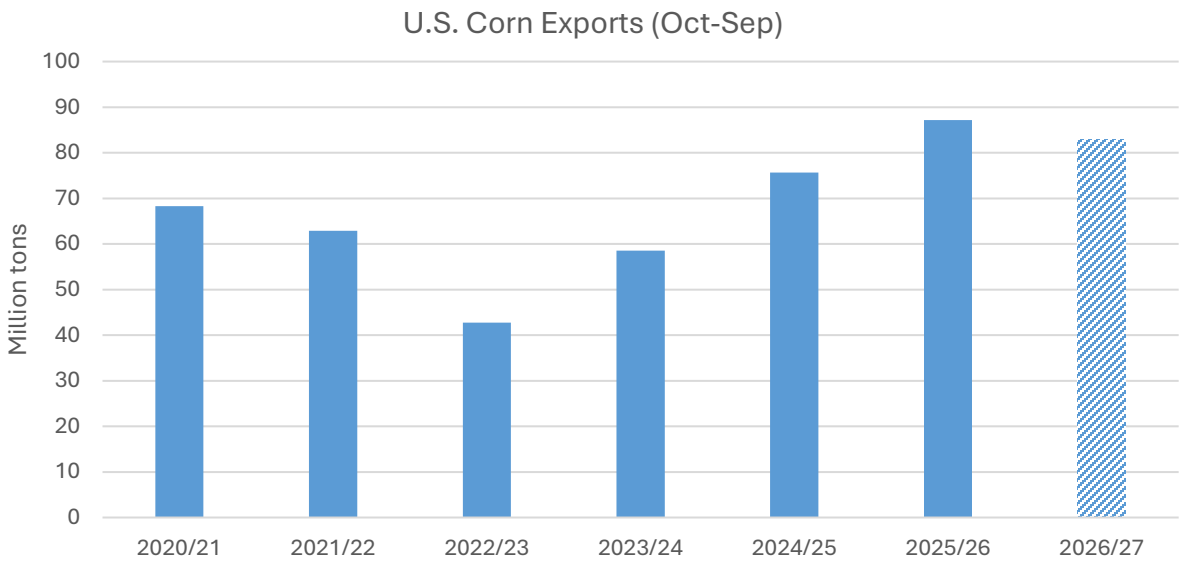
November 2026

United States Department of Agriculture Foreign Agricultural Service

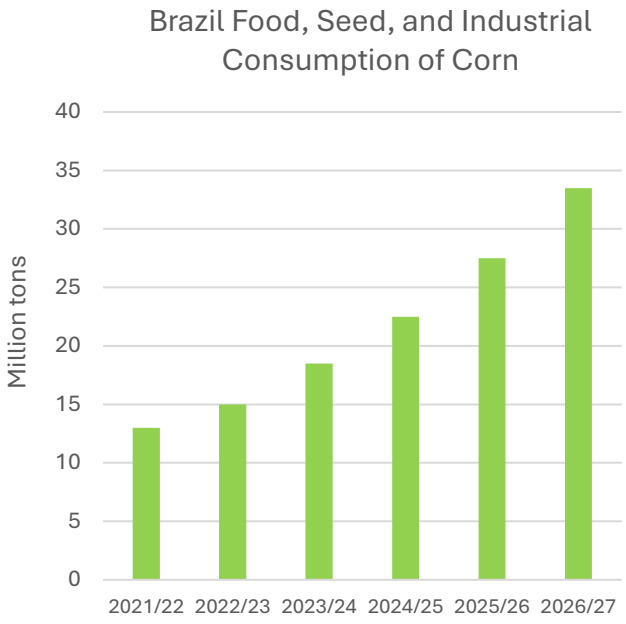
Grain: World Markets and Trade

U.S. Corn Exports Reach Another Record

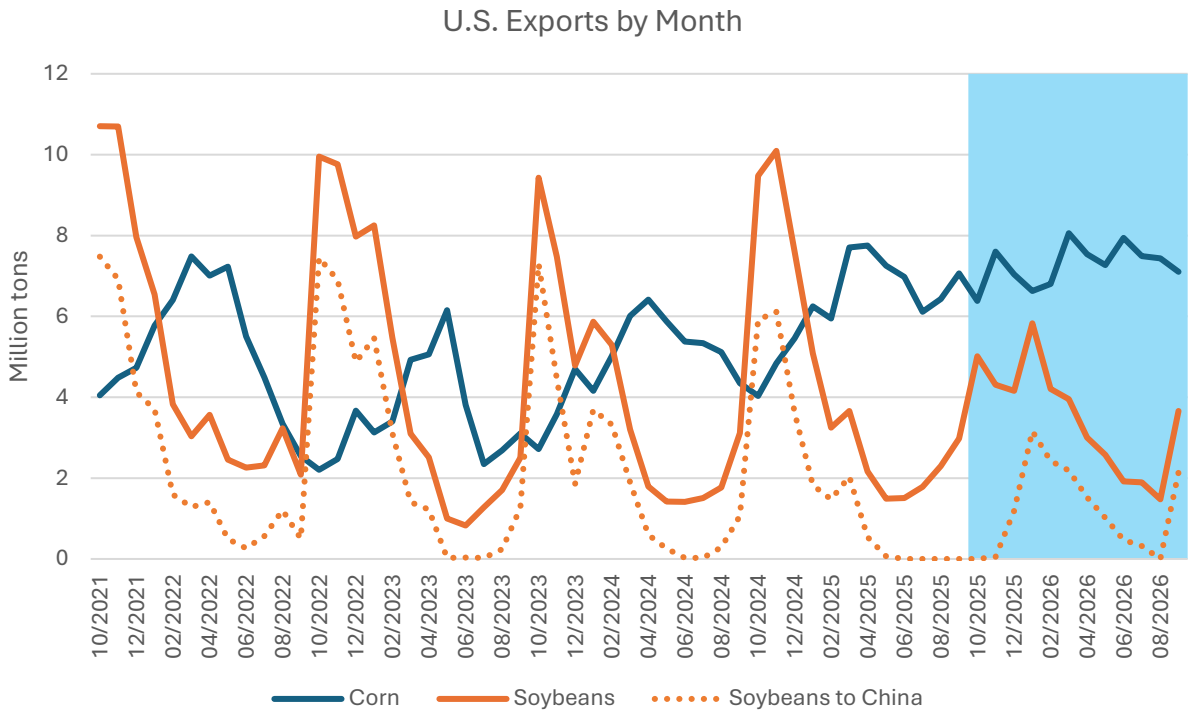


U.S. corn exports in 2025/26 (Oct-Sep) reached a record 87.1 million metric tons, a volume 15 percent higher than the previous high-water mark set the year before. Corn exports were buoyed by record U.S. production, competitive prices, and somewhat constrained exportable supplies from South America. Robust global demand also played a role, with world trade surging to 207.6 million tons, up 10 million tons from the prior high in 2023/24.

Record harvested area and yield resulted in 431 million tons of U.S. corn produced in 2025/26. At the same time, exports from South America during MY 2024/25 (Mar 2025-Feb 2026) were modestly reduced. These supplies compete with U.S. corn in the first half of the trade year. In Argentina, dry weather in parts of the country resulted in a slight year-to-year decline in corn production. Despite a large crop in Brazil, continued growth in corn ethanol production resulted in additional domestic consumption, reducing trade. The Government of Brazil has pursued higher bioethanol blending in fuel in the past year, with blending rates temporarily boosted to 32 percent and increased use of 100 percent pure (hydrous) ethanol in 2026 as gasoline prices increased. As a result, ethanol is expected to remain a significant driver of corn consumption in Brazil and in competition with exports.



Record U.S. production resulted in competitive export bids, especially in the months following harvest. Between October 2025 and January 2026, U.S. corn was either the most price competitive or within a few dollars' range of Argentine bids (per International Grains Council data). In addition, the relative absence of China demand for U.S. soybeans prior to the Busan Summit on October 30, 2025, overlapping with the immediate post-harvest period, may have freed up some export capacity for corn, particularly from ports in the Pacific Northwest to destinations in Asia. Ultimately, U.S. corn regained market share or expanded its piece of the pie in several of the world's top corn importers, including Mexico, Japan, South Korea, Colombia, Vietnam, and the European Union.



Shaded area denotes 2025/26 (Oct-Sep)

In 2026/27, U.S. corn exports are forecast at 82 million tons, a modest decline from the recently achieved record and down 1 million tons from last month, albeit still second highest if realized. Production is forecast to decline this year by about 27 million tons, though large carryin stocks are tempering the cut to available supplies. However, U.S. corn will likely face some additional headwinds compared to last year on larger supplies expected from South American exporters' forthcoming crops. Argentina's 2026/27 corn export forecast was raised 2 million tons this month to 43 million on an equivalently-sized increase to production.

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The Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) updates its production, supply and distribution (PSD) database for cotton, oilseeds, and grains at 12:00 p.m. on the day the *World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates* (WASDE) report is released. This circular is released by 12:15 p.m.

To download the tables in the publication, go to Production, Supply and Distribution Database (PSD Online): scroll down to Reports, and then click Grains.

FAS Reports and Databases:

Current World Markets and Trade and World Agricultural Production Reports

Archived World Markets and Trade and World Agricultural Production Reports

Production, Supply and Distribution Database (PSD Online)

Global Agricultural Trade System (U.S. Exports and Imports)

Export Sales Report

Global Agricultural Information Network (Agricultural Attaché Reports)

Other USDA Reports:

World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates (WASDE)

Economic Research Service

National Agricultural Statistics Service

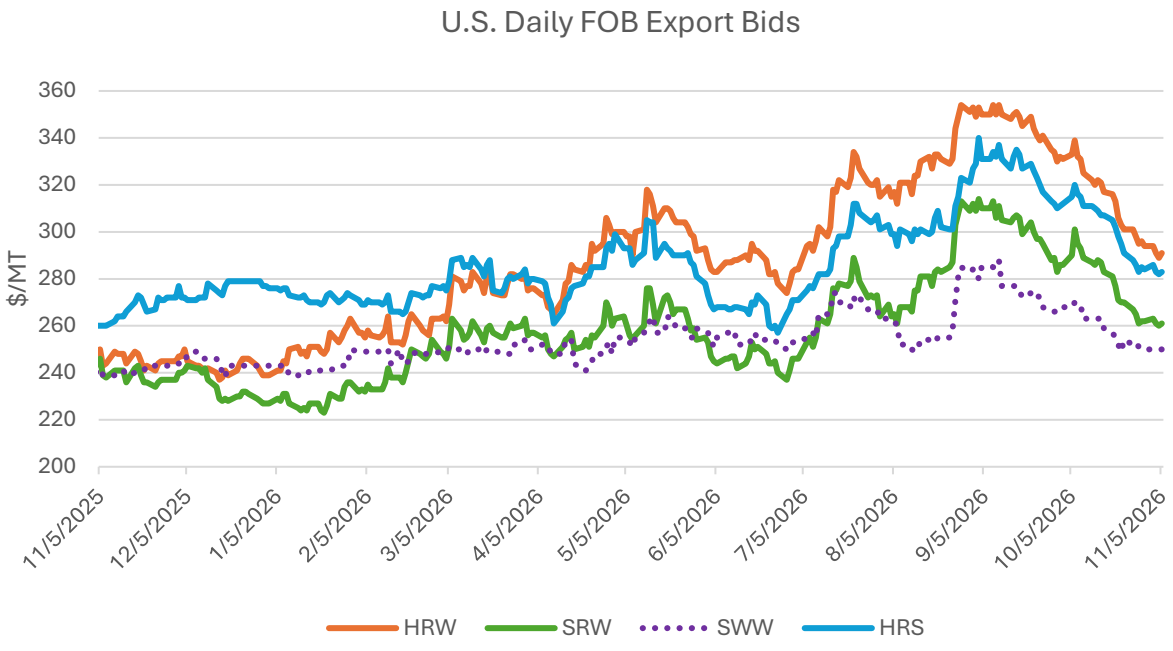
WHEAT

OVERVIEW FOR 2026/27

Global wheat production is forecast up this month due to larger output in Argentina, Australia, Kazakhstan, Turkey, and Ukraine. Global consumption is anticipated to rise as increased feed and residual use in Australia, Kazakhstan, and Ukraine outweighs lower food, seed, and industrial use in Turkey. Trade is forecast lower this month with decreased imports for both Turkey and Iraq. A decline in exports from Russia and Ukraine more than offset increased exports from Argentina. The U.S. season-average farm price is lowered 10 cents to $6.20 per bushel.

