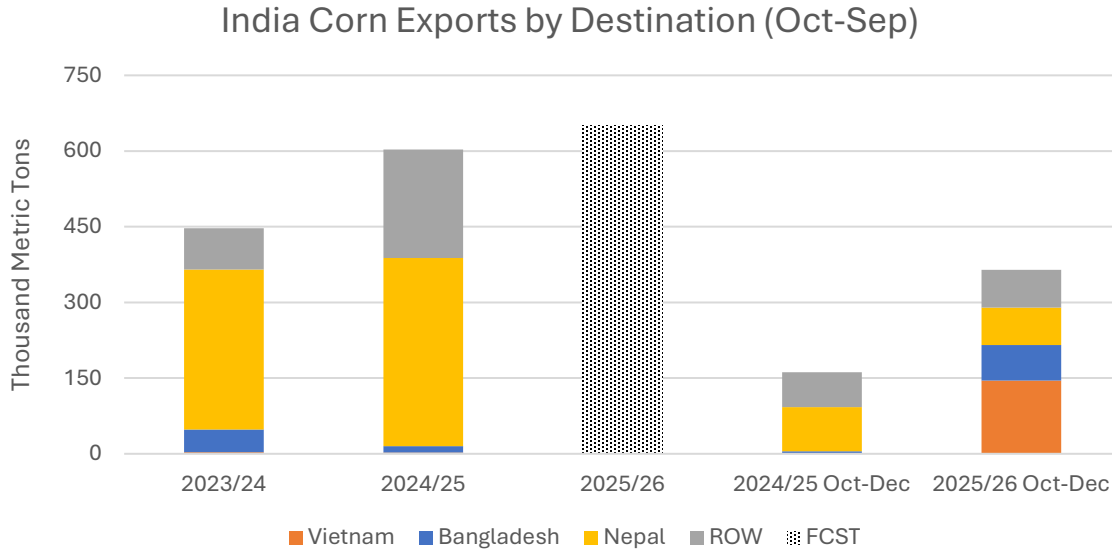


Grain: World Markets and Trade

India Returns to Regional Corn Exports on Large Supplies



Source: Trade Data Monitor, LLC

The 2025/26 (Oct-Sep) forecast for India corn exports is raised 350,000 to 650,000 metric tons (tons) this month, as lower export bids in India meet stronger regional import demand. Between October and December 2025, India exported almost 400,000 tons of corn, almost double the volume for the same period in the last 2 years. Larger India corn production, competitive prices, and changes in India's policy incentives for ethanol feedstocks are driving this shift.

In 2025/26 (Nov-Oct marketing year), the harvest is forecast at a record 43.0 million tons of corn, nearly 1.0 million more than 2024/25 and 5.3 million tons higher than in 2023/24. Production has risen largely due to the growth of India's grain ethanol program. Prior to 2023/24, most ethanol was made using sugarcane. To meet a 2025 deadline for E20 implementation, India began sourcing significant amounts of ethanol feedstock from grains, particularly corn which formed around 46 percent of new ethanol feedstocks in 2024/25. This increase in production and use of corn for ethanol was largely achieved through Indian government support, which raised prices paid per liter of ethanol to support demand, and increased minimum support payments for corn to support output¹.

However, as rice supplies rebounded in 2025/26, the government of India removed restrictions on the use of rice in ethanol production, shifting feedstock demand away from corn use. In addition, domestic corn prices dropped to as low as 1,600 INR per quintal (~\$174/ton), making it difficult to procure corn for ethanol use when farmers could get a better price from exporters. Buyers in Vietnam, for example, were paying \$230/ton in December. As a result, India is expected to play a larger role in South and Southeast Asian corn trade this year.

¹ See [India Biofuels Market - Opportunities and Challenges in a Changing Energy and Agricultural Landscape, FAS New Delhi, Voluntary GAIN report](#) for more details

TABLE OF CONTENTS

World Markets and Trade: Commodities and Data

WHEAT	3
RICE	6
COARSE GRAINS	8
ENDNOTES	10
DATA TABLES	13

The Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) updates its production, supply and distribution (PSD) database for cotton, oilseeds, and grains at 12:00 p.m. on the day the *World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates* (WASDE) report is released. This circular is released by 12:15 p.m.

To download the tables in the publication, go to Production, Supply and Distribution Database ([PSD Online](#)): scroll down to Reports, and then click Grains.

FAS Reports and Databases:

[Current World Markets and Trade and World Agricultural Production Reports](#)

[Archived World Markets and Trade and World Agricultural Production Reports](#)

[Production, Supply and Distribution Database \(PSD Online\)](#)

[Global Agricultural Trade System \(U.S. Exports and Imports\)](#)

[Export Sales Report](#)

[Global Agricultural Information Network \(Agricultural Attaché Reports\)](#)

Other USDA Reports:

[World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates \(WASDE\)](#)

[Economic Research Service](#)

[National Agricultural Statistics Service](#)

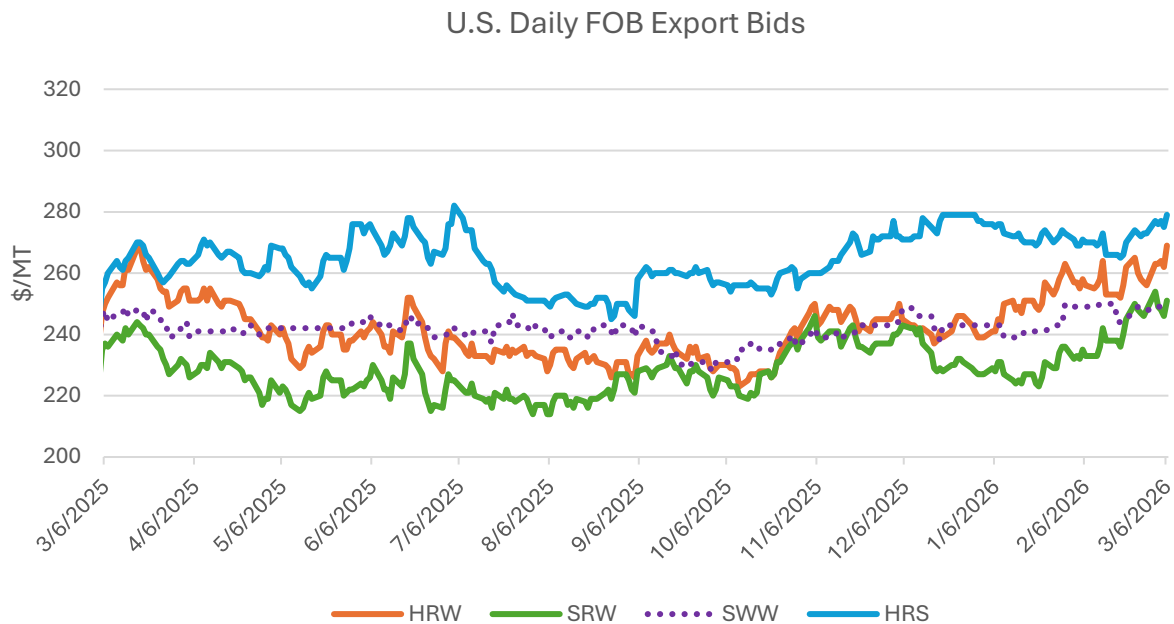
WHEAT

OVERVIEW FOR 2025/26

Global production is little changed this month as larger crops in Ukraine and Kazakhstan more than offset cuts to Australia and Tajikistan. Global consumption is forecast higher, primarily on stronger feed and residual use in the European Union that more than offsets lower use in Argentina and Thailand. Food, seed, and industrial use is also up slightly, as modest increases to Bangladesh, Saudi Arabia, Tunisia, and Vietnam outweigh a decline for Nigeria. Global trade is forecast up marginally, with higher imports for Saudi Arabia, Vietnam, Bangladesh, and Uzbekistan fractionally outweighing cuts to Nigeria, Brazil, Mexico, and Thailand. Exports are also up marginally as Argentina and Kazakhstan are forecast to export more, while the European Union, Russia, and Ukraine are anticipated to export less. Ending stocks are forecast down, driven by tightening in Argentina, Australia, and Kazakhstan, despite higher carryout in Ukraine and Russia. The U.S. season-average farm price is raised 5 cents to \$4.95 per bushel.

WHEAT PRICES

Domestic: U.S. wheat prices for all classes rose since the February WASDE. The market has been weighing the impacts of dry weather on winter classes in some states. Soft Red Winter notched the largest gain of \$16/ton to \$251. Hard Red Winter jumped \$11/ton to \$269, while Hard Red Spring gained \$8/ton to \$279. Soft White Winter ticked up \$2/ton to \$251.



