



United States
Department of
Agriculture

Foreign
Agricultural
Service

Circular Series
WAP 02-25
February 2025

World Agricultural Production

Brazil Soybeans: Record Production Unchanged as Yield Expectations Remain Positive

USDA estimates Brazil soybean production for marketing year (MY) 2024/25 at a record 169.0 million metric tons, unchanged from last month, but up 10 percent from last year and 18 percent above the 5-year average. Harvested area is estimated at a record 47.4 million hectares, up slightly from last month, 3 percent higher than last year and 13 percent above the 5-year average. Yield is estimated at 3.57 tons per hectare, virtually unchanged from last month, but up 7 percent from last year and 5 percent above the 5-year average.

**Soybeans near Rondonópolis
in southern Mato Grosso
January 27, 2025**



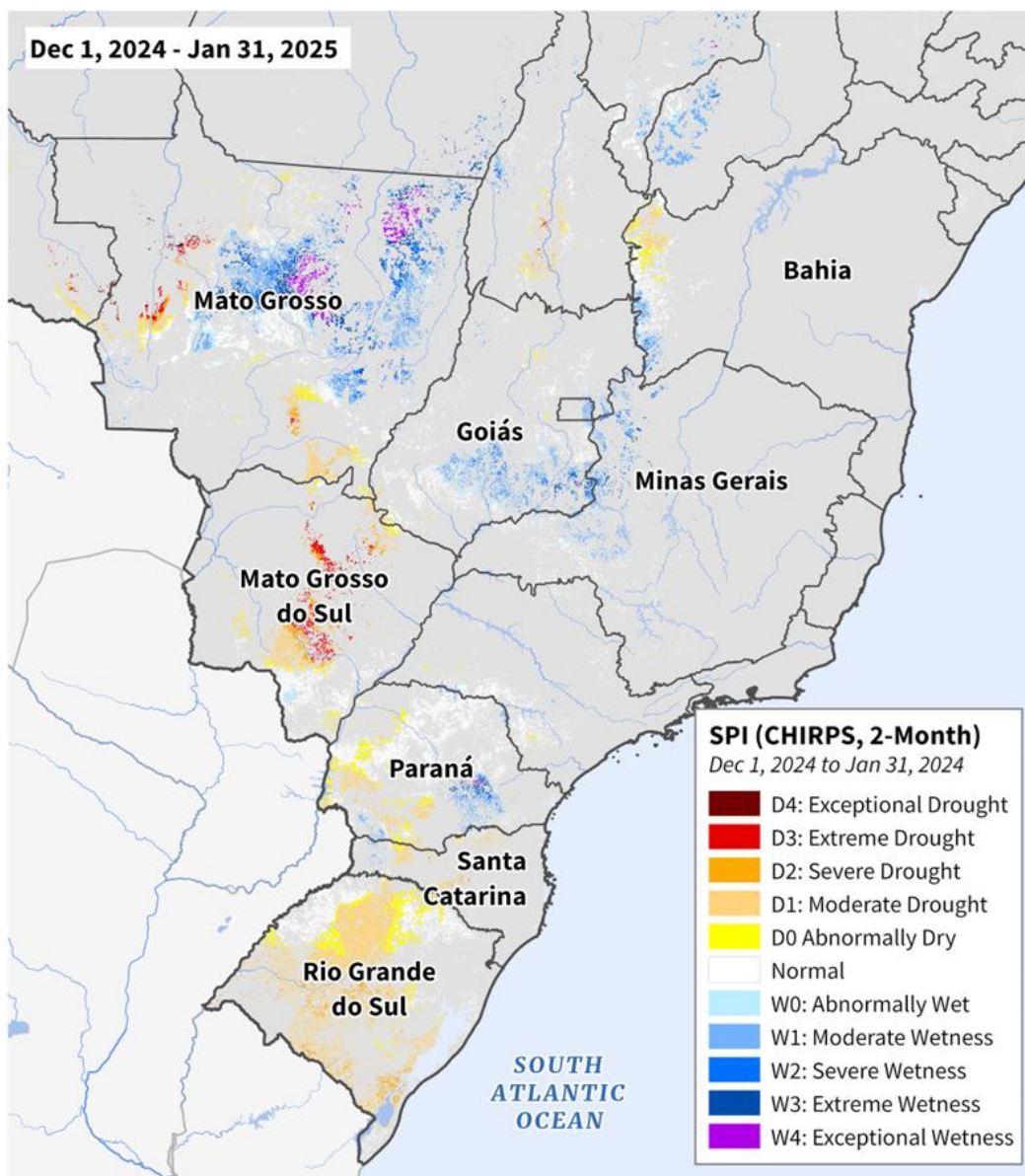
Photo courtesy of FAS/Washington

The soybean harvest has begun. Industry sources are reporting 15.1 percent harvested as of February 7. That's only slightly behind average (18.4 percent).

Approved by the World Agricultural Outlook Board

Overall, expectations for yields are positive. USDA staff conducted crop travel to Brazil during the second half of January, meeting with representatives from government and industry, as well as soybean farmers from southern Mato Grosso and northern Mato Grosso do Sul. The consensus outlook was very positive for soybean yields, as weather and crop conditions have been positive throughout the growing season in much of the Center-West of the country, where approximately 44 percent of the soybean crop is grown.

Brazil: Standardized Precipitation Index



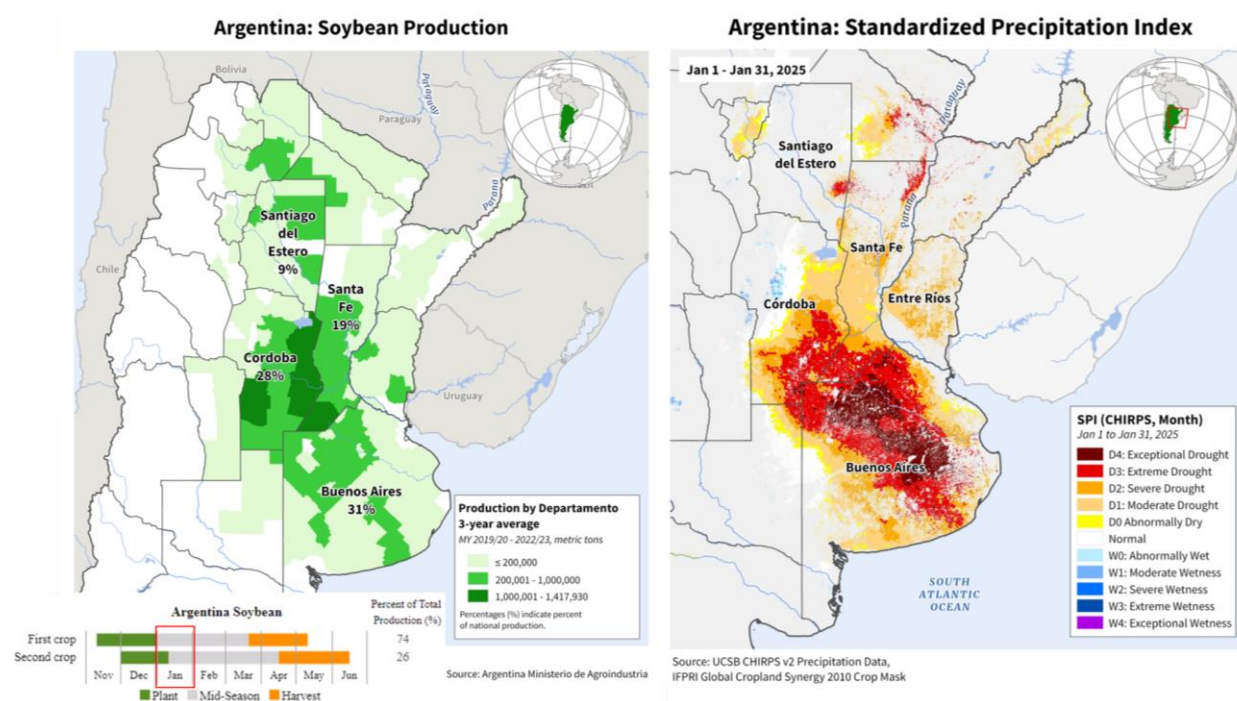
Sources: UCSB Climate Hazards Center InfraRed Precipitation with Station data (CHIRPS) v2 Precipitation Data; GDA 2023 Soybean Classification

Top-end yield potential, however, has been tempered due to heat and dryness in southern portions of the country, including Rio Grande do Sul and portions of Paraná. Rio Grande do Sul has received beneficial rainfall more recently, which has reportedly alleviated some crop stress. Given

that soybean planting in the state extends later into the season, there is more time for improved rainfall and potential for some yield recovery. Farmers and representatives from the Mato Grosso do Sul soybean growers' association, Aprosoja-MS, also reported diminished crops in southern portions of that state, which have also experienced below-average rainfall. USDA continues to hold an expectation for above-average soybean yields in Brazil and has left its production estimate unchanged. (For more information, please contact Aaron.Mulhollen@usda.gov.)

Argentina Soybeans: Yield Down Due to Hot and Dry January

Argentina soybean production for marketing year (MY) 2024/25 is forecast at 49.0 million metric tons, down 6 percent from last month, but up 2 percent from last year. Soybean yield is forecast at 2.83 tons per hectare (t/ha), down 6 percent from last month, and 4 percent from last year's yield. Harvested area is forecast at 17.3 million hectares (mha), unchanged from last month, and up 6 percent from last year.



Soybean planting is complete as of late January and soybeans in Argentina are grown as first or second soybeans. Second soybeans are planted on the same field after the winter crop harvest. First soybeans are typically higher yielding since they have a longer growing season and have been planted in soils not leached of nutrients and soil moisture by the winter crop.

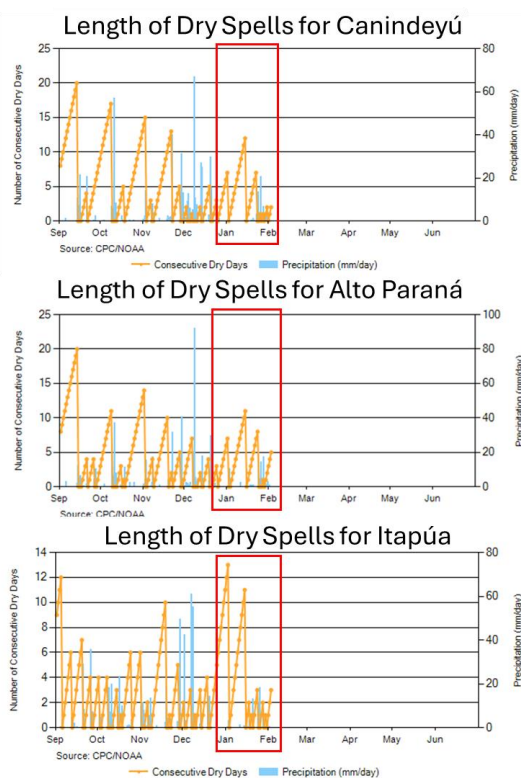
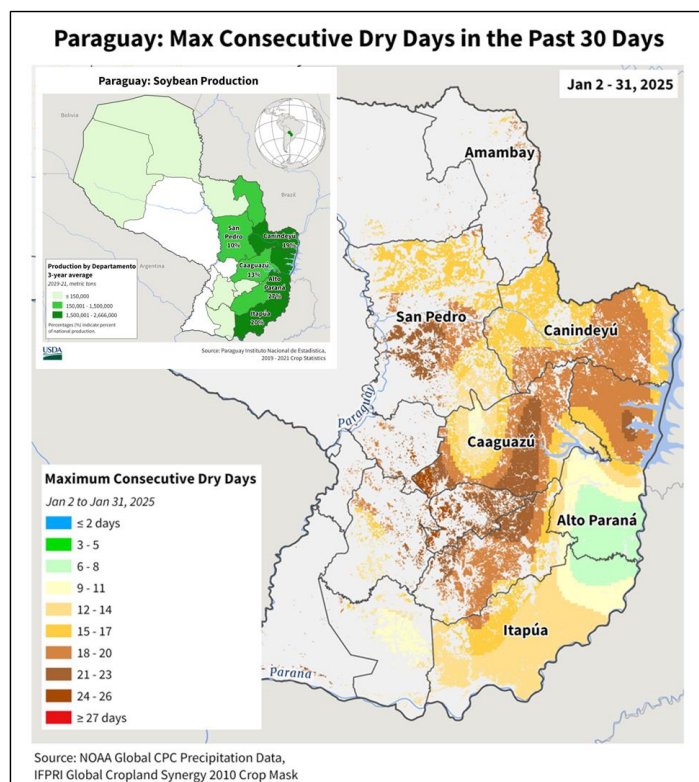
First soybeans in Junín, Buenos Aires, Argentina during early February 2025. These soybeans were impacted by dry conditions during January.



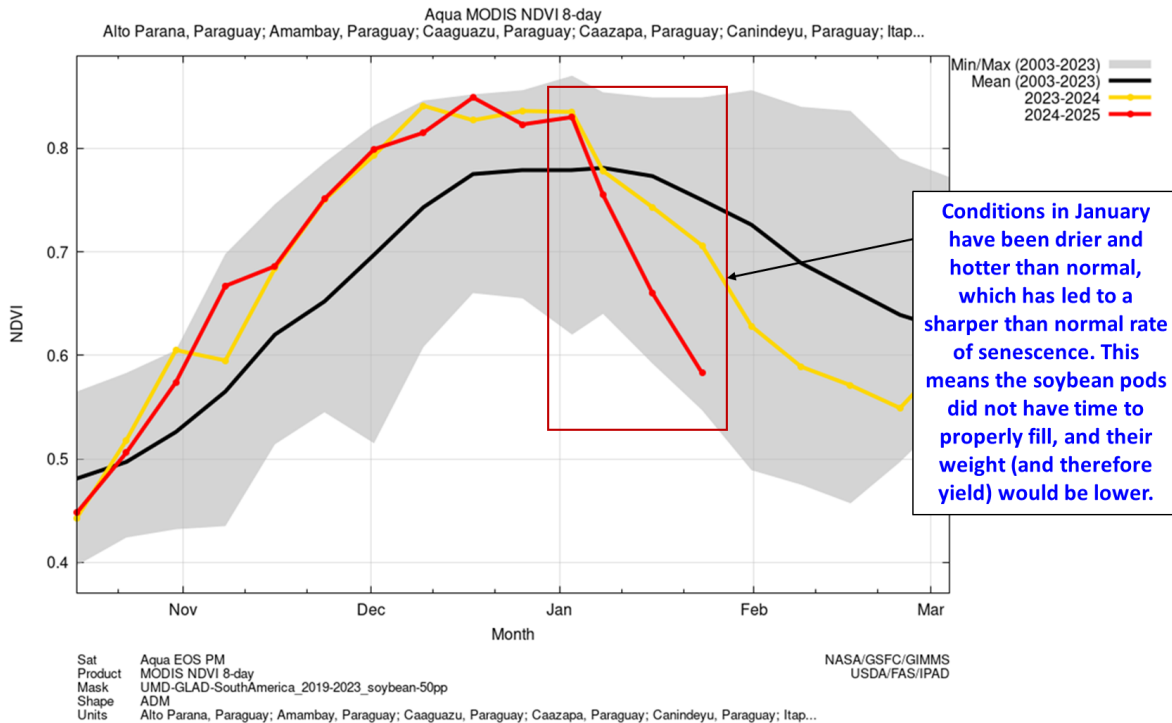
Soybeans in Argentina are about 75 percent early-soybeans and 25 percent late-soybeans. Much of the first soybean crop was in flowering stage during January, when conditions were drier and hotter than normal. The satellite-derived MODIS Normalized Difference Vegetation Index (NDVI) highlights the below-average conditions in the main soybean growing regions due to the unfavorable weather in January. Total soybean yield is forecast at 2.83 t/ha. The crop has another month of critical yield development and then harvest will begin in late March. (*For more information, please contact Katie.McGaughey@usda.gov.*)

Paraguay Soybeans: Below-Normal Weather at the End of the *Zafra* Season Reduces Yield

Paraguay soybean production for marketing year (MY) 2024/25 is estimated at 10.7 million metric tons, down 4 percent from last month, and down 3 percent from last year. Soybean yield is estimated at 2.78 tons per hectare (t/ha), down 4 percent from last month and 5 percent from last year. Harvested area is estimated at 3.9 million hectares (mha), unchanged from last month, and up 3 percent from last year.



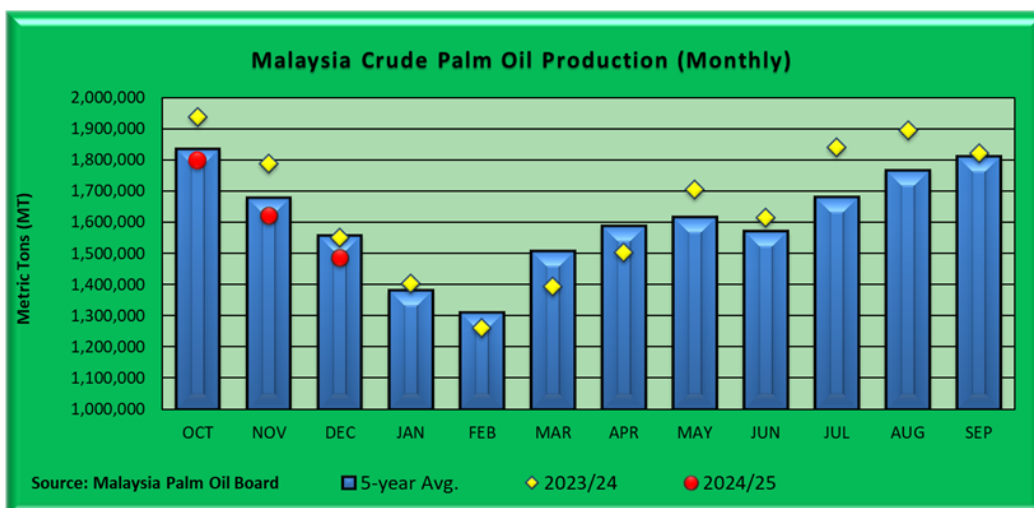
Soybeans are grown mostly in the *zafra* season (roughly 90 percent), which begins in September and ends in February. Some of the soybeans (roughly 10 percent) are grown in the *zafrina* season, which runs from January through April. Soybeans in Paraguay are mostly grown along the border of Brazil and conditions during January, when some of the *zafra* crop was still in the critical development stage, were hotter and drier than normal, reducing yield and leading to a sharp reduction in crop health. Periodic dry spells where the days without rain reached or exceeded 10 days were observed.