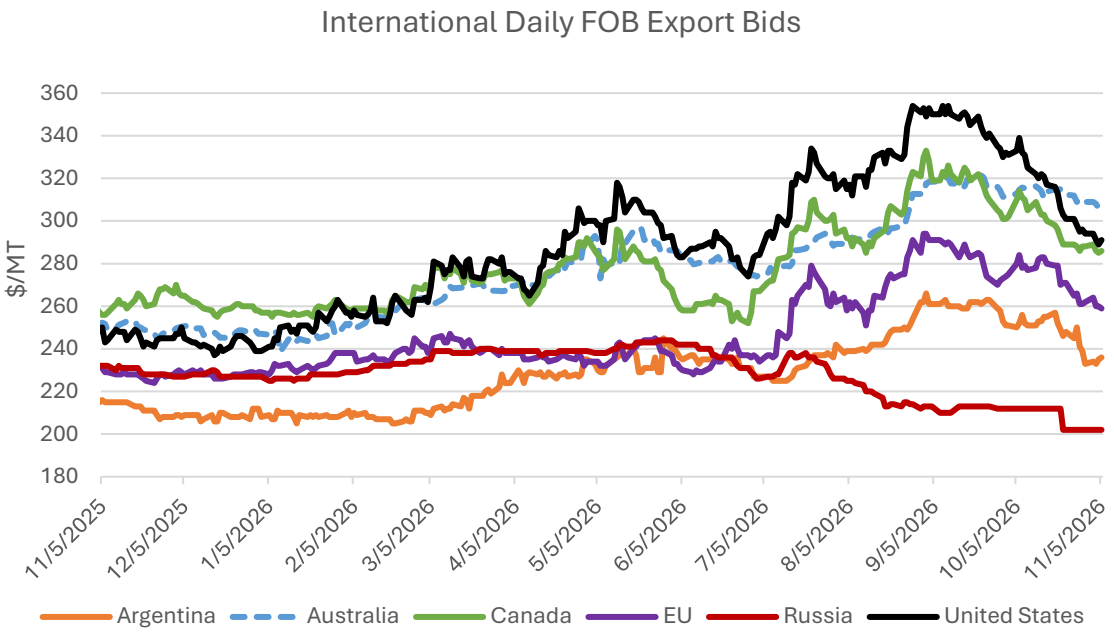
WHEAT PRICES

Domestic: U.S. wheat export bids continued a downward trend since the October *WASDE* as global declines in wheat export quotes and large corn supplies continue to weigh on prices for other grains. Over the past month, Hard Red Winter plummeted $48 to $291/ton with continued sluggish exports, as USDA Export Sales Reporting indicated weekly shipments down more than 60 percent compared to the year before. Similarly, Hard Red Spring slid $37 to $283/ton with competition from Canada. Soft White Winter dropped $20 to $250/ton amid ample supplies. Soft Red Winter fell $40 to $261/ton, tracking with the declines in corn and easing prices in Argentina.



Source: International Grains Council
*Note on FOB prices: HRW (Hard Red Winter); SRW (Soft Red Winter); SWW (Soft White Wheat); HRS (Hard Red Spring)

Global: Since the October *WASDE*, wheat export quotes dropped sharply for all exporters as global stocks continue to expand. U.S. quotes lost $48/ton as increasing Russian exports from Baltic ports weigh on prices. Following the U.S. trend, Canadian quotes fell $28/ton. EU quotes shrank $25/ton on renewed competition from Russia. Argentine quotes decreased $16/ton on promising production prospects. Russian quotes lost $10/ton as the resumption of exports via alternative ports alleviate logistical constraints. Australian quotes ticked down $8/ton with increasing production.

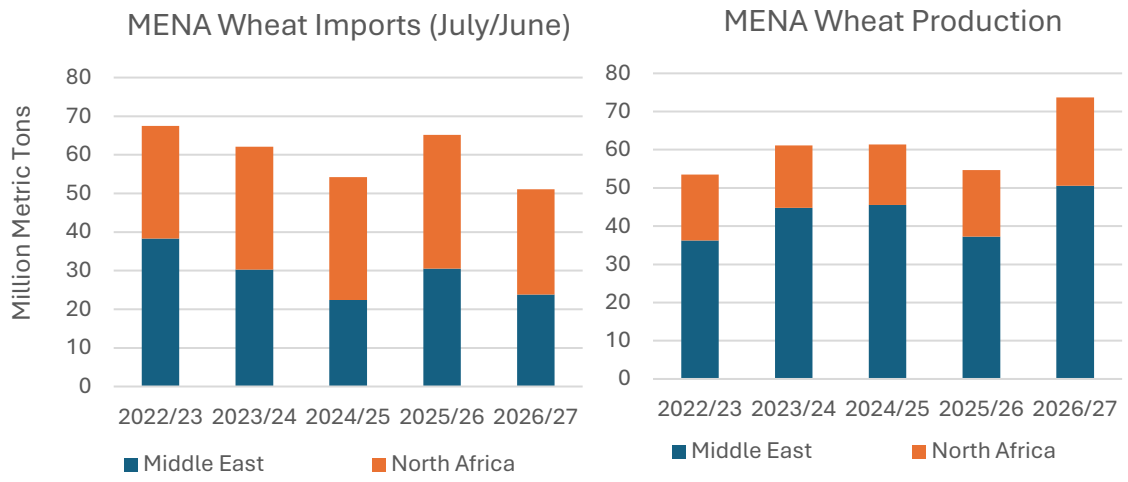


Argentina	Australia	Canada	EU	Russia	United States
$236	$307	$286	$259	$202	$291

Source: International Grains Council
*Note on FOB prices: Argentina- 12.0%, up river; Australia- average of APW; Kwinana, Newcastle, and Port Adelaide; Russia - Black Sea- milling; EU- France grade 1, Rouen; US- HRW 11.5% Gulf; Canada- CWRS (13.5%), Vancouver

MARKET FEATURE

Imports Fall in the Middle East and North Africa Region (MENA)



Global wheat trade is forecast down in trade year 2026/27 (July 2026-June 2027) with the largest reductions in the Middle East and North Africa (MENA) regions[1]. For MENA, import demand is set to fall to 51.1 million tons, a 14.1-million-ton decline year over year and the lowest volume since 2012/13. MENA accounted for 29 percent of global imports last year but is now expected to account for only 25 percent this year.

Global trade is revised 900,000 tons lower this month alone, largely due to declines for Turkey and Iraq. Reduced imports for MENA this year are partially due to expanded domestic production, forecast at a record high of 73.7 million tons. This is largely attributed to widespread favorable weather conditions resulting in record yields for several countries. For example, production in Turkey rose to a record 23.5 million tons from only 16.8 million last year. North Africa experienced exceptionally good weather this year, leading to record production for the region as a whole and new records set for both Egypt and Algeria.

The Middle East and North Africa primarily source wheat from the Black Sea. As trade instability continues in this region, exports are down sharply from Russia (39.0 million tons in 2026/27 vs. 48.0 million in 2025/26) and Ukraine (11.5 million tons vs. 14.1 million), despite large exportable supplies. While other exporters are expected to fill the void from Russia and Ukraine, some importing countries have deferred purchases. The first quarter of 2026/27 had the lowest level of wheat trade in several years. Global prices fell sharply this month across all the major exporters, underscoring the changing trade landscape.

[1] Middle East countries include: Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, and Yemen. North Africa countries include Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, and Tunisia.

TRADE CHANGES IN 2026/27 (1,000 MT)

Country	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change	Reason
Afghanistan	Imports	4,500	**4,700**	**200**	Continued growth in consumption of wheat relative to rice
Iraq	Imports	2,000	**1,700**	**-300**	Slow pace of imports given an abundant harvest
Turkey	Imports	4,500	**3,500**	**-1,000**	Larger crop and limited imports from Russia and Ukraine
Vietnam	Imports	6,200	**6,400**	**200**	More imports for food and feed use
Argentina	Exports	16,000	**17,000**	**1,000**	Larger production
Russia	Exports	40,000	**39,000**	**-1,000**	Limited maritime access through the Black Sea
Ukraine	Exports	12,500	**11,500**	**-1,000**	Limited maritime access through the Black Sea
Uruguay	Exports	900	**1,100**	**200**	Larger crop

RICE

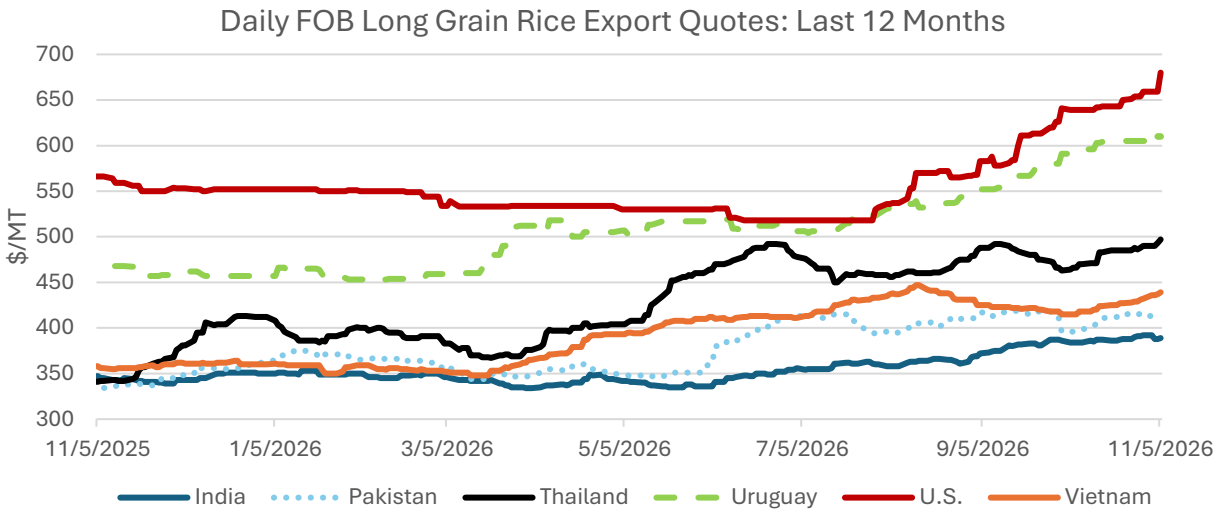
OVERVIEW FOR 2026/27

Global rice production is nearly unchanged compared to the prior month. Consumption is revised slightly lower, resulting in more ending stocks, though still down from last year's record. Global trade is reduced this month mainly on a reduction for India's exports and lower imports for Bangladesh and West Africa.

OVERVIEW FOR 2025/26

Global rice production is unchanged this month, but with less consumption, stocks are forecast higher. Global trade is revised lower this month with reduced exports from India.

RICE PRICES



Source: International Grains Council
Note on FOB quotes: Thai 100B, U.S. 4%, all others 5% broken white rice

Since the October *WASDE*, global export quotes increased for all major exporters. U.S. quotes shot up $41 to $680/ton based on tightening supplies and continued sales to foreign markets. Uruguayan quotes climbed $19 to $610/ton with ongoing shipments to core markets. Thai quotes rose $31 to $497/ton as sales picked up. Vietnamese quotes climbed $24 to $439/ton reflecting tighter exportable supplies. Pakistani quotes rose $15 to $411/ton with strong sales of the new crop. Indian quotes went up only $5 to $389/ton and remain the most competitive.

TRADE CHANGES IN 2027 (1,000 MT)

Country	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change	Reason
Bangladesh	Imports	1,500	**1,100**	**-400**	Ample domestic supplies to reduce purchases of foreign rice
Cameroon	Imports	600	**500**	**-100**	Sluggish buying
Cote d'Ivoire	Imports	1,700	**1,600**	**-100**	Reduced consumption
Senegal	Imports	1,400	**1,200**	**-200**	Reduced buying as broken rice export prices rise
India	Exports	24,000	**23,000**	**-1,000**	Lower shipments of broken and white rice
Thailand	Exports	7,500	**7,300**	**-200**	Reduced competitiveness compared to other suppliers

TRADE CHANGES IN 2026 (1,000 MT)

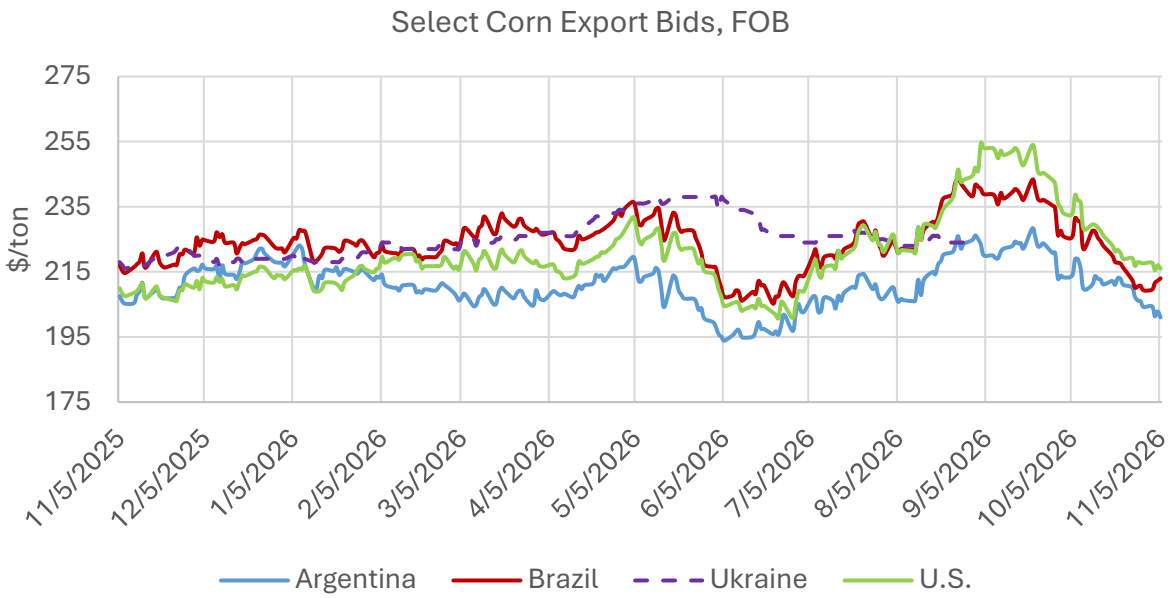
Country	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change	Reason
Bangladesh	Imports	1,000	**800**	**-200**	Low government and private sector purchases
Cameroon	Imports	650	**450**	**-200**	Slow pace of trade
China	Imports	4,000	**3,800**	**-200**	Sluggish purchases as global prices trend up
Cote d'Ivoire	Imports	1,800	**1,700**	**-100**	Reduced buying of Vietnam rice
Senegal	Imports	1,300	**1,200**	**-100**	Declining demand for India rice
India	Exports	23,000	**22,500**	**-500**	Slower than expected pace of exports
Thailand	Exports	7,000	**6,800**	**-200**	Rising prices amid lower exportable supplies

COARSE GRAINS

OVERVIEW FOR 2026/27

Global corn production is down this month as cuts to the United States, South Africa, Mexico, and the European Union more than offset higher forecasts for crops in Argentina and Brazil. Global trade is forecast down on reductions for Ukraine, the United States, and India, with a partially offsetting increase for Argentina. Global imports are also down, as lower forecasts for the European Union, Mexico, and Turkey more than offset expectations for larger imports in Peru. The U.S. season-average farm price is down 10 cents to $4.60 per bushel.

