51	0.52	0.52	0.52	0.97	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.50	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Niger	1.02	1.03	1.03	1.03	0.55	0.65	0.63	0.63	0.56	0.67	0.65	0.65	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-3.56
Mali	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.92	1.00	0.92	0.92	0.46	0.50	0.46	0.46	0.00	0.00	-0.04	-8.45
Uganda	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.42	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.14	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Burkina Faso	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Guinea	0.90	0.88	0.88	0.88	1.11	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Egypt	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	3.20	3.20	3.20	3.20	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Central African Republic	0.20	0.23	0.23	0.23	2.97	2.44	2.44	2.44	0.59	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South Africa	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	1.68	1.77	1.90	1.90	0.07	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.01	11.76
Mozambique	0.58	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.23	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cote d'Ivoire	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	1.45	1.45	1.45	1.45	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Benin	0.24	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.74	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.18	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.45
South Asia																
India	5.00	5.50	5.50	5.50	1.20	1.29	1.34	1.34	6.00	7.10	7.35	7.35	0.00	0.00	0.25	3.52
Pakistan	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.14	0.85	0.89	0.88	0.89	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.01	4.35	0.00	0.00
Southeast Asia																
Indonesia	0.52	0.50	0.49	0.49	1.69	1.66	1.65	1.65	0.88	0.83	0.81	0.81	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-2.41
Burma	1.07	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.59	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.70	1.75	1.76	1.76	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.57
Vietnam	0.15	0.14	0.14	0.14	2.66	2.66	2.66	2.66	0.39	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Thailand	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	1.67	1.67	1.67	1.67	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South America																
Argentina	0.43	0.49	0.41	0.41	3.43	3.27	3.30	3.30	1.48	1.60	1.36	1.36	0.00	0.00	-0.25	-15.31
Brazil	0.26	0.28	0.28	0.28	2.88	4.20	4.11	4.11	0.73	1.18	1.15	1.15	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-2.13
Mexico	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	1.98	1.70	1.75	1.75	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	-1.18
Others	1.75	1.87	1.87	1.87	1.02	1.03	1.02	1.02	1.78	1.92	1.91	1.91	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-0.47

Table 14 Sunflowerseed Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2023/24	2024/25	May	Jun	2023/24	2024/25	May	Jun	2023/24	2024/25	May	Jun	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	27.83	28.13	28.15	28.13	2.01	1.85	2.00	2.00	56.00	52.05	56.22	56.19	-0.03	-0.05	4.14	7.96
United States	0.51	0.28	0.42	0.42	2.00	1.87	1.98	1.98	1.02	0.52	0.82	0.82	0.00	0.00	0.30	57.88
Total Foreign	27.32	27.85	27.73	27.72	2.01	1.85	2.00	2.00	54.98	51.53	55.40	55.37	-0.03	-0.05	3.84	7.46
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Russia	9.30	9.60	9.60	9.60	1.84	1.76	1.82	1.82	17.10	16.90	17.50	17.50	0.00	0.00	0.60	3.55
Ukraine	6.40	6.00	6.00	6.00	2.42	2.17	2.40	2.40	15.50	13.00	14.40	14.40	0.00	0.00	1.40	10.77
Kazakhstan	1.13	1.26	1.25	1.25	1.10	1.46	1.36	1.36	1.24	1.83	1.70	1.70	0.00	0.00	-0.13	-7.31
European Union	4.69	4.86	4.75	4.75	2.15	1.75	2.11	2.11	10.08	8.53	10.00	10.00	0.00	0.00	1.47	17.21
South America																
Argentina	1.84	2.18	2.05	2.05	2.11	2.16	2.10	2.10	3.90	4.70	4.30	4.30	0.00	0.00	-0.40	-8.51
Uruguay	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	1.25	1.00	1.20	1.20	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	20.00
Bolivia	0.24	0.25	0.25	0.25	1.38	1.36	1.40	1.40	0.33	0.34	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.01	2.94
Brazil	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	1.18	1.48	1.54	1.54	0.07	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.01
Paraguay	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	1.63	1.60	1.60	1.60	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
China	0.70	0.60	0.72	0.72	2.83	2.92	2.92	2.92	1.98	1.75	2.10	2.10	0.00	0.00	0.35	20.00
South Asia																
India	0.15	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.75	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Pakistan	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.07	1.35	1.32	1.44	1.32	0.11	0.09	0.12	0.09	-0.03	-25.22	0.00	0.00
Middle East																
Turkey	0.70	0.69	0.76	0.76	2.21	1.96	2.30	2.30	1.55	1.35	1.75	1.75	0.00	0.00	0.40	29.63
Iran	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	1.05	1.07	1.07	1.07	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Israel	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Africa																
Egypt	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Morocco	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	1.27	1.17	1.17	1.17	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South Africa	0.53	0.56	0.53	0.53	1.19	1.31	1.36	1.36	0.63	0.73	0.72	0.72	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-1.37
Burma	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Canada	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.02	2.30	2.13	2.25	2.25	0.09	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-11.76
Australia	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	1.52	1.59	1.40	1.40	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	0.73	0.78	0.73	0.73	2.33	1.84	2.20	2.20	1.70	1.44	1.60	1.60	0.00	0.00	0.16	11.17