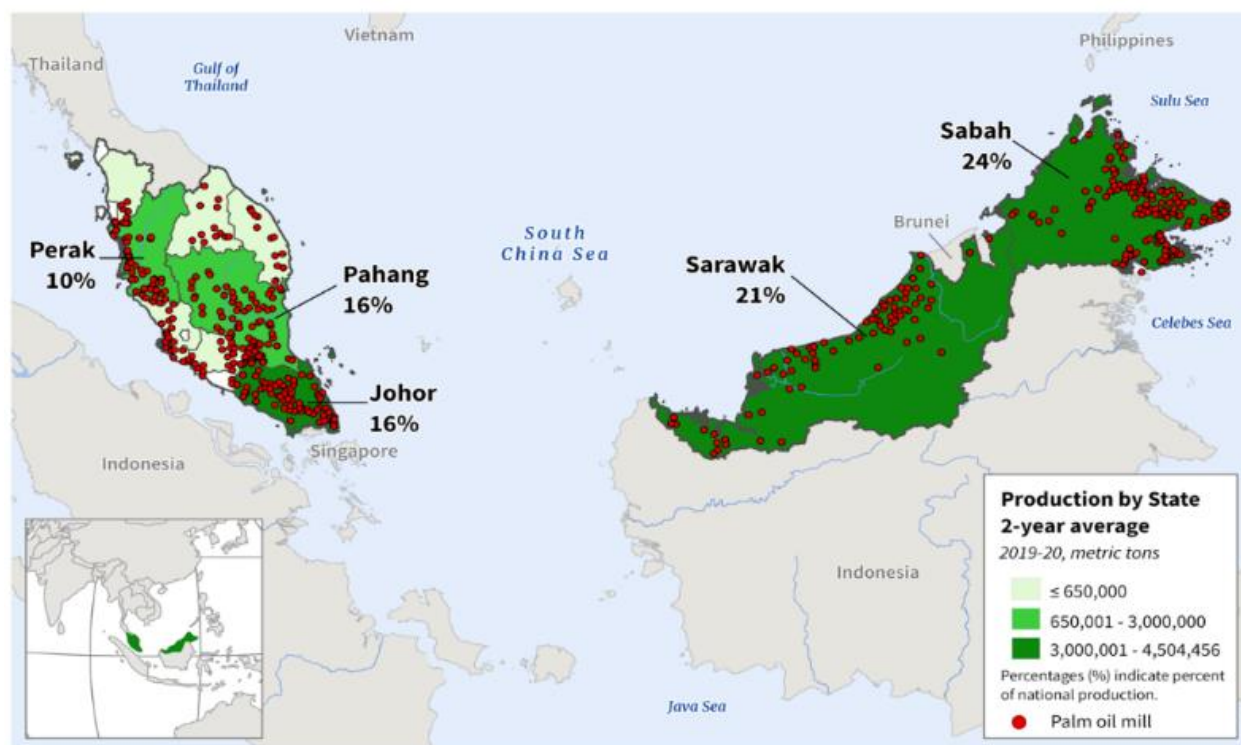
The satellite-derived MODIS Normalized Difference Vegetation Index (NDVI) highlights this steeper-than-normal rate of senescence. Essentially, this means the soybean pods did not have time to properly fill, and their weight (and therefore yield) would be lower. Harvest is underway for the *zafra* crop and planting for the *zafrina* crop is ongoing through the end of February. (For more information, please contact Katie.McGaughey@usda.gov.)

Malaysia Palm Oil: Production Reduced due to Floods and Low Output

Malaysia palm oil production for marketing year (MY) 2024/25 is estimated at 19.2 million metric tons, down 1 percent from last month, and 3 percent from last year. Harvested area is estimated at 5.6 million hectares, unchanged from last month, but up 1 percent from last year. Yield is estimated at 3.43 tons per hectare, down 1 percent from last month and 3 percent from last year.



Malaysia: Palm Oil Production



USDA Foreign Agricultural Service
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

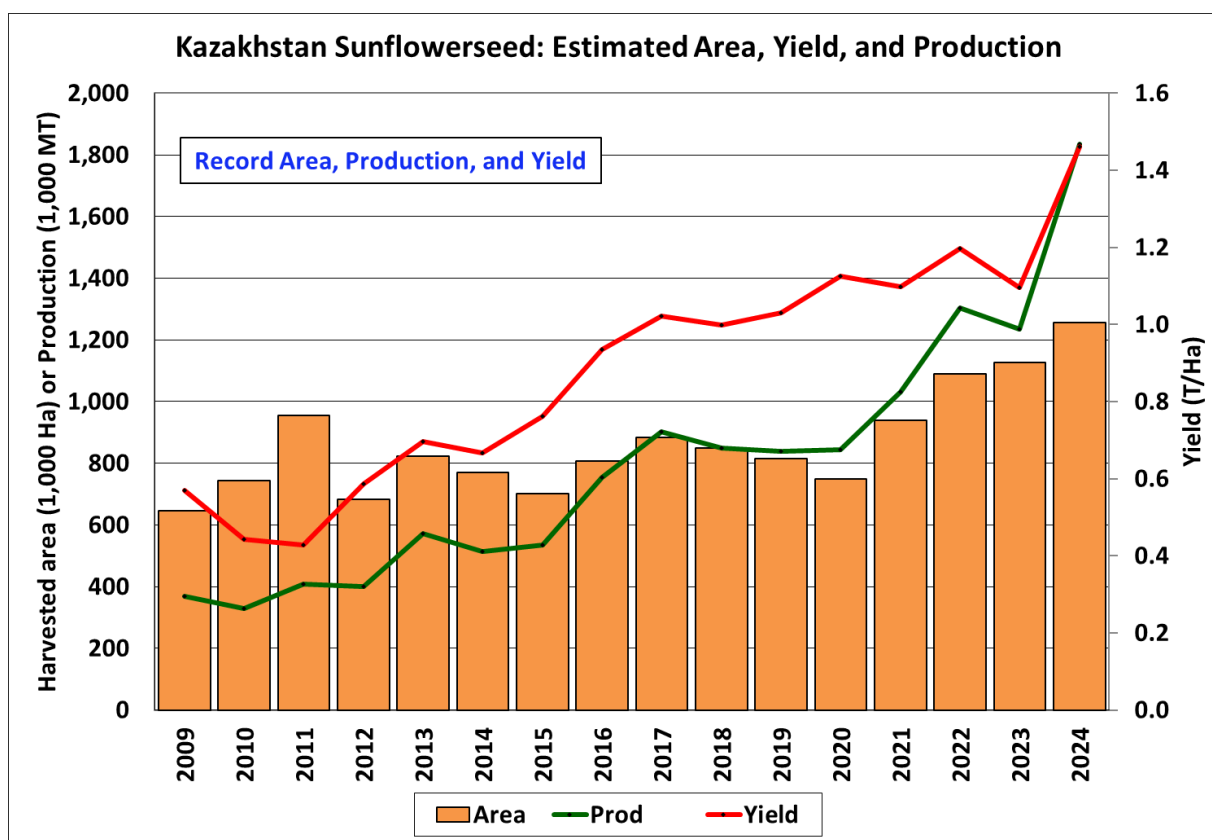
Sources: Malaysian Palm Oil Board Statistics,
Global Forest Watch Palm Oil Mills

Malaysia palm oil output has continued to experience impacts from the late-November extreme rainfall event that consumed most of Peninsular Malaysia, leading to widespread flooding in the region. Localized floods caused logistical challenges that affected harvest operations. For the second consecutive month, the Malaysia Palm Oil Board (MPOB) estimate has decreased. Both November and December MPOB reports indicate crude palm oil output is down 9 percent and 4 percent from last year, respectively.

Observed late-January rainfall in East Malaysia has led to reports of localized flooding in both Sabah and Sarawak; this has moderately impacted harvest operations. USDA began its MY 2024/25 for Malaysia palm oil in October 2024. *(For more information, please contact Justin.Jenkins@usda.gov.)*

Kazakhstan Sunflowerseed: Record Area, Production, and Yield Based on Official Data

Kazakhstan sunflowerseed production for marketing year 2024/25 is estimated at record 1.8 million metric tons, up 31 percent from last month, 48 percent from last year, and 75 percent from to the 5-year average. Yield is estimated at a record 1.46 tons per hectare, up 30 percent from last month, 33 percent from last year, and 32 percent from the 5-year average. Total harvested area is estimated at a record 1.3 million hectares, up less than 1 percent from last month, 11 percent from last year, and 33 percent from the 5-year average.

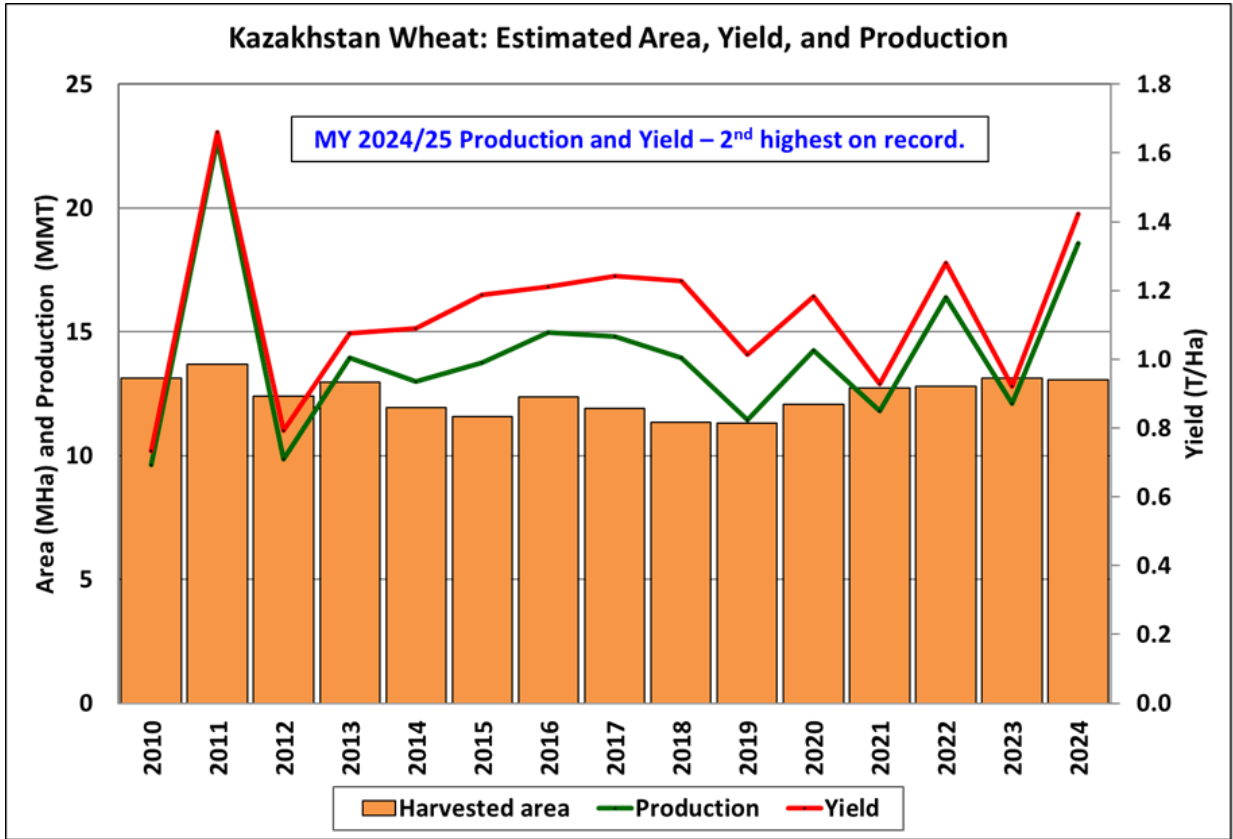


Source: USDA PSD Online

This season’s sunflowerseed area, production, and yield are at a record based on official data released by the National Bureau of Statistics (NBS) of the Republic of Kazakhstan. NBS published its annual agricultural statistics for all crops harvested in 2024 on January 30, 2025. The bumper crop is a result of the significant increase in planted area this season combined with substantially higher-than-normal yields. Overall favorable seasonal weather and an abundance of soil moisture reserves provided optimal growing conditions across all oilseed growing regions. In addition, FAS/Astana and open-source articles indicate that the overall growth in Kazakhstan’s sunflowerseed production in the last decade was driven by more efficient use of modern technologies, access to improved seed varieties for planting, favorable domestic prices and better market opportunities for this crop. In a FAS Global Agricultural Information Network (GAIN) report published in May 2023, FAS/Astana, however, also elaborated that based on industry representatives, the production increases may be stymied by inaccurate market statistics, inconsistent government policies, and challenging transportation logistics. *(For more information, please contact Iliana.Mladenova@usda.gov.)*

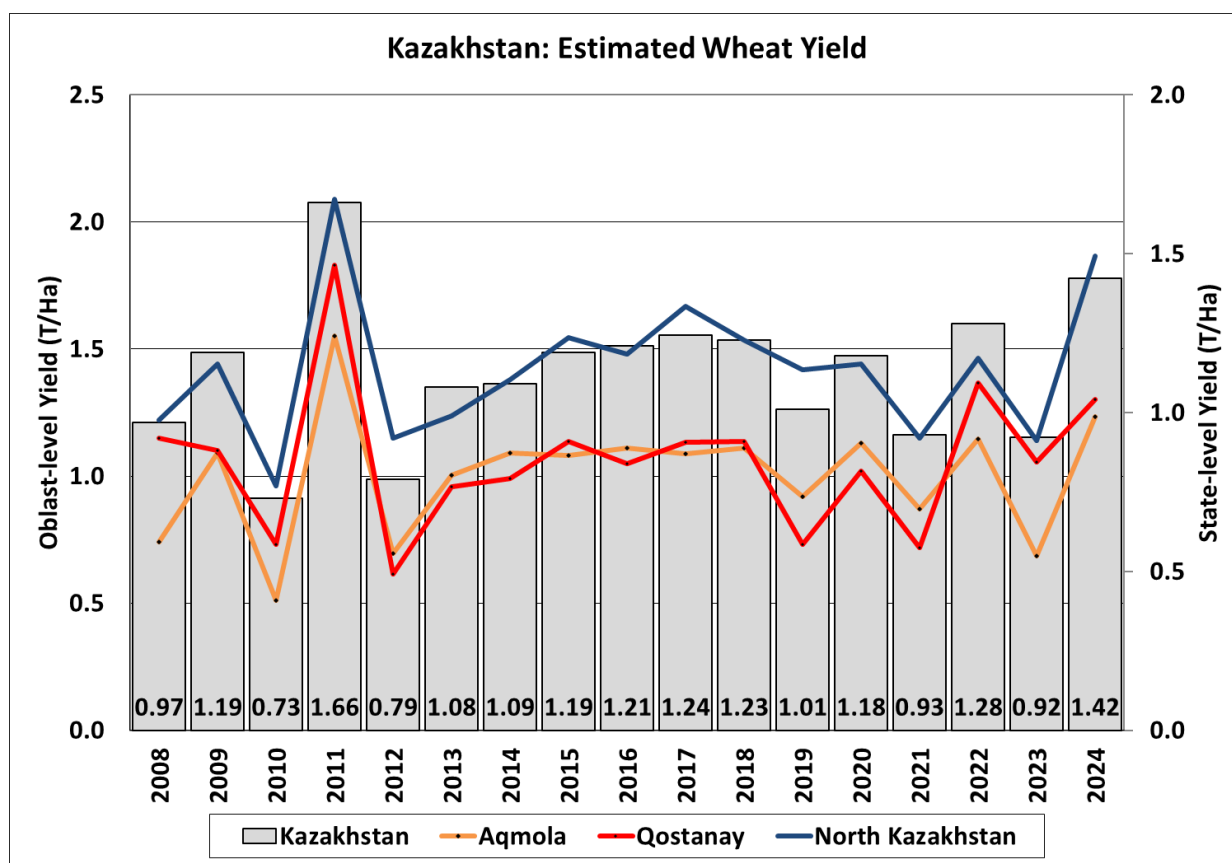
Kazakhstan Wheat: Second Highest Yield and Production Based on Official Data

Kazakhstan wheat production for marketing year 2024/25 is estimated at 18.6 million metric tons, up 3 percent from last month and 53 percent from last year. Total wheat yield is estimated at 1.42 tons per hectare, up 3 percent from last month and 54 percent from last year. Total harvested area is estimated at 13.1 million hectares, up less than 1 percent from last month, but down less than 1 percent from last year.



Source: USDA PSD Online

The National Bureau of Statistics of the Republic of Kazakhstan released its annual agricultural statistics for all crops harvested in 2024 on January 30, 2025. Abundant seasonal precipitation and significant above-average soil moisture reserves allowed the vegetation response to remain above normal during the entire growing season across all major grain producing oblasts. Based on open-source articles, the abnormally wet weather boosted yields, but hampered the grain quality.