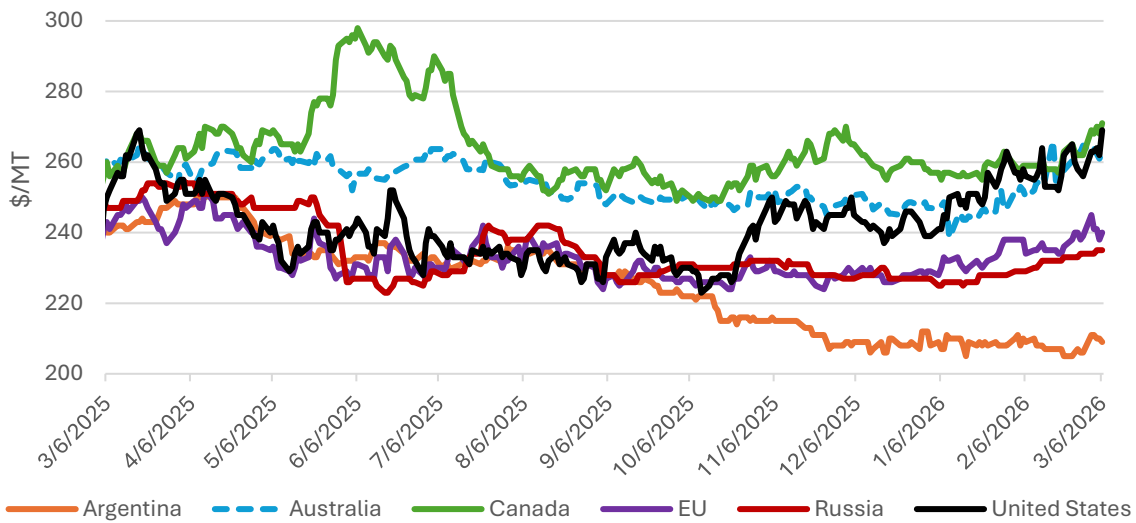
Source: International Grains Council

*Note on FOB prices: HRW (Hard Red Winter); SRW (Soft Red Winter); SWW (Soft White Wheat); HRS (Hard Red Spring)

Global: Since the February WASDE, prices were up for all major exporters except for Argentina. Argentina remains the most price-competitive origin, with quotes dipping by just \$1/ton. U.S. prices strengthened \$11/ton on dry weather concerns. Canadian quotes leapt up \$12/ton and Australian quotes were \$10/ton higher as export demand has been strong for both origins. EU quotes rose \$2/ton, while Russian quotes ticked up \$6/ton.

Argentina	Australia	Canada	EU	Russia	United States
\$209	\$262	\$271	\$240	\$235	\$269

International Daily FOB Export Bids



Source: International Grains Council

*Note on FOB prices: Argentina- 12.0%, up river; Australia- average of APW; Kwinana, Newcastle, and Port Adelaide; Russia - Black Sea- milling; EU- France grade 1, Rouen; US- HRW 11.5% Gulf; Canada- CWRS (13.5%), Vancouver

TRADE CHANGES IN 2025/26 (1,000 MT)

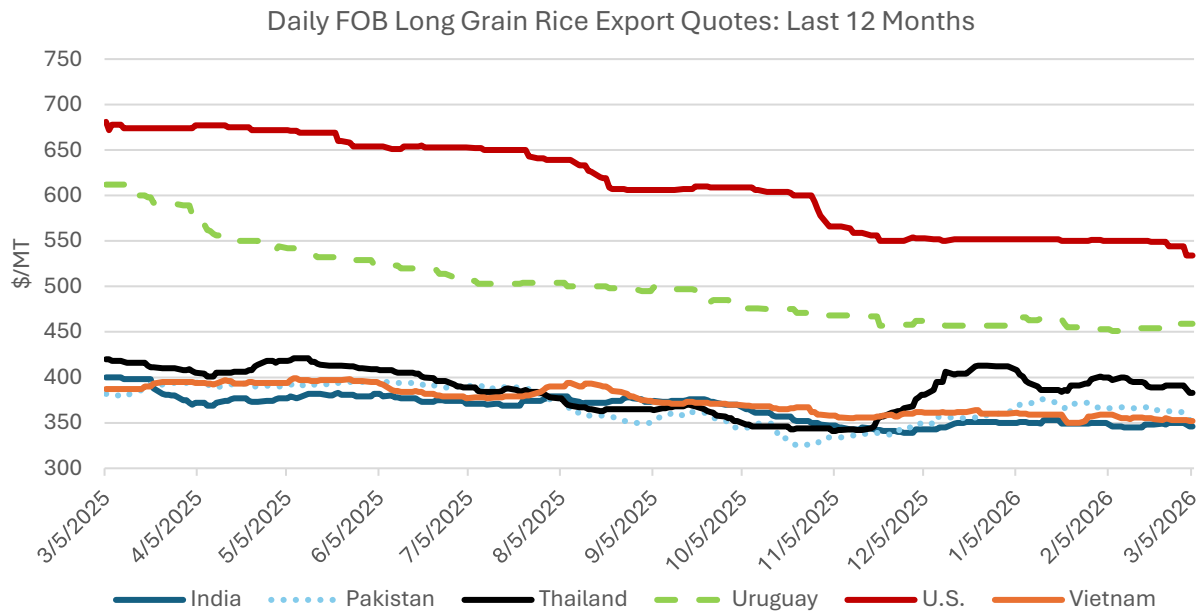
Country	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change	Reason
Bangladesh	Imports	7,200	7,400	200	Pace of trade, continued strong shipments from Argentina
Brazil	Imports	7,500	7,300	-200	Pace of trade
Mexico	Imports	6,400	6,200	-200	
Nigeria	Imports	6,700	6,400	-300	
Saudi Arabia	Imports	3,500	3,800	300	Large purchase in recent tender
Thailand	Imports	4,400	4,200	-200	Sluggish imports to date
Uzbekistan	Imports	4,300	4,500	200	Increased trade with Kazakhstan
Vietnam	Imports	6,300	6,600	300	Continued strong shipments from Argentina
Argentina	Exports	17,500	19,000	1,500	Competitive prices leading to strong sustained sales and exports
Brazil	Exports	2,500	2,300	-200	Pace of trade
European Union	Exports	31,500	30,500	-1,000	Customs surveillance data confirming sluggish pace
Kazakhstan	Exports	9,700	10,500	800	Strong regional exports and a slightly larger crop
Russia	Exports	44,000	43,500	-500	Sluggish exports to date
Ukraine	Exports	14,000	13,500	-500	

RICE

OVERVIEW FOR 2025/26

Global rice production is virtually unchanged since last month with increases to Cuba and Kazakhstan offsetting a smaller crop in Honduras. Global trade is down with decreases to Thailand, Cambodia, and the United States. Global consumption is down, led by reductions to Cameroon and Guinea. Global stocks are forecast higher due to India, Bangladesh, and Thailand.

RICE PRICES



Source: International Grains Council

Note on FOB quotes: Thai 100B, U.S. 4%, all others 5% broken white rice

Since the February *WASDE*, global export quotes decreased for all major exporters aside from Uruguay. U.S. quotes dropped \$16 to \$534/ton on continued weak sales to traditional markets. Uruguayan quotes jumped \$6 to \$459/ton on tight supplies ahead of the harvest of its new crop. Indian quotes decreased \$2 to \$346/ton on weaker demand from Sub-Saharan Africa. Vietnamese quotes decreased \$7 to \$352/ton reflecting the start of the spring harvest offsetting improved demand from the Philippines. Pakistani quotes fell \$13 to \$353/ton reflecting reduced demand from core Southeast Asian markets. Thai quotes dropped \$17 to \$383/ton on currency depreciation and reduced demand.

TRADE CHANGES IN 2026 (1,000 MT)