CORN PRICES



Source: International Grains Council (IGC)

Export bids (fob, US$ per ton)	5-Nov-26	5-Oct-26	5-Nov-25	% change, '25-'26
Argentina, Up River	201	214	203	**0%**
Brazil, Paranaguá	213	226	210	**1%**
Ukraine	N/A	N/A	245	**N/A**
U.S. 3YC, Gulf	216	233	197	**10%**

*Ukraine bids have not been reported to the IGC since September 1, 2026.

Global: Since the October WASDE, global export bids from major origins were down. U.S. bids were down $17 to $216/ton, as large supplies and relatively weak sales of corn continued to weigh on bids. Argentine bids were down $13 to $201/ton. Prospects for a larger corn crop in 2027 continue to weigh on bids. Brazil bids were down $12 to $213/ton, largely reflecting declines for other exporters as supplies decline seasonally. Ongoing attacks on Ukraine's export infrastructure continue to hinder seaborne exports, and no bids have been published since September 1, 2026.

TRADE CHANGES IN 2026/27 (1,000 MT)

Country	Commodity	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change	Reason
Argentina	Corn	Exports	41,000	**43,000**	**2,000**	Larger new crop supplies
Australia	Barley	Exports	10,000	**11,300**	**1,300**	Record crop, strong China demand
	Sorghum	Exports	2,000	**2,200**	**200**	Improved crop outlook
Brazil	Sorghum	Exports	500	**2,100**	**1,600**	Large early season volume
China	Barley	Imports	13,000	**13,500**	**500**	Strong demand for low-cost feed substitutes
	Sorghum	Imports	6,300	**7,200**	**900**	Stronger Australia and Brazil exports
European Union	Corn	Imports	23,500	**22,500**	**-1,000**	Constrained supplies from nearby exporters
India	Corn	Exports	1,500	**1,000**	**-500**	Better prospects for competing exporters
Libya	Barley	Imports	800	**1,000**	**200**	Stable feed barley demand
Mexico	Corn	Imports	27,200	**26,700**	**-500**	Weaker early season export sales commitments than last year
Peru	Corn	Imports	4,600	**5,000**	**400**	Larger Argentina exports
Russia	Corn	Exports	3,700	**3,500**	**-200**	Constrained ability to export
Saudi Arabia	Barley	Imports	4,700	**5,200**	**500**	Stable growth in feed barley demand
Turkey	Corn	Imports	4,500	**4,000**	**-500**	Weaker Black Sea exports
Ukraine	Corn	Exports	22,000	**20,000**	**-2,000**	Constrained ability to export
United States	Corn	Exports	83,000	**82,000**	**-1,000**	Year-to-year decline in export sales commitments, increased global competition
	Sorghum	Exports	4,000	**3,200**	**-800**	Smaller U.S. crop, larger competitor exports

ENDNOTES

REGIONAL TABLES

North America: Canada, Mexico, the United States

Central America: Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, Panama

Caribbean: Cuba, Dominican Republic, Haiti, Jamaica, Trinidad and Tobago

South America: Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Suriname, Uruguay, Venezuela

EU: Austria, Belgium/Luxembourg, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, and Sweden. Effective January 1, 2021, the separation of the United Kingdom (UK) from the European Union (EU) was complete, including trade between both entities. Starting in May 2021 with the release of 2021/22 data, grain PSDs reflect EU27 (shown in the PSD system as "European Union") and UK separately. Beginning with the release of 2021/22 data, historical data for both EU27 and the UK are provided for 5 years (2016/17 through 2020/21). See below for notes on prior years' EU Consolidated data.

Other Europe: Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Former Yugoslavia, Gibraltar, Iceland, North Macedonia, Montenegro, Norway, Serbia, Switzerland, United Kingdom

Former Soviet Union: Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan

Middle East: Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, Yemen

North Africa: Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, Tunisia

Sub-Saharan Africa: all African countries except North Africa

East Asia: China, Hong Kong, Japan, South Korea, North Korea, Macau, Mongolia, Taiwan

South Asia: Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka

Southeast Asia: Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam

Oceania: Australia, Fiji, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea

OTHER NOTES

Marketing Years (MY): MY refers to the 12-month period at the onset of the main harvest, when the crop is marketed (i.e., consumed, traded, or stored). The year first listed begins a country's MY for that commodity (2026/27 starts in 2026); except for summer grains in certain Southern Hemisphere countries and for rice in selected countries, where the second year begins the MY (2026/27 starts in 2027). Key exporter MYs are:

Wheat	Corn	Barley	Sorghum
Argentina (Dec/Nov)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)	Australia (Nov/Oct)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)
Australia (Oct/Sep)	Brazil (Mar/Feb)	Canada (Aug/Jul)	Australia (Mar/Feb)
Canada (Aug/Jul)	Russia (Oct/Sep)	European Union (Jul/Jun)	United States (Sep/Aug)
China (Jul/Jun)	South Africa (May/Apr)	Kazakhstan (Jul/Jun)	
European Union (Jul/Jun)	Ukraine (Oct/Sep)	Russia (Jul/Jun)	
India (Apr/Mar)	United States (Sep/Aug)	Ukraine (Jul/Jun)	
Kazakhstan (Sep/Aug)		United States (Jun/May)	
Russia (Jul/Jun)			
Turkey (Jun/May)			
Ukraine (Jul/Jun)			
United States (Jun/May)			

For a complete list of local marketing years, please see the FAS website (https://apps.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/): go to Reports, Reference Data, and then Data Availability.

Prices: Many export bids and quotes in this publication are Free-On Board (FOB). FOB is a term of sale meaning that the shipper will pay all costs to deliver and load the cargo at a specified place, usually a ship, and then the receiver pays the costs from there on — normally the ocean freight, insurance, and all subsequent costs of unloading and delivery. All references to ton, unless otherwise specified, refer to metric tons – 2,204.62 U.S. pounds/1,000 kilograms.

Stocks: Unless otherwise stated, stock data are based on an aggregate of differing local marketing years and should not be construed as representing world stock levels at a fixed point in time.

Consumption: World totals for consumption reflect total utilization, including food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste; as well as differences in local marketing year imports and local marketing year exports. Consumption statistics for regions and individual countries, however, reflect food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste only.

Trade: All PSD tables are balanced on the different local marketing years. All trade tables contain Trade Year (TY) data which puts all countries on a uniform, 12-month period for analytical comparisons: wheat is July/June; coarse grains, corn, barley, sorghum, oats, and rye are Oct/Sept; and rice is calendar year (TY 2025/26 corresponds to Jan – Dec 2026).

European Union:
From 2016/17 onwards, the European Union PSD data includes 27 member countries, excluding intra-trade between the member states. The trade figures starting from 1999/00 through 2015/16 represent the European Union (EU-27 plus UK) and excludes all intra-trade. For the years 1960/61 through 1998/99, figures are the EU-15 and also exclude all intra-trade. EU-15 member states' data for grains are no longer maintained in the official USDA database. Data for the individual NMS-10, plus Bulgaria, Romania, and Croatia, exists only prior to 1999/00.

Statistics: (1) Wheat trade statistics include wheat (1001), flour (1101), bulgur (190430), and selected pasta products (190219, 190230, and 190240) on a grain-equivalent basis (all wheat flour and products are multiplied by 1.368). (2) Rice trade statistics include rough (100610), brown (100620), milled (100630), and broken (100640) on a milled-equivalent basis (rough rice is multiplied by 0.7 and brown rice is multiplied by 0.875). (3) Coarse grains statistics include corn, barley, sorghum, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grains but exclude trade in barley malt, millet, and mixed grains.

Unaccounted: This term includes grain in transit, reporting discrepancies in some countries, and trade to countries outside the USDA database.

The Global Commodity Analysis Division, Global Market Analysis, Foreign Agricultural Service, USDA, Washington, DC 20250, prepared this publication. Information is gathered from official statistics of foreign governments and other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. agricultural attachés and Foreign Service officers, office research, and related information.

Note: For further details on world grain production, please see World Agricultural Production November 2026. This publication is available in its entirety on the Internet via the Foreign Agricultural Service Home Page. The address is: http://www.fas.usda.gov

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DATA TABLES

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All Grain Summary Comparison

Million Metric Tons

		Wheat			Rice, Milled			Corn		
	Marketing Year	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27
Production										
United States	(Jun-May)	53.9	54.1	41.7	7.1	6.6	5.0	378.3	430.9	403.7
Other		745.1	789.9	785.8	535.0	539.1	528.2	856.7	903.8	887.9
World Total		799.0	844.0	827.5	542.1	545.7	533.2	1,235.0	1,334.7	1,291.6
Domestic Consumption										
United States	(Jun-May)	31.1	31.1	30.1	5.3	5.2	4.7	311.2	330.8	329.7
Other		768.0	786.8	794.6	522.1	525.3	531.2	941.0	975.5	980.3
World Total		799.1	817.9	824.7	527.4	530.5	535.9	1,252.2	1,306.3	1,310.0
Ending Stocks										
United States	(Jun-May)	23.3	25.0	20.2	1.7	1.9	1.3	39.4	53.2	44.7
Other		237.1	257.9	260.6	190.2	202.9	198.5	256.3	255.1	237.2
World Total		260.4	282.9	280.8	191.9	204.8	199.8	295.7	308.3	281.9
TY Imports										
United States	(Jun-May)	4.1	3.4	3.9	1.5	1.4	1.6	0.5	0.8	0.7
Other		197.3	218.6	200.1	56.0	55.1	56.6	187.0	199.4	201.7
World Total		201.4	222.0	204.0	57.5	56.5	58.2	187.5	200.2	202.4
TY Exports										
United States	(Jun-May)	22.8	24.4	20.5	2.7	2.6	2.5	75.7	87.1	82.0
Other		182.1	201.9	188.7	56.8	56.4	57.8	115.7	120.5	127.9
World Total		204.9	226.3	209.2	59.5	59.0	60.3	191.4	207.6	209.9

Note: Consumption in this table has not been adjusted for differences in marketing year imports and exports and therefore differs from global totals shown elsewhere. Marketing years for U.S. grains are: Wheat (Jun-May), Rice (Aug-Jul), Corn (Sep-Aug).'Marketing Year' column is germane for U.S. wheat only.

World Wheat, Flour, and Products Trade

July/June Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27 Oct	2026/27 Nov
TY Exports						
Russia	49,000	55,500	43,000	48,000	40,000	39,000
European Union	35,083	38,001	27,917	31,715	31,000	31,000
Canada	25,338	25,673	28,586	29,533	30,500	30,500
Australia	32,329	22,504	21,295	23,183	24,500	24,500
Argentina	4,681	7,282	10,406	19,034	16,000	17,000
Ukraine	17,122	18,577	15,751	14,104	12,500	11,500
Kazakhstan	9,862	8,409	9,986	11,750	9,500	9,500
Turkey	6,953	9,998	7,148	6,476	6,000	6,000
Uzbekistan	1,294	1,455	1,878	2,339	2,500	2,500
India	1,626	364	179	427	2,000	2,000
Others	14,502	17,241	15,988	15,348	15,056	15,246
Subtotal	197,790	205,004	182,134	201,909	189,556	188,746
United States	20,250	19,615	22,803	24,411	20,500	20,500
World Total	218,040	224,619	204,937	226,320	210,056	209,246
TY Imports						
Indonesia	9,446	13,015	10,452	13,023	12,500	12,500
Egypt	11,218	12,440	12,467	15,195	11,500	11,500
Algeria	8,600	9,600	9,100	8,700	8,300	8,300
Brazil	4,985	5,917	7,299	6,512	7,500	7,500
Philippines	5,750	6,915	6,351	7,800	7,100	7,100
Bangladesh	5,120	6,650	5,800	7,350	6,500	6,500
European Union	12,228	12,777	10,715	7,277	6,500	6,500
Vietnam	4,317	5,403	5,700	7,300	6,200	6,400
China	13,282	13,627	4,169	5,457	6,000	6,000
Mexico	5,232	5,292	5,642	5,696	5,800	5,800
Nigeria	4,703	5,105	6,227	5,934	5,600	5,600
Japan	5,452	5,346	5,573	5,714	5,550	5,550
Afghanistan	4,350	4,000	4,300	5,000	4,500	4,700
Korea, South	4,533	4,989	4,596	4,672	4,700	4,700
Yemen	4,145	3,994	3,774	4,068	4,150	4,150
Saudi Arabia	5,260	3,952	3,039	4,766	4,100	4,100
Uzbekistan	3,869	3,616	4,137	5,655	4,000	4,000
Morocco	5,770	6,205	6,328	6,654	3,700	3,700
United Kingdom	2,030	3,136	3,805	3,359	3,600	3,600
Thailand	3,163	3,316	4,684	3,534	3,500	3,500
Turkey	12,500	8,921	2,985	6,648	4,500	3,500
Sudan	2,276	2,280	2,640	2,822	2,700	2,700
Kenya	1,878	2,274	2,300	2,733	2,600	2,600
Israel	2,050	2,032	2,100	2,600	2,400	2,400
Ecuador	1,464	1,388	2,094	2,084	2,300	2,300
Others	64,852	65,172	60,998	68,006	65,249	64,904
Subtotal	208,473	217,362	197,275	218,559	201,049	200,104
Unaccounted	6,298	3,488	3,569	4,370	5,107	5,242
United States	3,269	3,769	4,093	3,391	3,900	3,900
World Total	218,040	224,619	204,937	226,320	210,056	209,246