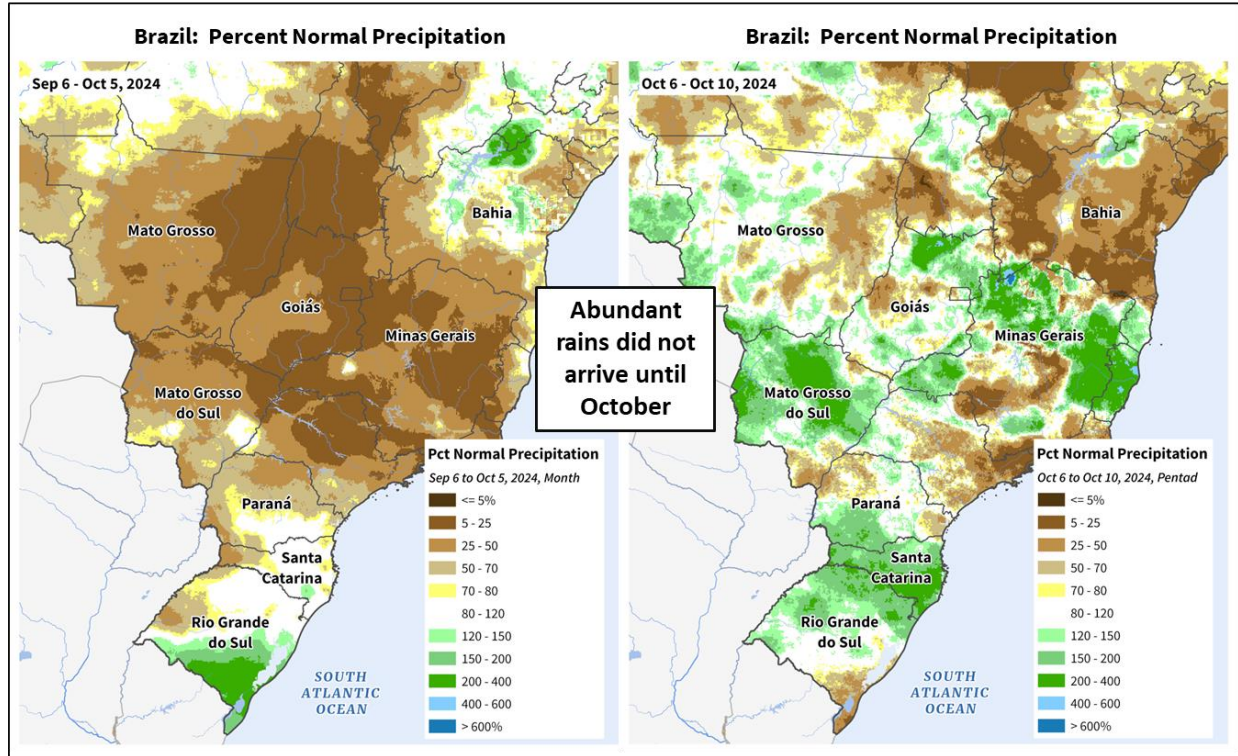
Source: National Bureau of Statistics of the Republic of Kazakhstan

Yields exceeded expectations and surpassed the 5-year averages in all three key wheat growing oblasts of North Kazakhstan (up 41 percent), Qostanay (up 33 percent), and Aqmola (up 30 percent) resulting in the second highest yield and production on record. These percentages represent this season’s yield change relative to the 5-year average for each oblast. *For more information, please contact Iliana.Mladenova@usda.gov.*

Brazil Corn: Production Down due to Slow Planting for the *Safrinha* Season

USDA estimates Brazil corn production for marketing year (MY) 2024/25 at 126.0 million metric tons (mmt), down 1 percent from last month, but up 3 percent from last year and 12 percent above the 5-year average. Harvested area is estimated at 22.3 million hectares, unchanged from last month, but up 4 percent from last year and 7 percent above the 5-year average. Yield is estimated at 5.65 tons per hectare, down 1 percent from last month and slightly below last year, but 5 percent above the 5-year average.

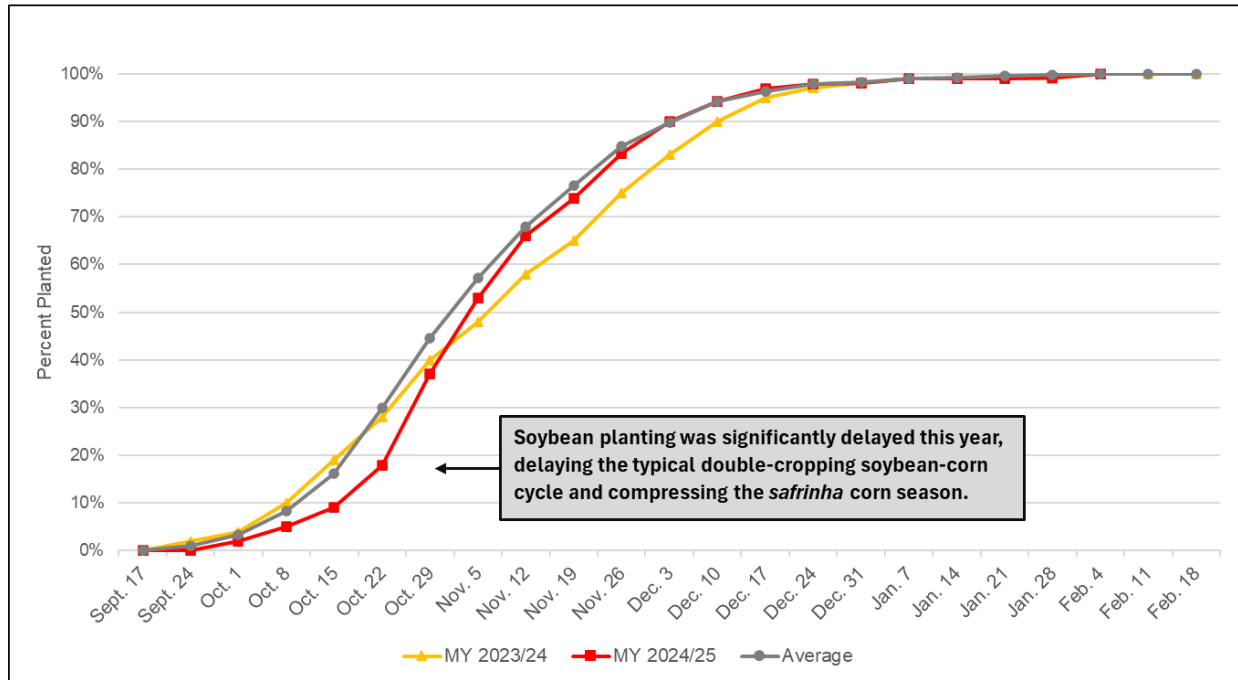
Brazil: Delayed Onset of the Rainy Season



Source: UCSB Climate Hazards Center InfraRed Precipitation with Station data (CHIRPS) v2 Precipitation Data

USDA has lowered its corn production estimate due to delays in the early portion of the annual double-cropping cycle of soybeans and corn. Soybean farmers in Brazil typically follow harvest with a second (*safrinha*) crop, most commonly corn, but alternatively it could be cotton. The *safrinha* corn season accounts for roughly 76 percent of Brazil's annual corn production. The start of the soybean season is restricted in Brazil to control for soybean rust and includes a moratorium during the winter months (June-August) where soybean planting is prohibited. Soybean planting optimally begins in the early part of September, with the onset of the rainy season, which aids in crop establishment, and begins the double-cropping cycle. The beginning of the rainy season in September 2024 was delayed, which in turn, delayed the onset of soybean planting until later that month, and even into October and November. Farmers rushed to plant soybeans in October and November, which compressed the harvest season. Soybean harvest begins in January, but this year, will extend into the early part of February 2025.

Brazil Soybean Planting Progress



Source: Companhia Nacional de Abastecimento (CONAB)

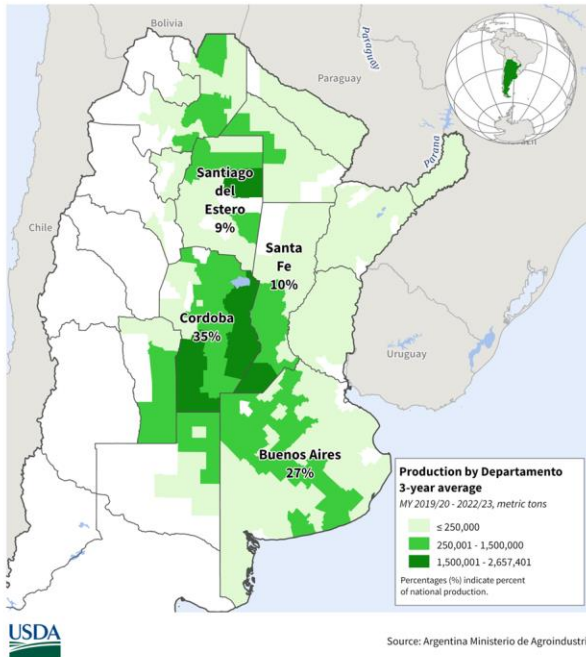
The delayed and compressed timing of the soybean harvest has delayed *safrinha* corn planting in the primary corn producing region of the Center-West of Brazil. This has reduced the optimal window for the *safrinha* season, which relies on adequate rainfall through the month of April, provided the corn crop has time to fully develop. Seasonal rains typically end in late April, followed by a significant dry season.

Despite the delayed soybean planting window and potentially shortened growing season for *safrinha* corn, expectations for the MY 2024/25 corn crop remain positive. Prices have incentivized corn planting among farmers and seed sales were reportedly very high. Planted corn area is expected to increase, which should offset much of the yield losses due to the shortened season. (For more information, please contact Aaron.Mulhollen@usda.gov.)

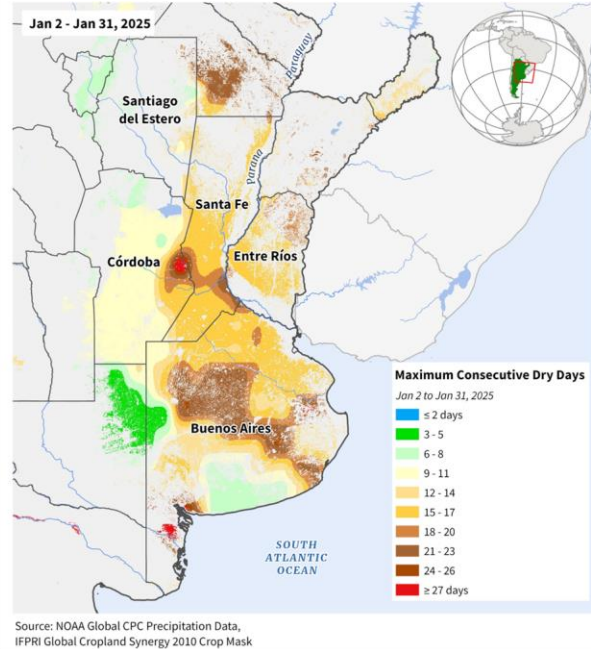
Argentina Corn: Below-Average Weather in January Causes Drop in Production

Argentina corn production for marketing year (MY) 2024/25 is forecast at 50.0 million metric tons, down 2 percent from last month, but matching last year. Corn yield is forecast at 7.81 tons per hectare, down 2 percent from last month, but up 9 percent from last year's yield. Harvested area is forecast at 6.4 million hectares (mha), unchanged from last month, and down 9 percent from last year.

Argentina: Corn Production



Argentina: Max Consecutive Dry Days in the Past 30 Days



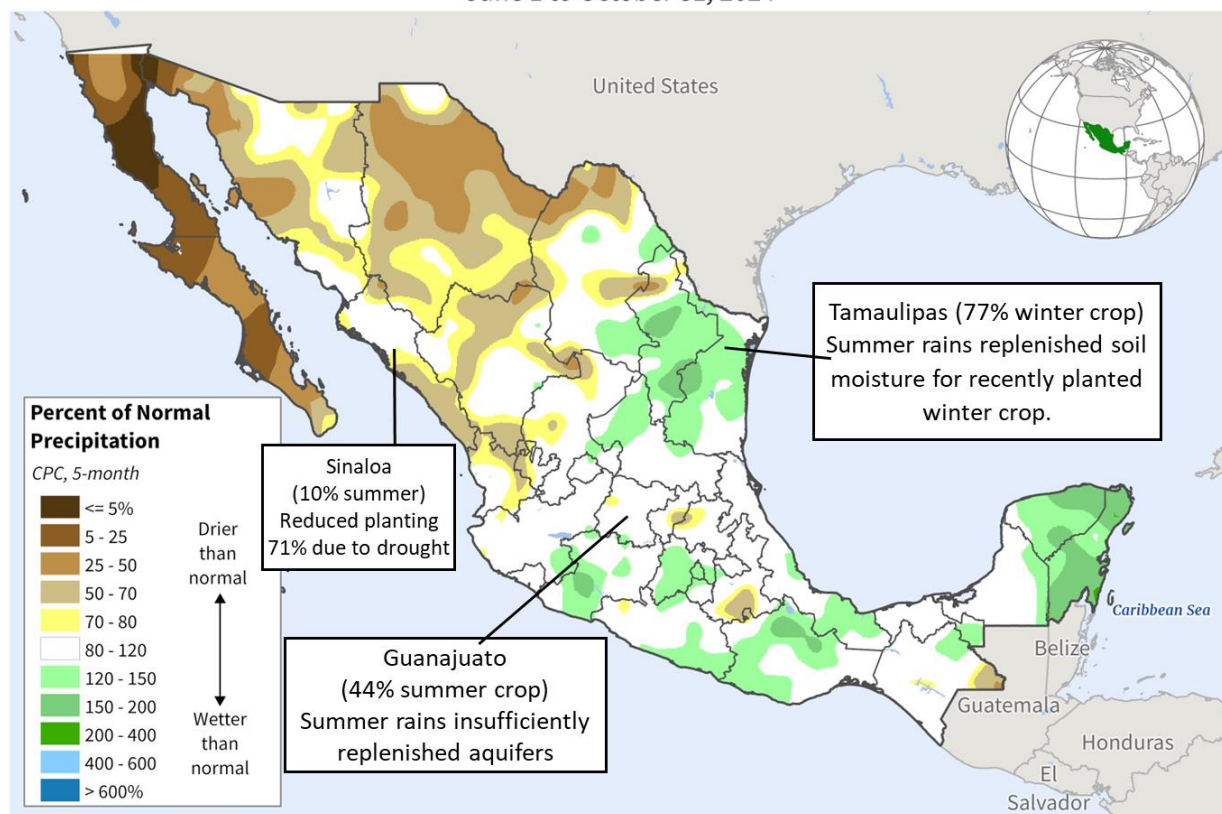
Corn planting is complete as of late January. Argentina farmers plant both early-planted corn (corn planted prior to December 1st) and late-planted corn (corn planted after December 1st). In a normal year, early corn is about 2.3 mha, but early corn for MY 2024/25 is forecast at 3.0 mha, according to industry sources. Farmers planted more early corn this year because early planted corn largely missed the *chicharrita* infestation last year. Farmers have typically been shifting to more late-planted corn to miss the traditionally dry and hot January, but due to the larger than normal area of early corn, more of the total corn crop was in the critical phase of yield development during January when conditions were drier and hotter than normal. Corn yield development for the late planted crop will continue for another month and then harvest for the early-planted corn will begin in March. (For more information, please contact Katie.McGaughey@usda.gov.)

Mexico Sorghum: Drought and Lower Prices Reduce Area

Mexico sorghum production for marketing year (MY) 2024/25 is estimated at 4.2 million metric tons (mmt), down 7 percent from last month, down 6 percent from last year, and down 8 percent from the 5-year average. Harvested area is estimated at 1.2 million hectares, down 9 percent from last month, down 7 percent from last year, and down 11 percent from the 5-year average. Yield is estimated at 3.50 metric tons per hectare, up 3 percent from last month, slightly up from last year, and up 3 percent from the 5-year average.

Mexico: Percent of Normal Precipitation

June 1 to October 31, 2024



Source: NOAA Climate Prediction Center (CPC), Percent of Normal Precipitation

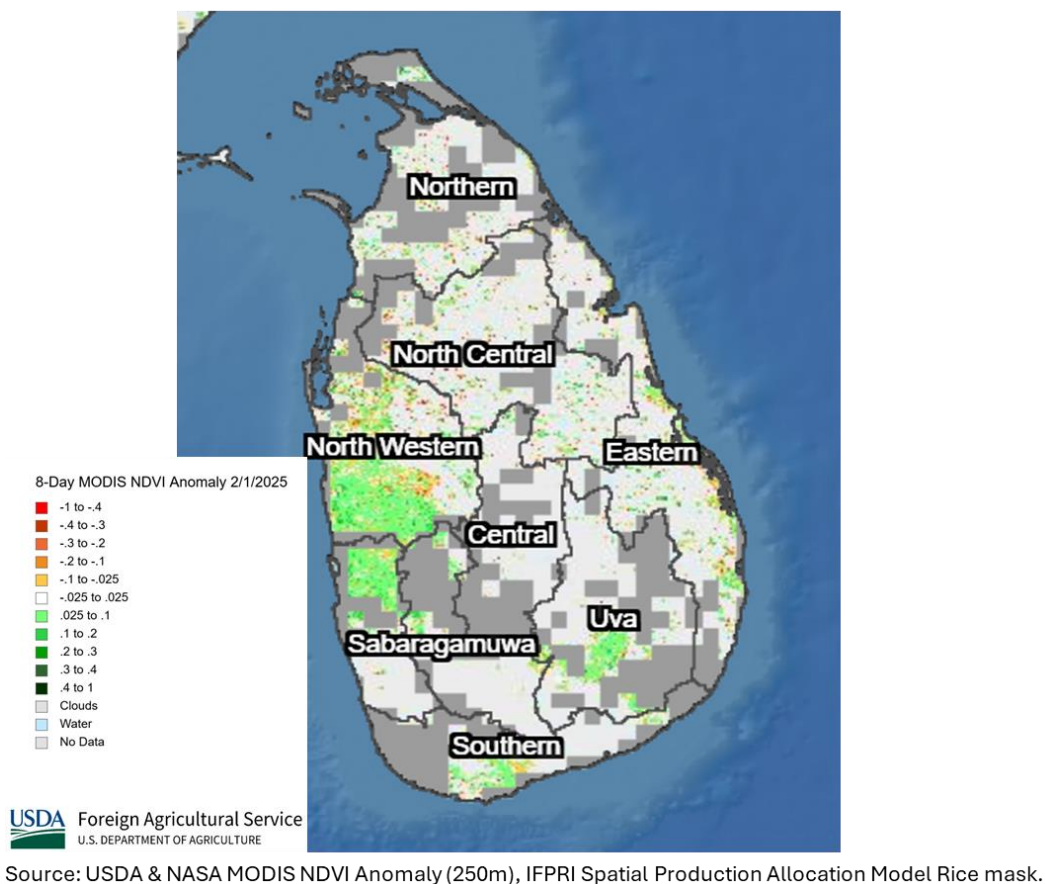
Mexico has two sorghum crops: summer (about 45 percent of production) and winter (about 55 percent of production). Planting finished for the summer sorghum crop in August and harvest completed in January. Tamaulipas and Jalisco reported higher production than last year's summer season, while Guanajuato, Michoacán, Sinaloa, and others are lower. Guanajuato is the top producer, making up 44 percent of the summer sorghum production. In Guanajuato, farmers planted 11 percent less of the summer sorghum crop than they did last year due to lower profitability and limited water availability. Roughly 63 percent of the state's sorghum is irrigated and relies on water from aquifers, but the severe drought conditions that started in 2023 limited water extraction for the summer 2024 crop. In Sinaloa, representing 10 percent of production, the severe drought continued through summer 2024 and farmers only planted 11,000 ha, which is 71 percent less than last year.