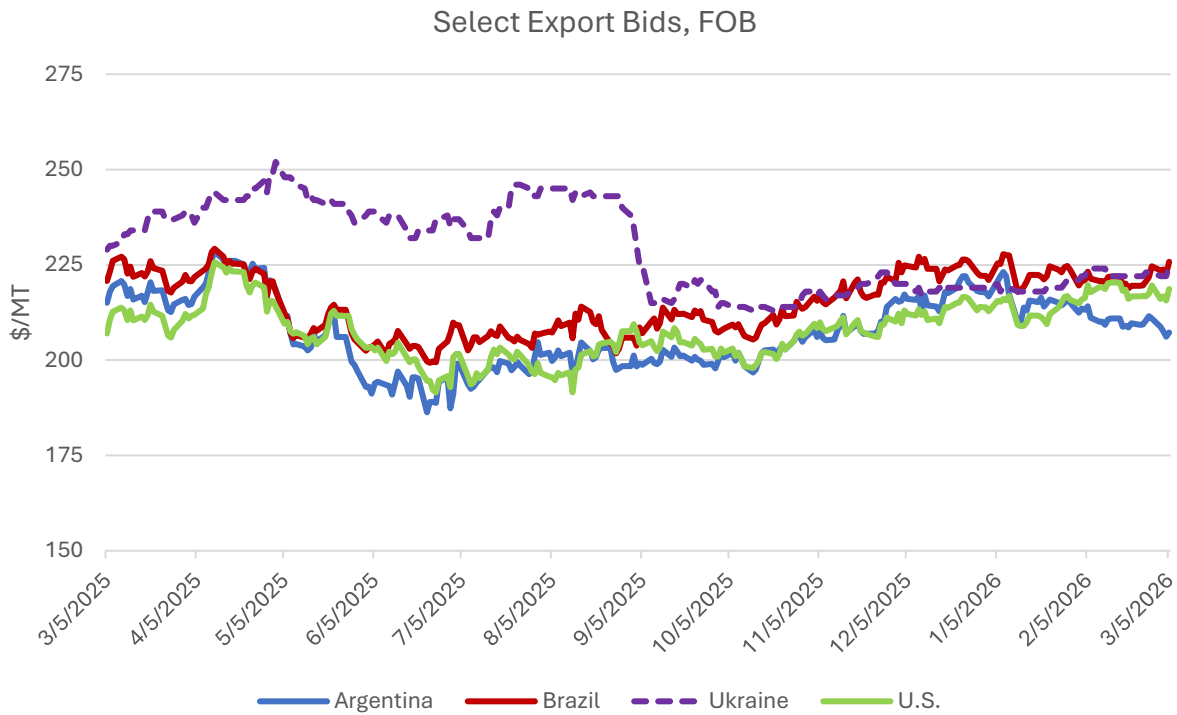
Country	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change	Reason
Afghanistan	Imports	400	300	-100	Continued border closure with Pakistan, its largest supplier
Bangladesh	Imports	1,000	1,500	500	Continuation of reduced import tariff
Kenya	Imports	650	750	100	Duty-free access of 245,000 tons at the start of the year
Liberia	Imports	525	425	-100	Reduced buying on sufficient supplies
Nigeria	Imports	3,200	3,000	-200	Oversupply of rice imported in the previous year
Senegal	Imports	1,700	1,500	-200	High domestic supplies
Vietnam	Imports	4,100	3,900	-200	Large domestic supplies and slow pace of imports in early 2026
Brazil	Exports	1,275	1,375	100	Strong demand from core Latin American and African markets
Cambodia	Exports	4,000	3,900	-100	Weaker demand from Vietnam
Thailand	Exports	7,200	7,000	-200	Uncompetitive prices among major Asian exporters

COARSE GRAINS

OVERVIEW FOR 2025/26

Global corn production is forecast up this month, as larger crops in Ukraine and Brazil more than offset cuts to Argentina and Moldova. Global trade is forecast slightly higher, with larger exports from India offsetting a reduction from Moldova. Global imports are also raised incrementally, as stronger imports for Vietnam, Bangladesh, and the Philippines offsets a decline for India. The U.S. season-average farm price is unchanged at \$4.10 per bushel.

CORN PRICES



Source: International Grains Council

Export bids (fob, US\$ per ton)	5-Mar-26	5-Feb-26	5-Mar-25	% change, '25-'26
Argentina, Up River	207	214	215	-4%
Brazil, Paranaguá	226	223	221	2%
Ukraine	225	224	229	-2%
U.S. 3YC, Gulf	219	220	207	6%

Since February, global corn export bids fell for Argentina, rose for Brazil and Ukraine, and were little changed for the United States. Argentine bids fell \$7 to \$207/ton as harvest of early planted corn was reported to be underway. Brazilian bids were up \$3 to \$226/ton as volumes for export continue to drop due to seasonally declining supplies. Ukraine bids were up \$3 to \$225/ton as challenges from export logistics continue to tighten shipments. U.S. bids were little changed as strong weekly sales and export inspections were slightly offset by competition from Argentina.

TRADE CHANGES IN 2025/26 (1,000 MT)

Country	Commodity	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change	Reason
Australia	Barley	Exports	8,500	9,000	500	Larger crop
Bangladesh	Corn	Imports	1,500	1,700	200	Larger India exports
China	Barley	Imports	10,500	11,000	500	Stronger Australian exports
India	Corn	Exports	350	650	300	High corn supply and gentler growth in feed demand
	Corn	Imports	500	300	-200	
Philippines	Corn	Imports	1,900	2,100	200	Record demand for feed corn imports
Vietnam	Corn	Imports	13,500	13,800	300	Stronger counter seasonal import demand

ENDNOTES

REGIONAL TABLES

North America: Canada, Mexico, the United States

Central America: Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, Panama

Caribbean: Cuba, Dominican Republic, Haiti, Jamaica, Trinidad and Tobago

South America: Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Suriname, Uruguay, Venezuela

EU: Austria, Belgium/Luxembourg, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, and Sweden. Effective January 1, 2021, the separation of the United Kingdom (UK) from the European Union (EU) was complete, including trade between both entities. Starting in May 2021 with the release of 2021/22 data, grain PSDs reflect EU27 (shown in the PSD system as “European Union”) and UK separately. Beginning with the release of 2021/22 data, historical data for both EU27 and the UK are provided for 5 years (2016/17 through 2020/21). See below for notes on prior years’ EU Consolidated data.

Other Europe: Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Former Yugoslavia, Gibraltar, Iceland, North Macedonia, Montenegro, Norway, Serbia, Switzerland, United Kingdom

Former Soviet Union: Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan

Middle East: Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, Yemen

North Africa: Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, Tunisia

Sub-Saharan Africa: all African countries except North Africa

East Asia: China, Hong Kong, Japan, South Korea, North Korea, Macau, Mongolia, Taiwan

South Asia: Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka

Southeast Asia: Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam

Oceania: Australia, Fiji, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea

OTHER NOTES

Marketing Years (MY): MY refers to the 12-month period at the onset of the main harvest, when the crop is marketed (i.e., consumed, traded, or stored). The year first listed begins a country's MY for that commodity (2024/25 starts in 2024); except for summer grains in certain Southern Hemisphere countries and for rice in selected countries, where the second year begins the MY (2024/25 starts in 2025). Key exporter MYs are:

Wheat	Corn	Barley	Sorghum
Argentina (Dec/Nov)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)	Australia (Nov/Oct)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)
Australia (Oct/Sep)	Brazil (Mar/Feb)	Canada (Aug/Jul)	Australia (Mar/Feb)
Canada (Aug/Jul)	Russia (Oct/Sep)	European Union (Jul/Jun)	United States (Sep/Aug)
China (Jul/Jun)	South Africa (May/Apr)	Kazakhstan (Jul/Jun)	
European Union (Jul/Jun)	Ukraine (Oct/Sep)	Russia (Jul/Jun)	
India (Apr/Mar)	United States (Sep/Aug)	Ukraine (Jul/Jun)	
Kazakhstan (Sep/Aug)		United States (Jun/May)	
Russia (Jul/Jun)			
Turkey (Jun/May)			
Ukraine (Jul/Jun)			
United States (Jun/May)			

For a complete list of local marketing years, please see the FAS website (<https://apps.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/>): go to Reports, Reference Data, and then Data Availability.

Prices: Many export bids and quotes in this publication are Free-On Board (FOB). FOB is a term of sale meaning that the shipper will pay all costs to deliver and load the cargo at a specified place, usually a ship, and then the receiver pays the costs from there on — normally the ocean freight, insurance, and all subsequent costs of unloading and delivery. All references to ton, unless otherwise specified, refer to metric tons – 2,204.62 U.S. pounds/1,000 kilograms.

Stocks: Unless otherwise stated, stock data are based on an aggregate of differing local marketing years and should not be construed as representing world stock levels at a fixed point in time.

Consumption: World totals for consumption reflect total utilization, including food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste; as well as differences in local marketing year imports and local marketing year exports. Consumption statistics for regions and individual countries, however, reflect food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste only.

Trade: All PSD tables are balanced on the different local marketing years. All trade tables contain Trade Year (TY) data which puts all countries on a uniform, 12-month period for analytical comparisons: wheat is July/June; coarse grains, corn, barley, sorghum, oats, and rye are Oct/Sept; and rice is calendar year (TY 2024/25 corresponds to Jan – Dec 2025).

European Union:

From 2016/17 onwards, the European Union PSD data includes 27 member countries, excluding intra-trade between the member states. The trade figures starting from 1999/00 through 2015/16 represent the European Union (EU-27 plus UK) and excludes all intra-trade. For the years 1960/61 through 1998/99, figures are the EU-15 and also exclude all intra-trade. EU-15 member states' data for grains are no longer maintained in the official USDA database. Data for the individual NMS-10, plus Bulgaria, Romania, and Croatia, exists only prior to 1999/00.

Statistics: (1) Wheat trade statistics include wheat (1001), flour (1101), bulgur (190430), and selected pasta products (190219, 190230, and 190240) on a grain-equivalent basis (all wheat flour and products are multiplied by 1.368). (2) Rice trade statistics include rough (100610), brown (100620), milled (100630), and broken (100640) on a milled-equivalent basis (rough rice is multiplied by 0.7 and brown rice is multiplied by 0.875). (3) Coarse grains statistics include corn, barley, sorghum, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grains but exclude trade in barley malt, millet, and mixed grains.

Unaccounted: This term includes grain in transit, reporting discrepancies in some countries, and trade to countries outside the USDA database.

The Global Commodity Analysis Division, Global Market Analysis, Foreign Agricultural Service, USDA, Washington, DC 20250, prepared this publication. Information is gathered from official statistics of foreign governments and other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. agricultural attachés and Foreign Service officers, office research, and related information.