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 15 Rapeseed Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2023/24	2024/25	May	Jun	2023/24	2024/25	May	Jun	2023/24	2024/25	May	Jun	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	42.99	42.43	43.31	43.35	2.09	2.01	2.07	2.07	89.72	85.26	89.56	89.77	0.22	0.24	4.51	5.29
United States	0.94	1.10	1.01	1.01	2.01	2.00	2.06	2.06	1.90	2.21	2.08	2.08	0.00	0.00	-0.13	-5.80
Total Foreign	42.05	41.33	42.30	42.34	2.09	2.01	2.07	2.07	87.82	83.06	87.48	87.69	0.22	0.25	4.64	5.58
European Union	6.27	5.70	5.95	5.95	3.26	2.96	3.22	3.25	20.45	16.86	19.15	19.35	0.20	1.04	2.49	14.76
United Kingdom	0.39	0.29	0.23	0.23	3.11	2.81	3.20	3.20	1.22	0.82	0.72	0.72	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-12.62
Switzerland	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	3.52	3.52	3.52	3.52	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Canada	8.86	8.85	8.90	8.90	2.17	2.12	2.19	2.19	19.19	18.80	19.50	19.50	0.00	0.00	0.70	3.72
China	7.40	7.40	7.50	7.50	2.14	2.14	2.12	2.12	15.80	15.80	15.90	15.90	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.63
South Asia																
India	9.25	8.90	9.25	9.25	1.25	1.29	1.30	1.30	11.60	11.52	12.00	12.00	0.00	0.00	0.48	4.17
Pakistan	0.38	0.40	0.40	0.44	1.28	1.28	1.38	1.28	0.49	0.51	0.55	0.57	0.02	2.73	0.06	10.78
Bangladesh	1.10	1.04	1.10	1.10	1.30	1.30	1.32	1.32	1.43	1.35	1.45	1.45	0.00	0.00	0.10	7.41
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Russia	2.05	2.65	2.80	2.80	2.05	1.75	1.89	1.89	4.20	4.65	5.30	5.30	0.00	0.00	0.65	13.98
Ukraine	1.60	1.35	1.30	1.30	2.97	2.81	2.85	2.85	4.75	3.80	3.70	3.70	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-2.63
Belarus	0.40	0.48	0.50	0.50	2.25	2.25	2.20	2.20	0.90	1.08	1.10	1.10	0.00	0.00	0.02	1.85
Kazakhstan	0.09	0.15	0.18	0.18	1.32	1.92	1.54	1.54	0.12	0.29	0.27	0.27	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-5.59
Australia	3.51	3.42	3.40	3.40	1.73	1.79	1.81	1.81	6.05	6.10	6.15	6.15	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.77
South America																
Chile	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	4.39	3.86	4.00	4.00	0.12	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.01	3.70
Paraguay	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.08	1.50	1.53	1.56	1.56	0.11	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.01	8.70
Ethiopia	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	1.80	1.80	1.80	1.80	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	0.60	0.54	0.63	0.63	2.11	2.03	2.04	2.04	1.27	1.09	1.29	1.29	0.00	0.00	0.20	18.44

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 16 Copra, Palm Kernel, and Palm Oil Production