The winter sorghum crop is typically planted from September to March and harvested from March to July, with about 77 percent of the winter production found in Tamaulipas. According to FAS/Mexico City, farmer associations reported that producers are likely to reduce planted area by 27 percent to around 550,000 ha in Tamaulipas due to relatively low prices. Current soil moisture levels are adequate for planting due to the rainy season's above-average precipitation. *(For more information, please contact Lisa.Colson@usda.gov.)*

Sri Lanka Rice: Production Forecast to Decrease from Last Month

USDA estimates marketing year (MY) 2024/25 Sri Lanka rice production at 3.3 million metric tons (milled basis), down nearly 6 percent from last month, but up 7 percent from last year. Harvested area is estimated at 1.2 million hectares, up nearly 1 percent from last month and up 2 percent from MY 2023/24. Yield is estimated at 4.18 metric tons per hectare (rough basis), down almost 7 percent from last month, but up 5 percent from last year because of access to inputs.

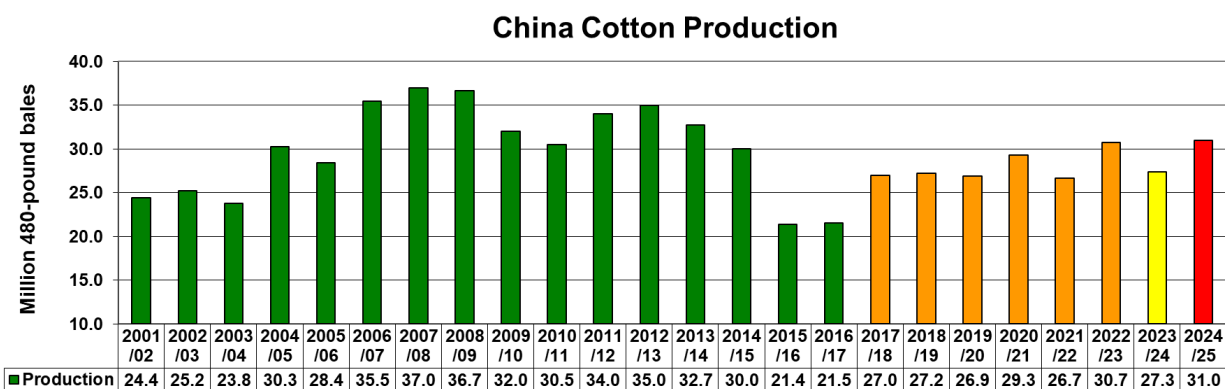
Sri Lanka Rice 8-Day MODIS NDVI Anomaly Shows Strong Crop Vigor



Sri Lanka's economic situation has improved from a few years ago and assistance to farmers for inputs continues. Despite an increase in rice area, heavy rains and flooding in November caused a delay in planting in the northeastern area. Currently, the *maha* crop is at the vegetative and flowering stage. Satellite-derived MODIS Normalized Difference Vegetation Index (NDVI) anomaly analysis shows strong plant vigor in the main rice production areas for the *maha* crop. USDA combines the *yala* crop, which accounts for 40 percent of the total production, and the *maha* crop for the total estimate. The *yala* crop was harvested in August. Harvesting of the *maha* crop has begun in the eastern and northern provinces and will be completed by the end of March. (For more information, please contact Arnella.Trent@usda.gov.)

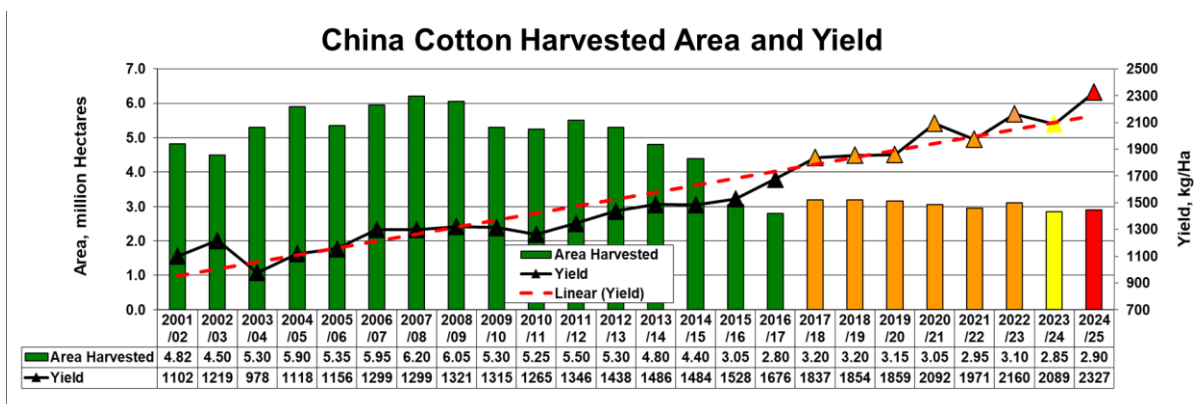
China Cotton: Production Increased Due to Record Projected Yield

USDA estimates China's marketing year (MY) 2024/25 cotton production at 31.0 million 480-pound bales, up 1.0 million bales or 3 percent from last month, up 13 percent or 3.65 million bales from last year, and up 10 percent from the 5-year average of 28.2 million bales. Harvested area is estimated at 2.9 million hectares (mha), unchanged from last month, but up 2 percent from last year, and down almost 4 percent from the 5-year average. Yield is estimated at a record 2,327 kilograms per hectare (kg/ha), up 3 percent from last month, 11 percent from last year and 14 percent from the 5-year average of 2,034 kg/ha.



Source: USDA PSD Online

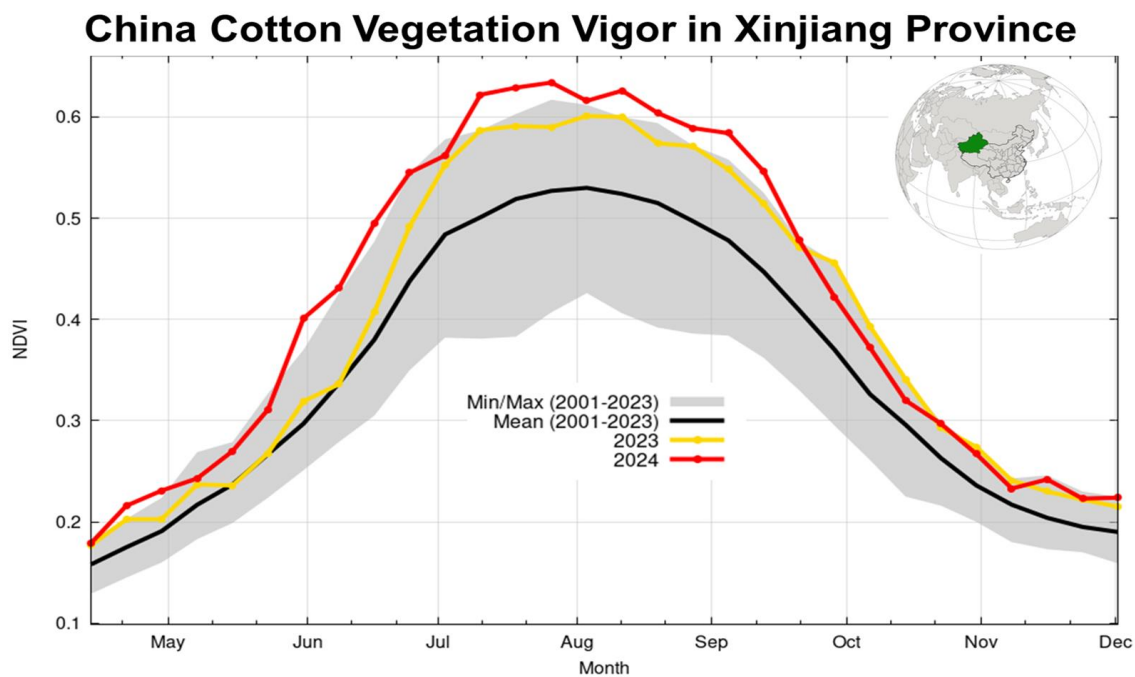
In China, the typical cotton growing season is April to October. In Xinjiang, planting starts in April while in the Yellow River and Yangtze River basins, planting begins in late April and extends through May. Over 90 percent of China cotton is now produced in Xinjiang province. According to the Xinjiang Provincial Statistics Department, approximately 41 percent of cotton is produced by the Xinjiang Production and Construction Engineering Corp and 59 percent is produced by the Local Cooperative System.



Source: USDA PSD Online

The satellite-derived Normalized Difference Vegetation Index (NDVI) shows crop conditions over the main cotton growing areas in Xinjiang during the season were exceptionally favorable. The observations were also supported by a combination of national and regional crop condition analyses from FAS/Beijing. Yield is significantly above the long-term trend as cotton area has

shifted to the highly mechanized Xinjiang province, where yield is nearly double that of elsewhere in the country.



Source: USDA & NASA Global Agricultural Monitor (GLAM), MODIS Terra 8-day NDVI; ESRI Sentinel-2 land cover crop mask 2020.

The MY 2024/25 season was generally characterized by favorable weather conditions and adequate irrigation water availability. In Xinjiang, these conditions facilitated rapid planting and early crop establishment and development. The conditions were sustained into harvest, resulting in record yields. Farmers were also encouraged by the government’s continuation of the target price-based cotton subsidy. Regions outside Xinjiang continued to experience larger area reductions, especially in the Yangtze and Yellow River basins. *(For more information, please contact Dath.Mita@usda.gov.)*



**World Agricultural Production
U.S. Department of Agriculture**

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This report uses information from the Foreign Agricultural Service’s (FAS) global network of agricultural attachés and counselors, official statistics of foreign governments and other foreign source materials, and the analysis of economic data and satellite imagery. Estimates of foreign area, yield, and production are from the International Production Assessment Division (IPAD), FAS, and are reviewed by USDA’s Inter-Agency Commodity Estimates Committee. Estimates of U.S. area, yield, and production are from USDA’s National Agricultural Statistics Service. Numbers within the report may not add to totals because of rounding. This report reflects official USDA estimates released in the World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates (WASDE-584), February 11, 2025.

The FAS International Production Assessment Division prepared this report. The next issue of World Agricultural Production will be released after 12:00 p.m. Eastern Time, March 11, 2025.

Conversion Table

Metric tons to bushels

Wheat, soybeans	=	MT * 36.7437
Corn, sorghum, rye	=	MT * 39.36825
Barley	=	MT * 45.929625
Oats	=	MT * 68.894438

Metric tons to 480-lb bales

Cotton	=	MT * 4.592917
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Metric tons to hundredweight

Rice	=	MT * 22.04622
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Area & weight

1 hectare	=	2.471044 acres
1 kilogram	=	2.204622 pounds



For further information, contact:
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Global Market Analysis

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The Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) updates its production, supply and distribution (PSD) database for cotton, oilseeds, and grains at 12:00 p.m. on the day the *World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates* (WASDE) report is released. This circular is released by 12:15 p.m.

FAS Reports and Databases:

World Agricultural Production

Current: <https://www.fas.usda.gov/data/world-agricultural-production>

Archive: <https://usda.library.cornell.edu/concern/publications/5q47m72z?locale=en>

USDA's Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) publishes a monthly report on crop acreage, yield and production in major countries worldwide. Sources include reporting from FAS's worldwide offices, official statistics of foreign governments, and analysis of economic data and satellite imagery. The reports reflect official USDA estimates released in the monthly *World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates* (WASDE).

World Markets and Trade

Current: <https://www.fas.usda.gov/data>

Archive:

https://usda.library.cornell.edu/catalog?f%5Bmember_of_collections_ssim%5D%5B%5D=Foreign+Agricultural+Service&locale=en

USDA's Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) publishes monthly and quarterly reports which include data on U.S. and global trade, production, consumption and stocks, as well as analysis of developments affecting world trade in oilseeds, grains, cotton, livestock and poultry. The reports reflect official USDA estimates released in the monthly *World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates* (WASDE).

Global Agricultural Information Network (GAIN)

<https://gain.fas.usda.gov/>

USDA's Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) provides timely reports on foreign markets through the Global Agriculture Information Network (GAIN) database. An average of 2,000 reports are added each year, with reports going back to 1995. GAIN reports are compiled by FAS' global market intelligence network, which includes FAS foreign service officers and locally engaged staff in over 90 overseas offices world-wide. They provide on-the-ground intelligence, insight, and analysis on nearly 200 countries, delivering information on foreign agricultural markets, crop conditions, and agro-political dynamics of interest to U.S. agriculture. GAIN reports contain assessments of commodity and trade issues made by USDA staff and are not necessarily statements of official U.S. government policy.

Production, Supply and Distribution (PS&D) Online

<https://apps.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/app/index.html#/app/home>

PSD Online is the public repository for USDA's Official Production, Supply and Distribution forecast data and reports for key agricultural commodities. PSD Online data are reviewed and updated monthly by an interagency committee chaired by USDA's World Agricultural Outlook Board (WAOB). The committee consist of representatives from Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS), the Economic Research Service (ERS), the Farm Service Agency (FSA), and the Agricultural Marketing Service (AMS).

EU Countries and Russia Wheat: Area and Production Estimates

<https://apps.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/app/index.html#/app/downloads> (click on PSD Datasets)

USDA's Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) provides country-level area and production estimates for the nations of the European Union. For Russia, country-level area and production estimates are provided for Winter and Spring wheat. These datasets are reviewed and updated monthly by an interagency committee chaired by USDA's World Agricultural Outlook Board (WAOB) and can be downloaded through PSD datasets on PSD Online.



FAS Reports and Databases:

International Production Assessment (IPAD)

<https://ipad.fas.usda.gov/>

USDA's Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) maintains a dynamic global crop production portal with key information including *World Agricultural Production* (WAP) briefs, Commodity Intelligence Reports (CIR), geospatial applications, crop production maps at a subnational level and crop calendars for the top-20 producing countries. Additionally, Crop Explorer (<https://ipad.fas.usda.gov/cropexplorer/>) displays rainfall, temperature, evapotranspiration, soil moisture, snow cover, and vegetation conditions in charts and maps.

USDA and NASA Global Agricultural Monitoring (GLAM)

<https://glam1.gsfc.nasa.gov/>

The USDA and NASA Global Agricultural Monitoring (GLAM) system provides near real-time and science quality Moderate Resolution Imaging Spectroradiometer (MODIS) Normalized Difference Vegetation Index (NDVI) from the satellites Terra and Aqua. The public can view and retrieve MODIS 8-day composited, global NDVI satellite imagery and time series data. GLAM was developed by NASA's Global Inventory Modeling and Mapping Studies (GIMMS) group for USDA's Foreign Agricultural Service.

Global Agricultural and Disaster Assessment System (GADAS)

<https://geo.fas.usda.gov/GADAS/index.html>

USDA's Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) provides the Global Agricultural and Disaster Assessment System (GADAS), a web-based Geographic Information System (GIS) tool which integrates a vast array of highly detailed earth observation data streams, particularly targeted towards agricultural and disaster assessment analysis. GADAS is an interactive website which provides analysts with a wide variety of routine geospatial products (maps, charts, tables) they require for comprehensive situational investigations and recurring assessments.

Export Sales Reporting

<https://apps.fas.usda.gov/esrquery/>

USDA's Export Sales Reporting Program monitors U.S. agricultural export sales on a daily and weekly basis. Export sales reporting provides a constant stream of up-to-date market information for 40 U.S. agricultural commodities sold abroad. The weekly U.S. Export Sales report is the most currently available source of U.S. exports sales data. The data is used to analyze overall levels of export demand, determine where markets exit, and assess the relative position of U.S. commodities in foreign markets.

Global Agricultural Trade System (GATS)

<https://apps.fas.usda.gov/gats/default.aspx>

The Global Agricultural Trade System (GATS) is a searchable database containing monthly U.S. Census Bureau trade data organized by agricultural commodity and agricultural related product groups. Trade data is searchable by partner countries and partner groups. Historical U.S. agricultural trade data is available back to 1967. In addition, U.N. trade statistics (UN Comtrade) may be queried through GATS. UN trade data is available for nearly 200 countries or areas, dating from the inception of the Harmonized System (HS) of trade codes in 1989 to present. The database is continuously updated. U.S. trade data is updated monthly according to the U.S. Census Bureau's reporting system. UN Comtrade data are updated in GATS after nationally submitted data to the UN are standardized by the UN Statistical Division and added to the UN Comtrade database.