Note: For further details on world grain production, please see [World Agricultural Production](#) March 2026. This publication is available in its entirety on the Internet via the Foreign Agricultural Service Home Page. The address is: <http://www.fas.usda.gov>

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DATA TABLES

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All Grain Summary Comparison
Million Metric Tons

	Marketing Year	Wheat			Rice, Milled			Corn		
		2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26
Production										
United States	(Jun-May)	49.1	53.9	54.0	6.9	7.1	6.6	389.7	378.3	432.3
Other		742.4	746.5	788.1	517.0	534.5	534.7	841.4	852.3	865.1
World Total		791.5	800.4	842.1	523.9	541.6	541.3	1,231.1	1,230.6	1,297.4
Domestic Consumption										
United States	(Jun-May)	30.2	31.1	30.7	4.9	5.3	5.4	322.9	311.6	334.5
Other		767.3	770.0	790.0	516.6	521.7	532.6	903.3	937.2	951.9
World Total		797.5	801.1	820.7	521.5	527.0	538.0	1,226.2	1,248.8	1,286.4
Ending Stocks										
United States	(Jun-May)	19.0	23.3	25.3	1.3	1.7	1.6	44.8	39.4	54.0
Other		250.4	236.3	251.7	178.9	189.5	189.9	270.5	256.4	238.7
World Total		269.4	259.6	277.0	180.2	191.2	191.5	315.3	295.8	292.7
TY Imports										
United States	(Jun-May)	3.8	4.1	3.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	0.7	0.5	0.7
Other		217.5	197.1	214.8	56.3	55.5	58.7	198.4	186.5	192.2
World Total		221.3	201.2	218.1	57.8	57.0	60.2	199.1	187.0	192.9
TY Exports										
United States	(Jun-May)	19.6	22.7	24.5	3.3	2.7	2.8	58.5	75.2	82.0
Other		205.6	181.8	197.1	56.8	56.9	59.7	139.0	115.8	118.1
World Total		225.2	204.5	221.6	60.1	59.6	62.5	197.5	191.0	200.1

Note: Consumption in this table has not been adjusted for differences in marketing year imports and exports and therefore differs from global totals shown elsewhere. Marketing years for U.S. grains are: Wheat (Jun-May), Rice (Aug-Jul), Corn (Sep-Aug). 'Marketing Year' column is germane for U.S. wheat only.

World Wheat, Flour, and Products Trade
July/June Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Feb	2025/26 Mar
TY Exports						
Russia	34,000	49,000	55,500	43,000	44,000	43,500
European Union	31,927	35,083	38,001	27,917	31,500	30,500
Canada	15,010	25,334	25,660	28,544	29,000	29,000
Australia	25,958	32,329	22,504	21,295	27,000	27,000
Argentina	17,651	4,681	7,282	10,406	17,500	19,000
Ukraine	18,844	17,122	18,577	15,751	14,000	13,500
Kazakhstan	8,459	9,862	8,409	9,986	9,700	10,500
Turkey	6,646	6,953	9,998	7,148	6,500	6,500
Brazil	3,105	2,689	2,812	1,897	2,500	2,300
Egypt	300	661	1,851	2,352	2,000	2,000
Others	22,869	13,900	15,001	13,526	13,213	13,313
Subtotal	184,769	197,614	205,595	181,822	196,913	197,113
United States	21,347	20,250	19,615	22,683	24,500	24,500
World Total	206,116	217,864	225,210	204,505	221,413	221,613
TY Imports						
Egypt	11,256	11,218	12,440	12,428	13,000	13,000
Indonesia	11,271	9,446	13,015	10,452	13,000	13,000
Algeria	8,500	8,600	9,600	9,100	9,500	9,500
Turkey	9,555	12,500	8,921	2,985	7,700	7,700
Philippines	6,886	5,750	6,915	6,351	7,600	7,600
Bangladesh	6,340	5,120	6,650	5,800	7,200	7,400
Brazil	6,582	4,985	5,917	7,299	7,500	7,300
Morocco	4,725	5,770	6,205	6,328	7,200	7,200
Vietnam	4,517	4,317	5,403	5,700	6,300	6,600
Nigeria	6,226	4,703	5,053	6,369	6,700	6,400
Mexico	5,326	5,232	5,292	5,607	6,400	6,200
China	9,568	13,282	13,627	4,171	6,000	6,000
European Union	4,631	12,228	12,652	10,644	6,000	6,000
Japan	5,605	5,452	5,346	5,573	5,650	5,650
Korea, South	5,099	4,533	4,989	4,596	4,900	4,900
Afghanistan	4,000	4,350	4,600	4,300	4,600	4,600
Uzbekistan	3,318	3,869	3,616	4,100	4,300	4,500
Thailand	2,351	3,163	3,316	4,684	4,400	4,200
Yemen	3,437	4,145	3,994	3,774	3,950	3,950
Saudi Arabia	3,052	5,260	3,890	3,100	3,500	3,800
United Kingdom	2,634	2,030	3,136	3,805	3,500	3,500
Iran	8,000	3,600	2,000	1,200	3,000	3,000
Iraq	2,605	3,972	2,765	2,700	3,000	3,000
Kenya	2,008	2,198	2,463	2,237	2,600	2,600
Sudan	2,381	2,276	2,279	2,640	2,550	2,550
Others	59,562	60,673	63,397	61,189	64,515	64,705
Subtotal	199,435	208,672	217,481	197,132	214,565	214,855
Unaccounted	3,950	5,923	3,960	3,301	3,598	3,508
United States	2,731	3,269	3,769	4,072	3,250	3,250
World Total	206,116	217,864	225,210	204,505	221,413	221,613

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Wheat Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Feb	2025/26 Mar
Production						
European Union	138,479	134,492	135,375	122,147	144,000	144,000
China	136,946	137,723	136,590	140,099	140,070	140,070
India	109,586	104,000	110,554	113,292	117,945	117,945
Russia	75,158	92,000	91,500	81,600	89,500	89,500
Canada	22,422	34,879	33,414	35,939	39,955	39,955
Australia	36,237	40,545	25,960	34,110	37,000	36,000
Pakistan	27,464	26,209	28,161	31,438	28,980	28,980
Argentina	22,150	12,550	15,850	18,510	27,800	27,800
Ukraine	33,007	21,500	23,000	23,400	23,000	24,000
Kazakhstan	11,814	16,404	12,111	18,577	18,900	19,326
Turkey	16,000	17,250	21,000	19,000	17,500	17,500
Iran	12,000	13,200	14,000	16,000	13,500	13,500
United Kingdom	13,988	15,540	13,980	11,146	11,958	11,958
Egypt	9,842	9,500	8,870	9,000	9,200	9,200
Brazil	7,679	10,554	8,097	7,889	8,000	8,000
Others	63,244	59,231	63,974	64,436	60,480	60,376
Subtotal	736,016	745,577	742,436	746,583	787,788	788,110
United States	44,804	44,898	49,095	53,851	54,010	54,010
World Total	780,820	790,475	791,531	800,434	841,798	842,120
Total Consumption						
China	148,000	148,000	153,500	150,000	148,000	148,000
European Union	108,250	109,000	110,500	109,000	114,500	115,500
India	109,882	108,665	112,342	108,961	112,510	112,510
Russia	40,750	41,000	39,000	40,000	41,700	41,700
Pakistan	27,700	29,000	30,200	31,200	31,000	31,000
Egypt	20,500	20,550	20,500	20,000	20,000	20,000
Turkey	19,700	19,900	19,400	19,200	18,900	18,900
Iran	18,200	18,100	17,300	16,900	16,950	16,950
United Kingdom	15,324	15,200	15,594	15,025	15,300	15,300
Brazil	11,750	11,850	12,000	12,200	12,350	12,350
Algeria	11,370	11,570	11,750	11,950	12,250	12,250
Indonesia	10,500	9,800	11,400	10,800	12,200	12,200
Morocco	10,500	10,000	9,700	9,400	10,100	10,100
Canada	9,621	8,279	8,946	8,345	9,850	9,850
Afghanistan	8,250	8,500	8,800	9,000	9,200	9,200
Others	186,904	182,193	186,349	197,977	204,319	204,144
Subtotal	760,432	760,706	766,545	779,124	793,355	794,090
United States	30,411	30,361	30,180	31,120	30,704	30,704
World Total	790,843	791,067	796,725	810,244	824,059	824,794
Ending Stocks						
China	136,759	138,818	134,523	127,777	124,847	124,847
India	19,500	9,500	7,500	11,800	17,235	17,185
European Union	13,631	16,268	15,794	11,668	15,658	15,668
Russia	12,088	14,388	11,688	10,588	14,688	15,188
Algeria	4,351	4,981	5,531	5,681	6,131	6,131
Canada	4,169	5,706	5,293	4,181	5,886	5,886
Kazakhstan	1,479	4,209	3,445	4,028	5,278	4,904
Others	64,897	65,266	66,715	60,648	62,448	61,810
Subtotal	256,874	259,136	250,489	236,371	252,171	251,619
United States	18,355	15,501	18,954	23,262	25,340	25,340
World Total	275,229	274,637	269,443	259,633	277,511	276,959