Country / Region	Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	2023/24	Prel.	2025/26 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
		2024/25	May	Jun	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
Oilseed, Copra								
Philippines	2.90	2.56	2.60	2.60	0.00	0.00	0.04	1.56
Indonesia	1.69	1.61	1.64	1.64	0.00	0.00	0.03	1.86
India	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Vietnam	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Papua New Guinea	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sri Lanka	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Thailand	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mexico	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cote d'Ivoire	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Malaysia	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
World	6.21	5.80	5.87	5.87	0.00	0.00	0.07	1.21
Oilseed, Palm Kernel								
Indonesia	11.00	11.95	12.35	12.35	0.00	0.00	0.40	3.35
Malaysia	4.83	4.85	4.61	4.88	0.27	5.86	0.03	0.62
Nigeria	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Thailand	0.85	0.87	0.89	0.89	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.15
Colombia	0.33	0.33	0.34	0.34	0.00	0.00	0.01	3.03
Guatemala	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.01	5.56
Papua New Guinea	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Brazil	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Honduras	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cameroon	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
World	19.59	20.61	20.79	21.06	0.27	1.30	0.45	2.18
Oil, Palm								
Indonesia	43.00	46.00	47.50	47.50	0.00	0.00	1.50	3.26
Malaysia	19.71	19.40	19.20	19.50	0.30	1.56	0.10	0.52
Thailand	3.27	3.33	3.38	3.38	0.00	0.00	0.05	1.50
Colombia	1.88	1.90	2.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.10	5.26
Nigeria	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Guatemala	0.89	0.99	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.01
Papua New Guinea	0.82	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Brazil	0.59	0.60	0.65	0.65	0.00	0.00	0.05	8.33
Cote d'Ivoire	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Honduras	0.60	0.60	0.57	0.57	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-5.00
World	76.02	78.95	80.44	80.74	0.30	0.37	1.80	2.28

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 17 Cotton Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Kilograms per hectare)				Production (Million 480 lb. bales)				Change in Production			
	2023/24	Prel. 2024/25	2025/26 Proj.		2023/24	Prel. 2024/25	2025/26 Proj.		2023/24	Prel. 2024/25	2025/26 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
			May	Jun			May	Jun			May	Jun	MBales	Percent	MBales	Percent
World	31.18	30.29	30.92	30.20	789	862	830	843	112.96	119.93	117.81	116.99	-0.82	-0.70	-2.94	-2.45
United States	2.61	3.16	3.39	3.32	1,008	993	932	920	12.07	14.41	14.50	14.00	-0.50	-3.45	-0.41	-2.87
Total Foreign	28.57	27.13	27.54	26.89	769	847	817	834	100.90	105.51	103.31	102.99	-0.32	-0.31	-2.52	-2.39
South Asia																
India	12.69	11.50	11.80	11.20	436	454	452	457	25.40	24.00	24.50	23.50	-1.00	-4.08	-0.50	-2.08
Pakistan	2.40	2.00	2.10	2.00	635	544	570	566	7.00	5.00	5.50	5.20	-0.30	-5.45	0.20	4.00
China	2.85	2.90	2.90	2.95	2,089	2,402	2,177	2,214	27.35	32.00	29.00	30.00	1.00	3.45	-2.00	-6.25
South America																
Brazil	1.66	1.95	2.10	2.10	1,911	1,903	1,892	1,892	14.57	17.00	18.25	18.25	0.00	0.00	1.25	7.35
Argentina	0.62	0.60	0.63	0.63	578	508	601	601	1.65	1.40	1.73	1.73	0.00	0.00	0.33	23.21
Paraguay	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.06	812	837	907	907	0.21	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Africa																
Burkina Faso	0.46	0.35	0.36	0.36	361	379	369	369	0.77	0.60	0.61	0.61	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.67
Mali	0.71	0.63	0.70	0.70	407	373	404	404	1.33	1.07	1.30	1.30	0.00	0.00	0.23	21.50
Cote d'Ivoire	0.40	0.36	0.38	0.38	358	399	433	433	0.65	0.66	0.75	0.75	0.00	0.00	0.09	12.88
Benin	0.51	0.54	0.54	0.54	482	513	488	488	1.13	1.26	1.20	1.20	0.00	0.00	-0.06	-4.76
Egypt	0.10	0.13	0.10	0.10	686	712	697	697	0.32	0.43	0.32	0.32	0.00	0.00	-0.11	-24.71
Cameroon	0.24	0.23	0.23	0.23	671	644	615	615	0.74	0.68	0.65	0.65	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-4.41
Tanzania	0.47	0.44	0.44	0.44	220	173	198	198	0.47	0.35	0.40	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.05	14.29
Nigeria	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	282	282	282	282	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Zimbabwe	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	195	195	204	204	0.22	0.22	0.23	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.01	4.65
Ethiopia	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	713	713	713	713	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Uzbekistan	1.03	1.00	0.93	0.93	613	653	667	667	2.90	3.00	2.85	2.85	0.00	0.00	-0.15	-5.00
Turkmenistan	0.50	0.50	0.52	0.52	348	348	356	356	0.80	0.80	0.85	0.85	0.00	0.00	0.05	6.25
Tajikistan	0.17	0.18	0.18	0.18	647	605	641	641	0.49	0.50	0.53	0.53	0.00	0.00	0.03	6.00
Kazakhstan	0.12	0.11	0.13	0.13	558	544	528	528	0.30	0.27	0.32	0.32	0.00	0.00	0.05	18.87
Middle East																
Turkey	0.44	0.47	0.43	0.43	1,580	1,850	1,823	1,823	3.19	3.95	3.60	3.60	0.00	0.00	-0.35	-8.86
Syria	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	1,161	1,161	1,161	1,161	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Iran	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	762	871	871	871	0.35	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Australia	0.51	0.60	0.46	0.46	2,156	2,032	1,941	1,941	5.00	5.60	4.10	4.10	0.00	0.00	-1.50	-26.79
Mexico	0.13	0.12	0.11	0.11	1,435	1,497	1,452	1,452	0.87	0.83	0.70	0.70	0.00	0.00	-0.13	-15.15
Burma	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.19	654	654	659	659	0.55	0.57	0.56	0.56	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-1.93
Others	1.65	1.60	1.58	1.58	524	546	558	556	3.97	4.00	4.04	4.02	-0.02	-0.50	0.02	0.45