Other USDA Reports:

World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates (WASDE):

<http://www.usda.gov/oce/commodity/wasde/>

Economic Research Service:

<http://www.ers.usda.gov/topics/crops>

National Agricultural Statistics Service:

<http://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/>

Table 01 World Crop Production Summary

Million Metric Tons

Commodity	World -	Total Foreign	North America			Former Soviet		European	Asia (WAP)					South America		Selected Other			All Others
			United States	Canada -	Mexico -	Russia -	Ukraine -		China -	India -	Indonesia	Pakistan	Thailand	Argentina	Brazil -	Australia	South Africa	Turkey -	
---Million metric tons---																			
Wheat																			
2022/23	789.9	745.0	44.9	34.8	3.6	92.0	21.5	nr	137.7	104.0	0.0	26.2	0.0	12.6	10.6	40.5	2.1	17.3	242.1
2023/24 prel.	791.2	742.1	49.1	32.9	3.5	91.5	23.0	nr	136.6	110.6	0.0	28.2	0.0	15.9	8.1	26.0	2.1	21.0	242.9
2024/25 proj.																			
Jan	793.2	739.6	53.7	35.0	2.6	81.5	22.9	nr	140.1	113.3	0.0	31.6	0.0	17.5	8.1	32.0	2.0	19.0	234.1
Feb	793.8	740.1	53.7	35.0	2.6	81.5	22.9	nr	140.1	113.3	0.0	31.6	0.0	17.7	7.9	32.0	2.0	19.0	234.6
Coarse Grains																			
2022/23	1,455.4	1,099.0	356.4	30.5	33.9	44.1	33.9	nr	285.9	56.8	12.4	11.3	5.4	43.9	143.5	18.8	17.5	14.8	346.1
2023/24 prel.	1,506.5	1,103.6	402.9	27.5	28.8	42.5	39.8	nr	297.4	57.2	12.7	10.2	5.4	58.4	127.8	14.4	13.9	17.0	350.6
2024/25 proj.																			
Jan	1,494.3	1,103.4	390.9	27.5	29.1	34.0	33.2	nr	303.5	57.6	12.8	9.8	5.5	60.3	133.5	15.5	17.6	14.7	349.0
Feb	1,492.5	1,101.7	390.9	27.5	28.8	34.0	33.2	nr	303.5	57.6	12.8	9.8	5.5	59.4	132.5	15.5	17.5	14.7	349.5
Rice, Milled																			
2022/23	516.7	511.6	5.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.0	nr	145.9	135.8	33.9	7.3	20.9	0.8	6.8	0.4	0.0	0.6	158.5
2023/24 prel.	522.3	515.4	6.9	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.0	nr	144.6	137.8	33.0	9.9	20.0	0.8	7.2	0.4	0.0	0.5	160.2
2024/25 proj.																			
Jan	532.9	525.8	7.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.0	nr	145.3	145.0	34.0	10.0	20.1	1.0	8.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	160.6
Feb	532.7	525.6	7.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.0	nr	145.3	145.0	34.0	10.0	20.1	0.9	8.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	160.4
Total Grains																			
2022/23	2,762.0	2,355.6	406.4	65.3	37.6	136.7	55.4	nr	569.6	296.5	46.3	44.9	26.3	57.2	160.9	59.8	19.6	32.7	746.7
2023/24 prel.	2,820.0	2,361.1	458.9	60.5	32.4	134.7	62.8	nr	578.6	305.5	45.7	48.3	25.4	75.0	143.1	40.9	16.0	38.6	753.7
2024/25 proj.																			
Jan	2,820.4	2,368.8	451.6	62.5	31.8	116.3	56.1	nr	588.8	315.9	46.8	51.4	25.6	78.7	149.6	47.8	19.6	34.2	743.7
Feb	2,819.0	2,367.4	451.6	62.5	31.5	116.3	56.1	nr	588.8	315.9	46.8	51.4	25.6	78.0	148.4	47.8	19.5	34.2	744.5
Oilseeds																			
2022/23	638.3	512.6	125.8	25.5	0.9	26.6	19.8	nr	68.7	42.3	14.7	2.7	1.0	31.5	166.9	10.0	3.8	4.0	94.3
2023/24 prel.	657.1	534.9	122.2	26.3	0.6	28.1	25.5	nr	68.6	41.4	13.9	3.7	1.1	54.2	158.8	7.4	2.8	3.1	99.4
2024/25 proj.																			
Jan	680.4	551.9	128.5	26.4	0.6	28.3	23.3	nr	69.0	43.0	15.0	2.9	1.1	58.2	175.8	7.1	3.9	3.2	94.2
Feb	677.7	549.2	128.5	26.4	0.6	28.3	23.3	nr	69.3	43.0	15.0	3.0	1.1	55.1	175.8	7.1	3.9	3.2	94.2
Cotton																			
2022/23	116.3	101.8	14.5	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.6	30.8	26.3	0.0	3.9	0.0	1.2	11.7	5.8	0.1	4.9	14.0
2023/24 prel.	113.0	100.9	12.1	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.0	27.4	25.4	0.0	7.0	0.0	1.7	14.6	5.0	0.1	3.2	14.8
2024/25 proj.																			
Jan	119.4	105.0	14.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.3	30.0	25.0	0.0	5.2	0.0	1.8	16.9	5.4	0.1	4.0	14.6
Feb	120.5	106.0	14.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.3	31.0	25.0	0.0	5.2	0.0	1.7	17.0	5.4	0.1	4.0	14.6

1/ Includes wheat, coarse grains, and rice (milled) shown above.

Table 02 Wheat Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	2022/23	Prel.	2024/25 Proj.		2022/23	Prel.	2024/25 Proj.		2022/23	Prel.	2024/25 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
		2023/24	Jan	Feb		2023/24	Jan	Feb		2023/24	Jan	Feb	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	219.64	222.93	222.24	222.36	3.60	3.55	3.57	3.57	789.89	791.21	793.24	793.79	0.55	0.07	2.59	0.33
United States	14.36	15.01	15.57	15.57	3.13	3.27	3.45	3.45	44.90	49.10	53.65	53.65	0.00	0.00	4.56	9.28
Total Foreign	205.28	207.93	206.67	206.79	3.63	3.57	3.58	3.58	744.99	742.11	739.59	740.14	0.55	0.07	-1.97	-0.27
European Union	24.44	24.34	22.83	22.83	5.50	5.55	5.31	5.31	134.49	135.10	121.30	121.30	0.00	0.00	-13.80	-10.21
United Kingdom	1.81	1.72	1.40	1.40	8.57	8.13	7.89	7.89	15.54	13.98	11.05	11.05	0.00	0.00	-2.93	-20.96
Serbia	0.62	0.73	0.63	0.63	5.32	4.69	4.80	4.80	3.30	3.40	3.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	-0.40	-11.76
China	23.52	23.63	23.59	23.59	5.86	5.78	5.94	5.94	137.72	136.59	140.10	140.10	0.00	0.00	3.51	2.57
South Asia																
India	30.46	31.40	31.83	31.83	3.41	3.52	3.56	3.56	104.00	110.55	113.29	113.29	0.00	0.00	2.74	2.48
Pakistan	8.98	9.03	9.73	9.73	2.92	3.12	3.24	3.24	26.21	28.16	31.58	31.58	0.00	0.00	3.42	12.15
Afghanistan	1.86	2.35	2.30	2.30	2.05	2.20	2.26	2.26	3.80	5.17	5.20	5.20	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.58
Nepal	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	2.98	2.90	2.92	2.92	2.15	2.09	2.10	2.10	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.48
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Russia	29.00	28.83	28.00	28.00	3.17	3.17	2.91	2.91	92.00	91.50	81.50	81.50	0.00	0.00	-10.00	-10.93
Russia Winter	16.30	15.27	15.80	15.80	4.17	4.19	3.64	3.64	68.00	64.00	57.50	57.50	0.00	0.00	-6.50	-10.16
Russia Spring	12.70	13.56	12.20	12.20	1.89	2.03	1.97	1.97	24.00	27.50	24.00	24.00	0.00	0.00	-3.50	-12.73
Ukraine	5.60	5.01	5.20	5.20	3.84	4.59	4.40	4.40	21.50	23.00	22.90	22.90	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-0.43
Kazakhstan	12.81	13.13	13.00	13.07	1.28	0.92	1.38	1.42	16.40	12.11	18.00	18.58	0.58	3.21	6.47	53.39
Uzbekistan	1.26	1.40	1.30	1.30	4.99	4.62	5.15	5.15	6.27	6.46	6.70	6.70	0.00	0.00	0.24	3.68
Belarus	0.68	0.68	0.69	0.69	3.48	3.38	3.80	3.80	2.35	2.30	2.60	2.60	0.00	0.00	0.30	13.04
Canada	10.10	10.70	10.65	10.65	3.45	3.08	3.28	3.28	34.81	32.95	34.96	34.96	0.00	0.00	2.01	6.11
South America																
Argentina	5.50	5.58	6.00	6.00	2.28	2.84	2.92	2.95	12.55	15.85	17.50	17.70	0.20	1.14	1.85	11.67
Brazil	3.09	3.47	3.00	3.06	3.42	2.33	2.70	2.58	10.55	8.10	8.10	7.89	-0.21	-2.60	-0.21	-2.57
Australia	13.05	12.37	13.00	13.00	3.11	2.10	2.46	2.46	40.55	25.96	32.00	32.00	0.00	0.00	6.04	23.27
Africa																
Egypt	1.45	1.35	1.40	1.40	6.55	6.57	6.57	6.57	9.50	8.87	9.20	9.20	0.00	0.00	0.33	3.72
Morocco	2.44	2.43	2.20	2.20	1.11	1.71	1.12	1.12	2.71	4.16	2.46	2.46	0.00	0.00	-1.70	-40.84
Algeria	1.80	1.80	1.80	1.80	2.00	1.50	1.67	1.67	3.60	2.70	3.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	0.30	11.11
Ethiopia	1.90	1.90	1.90	1.90	3.05	3.05	3.16	3.16	5.80	5.80	6.00	6.00	0.00	0.00	0.20	3.45
Middle East																
Turkey	6.80	7.20	7.25	7.25	2.54	2.92	2.62	2.62	17.25	21.00	19.00	19.00	0.00	0.00	-2.00	-9.52
Iran	6.20	6.20	6.20	6.20	2.13	2.26	2.34	2.34	13.20	14.00	14.50	14.50	0.00	0.00	0.50	3.57
Iraq	2.10	2.60	2.70	2.70	1.52	2.00	2.22	2.22	3.20	5.20	6.00	6.00	0.00	0.00	0.80	15.38
Syria	1.18	1.50	1.40	1.40	1.31	2.03	2.14	2.14	1.55	3.03	3.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-1.09
Mexico	0.60	0.56	0.46	0.46	6.06	6.21	5.65	5.65	3.61	3.48	2.60	2.60	0.00	0.00	-0.88	-25.20
Others	7.34	7.30	7.49	7.49	2.78	2.82	2.93	2.93	20.38	20.61	21.95	21.93	-0.01	-0.05	1.33	6.43

Table 03 Total Coarse Grain Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2024/25 Proj.		Prel.		2024/25 Proj.		Prel.		2024/25 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2022/23	2023/24	Jan	Feb	2022/23	2023/24	Jan	Feb	2022/23	2023/24	Jan	Feb	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	337.85	338.85	335.56	335.53	4.31	4.45	4.45	4.45	1,455.44	1,506.51	1,494.29	1,492.52	-1.78	-0.12	-14.00	-0.93
United States	35.18	38.99	37.10	37.10	10.13	10.33	10.54	10.54	356.45	402.88	390.86	390.86	0.00	0.00	-12.03	-2.98
Total Foreign	302.68	299.86	298.46	298.44	3.63	3.68	3.70	3.69	1,098.99	1,103.63	1,103.44	1,101.66	-1.78	-0.16	-1.97	-0.18
China	45.58	46.71	47.24	47.24	6.27	6.37	6.42	6.42	285.89	297.38	303.47	303.47	0.00	0.00	6.09	2.05
European Union	26.59	26.09	26.26	26.26	5.01	5.25	5.18	5.18	133.10	136.88	136.11	136.11	0.00	0.00	-0.78	-0.57
United Kingdom	1.37	1.38	1.47	1.47	6.33	5.87	5.72	5.72	8.67	8.08	8.43	8.43	0.00	0.00	0.35	4.30
South America																
Brazil	24.45	23.62	24.51	24.51	5.87	5.41	5.45	5.41	143.49	127.81	133.52	132.52	-1.00	-0.75	4.72	3.69
Argentina	9.66	9.32	8.91	8.93	4.55	6.26	6.77	6.65	43.91	58.37	60.29	59.39	-0.90	-1.49	1.02	1.74
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Russia	13.60	12.88	11.63	11.63	3.25	3.30	2.92	2.92	44.13	42.54	33.97	33.97	0.00	0.00	-8.57	-20.15
Ukraine	6.32	6.24	6.05	6.05	5.37	6.38	5.49	5.49	33.93	39.78	33.24	33.24	0.00	0.00	-6.54	-16.45
Kazakhstan	2.63	2.87	2.65	2.72	1.79	1.40	1.83	1.94	4.71	4.01	4.84	5.27	0.43	8.95	1.27	31.58
Belarus	1.03	1.05	1.18	1.18	3.11	3.09	3.39	3.39	3.20	3.23	3.98	3.98	0.00	0.00	0.75	23.22
Africa																
Nigeria	13.50	13.40	13.50	13.50	1.61	1.42	1.45	1.45	21.70	19.01	19.60	19.60	0.00	0.00	0.59	3.09
South Africa	3.13	3.20	3.34	3.34	5.61	4.35	5.26	5.25	17.53	13.91	17.56	17.55	-0.01	-0.06	3.64	26.14
Tanzania	5.30	5.50	5.60	5.60	1.36	1.51	1.67	1.67	7.23	8.33	9.33	9.33	0.00	0.00	1.00	12.01
Burkina Faso	4.09	4.20	4.20	4.20	1.16	1.12	1.13	1.13	4.73	4.72	4.75	4.75	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.74
Ethiopia	5.45	5.41	5.64	5.64	3.21	3.25	3.18	3.18	17.47	17.56	17.91	17.91	0.00	0.00	0.35	1.99
Egypt	1.10	1.12	1.09	1.09	7.52	7.19	7.22	7.22	8.28	8.07	7.88	7.88	0.00	0.00	-0.19	-2.35
Mali	5.20	4.80	4.90	4.90	1.38	1.43	1.43	1.43	7.15	6.86	7.00	7.00	0.00	0.00	0.14	2.07
India	23.90	25.02	24.85	24.85	2.38	2.28	2.32	2.32	56.78	57.16	57.60	57.60	0.00	0.00	0.44	0.78
Southeast Asia																
Indonesia	3.50	3.70	3.60	3.60	3.54	3.43	3.56	3.56	12.40	12.70	12.80	12.80	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.79
Philippines	2.54	2.49	2.55	2.55	3.28	3.25	3.25	3.25	8.32	8.10	8.30	8.30	0.00	0.00	0.20	2.47
Vietnam	0.89	0.87	0.85	0.85	4.99	5.00	5.06	5.06	4.42	4.35	4.30	4.30	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-1.15
Thailand	1.21	1.25	1.26	1.26	4.47	4.29	4.34	4.34	5.40	5.35	5.45	5.45	0.00	0.00	0.10	1.87
Mexico	8.64	7.70	7.75	7.63	3.92	3.74	3.75	3.77	33.88	28.82	29.06	28.76	-0.30	-1.03	-0.06	-0.21
Canada	5.74	5.24	5.05	5.05	5.32	5.25	5.45	5.45	30.54	27.52	27.52	27.52	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
Australia	5.69	5.63	5.87	5.87	3.31	2.56	2.64	2.64	18.84	14.44	15.47	15.47	0.00	0.00	1.03	7.10
Middle East																
Turkey	4.57	4.59	4.55	4.55	3.25	3.72	3.22	3.22	14.84	17.05	14.66	14.66	0.00	0.00	-2.39	-13.99
Iran	1.86	1.86	1.81	1.81	2.38	2.38	2.50	2.50	4.42	4.42	4.52	4.52	0.00	0.00	0.10	2.26
Others	75.18	73.74	72.18	72.18	1.65	1.72	1.69	1.69	124.04	127.19	121.90	121.90	0.00	0.00	-5.30	-4.16

World and Selected Countries and Regions; Coarse Grain includes: Barley, Corn, Millet, Mixed Grains, Oats, Rye and Sorghum

Table 04 Corn Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production						
	2022/23	Prel.		2024/25 Proj.		2022/23	Prel.		2024/25 Proj.		2022/23	Prel.		2024/25 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
		2023/24	Jan	Feb	2023/24		Jan	Feb	2023/24	Jan		Feb	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent			
World	202.18	205.28	202.89	202.90	5.75	5.99	5.99	5.98	1,163.33	1,230.07	1,214.35	1,212.47	-1.88	-0.15	-17.60	-1.43			
United States	31.85	35.01	33.55	33.55	10.89	11.13	11.26	11.26	346.74	389.67	377.63	377.63	0.00	0.00	-12.03	-3.09			
Total Foreign	170.33	170.27	169.34	169.35	4.79	4.94	4.94	4.93	816.59	840.40	836.71	834.84	-1.88	-0.22	-5.56	-0.66			
China	43.07	44.22	44.74	44.74	6.44	6.53	6.59	6.59	277.20	288.84	294.92	294.92	0.00	0.00	6.08	2.10			
South America																			
Brazil	22.40	21.50	22.30	22.30	6.12	5.67	5.70	5.65	137.00	122.00	127.00	126.00	-1.00	-0.79	4.00	3.28			
Argentina	7.20	7.00	6.40	6.40	5.14	7.14	7.97	7.81	37.00	50.00	51.00	50.00	-1.00	-1.96	0.00	0.00			
Bolivia	0.47	0.44	0.43	0.43	2.67	2.49	2.56	2.56	1.26	1.09	1.10	1.10	0.00	0.00	0.02	1.38			
European Union	8.85	8.32	8.60	8.60	5.92	7.43	6.74	6.74	52.38	61.87	58.00	58.00	0.00	0.00	-3.87	-6.25			
Africa																			
South Africa	2.95	3.00	3.15	3.15	5.81	4.47	5.40	5.40	17.10	13.40	17.00	17.00	0.00	0.00	3.60	26.87			
Nigeria	5.80	5.70	5.50	5.50	2.23	1.94	2.00	2.00	12.95	11.05	11.00	11.00	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-0.48			
Ethiopia	2.55	2.50	2.55	2.55	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	10.20	10.00	10.20	10.20	0.00	0.00	0.20	2.00			
Egypt	0.93	0.95	0.92	0.92	8.00	7.58	7.61	7.61	7.44	7.20	7.00	7.00	0.00	0.00	-0.20	-2.78			
Tanzania	4.00	4.20	4.30	4.30	1.48	1.67	1.86	1.86	5.90	7.00	8.00	8.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	14.29			
Malawi	1.75	1.79	1.50	1.50	2.12	1.96	1.93	1.93	3.72	3.51	2.90	2.90	0.00	0.00	-0.61	-17.38			
Zambia	1.12	1.42	0.69	0.69	2.43	2.30	2.20	2.20	2.71	3.26	1.51	1.51	0.00	0.00	-1.75	-53.72			
Kenya	2.16	2.20	2.15	2.15	1.43	1.95	1.86	1.86	3.09	4.28	4.00	4.00	0.00	0.00	-0.28	-6.63			
Uganda	2.15	2.27	2.30	2.30	2.20	2.18	2.17	2.17	4.74	4.95	5.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	0.06	1.11			
Zimbabwe	1.00	1.00	0.90	0.90	1.45	1.50	0.71	0.71	1.45	1.50	0.64	0.64	0.00	0.00	-0.87	-57.67			
Former Soviet Union - 12																			
Ukraine	4.05	4.20	4.10	4.10	6.67	7.74	6.46	6.46	27.00	32.50	26.50	26.50	0.00	0.00	-6.00	-18.46			
Russia	2.64	2.40	2.60	2.60	6.00	6.92	5.10	5.10	15.83	16.60	13.25	13.25	0.00	0.00	-3.35	-20.18			
South Asia																			
India	10.74	11.24	10.80	10.80	3.54	3.35	3.52	3.52	38.09	37.67	38.00	38.00	0.00	0.00	0.34	0.89			
Pakistan	1.72	1.64	1.50	1.50	6.39	6.00	6.33	6.33	10.99	9.85	9.50	9.50	0.00	0.00	-0.35	-3.52			
Nepal	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.97	2.82	2.82	2.82	2.82	2.72	2.72	2.72	2.72	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00			
Southeast Asia																			
Indonesia	3.50	3.70	3.60	3.60	3.54	3.43	3.56	3.56	12.40	12.70	12.80	12.80	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.79			
Philippines	2.54	2.49	2.55	2.55	3.28	3.25	3.25	3.25	8.32	8.10	8.30	8.30	0.00	0.00	0.20	2.47			
Vietnam	0.89	0.87	0.85	0.85	4.99	5.00	5.06	5.06	4.42	4.35	4.30	4.30	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-1.15			
Thailand	1.18	1.22	1.23	1.23	4.53	4.34	4.39	4.39	5.35	5.30	5.40	5.40	0.00	0.00	0.10	1.89			
Mexico	6.89	6.10	6.10	6.10	4.07	3.85	3.89	3.89	28.08	23.50	23.70	23.70	0.00	0.00	0.20	0.85			
Canada	1.44	1.52	1.45	1.45	10.07	10.15	10.59	10.59	14.54	15.42	15.35	15.35	0.00	0.00	-0.08	-0.49			
Turkey	0.53	0.65	0.56	0.56	12.83	12.92	12.50	12.50	6.80	8.40	7.00	7.00	0.00	0.00	-1.40	-16.67			
Others	26.85	26.78	26.61	26.62	2.53	2.74	2.65	2.66	67.93	73.35	70.64	70.76	0.13	0.18	-2.59	-3.53			