Regional Wheat Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	Feb 2025/26	Mar 2025/26
TY Imports						
North America	8,614	9,046	9,618	10,275	10,250	10,050
Central America	2,160	2,092	2,231	2,466	2,350	2,350
South America	14,855	13,150	14,238	16,090	17,575	17,375
European Union	4,631	12,228	12,652	10,644	6,000	6,000
Other Europe	4,412	3,644	4,904	5,746	5,375	5,375
Former Soviet Union - 12	10,577	12,850	10,676	9,636	10,195	10,495
Middle East	35,113	38,275	30,196	22,425	30,750	31,150
North Africa	27,471	29,109	31,775	31,731	33,600	33,600
Sub-Saharan Africa	26,925	24,552	27,995	31,206	31,595	31,335
East Asia	22,166	25,079	25,988	16,315	18,645	18,645
South Asia	13,945	13,388	16,022	11,286	13,685	13,835
Southeast Asia	27,957	25,203	31,331	30,019	34,190	34,290
Others	3,340	3,325	3,624	3,365	3,605	3,605
Total	202,166	211,941	221,250	201,204	217,815	218,105
Production						
North America	70,510	83,388	85,985	92,438	95,715	95,715
South America	33,424	27,031	28,435	30,814	40,021	40,021
European Union	138,479	134,492	135,375	122,147	144,000	144,000
Other Europe	18,856	20,450	19,053	16,086	16,928	16,928
Former Soviet Union - 12	134,227	144,588	141,147	138,862	145,965	147,287
Middle East	34,457	36,234	44,798	45,560	38,025	38,025
North Africa	21,279	17,260	16,370	15,839	17,450	17,450
Sub-Saharan Africa	9,813	9,505	9,435	9,603	9,818	9,818
East Asia	138,736	139,288	138,299	141,683	141,436	141,436
South Asia	144,299	137,211	146,202	152,757	154,925	154,925
Oceania	36,660	40,948	26,352	34,575	37,445	36,445
Others	80	80	80	70	70	70
Total	780,820	790,475	791,531	800,434	841,798	842,120
Domestic Consumption						
North America	47,457	46,440	47,026	47,565	48,654	48,654
South America	29,597	29,700	30,085	31,040	32,875	32,375
European Union	108,250	109,000	110,500	109,000	114,500	115,500
Other Europe	20,534	20,360	21,024	20,385	20,870	20,870
Former Soviet Union - 12	76,800	76,250	72,530	77,220	79,720	79,845
Middle East	63,180	63,651	63,361	63,782	63,390	63,540
North Africa	46,920	46,720	46,480	46,150	47,450	47,550
Sub-Saharan Africa	35,588	34,453	35,808	39,652	40,614	40,354
East Asia	161,354	160,683	166,548	162,678	161,075	161,075
South Asia	157,627	156,056	161,725	159,603	163,935	164,135
Southeast Asia	26,595	25,430	28,600	29,220	31,620	31,620
Oceania	10,015	9,665	9,945	10,735	10,825	10,825
Others	3,695	3,560	3,829	4,048	4,305	4,315
Total	787,612	781,968	797,461	801,078	819,833	820,658
Ending Stocks						
North America	23,038	21,964	25,022	28,238	31,930	31,771
South America	4,980	7,747	7,966	6,893	9,281	8,281
European Union	13,631	16,268	15,794	11,668	15,658	15,668
Other Europe	2,917	3,783	4,656	4,081	3,389	3,389
Former Soviet Union - 12	22,604	24,982	18,908	18,444	24,404	26,101
Middle East	15,537	19,289	21,278	17,484	15,384	15,634
North Africa	12,716	12,067	11,536	10,391	12,004	11,871
Sub-Saharan Africa	4,480	3,382	4,107	4,413	4,300	4,132
East Asia	139,798	141,701	137,504	130,778	127,729	127,729
South Asia	26,145	14,658	14,258	17,924	22,064	22,014
Southeast Asia	4,774	3,234	4,613	3,933	5,109	5,108
Oceania	3,848	4,685	2,801	4,285	5,445	4,445
Others	761	877	1,000	1,101	814	816
Total	275,229	274,637	269,443	259,633	277,511	276,959

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Rice Trade
January/December Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Feb	2025/26 Mar
TY Exports						
India	22,122	17,716	17,888	21,665	25,000	25,000
Vietnam	7,054	8,225	9,035	8,063	7,900	7,900
Thailand	7,682	8,736	9,886	7,859	7,200	7,000
Pakistan	4,562	4,523	6,492	4,525	4,800	4,800
Cambodia	2,800	3,225	3,700	3,775	4,000	3,900
Burma	2,121	1,584	2,746	2,572	2,600	2,600
China	2,172	1,602	1,115	1,725	1,700	1,700
Brazil	1,445	1,208	958	1,090	1,275	1,375
Uruguay	982	991	745	990	1,000	1,000
Paraguay	752	857	723	948	900	900
Guyana	338	399	467	481	500	500
Argentina	402	293	264	462	400	400
European Union	402	366	362	350	400	400
Turkey	227	258	293	228	225	225
Korea, South	55	61	138	191	175	175
Others	1,711	1,527	2,042	2,021	1,835	1,880
Subtotal	54,827	51,571	56,854	56,945	59,910	59,755
United States	2,190	2,398	3,271	2,685	2,850	2,775
World Total	57,017	53,969	60,125	59,630	62,760	62,530
TY Imports						
Philippines	3,800	3,900	5,450	3,640	5,500	5,500
Vietnam	2,750	3,500	3,700	3,525	4,100	3,900
China	6,155	2,597	1,625	3,102	3,100	3,100
Nigeria	2,400	2,000	2,700	2,775	3,200	3,000
European Union	2,490	2,183	2,413	2,390	2,300	2,300
Iraq	2,124	1,845	2,125	2,180	2,225	2,225
Cote d'Ivoire	1,560	1,315	1,615	2,015	1,900	1,900
Saudi Arabia	1,324	1,487	1,775	1,800	1,850	1,850
Malaysia	1,240	1,410	1,695	1,495	1,700	1,700
Bangladesh	920	385	195	2,010	1,000	1,500
Senegal	1,500	1,300	1,400	1,475	1,700	1,500
Guinea	850	870	1,065	1,200	1,250	1,250
South Africa	1,034	1,221	1,075	1,190	1,200	1,200
Iran	1,250	751	750	970	1,050	1,050
United Arab Emirates	1,025	900	875	1,240	1,000	1,000
Ghana	620	810	850	1,085	925	925
Brazil	826	982	1,023	931	900	900
Mexico	875	734	878	846	900	900
Mozambique	685	740	895	880	900	900
Burkina Faso	706	767	854	860	900	900
Cameroon	575	360	960	615	850	800
Indonesia	740	3,500	4,650	820	800	800
Japan	669	709	754	862	800	800
Yemen	570	550	725	720	825	775
Kenya	675	936	900	785	650	750
Others	17,517	15,413	15,364	16,080	17,404	17,203
Subtotal	54,880	51,165	56,311	55,491	58,929	58,628
Unaccounted	822	1,448	2,357	2,633	2,256	2,377
United States	1,315	1,356	1,457	1,506	1,575	1,525
World Total	57,017	53,969	60,125	59,630	62,760	62,530

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes. Note about dates: 2016/17 is calendar year 2017, 2017/18 is calendar year 2018, and so on.

World Rice Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Feb	2025/26 Mar
Milled Production						
India	129,471	135,755	137,825	150,000	152,000	152,000
China	148,990	145,946	144,620	145,275	146,329	146,329
Bangladesh	35,850	36,350	37,000	36,600	37,650	37,650
Indonesia	34,400	33,900	33,020	34,100	33,600	33,600
Vietnam	26,670	27,140	27,200	26,750	26,000	26,000
Thailand	19,878	20,909	20,000	20,843	20,400	20,400
Philippines	12,540	12,625	12,325	12,370	12,300	12,300
Burma	12,400	11,800	12,300	11,900	12,000	12,000
Pakistan	9,323	7,322	9,869	9,720	9,400	9,400
Cambodia	6,561	7,000	8,050	8,500	8,200	8,200
Brazil	7,337	6,822	7,199	8,675	7,600	7,600
Japan	7,636	7,480	7,297	7,294	7,540	7,540
Nigeria	5,255	5,408	5,607	5,765	5,544	5,544
Egypt	2,900	3,600	3,780	3,900	4,200	4,200
Nepal	3,417	3,654	3,812	3,967	3,800	3,800
Others	45,510	46,112	47,106	48,936	48,156	48,151
Subtotal	508,138	511,823	517,010	534,595	534,719	534,714
United States	6,066	5,082	6,922	7,053	6,563	6,563
World Total	514,204	516,905	523,932	541,648	541,282	541,277
Consumption and Residual						
China	156,360	154,994	148,115	144,957	147,029	147,029
India	110,444	114,513	116,403	121,173	127,000	127,000
Bangladesh	36,500	37,300	37,600	38,000	38,500	38,500
Indonesia	35,300	35,600	36,200	35,500	35,300	35,300
Vietnam	22,050	22,400	22,500	22,600	22,700	22,700
Philippines	15,400	16,100	16,800	17,400	17,600	17,600
Thailand	12,300	12,300	12,300	12,500	12,650	12,650
Burma	10,300	10,200	9,900	9,600	9,400	9,400
Nigeria	7,600	7,800	8,000	8,300	8,500	8,500
Japan	8,200	8,150	8,150	8,125	8,125	8,125
Brazil	7,150	7,000	7,100	7,350	7,350	7,350
Nepal	4,412	4,249	4,022	4,632	4,450	4,475
Cambodia	4,100	4,200	4,250	4,300	4,350	4,350
Pakistan	3,900	3,925	4,000	4,100	4,200	4,200
Egypt	4,050	4,000	4,050	4,050	4,100	4,150
Others	73,785	75,733	77,262	79,084	81,783	81,248
Subtotal	513,974	516,121	519,858	525,341	536,281	535,528
United States	4,740	4,595	4,882	5,298	5,430	5,429
World Total	518,714	520,716	524,740	530,639	541,711	540,957
Ending Stocks						
China	113,000	106,600	103,000	104,500	105,000	105,000
India	34,000	35,000	42,000	48,000	48,000	49,000
Indonesia	2,900	4,700	6,170	5,590	4,680	4,690
Thailand	4,426	4,349	2,213	2,747	3,347	3,547
Philippines	3,103	3,378	3,403	3,793	3,093	2,893
Bangladesh	2,091	2,409	1,826	1,728	2,273	2,573
Nigeria	2,037	1,920	1,412	2,177	2,421	2,121
Others	22,010	21,700	18,920	20,972	20,465	20,117
Subtotal	183,567	180,056	178,944	189,507	189,279	189,941
United States	1,261	961	1,265	1,711	1,597	1,597
World Total	184,828	181,017	180,209	191,218	190,876	191,538