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Wheat Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27 Oct	2026/27 Nov
Production						
China	137,723	136,590	140,099	140,070	141,000	141,000
European Union	134,492	135,375	121,055	145,136	133,000	133,000
India	104,000	110,554	113,292	117,945	121,000	121,000
Russia	92,000	91,500	81,600	90,300	88,000	88,000
Canada	34,879	33,414	35,939	40,562	36,500	36,500
Australia	40,545	25,960	34,110	35,985	31,000	32,500
Pakistan	26,209	28,161	31,814	28,396	29,000	29,000
Ukraine	21,500	23,000	23,400	24,100	26,000	26,500
Turkey	17,250	21,000	19,000	16,800	23,000	23,500
Argentina	12,550	15,850	18,510	27,886	21,500	23,000
Iran	13,200	14,000	16,000	13,500	16,000	16,000
Kazakhstan	16,404	12,111	18,577	19,326	15,000	15,800
United Kingdom	15,540	13,980	11,146	11,958	12,000	12,000
Egypt	9,500	8,870	9,000	9,200	10,000	10,000
Morocco	2,708	4,158	2,460	3,500	7,500	7,500
Others	66,888	67,974	69,169	65,228	70,148	70,463
Subtotal	745,388	742,497	745,171	789,892	780,648	785,763
United States	44,898	49,095	53,851	54,137	41,742	41,742
World Total	790,286	791,592	799,022	844,029	822,390	827,505
Total Consumption						
China	148,000	153,500	150,000	150,000	149,000	149,000
European Union	109,000	110,500	108,000	113,500	115,750	115,750
India	108,665	112,342	108,961	107,836	111,400	111,400
Russia	41,000	39,000	40,000	41,200	41,200	41,200
Pakistan	29,000	30,200	31,000	30,700	30,300	30,300
Egypt	20,550	20,500	20,000	20,600	20,700	20,700
Turkey	19,900	19,200	18,400	17,950	19,200	18,750
Iran	18,100	17,300	16,900	16,950	17,050	17,250
United Kingdom	15,200	15,594	15,025	15,000	15,200	15,200
Indonesia	9,800	11,400	10,800	12,200	12,700	12,700
Algeria	11,570	11,750	11,950	12,250	12,575	12,575
Brazil	11,850	12,000	12,200	12,410	12,300	12,300
Morocco	10,000	9,700	9,400	9,900	10,300	10,300
Ukraine	7,800	5,900	8,500	8,800	9,500	9,800
Australia	8,000	8,300	9,100	11,100	9,150	9,650
Others	182,879	189,654	197,811	206,484	207,222	207,762
Subtotal	760,803	765,621	777,416	790,542	797,720	799,445
United States	30,361	30,180	31,058	31,050	30,182	30,100
World Total	791,164	795,801	808,474	821,592	827,902	829,545
Ending Stocks						
China	138,818	134,523	127,775	122,204	119,204	119,204
India	9,500	7,500	11,800	21,800	29,500	29,500
Russia	14,388	11,688	10,588	11,988	19,088	20,088
European Union	16,268	15,919	11,772	18,970	11,720	11,720
Ukraine	2,926	1,506	726	2,000	6,100	7,300
Turkey	6,484	7,684	4,320	3,023	5,073	5,273
Algeria	4,981	5,531	5,681	5,331	5,156	5,156
Others	65,216	66,568	64,497	72,501	60,062	62,360
Subtotal	258,581	250,919	237,159	257,817	255,903	260,601
United States	15,501	18,954	23,262	25,041	20,135	20,217
World Total	274,082	269,873	260,421	282,858	276,038	280,818

Regional Wheat Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	Oct 2026/27	Nov 2026/27
TY Imports						
North America	9,046	9,618	10,239	9,662	10,350	10,350
Central America	2,096	2,231	2,467	2,411	2,440	2,440
South America	13,152	14,251	16,064	16,221	17,389	17,294
European Union	12,228	12,777	10,715	7,277	6,500	6,500
Other Europe	3,644	4,904	5,746	5,113	5,420	5,420
Former Soviet Union - 12	12,850	10,676	9,673	12,561	10,355	10,355
Middle East	38,303	30,292	22,413	30,485	25,125	23,825
North Africa	29,136	31,826	31,824	34,673	27,250	27,250
Sub-Saharan Africa	24,282	28,197	31,396	33,565	32,145	32,195
East Asia	25,079	25,988	16,313	17,841	18,325	18,325
South Asia	13,388	15,422	11,286	13,962	13,800	14,000
Southeast Asia	25,203	31,331	30,019	34,637	32,190	32,390
Others	3,335	3,618	3,213	3,542	3,660	3,660
Total	211,742	221,131	201,368	221,950	204,949	204,004
Production						
North America	83,388	85,985	92,438	96,418	80,092	80,092
South America	27,031	28,433	30,629	40,083	31,373	33,073
European Union	134,492	135,375	121,055	145,136	133,000	133,000
Other Europe	20,260	19,102	15,687	17,309	17,425	17,425
Former Soviet Union - 12	144,588	141,147	138,862	148,243	145,375	146,750
Middle East	36,234	44,798	45,560	37,295	50,040	50,590
North Africa	17,260	16,370	15,839	17,418	23,100	23,100
Sub-Saharan Africa	9,506	9,449	9,545	9,744	9,946	9,936
East Asia	139,288	138,299	141,629	141,474	142,489	142,489
South Asia	137,211	146,202	153,133	154,391	158,050	158,050
Oceania	40,948	26,352	34,575	36,448	31,430	32,930
Others	80	80	70	70	70	70
Total	790,286	791,592	799,022	844,029	822,390	827,505
Domestic Consumption						
North America	46,329	47,102	47,269	47,648	46,282	46,200
South America	29,730	29,975	30,905	32,080	32,190	32,155
European Union	109,000	110,500	108,000	113,500	115,750	115,750
Other Europe	20,360	20,974	20,235	20,535	20,775	20,775
Former Soviet Union - 12	76,250	72,930	78,395	80,880	80,145	80,820
Middle East	63,679	63,201	63,192	63,218	65,735	65,485
North Africa	46,770	46,530	46,250	48,050	48,975	48,975
Sub-Saharan Africa	34,098	35,590	39,176	41,264	42,104	42,154
East Asia	160,683	166,548	162,663	162,896	161,660	161,660
South Asia	156,056	161,225	159,303	158,909	162,740	162,740
Southeast Asia	25,430	28,600	29,065	32,020	32,000	32,150
Oceania	9,665	9,945	10,735	12,790	10,935	11,435
Others	3,625	3,900	3,917	4,140	4,438	4,438
Total	781,675	797,020	799,105	817,930	823,729	824,737
Ending Stocks						
North America	21,833	24,813	28,157	32,041	25,235	25,317
South America	7,804	8,144	6,996	8,163	5,190	6,190
European Union	16,268	15,919	11,772	18,970	11,720	11,720
Other Europe	3,635	4,607	3,783	3,583	3,418	3,418
Former Soviet Union - 12	24,982	19,348	17,768	20,525	30,465	33,130
Middle East	19,289	21,534	18,358	15,979	17,886	18,233
North Africa	12,044	11,514	10,362	13,011	12,394	12,341
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,175	4,075	4,665	5,298	4,023	4,050
East Asia	141,701	137,504	130,737	124,946	121,940	121,940
South Asia	14,658	14,158	18,500	27,407	34,167	34,617
Southeast Asia	3,278	4,657	4,132	5,173	3,733	3,783
Oceania	4,685	2,801	4,285	6,914	5,242	5,454
Others	730	799	906	848	625	625
Total	274,082	269,873	260,421	282,858	276,038	280,818

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Rice Trade

January/December Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27 Oct	2026/27 Nov
TY Exports						
India	17,716	17,888	21,665	22,500	24,000	23,000
Vietnam	8,225	9,035	8,063	8,100	8,100	8,100
Thailand	8,736	9,886	7,859	6,800	7,500	7,300
Pakistan	4,523	6,492	4,525	4,600	4,800	4,800
Cambodia	3,225	3,700	3,775	3,200	3,600	3,600
China	1,602	1,115	1,725	2,100	2,200	2,200
Burma	1,584	2,746	2,526	2,300	2,100	2,100
Brazil	1,208	958	1,091	1,400	1,400	1,400
Uruguay	991	745	987	975	975	975
Paraguay	857	723	948	980	950	935
Guyana	480	460	442	450	475	475
European Union	366	362	350	375	410	400
Argentina	293	264	462	400	300	375
Turkey	258	293	228	250	225	250
South Africa	159	149	189	190	200	200
Others	1,429	2,031	1,998	1,813	1,665	1,675
Subtotal	51,652	56,847	56,833	56,433	58,900	57,785
United States	2,398	3,258	2,700	2,550	2,500	2,500
World Total	54,050	60,105	59,533	58,983	61,400	60,285
TY Imports						
Philippines	3,900	5,450	3,650	5,500	5,600	5,600
Vietnam	3,500	3,700	3,525	3,100	3,600	3,600
China	2,597	1,625	3,102	3,800	3,500	3,500
Nigeria	2,000	2,700	2,775	2,900	2,900	2,900
European Union	2,183	2,413	2,390	2,300	2,350	2,350
Iraq	1,845	2,125	2,181	1,800	2,000	2,000
Saudi Arabia	1,487	1,775	1,757	1,700	1,800	1,800
Cote d'Ivoire	1,315	1,615	2,015	1,700	1,700	1,600
Malaysia	1,410	1,695	1,495	1,600	1,600	1,600
South Africa	1,221	1,075	1,190	1,200	1,250	1,250
Senegal	1,300	1,400	1,475	1,200	1,400	1,200
Guinea	685	920	1,110	1,000	1,150	1,150
Bangladesh	385	195	2,010	800	1,500	1,100
Mozambique	740	895	885	1,050	1,000	1,000
United Arab Emirates	900	875	950	1,000	1,000	1,000
Brazil	982	1,023	931	1,025	950	950
Ghana	810	850	1,010	1,050	900	900
Iran	751	1,022	1,635	925	900	900
Mexico	734	878	846	850	875	875
Madagascar	424	262	801	800	850	850
Kenya	936	900	785	1,000	800	800
Burkina Faso	767	854	1,000	800	800	800
Yemen	550	725	720	750	775	775
United Kingdom	667	682	665	700	725	725
Japan	709	754	862	725	700	700
Others	18,219	19,953	16,182	15,758	16,874	16,679
Subtotal	51,017	56,361	55,947	55,033	57,499	56,604
Unaccounted	1,677	2,291	2,080	2,525	2,301	2,081
United States	1,356	1,453	1,506	1,425	1,600	1,600
World Total	54,050	60,105	59,533	58,983	61,400	60,285

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes. Note about dates: 2016/17 is calendar year 2017, 2017/18 is calendar year 2018, and so on.

World Rice Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27 Oct	2026/27 Nov
Milled Production						
China	145,946	144,620	145,275	146,329	147,000	147,000
India	135,755	137,825	150,184	154,024	147,000	147,000
Bangladesh	36,350	37,000	36,600	37,650	36,900	36,900
Indonesia	33,900	33,020	34,100	33,800	33,600	33,600
Vietnam	27,140	27,200	26,850	26,200	26,100	26,100
Thailand	20,909	20,000	20,843	20,700	20,300	20,300
Philippines	12,625	12,325	12,370	12,350	12,100	12,100
Burma	11,800	12,300	11,900	12,000	11,000	11,000
Pakistan	7,322	9,859	9,723	9,998	9,400	9,400
Cambodia	7,000	8,050	8,489	8,100	8,000	8,000
Brazil	6,822	7,199	8,675	7,600	7,400	7,400
Japan	7,480	7,107	7,153	7,293	7,370	7,370
Nigeria	5,408	5,607	5,752	5,904	5,670	5,670
Egypt	3,600	3,780	3,900	4,200	4,100	4,100
Nepal	3,654	3,812	3,967	3,800	3,900	3,900
Others	46,134	46,978	49,244	49,142	48,235	48,339
Subtotal	511,845	516,682	535,025	539,090	528,075	528,179
United States	5,082	6,922	7,053	6,563	5,008	5,006
World Total	516,927	523,604	542,078	545,653	533,083	533,185
Consumption and Residual						
China	154,994	148,115	144,957	147,351	147,300	147,300
India	114,513	116,403	121,357	121,103	125,000	125,000
Bangladesh	37,300	37,600	38,000	38,300	38,800	38,600
Indonesia	35,600	36,200	35,500	35,300	35,000	35,000
Vietnam	22,250	22,300	22,300	22,250	22,100	22,100
Philippines	16,100	16,800	17,500	17,700	17,800	17,800
Thailand	12,300	12,300	12,500	12,800	12,800	13,000
Burma	10,200	9,900	9,600	9,300	9,100	9,100
Nigeria	7,800	8,000	8,300	8,500	8,800	8,800
Japan	8,259	8,168	8,170	7,461	7,954	7,954
Brazil	7,125	7,200	7,400	7,350	7,300	7,300
Pakistan	4,000	4,100	4,200	4,500	4,700	4,700
Nepal	4,249	4,022	4,629	4,342	4,600	4,600
Cambodia	4,200	4,350	4,500	4,550	4,575	4,575
Egypt	4,000	4,050	4,050	4,150	4,175	4,175
Others	75,754	77,233	79,126	80,332	81,498	81,203
Subtotal	516,391	519,780	525,510	527,464	534,104	533,504
United States	4,595	4,880	5,304	5,217	4,698	4,698
World Total	520,986	524,660	530,814	532,681	538,802	538,202
Ending Stocks						
China	106,600	103,000	104,500	105,500	106,500	106,500
India	35,000	42,000	48,000	59,000	57,000	58,000
Thailand	4,349	2,213	2,747	3,897	3,847	3,947
Indonesia	4,700	6,170	5,575	4,475	3,575	3,575
Philippines	3,378	3,403	3,698	2,698	2,598	2,598
Pakistan	1,968	1,215	1,625	2,643	2,563	2,563
Japan	2,642	2,220	1,970	2,436	2,522	2,472
Others	22,058	19,114	22,038	22,332	18,624	18,897
Subtotal	180,695	179,335	190,153	202,981	197,229	198,552
United States	961	1,265	1,711	1,855	1,269	1,267
World Total	181,656	180,600	191,864	204,836	198,498	199,819

Note: All data are reported on a milled basis.