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 05 Barley Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2024/25 Proj.		Prel.		2024/25 Proj.		Prel.		2024/25 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2022/23	2023/24	Jan	Feb	2022/23	2023/24	Jan	Feb	2022/23	2023/24	Jan	Feb	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	47.13	47.08	45.73	45.79	3.20	3.05	3.11	3.11	150.97	143.37	142.03	142.47	0.44	0.31	-0.90	-0.63
United States	0.98	1.04	0.76	0.76	3.86	3.89	4.13	4.13	3.79	4.05	3.13	3.13	0.00	0.00	-0.92	-22.70
Total Foreign	46.15	46.04	44.98	45.03	3.19	3.03	3.09	3.09	147.19	139.32	138.90	139.34	0.44	0.32	0.02	0.01
European Union	10.32	10.37	10.32	10.32	5.02	4.61	4.88	4.88	51.83	47.81	50.40	50.40	0.00	0.00	2.59	5.41
United Kingdom	1.12	1.14	1.20	1.20	6.62	6.12	6.00	6.00	7.39	6.96	7.20	7.20	0.00	0.00	0.24	3.40
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Russia	7.75	7.65	6.60	6.60	2.77	2.68	2.46	2.46	21.50	20.50	16.25	16.25	0.00	0.00	-4.25	-20.73
Ukraine	1.95	1.68	1.60	1.60	3.13	3.78	3.69	3.69	6.10	6.35	5.90	5.90	0.00	0.00	-0.45	-7.09
Kazakhstan	2.18	2.43	2.25	2.28	1.51	1.08	1.60	1.68	3.29	2.61	3.60	3.84	0.24	6.67	1.23	46.90
Belarus	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	2.75	2.75	3.00	3.00	1.10	1.10	1.20	1.20	0.00	0.00	0.10	9.09
Azerbaijan	0.39	0.36	0.36	0.36	2.85	2.99	3.06	3.06	1.10	1.07	1.10	1.10	0.00	0.00	0.03	3.09
Canada	2.64	2.70	2.39	2.39	3.79	3.29	3.40	3.40	9.99	8.91	8.14	8.14	0.00	0.00	-0.76	-8.55
Australia	4.13	4.20	4.44	4.44	3.43	2.57	2.64	2.64	14.14	10.80	11.70	11.70	0.00	0.00	0.90	8.33
Middle East																
Turkey	3.80	3.70	3.75	3.75	1.95	2.16	1.87	1.87	7.40	8.00	7.00	7.00	0.00	0.00	-1.00	-12.50
Iran	1.65	1.65	1.60	1.60	1.82	1.82	1.94	1.94	3.00	3.00	3.10	3.10	0.00	0.00	0.10	3.33
Iraq	0.21	0.16	1.00	1.00	1.12	1.29	1.40	1.40	0.24	0.20	1.40	1.40	0.00	0.00	1.20	600.00
Syria	1.12	1.43	1.10	1.10	0.16	0.88	1.09	1.09	0.18	1.26	1.20	1.20	0.00	0.00	-0.06	-4.38
Africa																
Ethiopia	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	2.22	2.50	2.54	2.54	2.18	2.45	2.49	2.49	0.00	0.00	0.04	1.43
Morocco	1.14	1.17	0.80	0.80	0.61	1.15	0.83	0.83	0.70	1.35	0.66	0.66	0.00	0.00	-0.69	-51.11
Algeria	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.37	1.00	1.17	1.17	1.40	1.03	1.20	1.20	0.00	0.00	0.18	17.07
Tunisia	0.30	0.11	0.35	0.35	1.74	0.83	1.57	1.57	0.52	0.09	0.55	0.55	0.00	0.00	0.46	511.11
South Africa	0.10	0.11	0.10	0.10	2.99	3.49	3.75	3.75	0.30	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.53
South America																
Argentina	1.59	1.30	1.25	1.28	2.95	3.92	3.92	4.00	4.70	5.10	4.90	5.10	0.20	4.08	0.00	0.00
Uruguay	0.21	0.19	0.23	0.23	4.25	4.87	4.35	4.35	0.90	0.92	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.09	9.29
Brazil	0.13	0.14	0.12	0.12	3.89	2.90	3.83	3.83	0.50	0.39	0.46	0.46	0.00	0.00	0.07	17.65
India	0.45	0.63	0.55	0.55	3.03	3.05	3.08	3.08	1.37	1.91	1.70	1.70	0.00	0.00	-0.21	-11.19
China	0.56	0.50	0.50	0.50	3.91	4.00	4.00	4.00	2.19	2.00	2.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mexico	0.30	0.29	0.29	0.29	2.69	2.69	2.69	2.69	0.80	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Afghanistan	0.06	0.08	0.07	0.07	1.53	1.38	1.43	1.43	0.10	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-9.09
Others	1.67	1.67	1.70	1.70	2.58	2.55	2.65	2.65	4.30	4.25	4.50	4.50	0.00	0.00	0.24	5.67

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 06 Oats Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	2022/23	Prel.	2024/25 Proj.		2022/23	Prel.	2024/25 Proj.		2022/23	Prel.	2024/25 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
		2023/24	Jan	Feb		2023/24	Jan	Feb		2023/24	Jan	Feb	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	9.39	8.42	8.71	8.71	2.72	2.31	2.56	2.56	25.52	19.46	22.32	22.34	0.02	0.09	2.87	14.77
United States	0.36	0.34	0.36	0.36	2.35	2.46	2.74	2.74	0.84	0.83	0.98	0.98	0.00	0.00	0.16	18.84
Total Foreign	9.03	8.08	8.35	8.35	2.73	2.31	2.55	2.56	24.68	18.63	21.33	21.35	0.02	0.09	2.72	14.59
European Union	2.35	2.30	2.49	2.49	3.19	2.60	3.07	3.07	7.49	5.97	7.63	7.63	0.00	0.00	1.65	27.70
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Russia	2.13	1.77	1.60	1.60	2.11	1.86	1.88	1.88	4.50	3.30	3.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	-0.30	-9.09
Ukraine	0.15	0.17	0.17	0.17	2.47	2.53	2.35	2.35	0.38	0.43	0.40	0.40	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-6.98
Belarus	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	2.42	2.26	2.06	2.06	0.38	0.35	0.32	0.32	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-8.57
Kazakhstan	0.20	0.19	0.19	0.19	1.16	0.79	1.58	1.71	0.23	0.15	0.30	0.33	0.03	10.00	0.18	120.00
Canada	1.40	0.83	0.99	0.99	3.73	3.20	3.38	3.38	5.23	2.64	3.36	3.36	0.00	0.00	0.72	27.05
South America																
Argentina	0.26	0.28	0.30	0.30	1.67	2.03	2.00	2.00	0.43	0.57	0.60	0.60	0.00	0.00	0.04	6.19
Brazil	0.50	0.52	0.49	0.49	2.39	1.89	2.16	2.16	1.19	0.98	1.06	1.06	0.00	0.00	0.08	7.72
Chile	0.07	0.09	0.10	0.10	4.63	5.39	4.75	4.75	0.33	0.46	0.48	0.48	0.00	0.00	0.02	3.71
Uruguay	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	2.40	2.44	2.00	2.00	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.56
Oceania																
Australia	0.75	0.70	0.73	0.73	2.13	1.43	1.66	1.66	1.59	1.00	1.20	1.20	0.00	0.00	0.20	20.00
New Zealand	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.60	7.50	5.75	5.75	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-23.33
China	0.43	0.46	0.47	0.47	1.84	1.83	1.83	1.83	0.79	0.84	0.85	0.85	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.19
Africa																
Algeria	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	1.31	1.31	1.31	1.31	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Morocco	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.31	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South Africa	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	1.04	1.46	1.67	1.33	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.04	-0.01	-20.00	0.00	-2.44
Other Europe																
United Kingdom	0.18	0.17	0.20	0.20	5.72	4.97	5.00	5.00	1.01	0.83	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.17	20.48
Norway	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	4.62	4.29	4.29	4.29	0.29	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Serbia	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	2.80	3.00	3.00	3.00	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Albania	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	2.27	2.27	2.27	2.27	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	4.00	3.43	3.43	3.43	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Turkey	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.13	2.64	2.60	2.62	2.62	0.37	0.33	0.34	0.34	0.00	0.00	0.02	4.62
Mexico	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.04	2.22	2.20	2.00	2.00	0.11	0.06	0.08	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.03	45.45
Others	0.03	0.06	0.05	0.05	1.63	1.68	1.78	1.78	0.05	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-12.77

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 07 Rye Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2024/25 Proj.		Prel.		2024/25 Proj.		Prel.		2024/25 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2022/23	2023/24	Jan	Feb	2022/23	2023/24	Jan	Feb	2022/23	2023/24	Jan	Feb	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	3.69	3.66	3.32	3.32	3.29	3.20	3.20	3.20	12.15	11.71	10.61	10.62	0.01	0.08	-1.09	-9.32
United States	0.14	0.13	0.16	0.16	2.26	2.03	2.29	2.29	0.32	0.26	0.37	0.37	0.00	0.00	0.11	41.67
Total Foreign	3.55	3.53	3.15	3.15	3.33	3.24	3.24	3.25	11.83	11.44	10.23	10.24	0.01	0.08	-1.20	-10.50
European Union	1.77	1.88	1.74	1.74	4.26	4.06	4.03	4.03	7.55	7.64	7.02	7.02	0.00	0.00	-0.62	-8.07
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Russia	0.88	0.79	0.58	0.58	2.27	2.15	2.00	2.00	2.00	1.70	1.15	1.15	0.00	0.00	-0.55	-32.35
Belarus	0.30	0.31	0.32	0.32	2.50	2.52	2.38	2.38	0.75	0.78	0.76	0.76	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-2.56
Ukraine	0.10	0.08	0.07	0.07	3.15	3.00	2.86	2.86	0.32	0.24	0.20	0.20	0.00	0.00	-0.04	-16.67
Kazakhstan	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	1.76	0.86	1.15	1.55	0.06	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.01	34.78	0.01	72.22
Turkey	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.11	2.79	2.91	2.91	2.91	0.27	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Canada	0.15	0.12	0.12	0.12	3.42	3.09	3.60	3.60	0.52	0.36	0.42	0.42	0.00	0.00	0.06	17.60
South America																
Chile	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00	0.00	100.00
Argentina	0.11	0.12	0.11	0.11	1.66	1.85	1.76	1.76	0.18	0.22	0.19	0.19	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-15.14
Other Europe																
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	-33.33
Switzerland	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Serbia	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	3.00	3.33	3.00	3.00	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	-10.00
Australia	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	2.47	2.32	2.12	2.12	0.12	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-12.75

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 08 Sorghum Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2024/25 Proj.		Prel.		2024/25 Proj.		Prel.		2024/25 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2022/23	2023/24	Jan	Feb	2022/23	2023/24	Jan	Feb	2022/23	2023/24	Jan	Feb	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	40.61	40.04	40.88	40.76	1.42	1.46	1.50	1.50	57.48	58.36	61.46	61.06	-0.40	-0.65	2.70	4.63
United States	1.85	2.48	2.27	2.27	2.58	3.26	3.85	3.85	4.77	8.07	8.73	8.73	0.00	0.00	0.66	8.21
Total Foreign	38.77	37.56	38.61	38.49	1.36	1.34	1.37	1.36	52.71	50.29	52.73	52.33	-0.40	-0.76	2.04	4.05
Africa																
Nigeria	5.70	5.70	6.10	6.10	1.19	1.12	1.13	1.13	6.81	6.40	6.90	6.90	0.00	0.00	0.50	7.81
Ethiopia	1.55	1.48	1.65	1.65	2.67	2.71	2.48	2.48	4.14	4.01	4.10	4.10	0.00	0.00	0.09	2.24
Sudan	7.24	5.99	6.00	6.00	0.72	0.51	0.55	0.55	5.25	3.06	3.30	3.30	0.00	0.00	0.25	8.02
Burkina Faso	1.96	1.90	1.90	1.90	1.03	0.98	1.00	1.00	2.01	1.86	1.90	1.90	0.00	0.00	0.04	2.21
Mali	1.64	1.50	1.50	1.50	0.97	1.02	1.00	1.00	1.58	1.53	1.50	1.50	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-1.83
Niger	3.79	3.70	3.70	3.70	0.55	0.46	0.51	0.51	2.10	1.70	1.90	1.90	0.00	0.00	0.20	11.76
Cameroon	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.74	1.62	1.62	1.62	1.62	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tanzania	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Egypt	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	5.00	5.20	5.27	5.27	0.75	0.78	0.79	0.79	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.28
Uganda	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.90	0.83	0.84	0.84	0.29	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.50
Ghana	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	1.29	1.42	1.13	1.13	0.40	0.44	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	-0.09	-20.27
Mozambique	0.29	0.27	0.28	0.28	0.51	0.55	0.33	0.33	0.15	0.15	0.09	0.09	0.00	0.00	-0.06	-40.00
South Africa	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	2.76	2.25	3.25	3.25	0.09	0.09	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.04	44.44
Mexico	1.40	1.29	1.32	1.20	3.50	3.49	3.41	3.50	4.89	4.49	4.50	4.20	-0.30	-6.67	-0.29	-6.35
South America																
Argentina	0.50	0.62	0.85	0.85	3.22	3.99	4.24	4.12	1.61	2.49	3.60	3.50	-0.10	-2.78	1.01	40.73
Brazil	1.42	1.46	1.60	1.60	3.38	3.03	3.13	3.13	4.79	4.43	5.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	0.57	12.97
South Asia																
India	3.54	4.08	4.00	4.00	1.08	1.16	1.10	1.10	3.81	4.74	4.40	4.40	0.00	0.00	-0.34	-7.11
Pakistan	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.83	0.83	0.82	0.82	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.13
China	0.68	0.63	0.63	0.63	4.58	4.76	4.76	4.76	3.09	3.00	3.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Australia	0.69	0.60	0.57	0.57	3.84	3.67	3.68	3.68	2.64	2.20	2.10	2.10	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-4.55
European Union	0.13	0.15	0.22	0.22	4.18	5.44	5.16	5.16	0.52	0.81	1.11	1.11	0.00	0.00	0.30	37.04
Others	5.65	5.59	5.69	5.69	0.98	1.01	0.97	0.97	5.54	5.63	5.55	5.55	0.00	0.00	-0.08	-1.47

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 09 Rice Area, Yield, and Production
World and Selected Countries and Regions