Note: All data are reported on a milled basis.

Regional Rice Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	Feb 2025/26	Mar 2025/26
TY Imports						
North America	2,714	2,563	2,790	2,847	2,985	2,935
Caribbean	1,021	1,165	1,240	1,030	1,085	1,085
South America	1,815	1,936	1,860	1,679	1,746	1,765
Other Europe	729	749	778	775	805	805
Former Soviet Union - 12	666	570	767	767	810	800
Middle East	7,947	7,424	7,951	8,634	8,885	8,820
North Africa	863	731	564	827	700	750
Sub-Saharan Africa	16,983	15,633	17,494	18,837	19,860	19,410
East Asia	7,738	4,100	3,202	4,746	4,808	4,783
South Asia	3,059	1,409	1,312	3,151	2,220	2,645
Southeast Asia	9,143	12,954	16,164	10,185	12,945	12,740
European Union	2,490	2,183	2,413	2,390	2,300	2,300
Total	56,195	52,521	57,768	56,997	60,504	60,153
Production						
North America	6,248	5,247	7,075	7,219	6,752	6,752
Caribbean	885	841	667	800	782	807
South America	16,529	16,031	16,468	18,935	17,645	17,645
European Union	1,732	1,292	1,371	1,595	1,770	1,770
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,339	1,177	1,309	1,461	1,383	1,395
Middle East	2,723	2,607	2,560	2,857	2,785	2,785
North Africa	2,945	3,642	3,825	3,936	4,248	4,248
Sub-Saharan Africa	20,548	22,194	23,249	23,337	22,700	22,700
East Asia	162,921	159,653	158,093	158,782	160,037	160,037
South Asia	181,065	186,167	191,852	203,783	206,420	206,420
Southeast Asia	116,077	117,025	116,406	117,939	115,951	115,951
Total	514,204	516,905	523,932	541,648	541,282	541,277
Domestic Consumption						
North America	6,153	5,983	6,331	6,748	6,935	6,934
Central America	1,376	1,398	1,430	1,462	1,518	1,478
Caribbean	1,860	1,949	1,718	1,810	1,830	1,855
South America	14,945	14,820	14,790	15,242	15,392	15,410
European Union	3,500	3,300	3,250	3,500	3,600	3,600
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,716	1,605	1,910	1,894	2,007	2,009
Middle East	9,617	9,832	10,329	10,724	11,395	11,335
North Africa	4,359	4,329	4,599	4,551	4,723	4,773
Sub-Saharan Africa	36,631	38,677	39,093	40,188	41,954	41,554
East Asia	171,445	169,913	163,298	160,166	161,982	161,957
South Asia	159,191	163,948	166,210	171,983	178,170	178,145
Southeast Asia	104,673	106,155	107,379	107,471	107,696	107,691
Total	516,591	523,059	521,534	526,969	538,467	538,006
Ending Stocks						
North America	1,414	1,081	1,381	1,859	1,799	1,759
Central America	180	247	196	178	259	204
Caribbean	340	357	346	407	424	424
South America	2,291	1,882	2,004	3,004	2,826	2,553
European Union	905	828	700	993	1,063	1,063
Middle East	1,753	2,171	2,061	2,456	2,475	2,426
North Africa	611	601	455	311	386	386
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,794	4,358	3,373	4,771	4,932	4,692
East Asia	116,721	110,309	106,174	107,207	107,765	107,765
South Asia	39,296	40,030	45,630	52,091	52,796	54,096
Southeast Asia	16,968	18,674	17,349	17,274	15,584	15,599
Oceania	240	196	252	224	137	137
Total	184,828	181,017	180,209	191,218	190,876	191,538

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Coarse Grain Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Feb	2025/26 Mar
TY Exports						
Brazil	31,938	52,999	46,513	38,966	42,085	42,085
Argentina	44,419	29,448	35,158	38,710	38,100	38,100
Ukraine	29,895	29,765	32,727	21,902	24,580	24,590
Australia	11,109	10,500	10,345	11,364	11,775	12,385
European Union	12,812	11,054	11,426	10,266	9,665	9,690
Russia	7,375	11,515	12,865	6,870	7,330	7,330
Canada	5,552	7,863	6,296	6,748	6,390	6,340
Paraguay	3,208	4,006	2,927	3,299	3,315	3,315
Burma	2,300	2,000	3,000	2,400	2,700	2,700
South Africa	3,841	3,626	2,490	2,021	2,120	2,120
Others	14,038	12,655	13,363	11,142	9,119	9,361
Subtotal	166,487	175,431	177,110	153,688	157,179	158,016
United States	70,394	45,830	64,673	77,796	87,585	87,590
World Total	236,881	221,261	241,783	231,484	244,764	245,606
TY Imports						
Mexico	18,498	20,230	24,931	27,087	27,550	27,550
China	41,499	32,602	48,030	18,240	26,750	27,350
European Union	21,353	25,639	21,683	20,116	20,830	20,795
Japan	16,506	16,451	16,672	16,717	16,910	16,910
Vietnam	9,653	10,122	11,597	12,929	13,800	14,100
Iran	10,302	8,000	9,900	12,800	12,700	12,700
Korea, South	11,617	11,227	11,667	11,564	11,608	11,608
Egypt	9,771	6,238	8,041	10,604	10,520	10,520
Saudi Arabia	8,778	6,394	7,596	8,343	9,170	9,170
Colombia	6,846	6,697	6,951	7,848	8,350	8,350
Algeria	3,965	4,249	5,859	5,196	5,555	5,555
Turkey	5,861	4,360	3,435	5,963	5,220	5,220
Taiwan	4,644	4,269	4,666	4,422	4,630	4,630
Peru	3,646	3,495	4,455	4,631	4,450	4,450
Malaysia	3,697	3,476	3,886	4,113	3,828	3,828
Morocco	2,724	2,979	4,201	3,719	3,806	3,806
United Kingdom	2,637	2,166	3,027	3,204	3,055	3,055
Chile	2,564	2,430	2,619	2,599	2,760	2,760
Brazil	4,064	2,353	2,264	3,116	2,700	2,700
Philippines	1,126	1,340	1,889	1,391	2,055	2,255
Canada	6,341	2,278	2,897	1,868	2,116	2,116
Guatemala	1,574	1,618	1,894	1,966	1,950	1,950
Libya	1,395	1,800	1,450	2,320	1,900	1,900
Thailand	1,568	1,965	2,079	1,628	1,850	1,850
Bangladesh	2,544	1,153	885	1,176	1,500	1,700
Others	25,737	24,914	29,265	31,822	28,234	28,074
Subtotal	228,910	208,445	241,839	225,382	233,797	234,902
Unaccounted	5,319	9,462	-2,383	3,896	8,667	8,428
United States	2,652	3,354	2,327	2,206	2,300	2,276
World Total	236,881	221,261	241,783	231,484	244,764	245,606