Regional Rice Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	Oct 2026/27	Nov 2026/27
TY Imports						
North America	2,563	2,786	2,863	2,750	2,975	2,975
Caribbean	1,195	1,158	1,016	1,005	1,070	1,070
South America	1,936	1,860	1,678	1,980	1,995	2,020
Other Europe	749	778	776	805	835	835
Former Soviet Union - 12	569	761	758	760	806	806
Middle East	7,424	8,224	8,983	7,985	8,345	8,345
North Africa	731	562	876	625	730	690
Sub-Saharan Africa	15,453	17,359	18,919	18,650	19,130	18,630
East Asia	4,100	3,202	4,714	5,363	5,043	5,043
South Asia	1,409	1,312	3,151	1,645	2,495	2,095
Southeast Asia	12,954	16,166	10,180	11,340	12,025	12,025
European Union	2,183	2,413	2,390	2,300	2,350	2,350
Total	52,373	57,814	57,453	56,458	59,099	58,204
Production						
North America	5,247	7,075	7,219	6,736	5,170	5,168
Caribbean	841	667	800	740	760	760
South America	16,031	16,468	19,226	17,655	17,211	17,302
European Union	1,292	1,371	1,595	1,770	1,725	1,725
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,177	1,309	1,461	1,425	1,159	1,159
Middle East	2,607	2,560	2,857	2,785	2,805	2,805
North Africa	3,642	3,825	3,936	4,248	4,155	4,155
Sub-Saharan Africa	22,216	23,271	23,513	23,760	23,477	23,477
East Asia	159,653	157,903	158,566	159,689	160,388	160,388
South Asia	186,167	191,842	203,970	209,442	200,840	200,840
Southeast Asia	117,025	116,266	118,028	116,701	114,721	114,721
Total	516,927	523,604	542,078	545,653	533,083	533,185
Domestic Consumption						
North America	5,983	6,329	6,763	6,686	6,193	6,193
Central America	1,368	1,380	1,384	1,383	1,438	1,393
Caribbean	1,985	1,768	1,760	1,860	1,865	1,865
South America	14,945	14,850	15,298	15,390	15,434	15,439
European Union	3,300	3,350	3,500	3,650	3,700	3,725
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,608	1,900	1,911	2,010	1,975	1,975
Middle East	9,832	10,509	10,874	10,950	11,045	11,040
North Africa	4,329	4,599	4,590	4,685	4,760	4,720
Sub-Saharan Africa	38,714	38,877	40,168	41,601	42,617	42,412
East Asia	170,022	163,316	160,250	161,505	161,877	161,877
South Asia	164,023	166,310	172,264	172,075	177,040	176,800
Southeast Asia	105,980	107,256	107,421	107,476	106,996	107,196
Total	523,239	521,621	527,393	530,506	536,200	535,905
Ending Stocks						
North America	1,081	1,381	1,859	2,005	1,357	1,399
Central America	306	295	263	205	167	197
Caribbean	357	346	409	364	319	319
South America	1,646	1,627	2,819	2,479	1,932	2,022
European Union	828	600	893	968	928	918
Middle East	2,221	2,192	2,828	2,262	2,042	2,022
North Africa	601	455	311	486	411	461
Sub-Saharan Africa	4,228	3,424	4,884	5,172	4,297	4,327
East Asia	111,139	106,796	107,485	108,863	109,887	109,837
South Asia	39,955	45,445	51,809	65,010	62,216	63,210
Southeast Asia	18,819	17,479	17,579	16,419	14,569	14,669
Oceania	196	272	258	141	61	126
Total	181,656	180,600	191,864	204,836	198,498	199,819

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Coarse Grain Trade

October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27 Oct	2026/27 Nov
TY Exports						
Argentina	29,448	35,158	38,710	42,537	45,600	47,500
Brazil	52,999	46,513	38,966	39,007	41,505	43,105
Ukraine	29,765	32,727	21,902	23,344	23,965	21,965
Australia	10,500	10,345	11,361	14,641	12,935	14,485
European Union	11,055	11,427	10,240	11,465	8,960	8,960
Canada	7,863	6,296	6,748	6,603	7,880	7,880
Russia	11,515	12,865	6,870	8,370	7,475	7,325
Paraguay	4,006	2,927	3,299	3,155	3,230	3,230
South Africa	3,626	2,490	2,021	2,595	2,615	2,615
Burma	2,000	3,000	2,400	2,300	2,400	2,400
Others	12,661	13,612	11,230	9,620	11,076	10,576
Subtotal	175,438	177,360	153,747	163,637	167,641	170,041
United States	45,830	64,673	78,236	92,549	87,135	85,335
World Total	221,268	242,033	231,983	256,186	254,776	255,376
TY Imports						
Mexico	20,230	24,931	27,087	27,348	28,300	27,800
China	32,602	48,030	18,240	26,129	25,150	26,650
European Union	25,671	21,764	20,127	21,105	24,420	23,420
Japan	16,451	16,672	16,717	16,930	16,760	16,760
Vietnam	10,122	11,597	12,929	14,423	15,450	15,450
Egypt	6,238	8,041	10,605	12,561	13,540	13,540
Korea, South	11,227	11,667	11,564	11,515	11,622	11,622
Iran	8,000	9,900	12,800	12,000	11,000	11,000
Saudi Arabia	6,394	7,596	8,343	10,875	9,405	9,905
Colombia	6,697	6,951	7,848	8,850	8,930	9,030
Algeria	4,249	5,859	5,196	6,205	5,305	5,305
Peru	3,495	4,455	4,631	5,075	4,750	5,150
Taiwan	4,269	4,666	4,422	4,618	4,625	4,625
Turkey	4,360	3,435	5,963	7,231	4,685	4,185
Malaysia	3,476	3,886	4,113	4,125	4,175	4,175
Morocco	2,979	4,201	3,719	4,536	3,952	3,952
Philippines	1,340	1,889	1,391	3,762	3,255	3,255
United Kingdom	2,166	3,027	3,206	2,836	2,740	2,740
Chile	2,430	2,619	2,599	2,701	2,745	2,706
Brazil	2,353	2,264	3,116	2,632	2,700	2,700
Canada	2,278	2,897	1,868	2,180	2,141	2,141
Bangladesh	1,153	885	1,176	1,600	2,000	2,000
Guatemala	1,618	1,894	1,966	2,150	2,000	2,000
Kenya	702	334	622	772	1,925	1,925
Libya	1,800	1,450	2,320	2,088	1,700	1,900
Others	26,312	31,080	32,845	31,213	29,701	29,698
Subtotal	208,612	241,990	225,413	245,460	242,976	243,634
Unaccounted	9,302	-2,284	4,369	8,375	9,449	9,391
United States	3,354	2,327	2,201	2,351	2,351	2,351
World Total	221,268	242,033	231,983	256,186	254,776	255,376

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Coarse Grains Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27 Oct	2026/27 Nov
Production						
China	285,894	297,382	303,467	310,190	315,950	315,950
Brazil	143,489	124,808	143,586	153,404	147,255	150,755
European Union	133,099	137,039	137,218	143,628	128,025	127,525
India	56,776	57,155	63,701	74,593	69,296	69,296
Argentina	43,914	59,982	57,455	73,316	64,017	66,017
Ukraine	33,925	39,530	33,470	37,222	39,090	39,490
Russia	44,132	42,540	34,775	39,350	39,970	39,470
Canada	30,535	27,524	27,521	29,409	30,650	30,650
Mexico	33,943	28,919	28,170	29,185	29,045	28,545
Australia	18,842	14,484	17,695	21,322	21,489	22,589
Nigeria	21,696	19,004	19,180	19,750	19,650	19,650
Ethiopia	17,207	17,560	17,725	17,775	18,200	18,200
Turkey	14,839	17,045	14,460	13,650	16,850	16,850
South Africa	17,527	13,944	17,917	18,917	17,103	15,598
Indonesia	12,400	12,700	13,100	13,100	13,500	13,500
Others	193,762	195,959	196,046	191,922	200,339	200,376
Subtotal	1,101,980	1,105,575	1,125,486	1,186,733	1,170,429	1,174,461
United States	356,449	402,882	391,513	446,421	418,417	414,406
World Total	1,458,429	1,508,457	1,516,999	1,633,154	1,588,846	1,588,867
Domestic Consumption						
China	321,768	338,700	342,075	351,350	353,300	352,800
European Union	149,602	149,005	149,592	150,893	145,369	143,869
Brazil	86,487	91,132	100,929	112,605	110,830	112,530
India	53,703	57,311	63,167	68,245	71,525	71,725
Mexico	52,395	53,165	55,475	56,495	58,070	57,370
Russia	33,150	29,990	28,400	30,550	31,620	31,120
Canada	24,500	24,353	22,921	25,113	24,900	24,900
Argentina	17,630	18,936	21,277	22,873	21,617	21,617
Egypt	14,556	16,199	18,188	19,832	21,320	21,320
Turkey	17,954	16,909	19,765	20,220	20,685	20,185
Nigeria	21,591	20,249	19,746	19,775	20,050	20,050
Vietnam	14,472	14,650	16,029	17,423	18,450	18,450
Ethiopia	17,345	17,860	18,075	18,100	18,350	18,350
Japan	16,802	16,923	16,849	17,223	16,946	16,946
Iran	13,520	14,220	16,570	16,670	15,670	15,670
Others	286,287	294,579	304,089	309,359	316,715	316,124
Subtotal	1,148,678	1,167,588	1,214,781	1,274,627	1,274,482	1,273,673
United States	314,970	331,424	323,529	342,464	339,485	339,104
World Total	1,463,648	1,499,012	1,538,310	1,617,091	1,613,967	1,612,777
Ending Stocks						
China	206,753	213,460	193,086	178,030	165,876	167,805
European Union	16,531	15,186	13,828	15,809	13,825	13,825
Brazil	10,105	8,087	11,436	16,083	11,203	11,903
Ukraine	3,950	1,274	1,345	4,704	8,704	11,104
Argentina	3,120	3,598	5,994	6,642	5,956	6,147
India	3,589	3,906	4,346	8,856	5,367	5,692
Mexico	5,608	6,284	6,016	6,009	5,298	4,963
Others	49,141	45,711	45,649	47,963	47,712	47,519
Subtotal	298,797	297,506	281,700	284,096	263,941	268,958
United States	37,136	47,872	42,367	56,034	49,368	47,262
World Total	335,933	345,378	324,067	340,130	313,309	316,220