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2024/25 Proj.		Prel.		2024/25 Proj.		Prel.		2024/25 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2022/23	2023/24	Jan	Feb	2022/23	2023/24	Jan	Feb	2022/23	2023/24	Jan	Feb	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	165.68	166.09	168.58	168.59	4.66	4.70	4.72	4.72	516.67	522.31	532.87	532.67	-0.20	-0.04	10.36	1.98
United States	0.88	1.16	1.16	1.16	8.28	8.56	8.69	8.69	5.08	6.92	7.05	7.05	0.00	0.00	0.13	1.89
Total Foreign	164.80	164.94	167.42	167.43	4.64	4.67	4.69	4.69	511.59	515.38	525.81	525.61	-0.20	-0.04	10.23	1.98
East Asia																
China	29.45	28.95	29.01	29.01	7.08	7.14	7.15	7.15	145.95	144.62	145.28	145.28	0.00	0.00	0.66	0.45
Japan	1.50	1.48	1.46	1.46	6.86	6.78	6.92	6.92	7.48	7.30	7.35	7.35	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.73
Korea, South	0.73	0.71	0.70	0.70	6.87	6.92	6.80	6.80	3.76	3.70	3.59	3.59	0.00	0.00	-0.12	-3.16
Korea, North	0.54	0.53	0.54	0.54	3.87	4.18	4.18	4.18	1.36	1.45	1.48	1.48	0.00	0.00	0.03	1.86
South Asia																
India	47.83	47.83	50.00	50.00	4.26	4.32	4.35	4.35	135.76	137.83	145.00	145.00	0.00	0.00	7.18	5.21
Bangladesh	11.60	11.75	11.40	11.40	4.70	4.72	4.82	4.82	36.35	37.00	36.60	36.60	0.00	0.00	-0.40	-1.08
Pakistan	2.98	3.64	3.80	3.80	3.69	4.07	3.95	3.95	7.32	9.87	10.00	10.00	0.00	0.00	0.13	1.33
Nepal	1.45	1.44	1.45	1.45	3.79	3.98	3.79	3.79	3.65	3.81	3.67	3.67	0.00	0.00	-0.15	-3.83
Sri Lanka	1.15	1.14	1.15	1.16	3.61	3.97	4.48	4.18	2.83	3.09	3.50	3.30	-0.20	-5.71	0.21	6.93
Southeast Asia																
Indonesia	11.30	11.00	11.20	11.20	4.72	4.73	4.78	4.78	33.90	33.02	34.00	34.00	0.00	0.00	0.98	2.97
Vietnam	7.12	6.90	6.95	6.95	6.10	6.10	6.10	6.10	27.14	26.30	26.50	26.50	0.00	0.00	0.20	0.76
Thailand	11.07	10.65	10.70	10.70	2.86	2.85	2.85	2.85	20.91	20.00	20.10	20.10	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.50
Burma	6.80	6.80	6.80	6.80	2.71	2.73	2.72	2.72	11.80	11.90	11.85	11.85	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-0.42
Philippines	4.85	4.74	4.60	4.60	4.13	4.12	4.14	4.14	12.63	12.33	12.00	12.00	0.00	0.00	-0.33	-2.64
Cambodia	3.47	3.58	3.64	3.64	3.31	3.39	3.32	3.32	7.00	7.40	7.38	7.38	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-0.31
Laos	0.96	0.95	0.90	0.90	3.23	3.21	3.19	3.19	1.95	1.92	1.81	1.81	0.00	0.00	-0.11	-5.73
Malaysia	0.66	0.65	0.66	0.66	3.99	3.86	4.08	4.08	1.70	1.62	1.75	1.75	0.00	0.00	0.13	8.02
South America																
Brazil	1.48	1.61	1.70	1.70	6.78	6.60	6.92	6.92	6.82	7.20	8.00	8.00	0.00	0.00	0.80	11.11
Peru	0.42	0.43	0.43	0.43	8.34	8.52	8.60	8.60	2.40	2.50	2.55	2.55	0.00	0.00	0.05	2.00
Africa																
Egypt	0.60	0.63	0.67	0.67	8.70	8.70	8.44	8.44	3.60	3.78	3.90	3.90	0.00	0.00	0.12	3.17
Madagascar	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	2.87	2.88	2.88	2.88	2.93	2.94	2.94	2.94	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Nigeria	3.50	3.60	3.50	3.50	2.45	2.47	2.37	2.37	5.41	5.61	5.23	5.23	0.00	0.00	-0.38	-6.74
European Union	0.33	0.35	0.39	0.39	6.09	6.50	6.62	6.62	1.29	1.44	1.67	1.67	0.00	0.00	0.24	16.45
Iran	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57	5.32	5.30	5.32	5.32	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.25
Others	12.86	13.43	13.60	13.60	3.03	3.02	3.09	3.09	25.65	26.78	27.68	27.68	0.00	0.00	0.90	3.37

Yield is on a rough basis, before the milling process. Production is on a milled basis, after the milling process.

Table 10 Total Oilseed Area, Yield, and Production
World and Selected Countries and Regions

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	2022/23	Prel.	2024/25 Proj.		2022/23	Prel.	2024/25 Proj.		2022/23	Prel.	2024/25 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
		2023/24	Jan	Feb		2023/24	Jan	Feb		2023/24	Jan	Feb	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World Total	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	638.35	657.10	680.35	677.70	-2.65	-0.39	20.61	3.14
Total Foreign	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	512.60	534.93	551.87	549.22	-2.65	-0.48	14.29	2.67
Oilseed, Copra	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.00	6.21	5.81	5.81	0.00	0.00	-0.40	-6.50
Oilseed, Palm Kernel	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	19.75	19.68	20.62	20.59	-0.03	-0.16	0.91	4.62
Major Oilseeds	268.24	271.26	275.72	275.91	2.28	2.33	2.37	2.36	612.60	631.21	653.93	651.31	-2.62	-0.40	20.10	3.18
United States	39.91	37.98	40.26	40.26	3.15	3.22	3.19	3.19	125.75	122.16	128.48	128.48	0.00	0.00	6.32	5.17
Foreign Oilseeds	228.33	233.27	235.46	235.65	2.13	2.18	2.23	2.22	486.84	509.05	525.45	522.83	-2.62	-0.50	13.78	2.71
South America	71.45	74.89	77.55	77.65	3.00	3.10	3.27	3.21	214.26	232.00	253.22	249.63	-3.59	-1.42	17.63	7.60
Brazil	46.46	48.08	49.59	49.69	3.59	3.30	3.54	3.53	166.77	158.64	175.60	175.63	0.03	0.02	16.99	10.71
Argentina	17.76	19.30	20.32	20.32	1.77	2.81	2.86	2.71	31.45	54.24	58.19	55.07	-3.12	-5.36	0.83	1.53
Paraguay	3.79	3.90	4.02	4.02	2.77	2.88	2.85	2.73	10.47	11.22	11.44	10.94	-0.50	-4.37	-0.27	-2.43
Bolivia	2.05	2.09	2.13	2.13	1.94	1.98	2.09	2.09	3.99	4.13	4.44	4.44	0.00	0.00	0.31	7.51
Uruguay	1.28	1.44	1.39	1.39	1.00	2.44	2.34	2.34	1.28	3.51	3.25	3.25	0.00	0.00	-0.26	-7.38
China	26.44	26.22	26.08	26.08	2.60	2.62	2.64	2.66	68.72	68.57	68.96	69.35	0.39	0.57	0.78	1.13
South Asia	43.59	44.49	43.66	43.76	1.04	1.03	1.07	1.07	45.22	45.93	46.66	46.72	0.06	0.13	0.79	1.71
India	40.19	40.28	39.88	39.88	1.03	1.00	1.05	1.05	41.29	40.37	42.01	42.01	0.00	0.00	1.64	4.06
Pakistan	2.47	2.99	2.51	2.61	1.08	1.25	1.16	1.14	2.67	3.75	2.92	2.98	0.06	2.05	-0.76	-20.34
European Union	12.32	12.29	11.95	11.95	2.61	2.71	2.45	2.45	32.13	33.34	29.27	29.27	0.00	0.00	-4.07	-12.20
United Kingdom	0.37	0.39	0.28	0.28	3.73	3.11	3.13	3.13	1.36	1.22	0.88	0.88	0.00	0.00	-0.34	-28.04
Former Soviet Union - 12	27.81	29.08	31.14	31.13	1.87	2.04	1.84	1.86	52.05	59.24	57.34	57.86	0.51	0.90	-1.38	-2.33
Russia	14.74	14.85	16.25	16.25	1.80	1.89	1.74	1.74	26.55	28.10	28.25	28.25	0.00	0.00	0.15	0.53
Ukraine	8.75	10.00	10.45	10.45	2.26	2.55	2.22	2.22	19.80	25.45	23.25	23.25	0.00	0.00	-2.20	-8.64
Uzbekistan	1.07	1.05	1.02	1.02	1.24	1.15	1.22	1.22	1.33	1.21	1.25	1.25	0.00	0.00	0.04	3.23
Canada	10.75	11.16	11.16	11.16	2.37	2.35	2.37	2.37	25.48	26.27	26.42	26.42	0.00	0.00	0.15	0.59
Africa	24.62	24.69	23.63	23.63	1.04	0.97	1.05	1.05	25.67	24.01	24.71	24.71	0.00	0.00	0.70	2.92
Nigeria	4.87	4.87	5.07	5.07	1.15	1.15	1.13	1.13	5.61	5.60	5.75	5.75	0.00	0.00	0.15	2.68
South Africa	1.88	1.87	1.92	1.92	2.02	1.51	2.04	2.04	3.80	2.82	3.91	3.91	0.00	0.00	1.10	38.88
Tanzania	1.36	1.47	1.44	1.44	0.91	0.89	0.87	0.87	1.23	1.31	1.25	1.25	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-4.13
Southeast Asia	3.11	3.07	3.04	3.04	1.38	1.38	1.39	1.39	4.30	4.25	4.24	4.24	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-0.38
Burma	1.98	1.97	1.98	1.98	1.22	1.24	1.26	1.26	2.40	2.44	2.50	2.50	0.00	0.00	0.06	2.25
Indonesia	0.87	0.84	0.81	0.81	1.52	1.49	1.48	1.48	1.32	1.26	1.20	1.20	0.00	0.00	-0.06	-4.38
Australia	4.61	4.04	3.96	3.96	2.17	1.84	1.78	1.78	9.99	7.42	7.06	7.06	0.00	0.00	-0.36	-4.81
Turkey	1.47	1.27	1.28	1.28	2.71	2.43	2.49	2.49	3.98	3.09	3.19	3.19	0.00	0.00	0.10	3.27
Others	1.81	1.70	1.73	1.73	2.03	2.20	2.04	2.04	3.67	3.72	3.52	3.52	0.00	0.00	-0.21	-5.56

World Total and Total Foreign: (Major Oilseeds plus copra and palm kernel) Major Oilseeds: (soybeans, sunflowerseeds, peanuts(inshell), cottonseed and rapeseed)

Table 11 Soybean Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2024/25 Proj.		Prel.		2024/25 Proj.		Prel.		2024/25 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2022/23	2023/24	Jan	Feb	2022/23	2023/24	Jan	Feb	2022/23	2023/24	Jan	Feb	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	137.33	140.47	146.34	146.43	2.75	2.81	2.90	2.87	378.16	394.97	424.26	420.76	-3.49	-0.82	25.80	6.53
United States	34.87	33.29	34.82	34.82	3.33	3.40	3.41	3.41	116.22	113.27	118.84	118.84	0.00	0.00	5.56	4.91
Total Foreign	102.46	107.18	111.51	111.61	2.56	2.63	2.74	2.71	261.94	281.69	305.42	301.93	-3.49	-1.14	20.23	7.18
South America																
Brazil	44.60	46.10	47.30	47.40	3.63	3.32	3.57	3.57	162.00	153.00	169.00	169.00	0.00	0.00	16.00	10.46
Argentina	14.40	16.37	17.30	17.30	1.74	2.95	3.01	2.83	25.00	48.21	52.00	49.00	-3.00	-5.77	0.79	1.64
Paraguay	3.65	3.75	3.85	3.85	2.81	2.93	2.91	2.78	10.25	11.00	11.20	10.70	-0.50	-4.46	-0.30	-2.73
Bolivia	1.82	1.85	1.88	1.88	2.01	2.05	2.19	2.19	3.67	3.80	4.10	4.10	0.00	0.00	0.30	7.89
Uruguay	0.93	1.31	1.30	1.30	0.75	2.51	2.38	2.38	0.70	3.29	3.10	3.10	0.00	0.00	-0.19	-5.86
East Asia																
China	10.24	10.47	10.33	10.33	1.98	1.99	2.00	2.00	20.28	20.84	20.65	20.65	0.00	0.00	-0.19	-0.91
Korea, South	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	2.03	2.07	2.06	2.06	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.71
Korea, North	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Japan	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.16	1.60	1.59	1.64	1.64	0.24	0.25	0.26	0.26	0.00	0.00	0.01	4.86
India	13.08	13.20	13.50	13.50	0.95	0.90	0.93	0.93	12.41	11.88	12.58	12.58	0.00	0.00	0.71	5.95
Canada	2.12	2.26	2.29	2.29	3.09	3.09	3.30	3.30	6.54	6.98	7.57	7.57	0.00	0.00	0.59	8.41
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Russia	3.36	3.50	4.20	4.20	1.79	1.94	1.68	1.68	6.00	6.80	7.05	7.05	0.00	0.00	0.25	3.68
Ukraine	1.82	2.00	2.90	2.90	2.25	2.60	2.28	2.28	4.10	5.20	6.60	6.60	0.00	0.00	1.40	26.92
European Union	1.12	1.03	1.09	1.09	2.34	2.87	2.63	2.63	2.61	2.95	2.85	2.85	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-3.29
Southeast Asia																
Indonesia	0.33	0.32	0.31	0.31	1.18	1.17	1.16	1.16	0.39	0.38	0.36	0.36	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-4.00
Vietnam	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	1.60	1.61	1.62	1.62	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	-6.67
Thailand	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Burma	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.12	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-4.00
Serbia	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	1.70	2.77	2.00	2.00	0.40	0.65	0.47	0.47	0.00	0.00	-0.18	-27.69
Mexico	0.12	0.09	0.13	0.13	1.52	2.06	1.68	1.68	0.18	0.19	0.21	0.21	0.00	0.00	0.03	13.51
Africa																
South Africa	1.15	1.15	1.16	1.16	2.41	1.60	2.42	2.42	2.77	1.84	2.80	2.80	0.00	0.00	0.96	52.17
Nigeria	1.20	1.15	1.35	1.35	0.98	1.00	0.96	0.96	1.18	1.15	1.30	1.30	0.00	0.00	0.15	13.04
Zambia	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Uganda	0.22	0.24	0.25	0.25	0.80	0.81	0.82	0.82	0.17	0.19	0.20	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.01	3.09
Middle East																
Iran	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	2.27	2.36	2.43	2.43	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.01	3.03
Turkey	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	4.14	4.12	4.29	4.29	0.15	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.01	7.14
Others	1.03	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.67	1.60	1.59	1.60	1.72	1.78	1.79	1.80	0.01	0.45	0.01	0.79

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 12 Cottonseed Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2024/25 Proj.		Prel.		2024/25 Proj.		Prel.		2024/25 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2022/23	2023/24	Jan	Feb	2022/23	2023/24	Jan	Feb	2022/23	2023/24	Jan	Feb	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	31.13	30.53	30.26	30.25	1.36	1.35	1.43	1.45	42.36	41.30	43.33	43.72	0.39	0.91	2.42	5.86
United States	2.95	2.61	3.35	3.35	1.36	1.27	1.19	1.19	4.01	3.31	3.99	3.99	0.00	0.00	0.69	20.78
Total Foreign	28.18	27.92	26.91	26.90	1.36	1.36	1.46	1.48	38.36	38.00	39.34	39.73	0.39	1.00	1.73	4.56
South Asia																
India	12.93	12.68	11.80	11.80	0.86	0.85	0.90	0.90	11.17	10.78	10.61	10.61	0.00	0.00	-0.17	-1.57
Pakistan	1.80	2.40	2.00	2.00	0.94	1.26	1.13	1.13	1.69	3.03	2.25	2.25	0.00	0.00	-0.78	-25.69
China	3.10	2.85	2.90	2.90	3.89	3.76	4.05	4.19	12.05	10.72	11.76	12.15	0.39	3.33	1.43	13.35
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Uzbekistan	1.05	1.03	1.00	1.00	1.19	1.10	1.18	1.18	1.25	1.14	1.18	1.18	0.00	0.00	0.04	3.43
Turkmenistan	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tajikistan	0.18	0.17	0.18	0.18	1.31	1.16	1.08	1.08	0.24	0.19	0.20	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.56
Kazakhstan	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.87	1.00	0.98	0.97	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.10	-0.01	-11.97	-0.01	-11.97
South America																
Brazil	1.60	1.66	1.97	1.97	2.43	2.91	2.85	2.86	3.89	4.84	5.61	5.64	0.03	0.59	0.81	16.68
Argentina	0.51	0.62	0.60	0.60	0.84	0.98	1.09	1.06	0.43	0.61	0.66	0.64	-0.02	-2.74	0.03	4.59
Middle East																
Turkey	0.56	0.44	0.47	0.47	2.88	2.38	2.81	2.81	1.60	1.05	1.31	1.31	0.00	0.00	0.26	24.98
Syria	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	2.23	2.23	2.23	2.23	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Iran	0.12	0.10	0.10	0.10	1.52	1.18	1.35	1.35	0.18	0.12	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.02	14.41
Australia	0.65	0.51	0.60	0.60	2.24	2.48	2.26	2.26	1.45	1.25	1.35	1.35	0.00	0.00	0.10	7.98
European Union	0.31	0.25	0.27	0.27	1.70	1.31	1.47	1.47	0.53	0.33	0.40	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.07	20.66
Africa																
Burkina Faso	0.62	0.46	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.46	0.48	0.48	0.21	0.21	0.17	0.17	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-21.80
Mali	0.60	0.71	0.63	0.63	0.35	0.53	0.48	0.48	0.21	0.38	0.30	0.30	0.00	0.00	-0.07	-19.47
Cameroon	0.23	0.24	0.23	0.23	1.29	1.54	1.48	1.48	0.30	0.37	0.34	0.34	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-8.11
Cote d'Ivoire	0.41	0.40	0.37	0.37	0.29	0.44	0.53	0.53	0.12	0.17	0.20	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.02	12.07
Benin	0.57	0.51	0.55	0.55	0.64	0.73	0.76	0.76	0.36	0.37	0.42	0.42	0.00	0.00	0.04	11.53
Tanzania	0.36	0.47	0.44	0.44	0.37	0.44	0.35	0.35	0.13	0.21	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-26.21
Egypt	0.14	0.10	0.13	0.13	0.92	0.96	0.99	0.99	0.13	0.10	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.03	34.38
Nigeria	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Uganda	0.08	0.06	0.07	0.07	1.16	1.51	1.48	1.48	0.09	0.08	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.01	15.66
Zimbabwe	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sudan	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	1.53	1.53	1.53	1.53	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mexico	0.20	0.13	0.12	0.12	2.70	2.25	2.35	2.35	0.54	0.30	0.28	0.28	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-5.05
Burma	0.19	0.18	0.19	0.19	1.26	1.24	1.24	1.24	0.23	0.23	0.24	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.01	4.42
Others	0.62	0.61	0.60	0.60	0.84	0.81	0.88	0.88	0.53	0.49	0.53	0.53	0.00	0.00	0.04	7.93