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Coarse Grains Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Feb	2025/26 Mar
Production						
China	281,729	285,894	297,382	303,467	310,190	310,190
European Union	155,030	133,099	137,039	136,801	141,310	141,310
Brazil	120,699	143,489	124,808	143,586	137,614	139,104
India	51,385	56,776	57,155	61,550	62,119	62,119
Argentina	61,142	43,914	59,982	58,455	62,321	61,321
Russia	38,538	44,132	42,540	34,775	39,050	39,050
Ukraine	53,514	33,925	39,780	33,470	35,582	37,022
Mexico	32,790	33,943	28,927	28,270	30,890	30,890
Canada	25,124	30,535	27,524	27,521	29,479	29,409
Australia	19,219	18,842	14,484	17,695	19,919	20,951
Nigeria	21,397	21,696	19,004	19,180	19,490	19,490
Ethiopia	18,215	17,466	17,560	17,910	17,985	17,985
South Africa	16,636	17,527	13,944	17,623	17,038	17,038
Turkey	11,477	14,839	17,045	14,460	14,150	14,150
Indonesia	12,700	12,400	12,700	13,100	13,000	13,000
Others	189,855	193,336	194,717	191,940	192,465	192,271
Subtotal	1,109,450	1,101,813	1,104,591	1,119,803	1,142,602	1,145,300
United States	396,297	356,449	402,882	391,513	447,832	447,832
World Total	1,505,747	1,458,262	1,507,473	1,511,316	1,590,434	1,593,132
Domestic Consumption						
China	320,911	321,768	338,700	342,075	348,900	349,500
European Union	158,273	149,602	148,705	148,716	151,541	151,591
Brazil	76,661	84,987	90,632	100,929	104,279	104,255
India	48,046	53,703	57,311	61,367	63,550	62,550
Mexico	51,065	52,395	53,170	55,475	57,830	57,830
Russia	31,109	33,150	29,990	28,400	31,000	31,000
Canada	25,792	24,500	24,353	22,921	24,424	24,364
Argentina	19,344	17,630	18,936	20,877	20,626	20,626
Nigeria	21,177	21,591	20,249	19,746	19,675	19,675
Turkey	17,609	17,954	16,909	19,865	18,865	18,865
Ethiopia	18,392	17,632	17,860	18,180	18,275	18,275
Egypt	17,891	14,556	16,199	18,188	18,010	18,010
Vietnam	15,300	14,472	14,650	15,979	16,950	17,450
Japan	16,822	16,802	16,923	16,836	17,161	17,161
Iran	14,720	13,520	14,220	16,570	16,670	16,670
Others	290,064	286,584	294,018	302,210	304,119	304,541
Subtotal	1,166,853	1,147,870	1,166,425	1,209,958	1,247,952	1,248,145
United States	324,909	314,970	331,424	323,902	345,745	345,740
World Total	1,491,762	1,462,840	1,497,849	1,533,860	1,593,697	1,593,885
Ending Stocks						
China	210,035	206,753	213,460	193,086	181,101	181,101
European Union	18,652	16,531	15,405	14,498	15,267	15,197
Mexico	3,907	5,608	6,287	6,119	6,698	6,698
Brazil	4,344	10,605	9,067	12,190	4,366	6,604
Argentina	5,582	3,134	3,612	7,473	6,573	5,773
Canada	3,706	3,945	3,909	3,483	4,264	4,304
Ukraine	8,842	3,950	1,424	1,395	2,144	3,754
Others	49,479	49,782	46,032	43,913	42,387	43,411
Subtotal	304,547	300,308	299,196	282,157	262,800	266,842
United States	37,475	37,136	47,872	42,367	56,995	56,929
World Total	342,022	337,444	347,068	324,524	319,795	323,771

Regional Coarse Grains Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	Feb 2025/26	Mar 2025/26
TY Imports						
North America	27,491	25,862	30,155	31,161	31,966	31,942
Central America	5,333	5,463	5,603	6,255	6,025	6,075
Caribbean	2,151	2,009	2,234	2,078	2,176	2,176
South America	18,716	16,918	18,262	19,867	20,488	20,488
European Union	21,353	25,639	21,683	20,116	20,830	20,795
Former Soviet Union - 12	823	1,316	1,105	955	851	856
Middle East	33,454	26,375	29,512	36,668	36,086	36,086
North Africa	19,650	16,853	21,212	23,462	23,381	23,381
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,974	3,727	5,306	7,738	4,491	4,491
East Asia	74,315	64,586	81,060	50,969	59,943	60,528
Southeast Asia	17,339	17,977	21,402	21,506	22,844	23,344
Others	6,963	5,074	6,632	6,813	7,016	7,016
Total	231,562	211,799	244,166	227,588	236,097	237,178
Production						
North America	454,211	420,927	459,333	447,304	508,201	508,131
South America	199,184	203,038	201,209	220,675	217,631	218,121
European Union	155,030	133,099	137,039	136,801	141,310	141,310
Other Europe	18,070	16,675	18,395	17,217	14,565	14,565
Former Soviet Union - 12	106,378	91,684	95,804	83,352	89,655	90,901
Middle East	17,922	21,561	24,646	23,405	21,420	21,420
North Africa	12,704	11,160	10,812	10,299	10,702	10,702
Sub-Saharan Africa	127,796	135,385	127,749	127,435	131,001	131,001
East Asia	284,547	288,704	300,194	306,236	313,002	313,002
South Asia	70,084	77,239	77,012	80,063	82,224	82,224
Southeast Asia	35,481	34,914	35,944	35,780	35,750	35,750
Oceania	19,778	19,393	15,065	18,318	20,519	21,551
Others	4,562	4,483	4,271	4,431	4,454	4,454
Total	1,505,747	1,458,262	1,507,473	1,511,316	1,590,434	1,593,132
Domestic Consumption						
North America	401,766	391,865	408,947	402,298	427,999	427,934
South America	123,034	129,559	139,723	152,968	156,889	156,865
European Union	158,273	149,602	148,705	148,716	151,541	151,591
Other Europe	18,928	17,808	18,472	19,008	17,867	17,889
Former Soviet Union - 12	57,731	55,120	52,789	52,797	54,782	54,522
Middle East	52,668	48,656	49,947	57,933	57,071	57,071
North Africa	31,904	27,282	31,700	34,445	33,996	34,096
Sub-Saharan Africa	126,327	133,767	131,214	130,768	132,311	132,311
East Asia	356,651	356,935	374,410	377,605	384,966	385,551
South Asia	69,023	75,451	77,257	82,031	85,261	84,361
Southeast Asia	51,526	49,699	51,431	53,768	54,228	54,928
Oceania	8,394	8,207	7,594	7,477	8,019	8,269
Others	11,860	11,865	12,060	12,422	12,690	12,715
Total	1,468,085	1,455,816	1,504,249	1,532,236	1,577,620	1,578,103
Ending Stocks						
North America	45,088	46,689	58,068	51,969	67,957	67,931
South America	13,112	16,434	14,998	22,019	13,191	14,635
European Union	18,652	16,531	15,405	14,498	15,267	15,197
Other Europe	2,655	2,412	2,580	2,717	2,142	2,142
Former Soviet Union - 12	12,324	7,827	4,643	4,283	5,867	7,368
Middle East	5,209	5,743	6,831	6,106	5,681	5,681
North Africa	3,229	2,945	3,183	2,796	2,852	2,902
Sub-Saharan Africa	13,567	13,313	11,478	11,759	11,182	11,180
East Asia	214,318	210,662	217,502	197,096	185,050	185,050
South Asia	5,371	6,329	5,908	5,404	3,990	4,990
Southeast Asia	3,790	3,581	3,585	3,277	3,127	3,127
Oceania	3,721	4,043	1,899	1,474	2,357	2,430
Others	986	935	988	1,126	1,132	1,138
Total	342,022	337,444	347,068	324,524	319,795	323,771

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Corn Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Feb	2025/26 Mar
TY Exports						
Brazil	31,921	52,977	46,416	38,839	42,000	42,000
Argentina	38,854	25,740	31,214	34,024	33,000	33,000
Ukraine	26,980	27,122	29,488	20,019	22,000	22,000
Paraguay	3,187	3,968	2,864	3,146	3,200	3,200
Russia	4,000	5,900	6,600	3,000	3,000	3,000
Burma	2,300	2,000	3,000	2,400	2,700	2,700
Canada	2,200	2,851	2,239	2,885	2,200	2,200
South Africa	3,830	3,619	2,464	1,994	2,100	2,100
European Union	6,027	4,198	4,389	2,761	1,800	1,800
Tanzania	820	280	400	1,100	800	800
Others	10,544	9,228	9,863	5,600	5,077	5,349
Subtotal	130,663	137,883	138,937	115,768	117,877	118,149
United States	62,903	42,774	58,520	75,246	82,000	82,000
World Total	193,566	180,657	197,457	191,014	199,877	200,149
TY Imports						
Mexico	17,584	19,325	24,222	25,930	26,300	26,300
European Union	19,521	23,188	19,812	18,757	19,500	19,500
Japan	15,003	14,927	15,290	15,456	15,500	15,500
Vietnam	9,100	9,500	11,300	12,700	13,500	13,800
Korea, South	11,510	11,099	11,550	11,442	11,500	11,500
Egypt	9,763	6,215	8,019	10,564	10,500	10,500
Iran	8,600	6,700	8,500	9,800	10,000	10,000
China	21,884	18,694	23,330	1,823	8,000	8,000
Colombia	6,512	6,343	6,622	7,463	8,000	8,000
Algeria	3,273	4,069	4,956	4,724	4,950	4,950
Taiwan	4,553	4,193	4,590	4,348	4,550	4,550
Saudi Arabia	4,071	3,289	4,989	4,436	4,500	4,500
Peru	3,514	3,324	4,288	4,482	4,300	4,300
Turkey	3,782	2,388	3,307	5,587	3,900	3,900
Malaysia	3,678	3,448	3,870	4,089	3,800	3,800
Morocco	1,963	2,244	2,736	3,048	3,100	3,100
United Kingdom	2,521	2,036	2,761	2,921	2,800	2,800
Chile	2,497	2,344	2,586	2,597	2,700	2,700
Philippines	669	1,024	1,784	1,340	1,900	2,100
Canada	6,108	2,219	2,753	1,683	2,000	2,000
Guatemala	1,574	1,618	1,894	1,966	1,950	1,950
Bangladesh	2,544	1,145	885	1,176	1,500	1,700
Dominican Republic	1,354	1,386	1,665	1,619	1,650	1,650
Thailand	1,480	1,346	2,018	1,461	1,650	1,650
Brazil	3,316	1,684	1,449	1,966	1,600	1,600
Others	19,778	18,471	23,265	25,124	22,088	21,923
Subtotal	186,152	172,219	198,441	186,502	191,738	192,273
Unaccounted	6,807	7,417	-1,690	3,992	7,489	7,226
United States	607	1,021	706	520	650	650
World Total	193,566	180,657	197,457	191,014	199,877	200,149