Regional Coarse Grains Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	Oct 2026/27	Nov 2026/27
TY Imports						
North America	25,862	30,155	31,156	31,879	32,792	32,292
Central America	5,463	5,603	6,255	6,981	6,450	6,450
Caribbean	2,009	2,234	2,078	2,388	2,183	2,183
South America	16,918	18,262	19,872	21,831	21,166	21,727
European Union	25,671	21,764	20,127	21,105	24,420	23,420
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,412	1,141	1,019	1,148	848	848
Middle East	26,369	29,529	36,229	39,968	34,181	34,081
North Africa	16,853	21,089	23,205	27,440	26,347	26,547
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,772	5,446	8,328	5,134	5,982	5,982
East Asia	64,586	81,060	50,969	59,221	58,187	59,687
Southeast Asia	17,977	21,402	21,556	24,441	25,941	25,941
Others	5,074	6,632	6,820	6,275	6,830	6,827
Total	211,966	244,317	227,614	247,811	245,327	245,985
Production						
North America	420,927	459,325	447,204	505,015	478,112	473,601
South America	203,594	202,234	220,438	245,327	230,023	235,365
European Union	133,099	137,039	137,218	143,628	128,025	127,525
Other Europe	16,675	18,395	17,076	14,460	15,475	15,475
Former Soviet Union - 12	91,820	95,758	83,357	91,526	95,465	95,515
Middle East	21,561	24,646	23,405	20,920	27,085	27,130
North Africa	11,160	10,812	10,299	10,812	13,262	13,262
Sub-Saharan Africa	135,024	128,051	130,450	133,400	131,796	130,291
East Asia	288,704	300,194	306,251	313,005	318,772	318,772
South Asia	77,135	76,960	83,183	93,668	89,694	89,694
Southeast Asia	34,854	35,884	35,737	35,358	34,950	34,950
Oceania	19,393	15,065	18,318	21,938	22,094	23,194
Others	4,483	4,094	4,063	4,097	4,093	4,093
Total	1,458,429	1,508,457	1,516,999	1,633,154	1,588,846	1,588,867
Domestic Consumption						
North America	391,865	408,942	401,925	424,072	422,455	421,374
South America	130,988	140,656	154,203	169,421	166,686	168,653
European Union	149,602	149,005	149,592	150,893	145,369	143,869
Other Europe	17,816	18,470	18,892	17,229	17,528	17,528
Former Soviet Union - 12	55,251	52,904	52,806	54,426	57,554	57,169
Middle East	48,547	49,939	57,571	60,451	60,051	59,501
North Africa	27,282	31,705	34,345	38,107	39,522	39,622
Sub-Saharan Africa	133,431	131,551	132,166	132,886	134,400	134,385
East Asia	356,935	374,410	377,518	387,431	389,095	388,595
South Asia	75,334	77,214	84,583	89,312	93,927	93,979
Southeast Asia	49,604	51,291	53,603	54,996	56,965	56,965
Oceania	8,207	7,594	7,352	6,822	8,379	7,494
Others	11,870	11,924	12,120	13,144	12,971	12,996
Total	1,456,732	1,505,605	1,536,676	1,599,190	1,604,902	1,602,130
Ending Stocks						
North America	46,689	58,065	51,866	65,657	58,539	55,851
South America	15,032	13,704	19,594	24,977	19,284	20,299
European Union	16,531	15,186	13,828	15,809	13,825	13,825
Other Europe	2,429	2,599	2,713	2,374	2,153	2,166
Former Soviet Union - 12	7,803	4,492	4,228	7,715	13,190	15,770
Middle East	5,792	6,920	6,281	6,823	6,883	7,358
North Africa	2,945	3,183	2,795	3,243	3,528	3,528
Sub-Saharan Africa	13,313	11,419	13,585	14,442	12,104	11,553
East Asia	210,662	217,502	197,198	181,968	169,944	171,807
South Asia	6,298	5,868	5,907	10,469	7,101	7,425
Southeast Asia	3,427	3,561	3,454	3,220	2,806	2,880
Oceania	4,043	1,899	1,567	1,969	2,746	2,544
Others	969	980	1,051	1,464	1,206	1,214
Total	335,933	345,378	324,067	340,130	313,309	316,220

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Corn Trade

October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27 Oct	2026/27 Nov
TY Exports						
Argentina	25,740	31,214	34,024	37,937	41,000	43,000
Brazil	52,977	46,416	38,839	38,206	41,000	41,000
Ukraine	27,122	29,488	20,019	22,237	22,000	20,000
Russia	5,900	6,600	3,000	4,000	3,700	3,500
Paraguay	3,968	2,864	3,146	3,000	3,100	3,100
Canada	2,851	2,239	2,885	1,207	3,000	3,000
South Africa	3,619	2,464	1,994	2,575	2,600	2,600
Burma	2,000	3,000	2,400	2,300	2,400	2,400
European Union	4,198	4,389	2,761	2,300	1,600	1,600
India	3,195	456	600	2,000	1,500	1,000
Others	6,319	9,981	6,090	4,647	6,700	6,700
Subtotal	137,889	139,111	115,758	120,409	128,600	127,900
United States	42,774	58,520	75,680	87,143	83,000	82,000
World Total	180,663	197,631	191,438	207,552	211,600	209,900
TY Imports						
Mexico	19,325	24,222	25,930	26,156	27,200	26,700
European Union	23,188	19,877	18,761	20,000	23,500	22,500
Japan	14,927	15,290	15,456	15,658	15,500	15,500
Vietnam	9,500	11,300	12,700	14,200	15,200	15,200
Egypt	6,215	8,019	10,564	12,500	13,500	13,500
Korea, South	11,099	11,550	11,442	11,383	11,500	11,500
Colombia	6,343	6,622	7,463	8,500	8,600	8,700
Iran	6,700	8,500	9,800	9,500	8,500	8,500
China	18,694	23,330	1,823	3,823	5,000	5,000
Peru	3,324	4,288	4,482	4,915	4,600	5,000
Algeria	4,069	4,956	4,724	5,100	4,900	4,900
Saudi Arabia	3,289	4,989	4,436	5,800	4,700	4,700
Taiwan	4,193	4,590	4,348	4,543	4,550	4,550
Malaysia	3,448	3,870	4,089	4,100	4,150	4,150
Turkey	2,388	3,307	5,587	5,998	4,500	4,000
Morocco	2,244	2,736	3,048	3,800	3,450	3,450
Philippines	1,024	1,784	1,340	3,707	3,200	3,200
Chile	2,344	2,586	2,597	2,698	2,700	2,700
United Kingdom	2,036	2,761	2,923	2,550	2,500	2,500
Bangladesh	1,145	885	1,176	1,600	2,000	2,000
Canada	2,219	2,753	1,683	2,002	2,000	2,000
Guatemala	1,618	1,894	1,966	2,150	2,000	2,000
Brazil	1,684	1,449	1,966	1,662	1,800	1,800
Kenya	550	310	470	700	1,800	1,800
Thailand	1,346	2,018	1,461	1,245	1,800	1,800
Others	19,313	24,655	26,708	25,124	23,971	24,071
Subtotal	172,225	198,541	186,943	199,414	203,121	201,721
Unaccounted	7,417	-1,616	3,975	7,328	7,829	7,529
United States	1,021	706	520	810	650	650
World Total	180,663	197,631	191,438	207,552	211,600	209,900

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Corn Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27 Oct	2026/27 Nov
Production						
China	277,200	288,842	294,917	301,240	307,000	307,000
Brazil	137,000	119,000	136,000	144,500	139,000	141,000
Argentina	37,000	51,600	49,000	64,000	55,000	57,000
India	38,085	37,665	43,409	55,090	50,000	50,000
European Union	52,379	61,947	59,591	56,899	48,000	47,500
Ukraine	27,000	32,500	26,800	30,900	31,800	31,800
Mexico	28,077	23,550	23,050	24,900	24,500	24,000
Canada	14,539	15,421	15,345	14,867	16,800	16,800
Russia	15,832	16,600	14,000	14,800	16,500	16,500
South Africa	17,100	13,425	17,345	18,400	16,500	15,000
Indonesia	12,400	12,700	13,100	13,100	13,500	13,500
Nigeria	12,949	11,053	11,217	11,700	11,500	11,500
Ethiopia	10,200	10,000	10,200	10,300	10,500	10,500
Pakistan	10,985	9,739	9,037	8,794	9,800	9,800
Philippines	8,322	8,119	8,331	8,198	7,850	7,850
Others	120,256	130,295	125,352	126,131	128,219	128,089
Subtotal	819,324	842,456	856,694	903,819	886,469	887,839
United States	346,739	389,667	378,268	430,896	407,281	403,711
World Total	1,166,063	1,232,123	1,234,962	1,334,715	1,293,750	1,291,550
Total Consumption						
China	299,000	307,000	316,000	320,000	324,000	322,000
Brazil	79,500	84,500	92,500	103,500	102,000	104,000
European Union	74,700	78,200	76,700	74,600	71,000	69,500
India	34,700	37,900	43,000	48,200	52,000	52,200
Mexico	45,600	47,000	49,100	51,000	52,400	51,700
Egypt	13,700	15,300	17,300	18,900	20,400	20,400
Vietnam	13,850	14,350	15,800	17,200	18,200	18,200
Argentina	14,200	15,200	17,100	18,600	17,700	17,700
Canada	14,897	15,718	14,439	15,548	15,700	15,700
Japan	15,000	15,300	15,400	15,700	15,500	15,500
South Africa	13,239	13,840	13,129	14,300	14,700	14,700
Indonesia	13,400	14,100	14,500	14,000	14,400	14,400
Russia	10,000	10,200	10,900	11,100	12,200	12,200
Nigeria	12,900	12,300	11,800	11,800	12,000	12,000
Korea, South	11,350	11,500	11,450	11,550	11,550	11,550
Others	196,629	211,758	221,801	229,576	229,037	228,507
Subtotal	869,640	899,156	941,946	991,321	990,130	988,215
United States	305,931	322,873	311,240	330,774	330,342	329,707
World Total	1,175,571	1,222,029	1,253,186	1,322,095	1,320,472	1,317,922
Ending Stocks						
China	206,023	211,192	191,928	176,971	165,128	166,951
Brazil	9,377	7,354	10,604	15,304	10,604	11,104
Ukraine	2,995	542	838	2,916	5,526	7,526
European Union	8,024	7,259	6,150	6,149	5,049	5,049
Argentina	2,309	2,462	5,302	5,707	5,012	5,012
India	2,658	2,822	2,907	7,822	4,397	4,722
Mexico	4,877	5,626	5,481	5,507	4,831	4,487
Others	33,006	31,865	33,076	34,717	32,926	32,420
Subtotal	269,269	269,122	256,286	255,093	233,473	237,271
United States	34,551	44,792	39,404	53,217	46,967	44,667
World Total	303,820	313,914	295,690	308,310	280,440	281,938

Regional Corn Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	Oct 2026/27	Nov 2026/27
TY Imports						
North America	22,565	27,681	28,133	28,968	29,850	29,350
Central America	5,463	5,603	6,255	6,981	6,450	6,450
South America	15,503	16,849	18,085	20,266	19,680	20,280
European Union	23,188	19,877	18,761	20,000	23,500	22,500
Former Soviet Union - 12	479	397	386	399	351	351
Middle East	17,132	23,060	26,275	27,943	24,175	23,675
North Africa	14,149	17,421	20,279	23,838	24,150	24,150
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,974	4,500	7,014	4,463	5,213	5,213
East Asia	48,950	54,785	33,095	35,436	36,580	36,580
Southeast Asia	16,392	20,923	21,085	24,044	25,511	25,511
Caribbean	2,008	2,232	2,075	2,386	2,180	2,180
Others	4,443	5,919	6,020	5,500	6,131	6,131
Total	173,246	199,247	187,463	200,224	203,771	202,371
Production						
North America	389,355	428,638	416,663	470,663	448,581	444,511
South America	187,387	184,197	200,713	224,047	209,510	213,355
European Union	52,379	61,947	59,591	56,899	48,000	47,500
Other Europe	5,875	8,224	6,778	4,768	6,033	6,033
Former Soviet Union - 12	47,860	55,136	46,829	51,969	55,728	55,753
Middle East	9,461	10,904	9,374	10,484	10,029	10,029
North Africa	7,487	7,262	7,072	6,767	7,072	7,072
Sub-Saharan Africa	89,605	87,819	88,556	92,471	90,512	89,012
East Asia	279,702	291,349	297,443	303,755	309,520	309,520
South Asia	57,584	56,605	62,025	73,347	69,580	69,580
Central America	3,665	3,353	3,332	3,426	3,472	3,472
Southeast Asia	34,564	35,594	35,447	35,068	34,660	34,660
Others	1,139	1,095	1,139	1,051	1,053	1,053
Total	1,166,063	1,232,123	1,234,962	1,334,715	1,293,750	1,291,550
Domestic Consumption						
North America	366,428	385,591	374,779	397,322	398,442	397,107
South America	117,298	126,274	137,837	152,710	150,550	152,870
European Union	74,700	78,200	76,700	74,600	71,000	69,500
Other Europe	8,477	8,669	9,111	7,748	8,025	8,025
Former Soviet Union - 12	19,802	21,124	23,432	23,778	26,308	26,333
Middle East	25,839	31,661	34,725	37,711	33,815	33,165
North Africa	20,995	24,720	27,270	30,765	31,250	31,150
Sub-Saharan Africa	87,630	90,366	89,650	91,202	92,479	92,479
East Asia	332,086	340,826	349,726	354,279	358,080	356,080
South Asia	55,443	56,922	63,543	68,437	73,569	73,619
Southeast Asia	47,768	50,466	52,846	54,311	56,246	56,246
Central America	9,020	9,020	9,320	10,180	10,130	10,130
Others	3,110	3,200	3,220	3,305	3,235	3,260
Total	1,168,596	1,227,039	1,252,159	1,306,348	1,313,129	1,309,964
Ending Stocks						
North America	41,056	52,414	46,469	60,459	53,881	50,989
South America	13,035	11,393	17,495	22,804	17,189	17,812
European Union	8,024	7,259	6,150	6,149	5,049	5,049
Other Europe	779	1,107	1,024	639	664	677
Former Soviet Union - 12	4,518	2,141	2,480	4,256	7,646	9,857
Middle East	3,062	3,036	3,308	3,637	3,521	3,451
North Africa	2,161	2,141	2,084	2,479	2,650	2,650
Sub-Saharan Africa	11,604	9,970	11,773	12,944	10,622	10,075
East Asia	209,763	215,069	195,877	180,769	169,012	170,769
South Asia	5,357	4,773	4,454	9,422	6,118	6,442
Southeast Asia	3,418	3,555	3,448	3,214	2,800	2,874
Central America	836	783	849	1,174	986	991
Others	207	273	279	364	302	302
Total	303,820	313,914	295,690	308,310	280,440	281,938