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 13 Peanut Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	2022/23	Prel.	2024/25 Proj.		2022/23	Prel.	2024/25 Proj.		2022/23	Prel.	2024/25 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
		2023/24	Jan	Feb		2023/24	Jan	Feb		2023/24	Jan	Feb	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	29.04	29.42	29.00	29.00	1.70	1.68	1.74	1.74	49.44	49.53	50.49	50.39	-0.10	-0.20	0.86	1.73
United States	0.56	0.63	0.71	0.71	4.50	4.23	4.11	4.11	2.51	2.67	2.93	2.93	0.00	0.00	0.26	9.71
Total Foreign	28.48	28.79	28.29	28.29	1.65	1.63	1.68	1.68	46.93	46.87	47.56	47.46	-0.10	-0.21	0.60	1.27
China	4.68	4.80	4.85	4.85	3.91	4.01	3.92	3.92	18.33	19.23	19.00	19.00	0.00	0.00	-0.23	-1.20
Africa																
Nigeria	3.40	3.45	3.45	3.45	1.26	1.25	1.25	1.25	4.28	4.30	4.30	4.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sudan	3.07	3.01	2.00	2.00	0.86	0.46	0.50	0.50	2.64	1.39	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	-0.39	-27.85
Senegal	1.23	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.23	1.38	1.36	1.36	1.50	1.73	1.70	1.70	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-1.62
Cameroon	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.43	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ghana	0.37	0.37	0.35	0.35	1.65	1.62	1.57	1.57	0.61	0.60	0.55	0.55	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-8.33
Chad	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	1.10	1.09	1.09	1.09	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Malawi	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Congo (Kinshasa)	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Niger	0.97	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.69	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.67	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mali	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.43	1.04	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.44	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Uganda	0.46	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.23	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Burkina Faso	0.63	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.89	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.56	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Guinea	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	1.14	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.03	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Egypt	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	3.20	3.20	3.20	3.20	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Central African Republic	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South Africa	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	2.29	1.75	2.00	2.00	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.01	14.29
Mozambique	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cote d'Ivoire	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	1.47	1.45	1.45	1.45	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Benin	0.16	0.24	0.18	0.18	1.03	0.74	0.97	0.97	0.16	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	-2.23
South Asia																
India	4.96	5.00	5.50	5.50	1.27	1.20	1.29	1.29	6.30	6.00	7.10	7.10	0.00	0.00	1.10	18.33
Pakistan	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Southeast Asia																
Indonesia	0.54	0.52	0.50	0.50	1.72	1.69	1.68	1.68	0.93	0.88	0.84	0.84	0.00	0.00	-0.04	-4.55
Burma	1.07	1.07	1.08	1.08	1.55	1.59	1.63	1.63	1.65	1.70	1.75	1.75	0.00	0.00	0.05	2.94
Vietnam	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.14	2.63	2.62	2.64	2.64	0.40	0.38	0.37	0.37	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-3.39
Thailand	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	1.67	1.67	1.67	1.67	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South America																
Argentina	0.37	0.43	0.45	0.45	2.59	3.43	3.33	3.11	0.96	1.48	1.50	1.40	-0.10	-6.67	-0.08	-5.60
Brazil	0.20	0.26	0.26	0.26	3.95	2.88	3.46	3.46	0.79	0.73	0.90	0.90	0.00	0.00	0.17	22.62
Mexico	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	1.76	1.74	1.70	1.70	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.01	6.25
Others	1.80	1.81	1.85	1.85	1.18	1.19	1.21	1.21	2.13	2.15	2.25	2.25	0.00	0.00	0.10	4.70

Table 14 Sunflowerseed Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production						
	2022/23	Prel.		2024/25 Proj.		2022/23	Prel.		2024/25 Proj.		2022/23	Prel.		2024/25 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
		2023/24	Jan	Feb	2023/24		Jan	Feb	2023/24	Jan		Feb	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent			
World	28.30	27.94	27.89	27.90	1.87	2.01	1.82	1.83	52.78	56.02	50.69	51.12	0.43	0.86	-4.90	-8.74			
United States	0.65	0.51	0.28	0.28	1.97	2.00	1.87	1.87	1.27	1.02	0.52	0.52	0.00	0.00	-0.50	-49.22			
Total Foreign	27.65	27.43	27.61	27.62	1.86	2.01	1.82	1.83	51.51	55.00	50.17	50.60	0.43	0.87	-4.40	-7.99			
Former Soviet Union - 12																			
Russia	9.11	9.30	9.40	9.40	1.78	1.84	1.76	1.76	16.25	17.10	16.55	16.55	0.00	0.00	-0.55	-3.22			
Ukraine	5.70	6.40	6.20	6.20	2.14	2.42	2.08	2.08	12.20	15.50	12.90	12.90	0.00	0.00	-2.60	-16.77			
Kazakhstan	1.09	1.13	1.25	1.26	1.20	1.10	1.12	1.46	1.30	1.24	1.40	1.83	0.43	31.00	0.60	48.38			
European Union	4.97	4.80	4.91	4.91	1.89	2.11	1.79	1.79	9.39	10.13	8.78	8.78	0.00	0.00	-1.35	-13.28			
South America																			
Argentina	2.45	1.84	1.95	1.95	2.05	2.11	2.05	2.05	5.02	3.90	4.00	4.00	0.00	0.00	0.11	2.70			
Uruguay	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.91	1.25	1.00	1.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	100.00			
Bolivia	0.23	0.24	0.25	0.25	1.39	1.38	1.36	1.36	0.32	0.33	0.34	0.34	0.00	0.00	0.01	3.03			
Brazil	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	1.52	1.18	1.50	1.50	0.09	0.07	0.09	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.02	26.76			
Paraguay	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03	1.64	1.63	1.60	1.60	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.56			
China	0.62	0.70	0.60	0.60	2.79	2.83	2.92	2.92	1.74	1.98	1.75	1.75	0.00	0.00	-0.23	-11.75			
South Asia																			
India	0.36	0.15	0.18	0.18	0.59	0.75	0.63	0.63	0.22	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.89			
Pakistan	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.08	1.72	1.35	1.31	1.31	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	-2.78			
Middle East																			
Turkey	0.79	0.70	0.69	0.69	2.41	2.21	1.99	1.99	1.90	1.55	1.38	1.38	0.00	0.00	-0.18	-11.29			
Iran	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	1.02	1.05	1.07	1.07	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.65			
Israel	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	2.00	4.00	4.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00			
Africa																			
Egypt	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	2.75	2.63	2.75	2.75	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.76			
Morocco	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	1.11	1.27	1.17	1.17	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00			
South Africa	0.56	0.53	0.54	0.54	1.29	1.20	1.30	1.30	0.72	0.64	0.70	0.70	0.00	0.00	0.07	10.24			
Burma	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00			
Canada	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.02	2.21	2.30	2.13	2.13	0.08	0.09	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	-0.04	-44.57			
Australia	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	1.48	1.28	1.55	1.55	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.25			
Others	0.86	0.73	0.75	0.75	1.83	2.33	1.92	1.92	1.58	1.70	1.44	1.44	0.00	0.00	-0.26	-15.22			

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 15 Rapeseed Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production						
	2022/23	Prel.		2024/25 Proj.		2022/23	Prel.		2024/25 Proj.		2022/23	Prel.		2024/25 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
		2023/24	Jan	Feb	2023/24		Jan	Feb	2023/24	Jan		Feb	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent			
World	42.44	42.90	42.24	42.34	2.12	2.08	2.02	2.02	89.86	89.39	85.17	85.31	0.15	0.17	-4.07	-4.56			
United States	0.88	0.94	1.10	1.10	1.98	2.01	2.00	2.00	1.74	1.90	2.21	2.21	0.00	0.00	0.31	16.46			
Total Foreign	41.56	41.96	41.13	41.23	2.12	2.09	2.02	2.02	88.12	87.49	82.96	83.11	0.15	0.18	-4.39	-5.01			
European Union	5.92	6.21	5.69	5.69	3.31	3.21	3.03	3.03	19.61	19.93	17.24	17.24	0.00	0.00	-2.69	-13.51			
United Kingdom	0.37	0.39	0.28	0.28	3.73	3.11	3.13	3.13	1.36	1.22	0.88	0.88	0.00	0.00	-0.34	-28.04			
Switzerland	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	3.68	3.52	3.52	3.52	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00			
Canada	8.60	8.86	8.85	8.85	2.19	2.17	2.12	2.12	18.85	19.19	18.80	18.80	0.00	0.00	-0.39	-2.04			
China	7.79	7.40	7.40	7.40	2.10	2.14	2.14	2.14	16.32	15.80	15.80	15.80	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00			
South Asia																			
India	8.85	9.25	8.90	8.90	1.27	1.25	1.30	1.30	11.20	11.60	11.60	11.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00			
Pakistan	0.47	0.38	0.30	0.40	1.58	1.28	1.50	1.28	0.74	0.49	0.45	0.51	0.06	13.33	0.02	4.08			
Bangladesh	0.81	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.30	1.46	1.30	1.30	1.05	1.61	1.43	1.43	0.00	0.00	-0.18	-11.01			
Former Soviet Union - 12																			
Russia	2.27	2.05	2.65	2.65	1.89	2.05	1.75	1.75	4.30	4.20	4.65	4.65	0.00	0.00	0.45	10.71			
Ukraine	1.23	1.60	1.35	1.35	2.85	2.97	2.78	2.78	3.50	4.75	3.75	3.75	0.00	0.00	-1.00	-21.05			
Belarus	0.36	0.40	0.48	0.48	2.22	2.25	2.25	2.25	0.80	0.90	1.08	1.08	0.00	0.00	0.18	20.00			
Kazakhstan	0.13	0.09	0.15	0.15	1.48	1.32	1.33	1.92	0.19	0.12	0.20	0.29	0.09	43.00	0.16	132.52			
Australia	3.90	3.48	3.30	3.30	2.16	1.74	1.70	1.70	8.44	6.05	5.60	5.60	0.00	0.00	-0.45	-7.44			
South America																			
Chile	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	3.73	4.39	3.86	3.86	0.12	0.12	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.01	9.76			
Paraguay	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.08	1.77	1.50	1.53	1.53	0.12	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.01	9.52			
Ethiopia	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	1.80	1.80	1.80	1.80	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00			
Others	0.72	0.60	0.52	0.52	1.91	2.11	2.11	2.11	1.38	1.27	1.10	1.10	0.00	0.00	-0.17	-13.16			

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 16 Copra, Palm Kernel, and Palm Oil Production

Country / Region	Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	2022/23	Prel.	2024/25 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
		2023/24	Jan	Feb	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
Oilseed, Copra								
Philippines	2.60	2.90	2.50	2.50	0.00	0.00	-0.40	-13.79
Indonesia	1.68	1.69	1.68	1.68	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-0.59
India	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Vietnam	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Papua New Guinea	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.01	11.11
Sri Lanka	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Thailand	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mexico	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cote d'Ivoire	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Malaysia	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
World	6.00	6.21	5.81	5.81	0.00	0.00	-0.40	-6.44
Oilseed, Palm Kernel								
Indonesia	11.70	11.00	12.09	12.09	0.00	0.00	1.09	9.91
Malaysia	4.49	4.83	4.63	4.60	-0.03	-0.65	-0.23	-4.76
Nigeria	0.90	1.10	1.10	1.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Thailand	0.86	0.94	0.96	0.96	0.00	0.00	0.02	2.13
Colombia	0.32	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.00	0.00	0.01	3.13
Guatemala	0.18	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Papua New Guinea	0.17	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Brazil	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Honduras	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cameroon	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
World	19.75	19.68	20.62	20.59	-0.03	-0.15	0.91	4.62
Oil, Palm								
Indonesia	45.00	43.00	46.50	46.50	0.00	0.00	3.50	8.14
Malaysia	18.39	19.71	19.30	19.20	-0.10	-0.52	-0.51	-2.59
Thailand	3.33	3.60	3.70	3.70	0.00	0.00	0.10	2.78
Colombia	1.85	1.88	1.90	1.90	0.00	0.00	0.02	1.06
Nigeria	1.40	1.50	1.50	1.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Guatemala	1.01	0.89	0.99	0.99	0.00	0.00	0.10	11.24
Papua New Guinea	0.80	0.82	0.83	0.83	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.22
Cote d'Ivoire	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Honduras	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Brazil	0.57	0.59	0.60	0.60	0.00	0.00	0.02	3.45
World	76.63	76.26	79.63	79.53	-0.10	-0.13	3.27	4.29

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 17 Cotton Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Kilograms per hectare)				Production (Million 480 lb. bales)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2024/25 Proj.		Prel.		2024/25 Proj.		Prel.		2024/25 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2022/23	2023/24	Jan	Feb	2022/23	2023/24	Jan	Feb	2022/23	2023/24	Jan	Feb	MBales	Percent	MBales	Percent
World	31.60	31.17	30.85	30.84	801	789	843	850	116.30	112.98	119.45	120.46	1.02	0.85	7.48	6.62
United States	2.95	2.61	3.35	3.35	1,068	1,008	938	938	14.47	12.07	14.41	14.41	0.00	0.00	2.35	19.46
Total Foreign	28.65	28.57	27.51	27.49	774	769	831	840	101.83	100.92	105.03	106.05	1.02	0.97	5.13	5.09
South Asia																
India	12.93	12.68	11.80	11.80	443	436	461	461	26.30	25.40	25.00	25.00	0.00	0.00	-0.40	-1.57
Pakistan	1.80	2.40	2.00	2.00	472	635	566	566	3.90	7.00	5.20	5.20	0.00	0.00	-1.80	-25.71
China	3.10	2.85	2.90	2.90	2,160	2,089	2,252	2,327	30.75	27.35	30.00	31.00	1.00	3.33	3.65	13.35
South America																
Brazil	1.60	1.66	1.97	1.97	1,595	1,911	1,868	1,879	11.72	14.57	16.90	17.00	0.10	0.59	2.43	16.68
Argentina	0.51	0.62	0.60	0.60	495	578	644	626	1.17	1.65	1.78	1.73	-0.05	-2.82	0.08	4.55
Paraguay	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.07	890	812	837	837	0.18	0.21	0.25	0.25	0.00	0.00	0.05	21.95
Africa																
Burkina Faso	0.62	0.46	0.35	0.35	273	361	379	379	0.78	0.77	0.60	0.60	0.00	0.00	-0.17	-21.57
Mali	0.60	0.71	0.63	0.63	269	407	373	373	0.74	1.33	1.07	1.07	0.00	0.00	-0.26	-19.43
Cote d'Ivoire	0.41	0.40	0.37	0.37	236	358	430	430	0.45	0.65	0.73	0.73	0.00	0.00	0.08	12.31
Benin	0.57	0.51	0.55	0.55	418	482	503	503	1.10	1.13	1.26	1.26	0.00	0.00	0.13	11.50
Egypt	0.14	0.10	0.13	0.13	661	686	712	712	0.43	0.32	0.43	0.43	0.00	0.00	0.11	34.92
Cameroon	0.23	0.24	0.23	0.23	563	671	644	644	0.60	0.74	0.68	0.68	0.00	0.00	-0.06	-8.11
Tanzania	0.36	0.47	0.44	0.44	184	220	173	173	0.31	0.47	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	-0.12	-25.53
Nigeria	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	282	282	282	282	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Zimbabwe	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	195	195	195	195	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ethiopia	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	726	713	713	713	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Uzbekistan	1.05	1.03	1.00	1.00	663	613	653	653	3.20	2.90	3.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	0.10	3.45
Turkmenistan	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	348	348	348	348	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tajikistan	0.18	0.17	0.18	0.18	726	647	605	605	0.60	0.49	0.50	0.50	0.00	0.00	0.01	2.04
Kazakhstan	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.11	487	558	544	544	0.28	0.30	0.30	0.27	-0.04	-11.67	-0.04	-11.67
Middle East																
Turkey	0.56	0.44	0.47	0.47	1,922	1,583	1,873	1,873	4.90	3.20	4.00	4.00	0.00	0.00	0.80	25.00
Syria	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	1,161	1,161	1,161	1,161	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Iran	0.12	0.10	0.10	0.10	977	762	871	871	0.53	0.35	0.40	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.05	14.29
Australia	0.65	0.51	0.60	0.60	1,943	2,156	1,960	1,960	5.80	5.00	5.40	5.40	0.00	0.00	0.40	8.00
Mexico	0.20	0.13	0.12	0.12	1,720	1,435	1,497	1,497	1.58	0.87	0.83	0.83	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-5.17
Burma	0.19	0.18	0.19	0.19	664	654	654	654	0.56	0.55	0.57	0.57	0.00	0.00	0.02	4.39
Others	1.58	1.65	1.62	1.62	590	525	551	551	4.27	3.98	4.09	4.09	0.00	0.00	0.11	2.79

World and Selected Countries and Regions

TABLE 18

The table below presents a record of the February projection and the final estimate. Using world wheat production as an example, the "root mean square error" means that chances are 2 out of 3 that the current forecast will not be above or below the final estimate by more than 0.6 percent. Chances are 9 out of 10 (90% confidence level) that the difference will not exceed 0.9 percent. The average difference between the February projection and the final estimate is 2.6 million tons, ranging from 0 million to 7.3 million tons. The February projection has been below the estimate 33 times and above 10 times.

RELIABILITY OF PRODUCTION PROJECTIONS 1/

COMMODITY AND REGION	Root mean square error	90 percent confidence interval	Difference between forecast and final estimate				
			Average	Smallest	Largest	Years	
						Below final	Above final
	Percent		---Million metric tons---				
WHEAT							
World	0.6	0.9	2.6	0.0	7.3	33	10
U.S.	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	19	12
Foreign	0.6	1.1	2.6	0.0	7.3	33	10
COARSE GRAINS 2/							
World	1.3	2.1	10.9	0.0	36.3	34	9
U.S.	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	1.8	18	12
Foreign	1.8	3.0	11.0	0.0	36.3	32	10
RICE (Milled)							
World	1.5	2.6	4.6	0.1	14.0	34	9
U.S.	1.4	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	12	6
Foreign	1.6	2.6	4.6	0.1	14.0	34	9
SOYBEANS							
World	2.7	4.5	4.5	0.4	15.3	23	20
U.S.	1.3	2.2	0.7	0.0	3.2	18	19
Foreign	4.4	7.5	4.5	0.3	14.9	25	18
COTTON			---Million 480-lb. bales---				
World	2.3	3.9	1.8	0.0	5.4	31	12
U.S.	1.1	1.9	0.1	0.0	0.4	14	28
Foreign	2.8	4.7	1.8	0.1	5.7	31	12
UNITED STATES			-----Million bushels-----				
<i>CORN</i>	0.2	0.3	7	0	72	2	7
<i>SORGHUM</i>	0.1	0.2	0	0	4	0	2
<i>BARLEY</i>	0.9	1.6	1	0	11	22	4
<i>OATS</i>	0.4	0.7	0	0	2	5	4

1/ Marketing years 1981/82 through 2023/24 for grains, soybeans, and cotton. Final for grains, soybeans, and cotton is defined as the first November estimate following the marketing year for 1981/82 through 2022/23, and for 2023/24 the last month's estimate.

2/ Includes corn, sorghum, barley, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grain