World and Selected Countries and Regions

TABLE 18

The table below presents a record of the June projection and the final estimate. Using world wheat production as an example, the "root mean square error" means that chances are 2 out of 3 that the current forecast will not be above or below the final estimate by more than 2.9 percent. Chances are 9 out of 10 (90% confidence level) that the difference will not exceed 4.9 percent. The average difference between the June projection and the final estimate is 15.7 million tons, ranging from 0.4 million to 32.2 million tons. The June projection has been below the estimate 27 times and above 17 times.

RELIABILITY OF PRODUCTION PROJECTIONS 1/

COMMODITY AND REGION	Root mean square error	90 percent confidence interval	Difference between forecast and final estimate					
			Average	Smallest	Largest	Years		
						Below final	Above final	
<i>WHEAT</i>	Percent		---Million metric tons---					
	World	2.9	4.9	15.7	0.4	32.2	27	17
	U.S.	6.2	10.4	2.8	0.0	8.4	25	19
	Foreign	3.1	5.2	14.7	1.1	31.9	26	17
<i>COARSE GRAINS 2/</i>	World	3.5	5.9	26.3	0.6	103.3	23	21
	U.S.	13.0	21.9	19.1	0.5	103.8	23	21
	Foreign	2.7	4.5	14.4	0.4	45.6	21	22
<i>RICE (Milled)</i>	World	2.3	3.9	7.0	0.3	21.8	28	16
	U.S.	7.5	12.6	0.4	0.0	1.1	24	20
	Foreign	2.3	3.9	6.9	0.4	21.9	27	16
<i>SOYBEANS</i>	World	NA	NA	12.6	0.1	36.2	7	14
	U.S.	8.8	14.9	4.9	0.0	16.2	22	22
	Foreign	NA	NA	9.3	0.2	37.0	7	13
<i>COTTON</i>	---Million 480-lb. bales---							
	World	5.8	9.7	4.0	0.0	16.4	23	20
	U.S.	12.6	21.2	1.6	0.1	5.7	20	24
	Foreign	5.8	9.8	3.1	0.2	12.4	24	19
UNITED STATES	-----Million bushels-----							
	<i>CORN</i>	15.3	25.8	745	7	4,010	23	21
	<i>SORGHUM</i>	24.5	41.3	83	0	228	21	22
<i>BARLEY</i>	14.6	24.6	26	1	206	17	27	
<i>OATS</i>	23.7	39.9	27	1	231	9	35	

1/ Marketing years 1981/82 through 2024/25 for grains, soybeans, and cotton. Final for grains, soybeans, and cotton is defined as the first November estimate following the marketing year for 1981/82 through 2023/24, and for 2024/25 the last month's estimate.

2/ Includes corn, sorghum, barley, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grain