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Barley Trade

October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27 Oct	2026/27 Nov
TY Exports						
Australia	7,084	7,909	8,243	11,480	10,000	11,300
European Union	6,615	6,696	7,320	8,900	7,100	7,100
Russia	5,400	5,800	3,500	4,000	3,500	3,500
Canada	2,899	2,470	2,113	3,714	3,300	3,300
Argentina	2,908	2,843	3,386	3,700	3,100	3,000
Ukraine	2,559	3,176	1,805	1,065	1,900	1,900
Kazakhstan	1,253	1,399	1,914	1,400	1,500	1,500
United Kingdom	1,061	654	715	500	600	600
Uruguay	127	350	187	255	180	180
Turkey	121	149	1,170	220	150	150
Others	282	310	304	346	257	257
Subtotal	30,309	31,756	30,657	35,580	31,587	32,787
United States	57	152	213	219	100	100
World Total	30,366	31,908	30,870	35,799	31,687	32,887
TY Imports						
China	8,582	15,898	10,252	14,044	13,000	13,500
Saudi Arabia	3,100	2,600	3,900	5,000	4,700	5,200
Iran	1,300	1,400	3,000	2,500	2,500	2,500
Japan	1,228	1,203	1,138	1,150	1,150	1,150
Libya	1,000	700	1,400	1,100	800	1,000
Brazil	652	759	1,009	820	800	800
Jordan	1,261	847	915	1,100	850	750
European Union	2,189	1,606	1,033	600	700	700
Mexico	544	471	420	500	525	525
Morocco	734	1,462	661	700	500	500
Tunisia	766	578	342	600	450	450
Algeria	180	900	470	1,100	400	400
Colombia	353	329	385	350	330	330
Iraq	59	150	573	161	300	300
United Arab Emirates	260	320	300	300	300	300
Israel	260	210	250	300	250	250
Qatar	394	287	104	222	250	250
Vietnam	622	297	229	223	250	250
Kuwait	410	300	300	200	200	200
United Kingdom	94	232	248	225	200	200
Others	4,853	2,052	2,419	3,836	2,122	2,104
Subtotal	28,841	32,601	29,348	35,031	30,577	31,659
Unaccounted	1,067	-907	1,321	616	810	928
United States	458	214	201	152	300	300
World Total	30,366	31,908	30,870	35,799	31,687	32,887

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Barley Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27 Oct	2026/27 Nov
Production						
European Union	51,829	47,903	50,519	56,399	52,150	52,150
Russia	21,500	20,500	16,250	19,400	19,500	19,000
Australia	14,137	10,800	13,265	16,626	17,100	18,000
Canada	9,987	8,905	8,144	9,725	10,000	10,000
Turkey	7,400	8,000	7,000	5,100	8,800	8,800
Ukraine	6,100	6,100	5,800	5,600	6,600	7,000
United Kingdom	7,385	6,963	7,050	6,500	6,100	6,100
Argentina	4,695	5,100	4,824	5,571	5,100	5,100
Kazakhstan	3,287	2,614	3,840	3,593	3,850	3,850
Iran	3,000	3,000	3,100	3,000	3,500	3,500
Ethiopia	2,184	2,450	2,300	2,400	2,500	2,500
Morocco	696	1,350	660	950	2,400	2,400
China	2,192	2,000	2,000	2,300	2,300	2,300
Syria	179	1,255	1,200	350	2,300	2,300
Algeria	1,400	1,025	1,200	1,350	2,000	2,000
Others	11,844	11,487	13,094	12,433	13,370	13,535
Subtotal	147,815	139,452	140,246	151,297	157,570	158,535
United States	3,787	4,052	3,145	3,103	2,518	2,518
World Total	151,602	143,504	143,391	154,400	160,088	161,053
Total Consumption						
European Union	46,700	43,400	45,400	46,700	46,200	46,200
China	11,000	16,400	13,400	16,400	15,400	15,900
Russia	16,700	14,700	13,300	14,700	15,700	15,200
Turkey	8,700	6,900	7,400	6,300	8,500	8,500
Canada	6,698	6,269	6,114	6,683	6,750	6,750
United Kingdom	6,046	6,490	6,460	6,176	6,050	6,050
Iran	5,300	4,300	5,300	5,800	5,800	5,800
Australia	6,000	5,600	5,400	4,700	6,200	5,400
Saudi Arabia	4,325	2,025	4,025	4,925	4,625	4,925
Ukraine	3,450	3,800	3,700	2,800	3,500	3,500
Morocco	1,586	2,350	2,000	1,500	2,850	2,850
Ethiopia	2,200	2,510	2,400	2,475	2,600	2,600
Algeria	1,400	1,850	1,780	2,330	2,300	2,300
Kazakhstan	2,450	1,900	1,800	2,200	2,300	2,300
Syria	265	1,350	1,200	900	2,050	2,050
Others	22,893	20,932	22,705	22,493	22,768	22,840
Subtotal	145,579	138,748	143,403	148,462	154,328	154,818
United States	3,628	3,963	3,347	3,086	2,940	2,940
World Total	149,207	142,711	146,750	151,548	157,268	157,758
Ending Stocks						
European Union	5,726	5,415	5,562	6,433	5,883	5,883
Ukraine	720	539	383	1,699	3,099	3,499
Australia	3,220	1,318	885	1,311	2,111	1,911
Russia	1,062	712	312	562	1,212	1,212
United Kingdom	1,268	1,163	1,279	1,337	1,087	1,087
Canada	709	1,152	1,249	940	1,015	1,015
Turkey	922	2,087	687	579	979	979
Others	5,819	7,583	6,444	6,857	6,836	7,631
Subtotal	19,446	19,969	16,801	19,718	22,222	23,217
United States	1,433	1,703	1,512	1,447	1,243	1,243
World Total	20,879	21,672	18,313	21,165	23,465	24,460

Regional Barley Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	Oct 2026/27	Nov 2026/27
TY Imports						
North America	1,038	808	792	813	950	950
South America	1,209	1,244	1,584	1,330	1,305	1,290
European Union	2,189	1,606	1,033	600	700	700
Other Europe	171	406	419	374	311	311
Former Soviet Union - 12	908	705	582	692	476	476
Middle East	9,202	6,436	9,928	11,859	9,950	10,350
North Africa	2,702	3,660	2,913	3,560	2,190	2,390
Sub-Saharan Africa	109	170	197	120	170	170
East Asia	9,936	17,215	11,500	15,324	14,270	14,770
South Asia	280	117	173	167	165	167
Oceania	19	5	8	4	10	5
Total	29,299	32,815	29,549	35,183	30,877	31,959
Production						
North America	14,635	13,734	12,171	13,618	13,368	13,368
South America	6,528	6,865	6,938	7,373	7,109	7,109
European Union	51,829	47,903	50,519	56,399	52,150	52,150
Other Europe	8,961	8,498	8,533	7,987	7,702	7,702
Former Soviet Union - 12	34,783	32,792	29,444	32,111	33,575	33,600
Middle East	10,925	12,569	12,813	9,213	15,833	15,878
North Africa	2,809	2,655	2,322	3,150	5,290	5,290
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,626	2,980	2,840	2,905	3,065	3,060
East Asia	2,494	2,302	2,255	2,597	2,599	2,599
South Asia	1,545	2,048	1,935	2,062	1,947	1,947
Oceania	14,467	11,158	13,621	16,985	17,450	18,350
Total	151,602	143,504	143,391	154,400	160,088	161,053
Domestic Consumption						
North America	11,726	11,582	10,761	11,119	11,090	11,090
South America	4,590	4,663	5,008	4,645	4,707	4,692
European Union	46,700	43,400	45,400	46,700	46,200	46,200
Other Europe	7,580	8,053	8,002	7,736	7,687	7,687
Former Soviet Union - 12	26,711	24,319	22,613	23,575	25,343	24,933
Middle East	21,486	17,061	21,602	21,363	24,957	25,057
North Africa	5,412	6,084	6,168	6,412	7,360	7,560
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,791	3,068	2,929	3,043	3,213	3,213
East Asia	12,701	18,010	14,895	18,000	16,925	17,425
South Asia	1,797	2,027	2,185	2,171	2,111	2,113
Oceania	6,355	5,970	5,750	5,063	6,560	5,755
Total	149,341	144,739	145,731	150,168	156,533	156,105
Ending Stocks						
North America	2,589	3,230	3,086	2,663	2,517	2,509
South America	1,001	1,198	989	1,080	1,174	1,377
European Union	5,726	5,415	5,562	6,433	5,883	5,883
Other Europe	1,453	1,338	1,483	1,523	1,284	1,284
Former Soviet Union - 12	2,559	1,771	1,264	2,994	5,158	5,574
Middle East	2,708	3,877	2,971	3,176	3,352	3,897
North Africa	774	1,031	690	744	864	864
Sub-Saharan Africa	324	364	425	358	353	348
East Asia	343	1,850	710	631	531	575
South Asia	131	241	198	203	189	189
Oceania	3,262	1,351	929	1,354	2,154	1,954
Total	20,879	21,672	18,313	21,165	23,465	24,460

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Sorghum Trade

October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27 Oct	2026/27 Nov
TY Exports						
Australia	2,753	2,060	2,500	2,311	2,000	2,200
Brazil	1	93	121	792	500	2,100
Argentina	800	1,100	1,300	900	1,500	1,500
Paraguay	38	63	153	155	130	130
India	37	33	41	45	50	50
Nigeria	50	50	50	50	50	50
Uganda	15	80	70	60	50	50
Others	162	160	137	110	93	93
Subtotal	3,856	3,639	4,372	4,423	4,373	6,173
United States	2,965	5,964	2,304	5,132	4,000	3,200
World Total	6,821	9,603	6,676	9,555	8,373	9,373
TY Imports						
China	4,863	8,341	5,531	7,326	6,300	7,200
Mexico	176	60	562	517	400	400
European Union	38	16	259	475	150	150
Kenya	152	24	151	70	125	125
Brazil	17	55	140	150	100	100
Ethiopia	35	14	303	100	100	100
Rwanda	30	70	80	80	80	80
Japan	241	127	73	70	50	50
Sudan	110	60	110	30	50	50
Taiwan	50	51	54	45	45	45
Others	421	673	530	442	308	308
Subtotal	6,133	9,491	7,793	9,305	7,708	8,608
Unaccounted	688	111	-1,118	249	664	764
United States	0	1	1	1	1	1
World Total	6,821	9,603	6,676	9,555	8,373	9,373

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Sorghum Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27 Oct	2026/27 Nov
Production						
Brazil	4,789	4,426	6,102	7,000	6,500	8,000
Nigeria	6,806	6,402	6,417	6,500	7,000	7,000
India	3,814	4,737	4,955	4,356	4,700	4,700
Ethiopia	3,877	4,010	4,100	3,900	4,100	4,100
Mexico	4,892	4,540	4,163	3,400	3,600	3,600
Argentina	1,610	2,496	2,853	2,291	3,200	3,200
China	3,094	3,000	3,000	3,100	3,100	3,100
Sudan	5,248	3,055	3,300	3,000	3,000	3,000
Australia	2,638	2,215	2,685	2,571	2,100	2,300
Niger	2,100	1,700	1,908	1,735	1,900	1,900
Burkina Faso	2,014	1,772	2,100	1,900	1,900	1,900
Mali	1,603	1,528	1,641	1,775	1,600	1,600
Cameroon	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200
Bolivia	886	1,771	976	1,000	1,050	1,050
Chad	967	878	720	740	850	850
Others	6,764	6,964	7,727	7,454	6,997	6,994
Subtotal	52,302	50,694	53,847	51,922	52,797	54,494
United States	4,770	8,071	8,734	11,096	7,394	6,953
World Total	57,072	58,765	62,581	63,018	60,191	61,447
Total Consumption						
China	7,900	11,300	8,500	10,500	9,500	10,400
Nigeria	6,750	6,400	6,400	6,425	6,900	6,900
Brazil	4,700	4,400	6,000	6,400	6,300	6,000
India	3,900	4,600	4,750	4,550	4,500	4,500
Ethiopia	3,950	4,050	4,300	4,100	4,200	4,200
Mexico	5,100	4,600	4,800	3,900	4,000	4,000
Sudan	5,200	3,250	3,400	3,050	3,050	3,050
Niger	2,000	1,800	1,850	1,850	1,900	1,900
Burkina Faso	1,950	1,850	2,050	1,900	1,900	1,900
Mali	1,550	1,500	1,600	1,750	1,700	1,700
Argentina	1,000	1,110	1,650	1,200	1,500	1,500
Cameroon	1,210	1,215	1,230	1,220	1,215	1,215
Bolivia	850	1,750	980	1,000	1,050	1,050
Chad	975	915	780	755	840	840
European Union	552	795	1,042	1,443	819	819
Others	7,084	7,014	7,125	7,204	6,814	6,771
Subtotal	54,724	56,925	55,777	57,787	57,115	57,683
United States	2,585	1,912	6,057	6,002	3,557	3,811
World Total	57,309	58,837	61,834	63,789	60,672	61,494
Ending Stocks						
Brazil	495	483	604	562	362	562
India	135	239	402	163	313	313
China	387	426	455	376	245	271
Mexico	270	269	193	209	191	208
Nigeria	138	121	105	140	205	205
Mali	197	225	266	291	191	191
Australia	351	138	251	212	181	182
Others	1,422	1,207	1,390	1,074	1,089	1,080
Subtotal	3,395	3,108	3,666	3,027	2,777	3,012
United States	616	831	1,020	888	662	856
World Total	4,011	3,939	4,686	3,915	3,439	3,868

Regional Sorghum Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	Oct 2026/27	Nov 2026/27
TY Imports						
North America	176	61	563	518	401	401
South America	40	76	149	156	111	111
European Union	38	16	259	475	150	150
Other Europe	13	12	12	35	20	20
Middle East	30	32	17	84	16	16
North Africa	2	3	11	36	1	1
Sub-Saharan Africa	650	744	1,084	519	579	579
East Asia	5,157	8,522	5,661	7,444	6,398	7,298
Southeast Asia	21	20	27	32	25	25
Others	6	6	11	7	8	8
Total	6,133	9,492	7,794	9,306	7,709	8,609
Production						
North America	9,662	12,611	12,897	14,496	10,994	10,553
Central America	212	157	136	147	152	152
Caribbean	66	61	61	61	61	61
South America	7,450	8,884	10,365	10,618	11,021	12,518
European Union	522	794	965	853	675	675
Middle East	469	468	498	513	513	513
North Africa	755	784	794	784	789	789
Sub-Saharan Africa	28,230	24,900	26,066	25,362	25,924	25,924
East Asia	3,098	3,002	3,002	3,102	3,102	3,102
South Asia	3,863	4,776	4,993	4,389	4,740	4,740
Southeast Asia	50	50	50	50	50	50
Oceania	2,638	2,215	2,685	2,571	2,100	2,300
Others	57	63	69	72	70	70
Total	57,072	58,765	62,581	63,018	60,191	61,447
Domestic Consumption						
North America	7,685	6,512	10,857	9,902	7,557	7,811
Central America	212	156	136	146	152	152
Caribbean	68	63	64	63	64	64
South America	6,686	7,407	8,864	8,771	8,997	8,694
European Union	552	795	1,042	1,443	819	819
Middle East	501	498	515	592	529	529
North Africa	766	785	794	819	795	795
Sub-Saharan Africa	28,407	25,738	26,570	25,941	26,393	26,383
East Asia	8,198	11,496	8,642	10,620	9,600	10,500
South Asia	3,954	4,643	4,796	4,587	4,545	4,545
Southeast Asia	76	67	75	79	74	74
Oceania	110	260	110	210	160	130
Others	41	41	49	76	60	60
Total	57,256	58,461	62,514	63,249	59,745	60,556
Ending Stocks						
North America	886	1,100	1,213	1,097	853	1,064
Central America	5	5	5	4	4	4
South America	832	928	943	888	693	884
European Union	15	21	44	33	29	29
Middle East	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Africa	10	11	21	20	14	14
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,354	1,049	1,347	1,106	1,091	1,091
East Asia	411	437	456	377	246	272
South Asia	135	239	402	163	313	313
Oceania	351	138	251	212	181	182
Others	12	11	4	15	15	15
Total	4,011	3,939	4,686	3,915	3,439	3,868

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Oats Trade

October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27 Oct	2026/27 Nov
TY Exports						
Canada	1,891	1,430	1,595	1,510	1,400	1,400
Australia	574	300	522	775	850	900
Russia	150	275	300	350	250	300
European Union	90	118	85	200	150	150
United Kingdom	147	95	82	85	60	60
Ukraine	4	19	38	26	20	20
Kazakhstan	13	16	24	10	10	10
Others	41	20	21	21	15	15
Subtotal	2,910	2,273	2,667	2,977	2,755	2,855
United States	29	31	36	52	30	30
World Total	2,939	2,304	2,703	3,029	2,785	2,885
TY Imports						
China	463	461	634	936	850	950
Mexico	185	178	175	175	175	175
India	53	32	67	75	75	75
European Union	125	98	73	30	50	50
Japan	44	44	41	43	50	50
Switzerland	42	43	42	40	45	45
Turkey	5	1	5	77	35	35
Korea, South	21	21	26	26	25	25
Malaysia	28	16	24	25	25	25
Norway	13	50	32	22	25	25
Peru	45	52	26	40	25	25
South Africa	39	32	33	32	20	20
Canada	21	17	13	15	15	15
Ecuador	24	11	18	25	15	15
United Kingdom	19	15	14	21	15	15
Others	114	57	27	64	52	28
Subtotal	1,241	1,128	1,250	1,646	1,497	1,573
Unaccounted	98	87	187	177	63	87
United States	1,600	1,089	1,266	1,206	1,225	1,225
World Total	2,939	2,304	2,703	3,029	2,785	2,885

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Oats Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27 Oct	2026/27 Nov
Production						
European Union	7,485	5,941	7,686	8,921	8,000	8,000
Canada	5,226	2,643	3,358	3,920	3,100	3,100
Russia	4,500	3,300	3,000	3,800	2,900	2,900
Australia	1,587	1,021	1,315	1,695	1,800	1,800
Brazil	1,190	984	1,042	1,292	1,150	1,150
United Kingdom	1,007	830	986	850	900	900
China	790	840	850	850	850	850
Argentina	429	565	556	1,256	500	500
Chile	333	458	508	450	450	450
Turkey	365	325	340	350	350	350
Belarus	375	350	320	350	340	340
Norway	291	300	300	300	300	300
Ukraine	380	430	460	400	300	300
Kazakhstan	229	150	330	274	220	220
Algeria	105	105	105	105	105	105
Others	384	321	377	406	390	390
Subtotal	24,676	18,563	21,533	25,219	21,655	21,655
United States	837	828	992	1,011	1,003	1,003
World Total	25,513	19,391	22,525	26,230	22,658	22,658
Total Consumption						
European Union	7,400	6,275	7,350	8,175	7,925	7,925
Russia	4,300	3,050	2,750	3,400	2,650	2,650
Canada	2,337	1,989	1,896	2,368	1,850	1,850
China	1,250	1,300	1,475	1,750	1,700	1,800
Brazil	1,175	975	1,050	1,275	1,125	1,125
Australia	1,100	750	780	900	950	900
United Kingdom	870	775	890	762	860	860
Argentina	450	555	555	1,225	500	500
Chile	420	455	505	445	480	445
Turkey	370	325	345	420	385	385
Belarus	375	350	325	350	340	340
Norway	300	355	325	330	325	325
Ukraine	405	415	430	360	290	290
Mexico	295	215	275	245	270	270
Kazakhstan	205	160	285	280	250	250
Others	710	613	723	736	701	696
Subtotal	21,962	18,572	20,214	23,236	20,632	20,681
United States	2,219	2,049	2,298	2,128	2,199	2,199
World Total	24,181	20,621	22,512	25,364	22,831	22,880
Ending Stocks						
European Union	596	253	560	1,150	1,125	1,125
Canada	1,503	670	507	577	442	442
Australia	348	326	302	322	322	322
China	143	144	153	189	153	189
United Kingdom	140	95	141	155	150	150
Russia	173	149	99	149	149	99
Argentina	54	63	65	96	96	96
Others	336	342	342	348	324	325
Subtotal	3,293	2,042	2,169	2,986	2,761	2,748
United States	505	526	412	461	477	477
World Total	3,798	2,568	2,581	3,447	3,238	3,225

Regional Oats Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	Oct 2026/27	Nov 2026/27
TY Imports						
North America	1,806	1,284	1,454	1,396	1,415	1,415
South America	166	93	54	79	70	46
European Union	125	98	73	30	50	50
Other Europe	80	118	94	93	93	93
Former Soviet Union - 12	11	12	9	34	8	8
Middle East	5	1	5	77	35	35
North Africa	0	5	2	6	6	6
Sub-Saharan Africa	39	32	33	32	20	20
East Asia	528	526	701	1,005	925	1,025
South Asia	53	32	67	75	75	75
Southeast Asia	28	16	24	25	25	25
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	2,841	2,217	2,516	2,852	2,722	2,798
Production						
North America	6,176	3,523	4,425	5,026	4,198	4,198
South America	2,017	2,060	2,196	3,086	2,161	2,161
European Union	7,485	5,941	7,686	8,921	8,000	8,000
Other Europe	1,432	1,264	1,421	1,288	1,338	1,338
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,490	4,234	4,114	4,828	3,764	3,764
Middle East	365	325	340	350	350	350
North Africa	109	111	111	111	111	111
Sub-Saharan Africa	28	41	43	44	55	55
East Asia	791	841	851	851	851	851
South Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Southeast Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	1,620	1,051	1,338	1,725	1,830	1,830
Total	25,513	19,391	22,525	26,230	22,658	22,658
Domestic Consumption						
North America	4,851	4,253	4,469	4,741	4,319	4,319
South America	2,202	2,084	2,268	3,092	2,210	2,175
European Union	7,400	6,275	7,350	8,175	7,925	7,925
Other Europe	1,356	1,309	1,401	1,279	1,375	1,375
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,294	3,983	3,802	4,399	3,538	3,538
Middle East	370	325	345	420	385	385
North Africa	109	116	113	111	117	117
Sub-Saharan Africa	69	68	72	82	75	70
East Asia	1,316	1,366	1,543	1,820	1,776	1,876
South Asia	53	31	67	75	75	75
Southeast Asia	28	16	24	25	25	25
Oceania	1,133	780	803	930	980	930
Total	24,181	20,606	22,257	25,149	22,800	22,810
Ending Stocks						
North America	2,022	1,210	936	1,055	936	936
South America	164	185	167	205	228	226
European Union	596	253	560	1,150	1,125	1,125
Other Europe	197	154	206	212	205	205
Former Soviet Union - 12	295	259	221	276	227	179
Middle East	8	7	2	10	10	10
North Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-Saharan Africa	21	26	30	24	28	29
East Asia	144	145	154	190	154	190
South Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Southeast Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	351	329	305	325	325	325
Total	3,798	2,568	2,581	3,447	3,238	3,225

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Rye Trade

October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27 Oct	2026/27 Nov
TY Exports						
Canada	222	157	155	172	180	180
European Union	138	213	59	50	100	100
Russia	65	190	70	20	25	25
Ukraine	14	8	3	0	15	15
Belarus	5	5	5	5	5	5
Others	30	8	1	1	1	1
Subtotal	474	581	293	248	326	326
United States	5	6	3	3	5	5
World Total	479	587	296	251	331	331
TY Imports						
European Union	131	167	1	0	20	20
Japan	11	8	9	9	10	10
Kazakhstan	10	24	37	15	10	10
Norway	2	7	7	13	10	10
Israel	0	0	4	5	5	5
United Kingdom	4	7	9	5	5	5
Korea, South	4	4	3	3	4	4
Others	10	12	9	14	9	9
Subtotal	172	229	79	64	73	73
Unaccounted	32	41	4	5	83	83
United States	275	317	213	182	175	175
World Total	479	587	296	251	331	331

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Rye Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2026/27 Oct	2026/27 Nov
Production						
European Union	7,546	7,647	6,907	7,748	7,200	7,200
Russia	2,000	1,700	1,200	1,000	850	850
Belarus	750	780	800	760	750	750
Canada	520	358	421	613	480	480
Turkey	273	320	320	300	300	300
Ukraine	315	240	220	210	270	270
Argentina	179	218	215	185	210	210
Others	250	191	186	200	202	202
Subtotal	11,833	11,454	10,269	11,016	10,262	10,262
United States	316	264	374	315	221	221
World Total	12,149	11,718	10,643	11,331	10,483	10,483
Total Consumption						
European Union	7,200	7,485	7,350	7,425	7,175	7,175
Russia	1,850	1,600	1,125	1,000	850	850
Belarus	750	750	800	775	750	750
Canada	305	180	219	230	330	330
Turkey	283	334	320	300	300	300
Ukraine	262	282	272	260	255	255
Argentina	179	218	215	185	210	210
Norway	63	56	59	58	60	60
Kazakhstan	50	24	75	50	45	45
United Kingdom	5	35	31	36	35	35
Others	119	110	103	109	112	112
Subtotal	11,088	11,128	10,582	10,447	10,151	10,150
United States	607	627	587	474	447	447
World Total	11,695	11,755	11,169	10,921	10,598	10,597
Ending Stocks						
European Union	1,202	1,313	787	1,061	1,006	1,006
Canada	105	91	143	362	333	334
Russia	179	89	94	74	49	49
Ukraine	199	155	93	48	48	48
Belarus	37	65	63	46	44	44
Kazakhstan	4	1	9	6	3	4
Japan	1	1	1	1	1	1
Others	14	0	0	0	0	0
Subtotal	1,741	1,715	1,190	1,598	1,484	1,486
United States	31	20	19	21	19	19
World Total	1,772	1,735	1,209	1,619	1,503	1,505

Regional Rye Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	Oct 2026/27	Nov 2026/27
TY Imports						
North America	277	321	214	184	176	176
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	131	167	1	0	20	20
Other Europe	10	19	19	22	20	20
Former Soviet Union - 12	14	27	42	23	13	13
Middle East	0	0	4	5	5	5
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	15	12	12	12	14	14
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	447	546	292	246	248	248
Production						
North America	836	622	795	928	701	701
South America	196	225	219	190	215	215
European Union	7,546	7,647	6,907	7,748	7,200	7,200
Other Europe	138	131	116	129	129	129
Former Soviet Union - 12	3,125	2,738	2,251	2,001	1,903	1,903
Middle East	273	320	320	300	300	300
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	32	32	32	32	32	32
Total	12,149	11,718	10,643	11,331	10,483	10,483
Domestic Consumption						
North America	912	807	806	704	777	777
South America	196	225	219	190	215	215
European Union	7,200	7,485	7,350	7,425	7,175	7,175
Other Europe	120	147	138	146	148	148
Former Soviet Union - 12	2,912	2,656	2,272	2,085	1,900	1,900
Middle East	283	334	324	305	305	305
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	15	12	12	12	14	14
Oceania	32	32	32	32	32	32
Total	11,673	11,701	11,156	10,902	10,569	10,569
Ending Stocks						
North America	136	111	162	383	352	353
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	1,202	1,313	787	1,061	1,006	1,006
Other Europe	0	0	0	0	0	0
Former Soviet Union - 12	419	310	259	174	144	145
Middle East	14	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	1	1	1	1	1	1
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	1,772	1,735	1,209	1,619	1,503	1,505

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.