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Corn Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Feb	2025/26 Mar
Production						
China	272,552	277,200	288,842	294,917	301,240	301,240
Brazil	116,000	137,000	119,000	136,000	131,000	132,000
European Union	71,672	52,379	61,947	59,024	56,950	56,950
Argentina	52,000	37,000	51,600	50,000	53,000	52,000
India	33,730	38,085	37,665	42,281	43,000	43,000
Ukraine	42,126	27,000	32,500	26,800	29,000	30,700
Mexico	26,762	28,077	23,550	23,100	25,700	25,700
South Africa	16,137	17,100	13,425	17,060	16,500	16,500
Canada	14,611	14,539	15,421	15,345	14,867	14,867
Russia	15,225	15,832	16,600	14,000	14,500	14,500
Indonesia	12,700	12,400	12,700	13,100	13,000	13,000
Nigeria	12,745	12,949	11,053	11,217	11,440	11,440
Ethiopia	10,751	10,200	10,000	10,200	10,300	10,300
Pakistan	9,525	10,985	9,847	8,239	9,800	9,800
Philippines	8,344	8,322	8,119	8,331	8,270	8,270
Others	124,691	119,911	129,192	122,703	125,005	124,827
Subtotal	839,571	818,979	841,461	852,317	863,572	865,094
United States	381,469	346,739	389,667	378,268	432,342	432,342
World Total	1,221,040	1,165,718	1,231,128	1,230,585	1,295,914	1,297,436
Total Consumption						
China	291,000	299,000	307,000	316,000	321,000	321,000
Brazil	71,500	78,000	84,000	92,500	96,500	96,000
European Union	81,700	74,700	78,100	76,100	75,000	75,000
Mexico	44,300	45,600	47,000	49,100	51,400	51,400
India	30,000	34,700	37,900	42,000	44,000	43,000
Vietnam	14,750	13,850	14,350	15,750	16,650	17,150
Egypt	17,000	13,700	15,300	17,300	17,100	17,100
Argentina	15,700	14,200	15,200	16,700	16,700	16,700
Japan	15,040	15,000	15,300	15,400	15,500	15,500
Canada	17,984	14,897	15,718	14,439	14,600	14,600
Indonesia	13,800	13,400	14,100	14,800	14,200	14,200
South Africa	12,655	13,239	13,840	14,000	14,200	14,200
Nigeria	12,600	12,900	12,300	11,800	11,700	11,700
Korea, South	11,560	11,350	11,500	11,550	11,600	11,600
Russia	11,100	10,000	10,200	10,900	11,400	11,400
Others	205,939	197,021	211,506	218,824	220,730	221,292
Subtotal	888,599	868,543	898,365	938,413	966,753	965,974
United States	315,665	305,931	322,873	311,603	334,533	334,533
World Total	1,204,264	1,174,474	1,221,238	1,250,016	1,301,286	1,300,507
Ending Stocks						
China	209,137	206,023	211,192	191,928	180,148	180,148
Mexico	3,125	4,877	5,626	5,531	6,101	6,101
Brazil	3,742	9,877	8,334	11,358	3,684	5,958
European Union	11,355	8,024	7,294	6,214	5,864	5,864
Argentina	4,748	2,323	2,476	6,781	5,886	5,086
Ukraine	7,796	2,995	542	838	1,648	2,948
India	2,395	2,658	2,822	2,779	1,429	2,429
Others	36,843	34,032	32,172	30,986	30,195	30,190
Subtotal	279,141	270,809	270,458	256,415	234,955	238,724
United States	34,975	34,551	44,792	39,404	54,024	54,024
World Total	314,116	305,360	315,250	295,819	288,979	292,748

Regional Corn Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	Feb 2025/26	Mar 2025/26
TY Imports						
North America	24,299	22,565	27,681	28,133	28,950	28,950
Central America	5,333	5,463	5,603	6,255	6,025	6,075
South America	17,371	15,503	16,849	18,085	18,755	18,755
European Union	19,521	23,188	19,812	18,757	19,500	19,500
Former Soviet Union - 12	430	472	398	384	356	356
Middle East	21,815	17,133	23,054	26,350	24,275	24,275
North Africa	16,809	14,149	17,421	20,279	20,500	20,500
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,395	2,974	4,470	6,559	3,822	3,822
East Asia	52,999	48,950	54,785	33,095	39,595	39,580
Southeast Asia	16,222	16,392	20,923	21,035	22,161	22,661
Caribbean	2,147	2,008	2,232	2,075	2,175	2,175
Others	6,418	4,443	5,919	6,015	6,274	6,274
Total	186,759	173,240	199,147	187,022	192,388	192,923
Production						
North America	422,842	389,355	428,638	416,713	472,909	472,909
South America	182,556	186,830	183,169	200,987	198,690	198,690
European Union	71,672	52,379	61,947	59,024	56,950	56,950
Other Europe	7,591	5,875	8,224	6,778	4,763	4,763
Former Soviet Union - 12	64,607	47,907	55,188	46,878	49,825	51,336
Middle East	8,753	9,461	10,904	9,374	10,484	10,484
North Africa	7,507	7,487	7,262	7,072	6,767	6,767
Sub-Saharan Africa	88,756	89,623	87,454	86,118	89,195	89,195
East Asia	275,026	279,702	291,349	297,428	303,750	303,750
South Asia	51,615	57,671	56,714	59,905	62,306	62,306
Central America	3,649	3,665	3,520	3,615	3,627	3,627
Southeast Asia	35,191	34,624	35,654	35,490	35,460	35,460
Others	1,275	1,139	1,105	1,203	1,188	1,199
Total	1,221,040	1,165,718	1,231,128	1,230,585	1,295,914	1,297,436
Domestic Consumption						
North America	377,949	366,428	385,591	375,142	400,533	400,533
South America	111,065	115,868	125,339	136,637	141,780	141,280
European Union	81,700	74,700	78,100	76,100	75,000	75,000
Other Europe	9,049	8,469	8,671	9,106	8,180	8,182
Former Soviet Union - 12	25,428	19,960	21,255	23,495	23,875	24,125
Middle East	30,113	25,806	31,675	34,875	34,390	34,390
North Africa	23,910	20,995	24,720	27,270	27,000	27,000
Sub-Saharan Africa	86,070	87,645	90,027	88,745	89,739	89,739
East Asia	324,649	332,086	340,826	349,826	355,145	355,130
South Asia	50,133	55,543	57,022	61,768	64,895	63,995
Southeast Asia	50,059	47,863	50,606	53,011	53,256	53,956
Central America	8,760	9,015	9,145	9,540	9,690	9,715
Others	3,408	3,110	3,210	3,251	3,330	3,330
Total	1,182,293	1,167,488	1,226,187	1,248,766	1,286,813	1,286,375
Ending Stocks						
North America	40,846	41,056	52,414	46,519	61,776	61,776
South America	11,292	14,437	12,687	19,910	11,293	12,773
European Union	11,355	8,024	7,294	6,214	5,864	5,864
Other Europe	1,324	762	1,088	1,008	626	626
Former Soviet Union - 12	9,666	4,542	2,151	2,510	3,426	4,707
Middle East	3,043	3,039	2,973	3,195	2,979	2,979
North Africa	2,012	2,161	2,141	2,084	2,150	2,150
Sub-Saharan Africa	12,150	11,607	9,977	9,971	9,643	9,643
East Asia	213,206	209,763	215,069	195,762	183,942	183,942
South Asia	4,366	5,388	4,813	4,174	2,954	3,954
Southeast Asia	3,781	3,572	3,579	3,271	3,121	3,121
Central America	834	805	794	924	932	938
Others	241	204	270	277	273	275
Total	314,116	305,360	315,250	295,819	288,979	292,748

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Barley Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Feb	2025/26 Mar
TY Exports						
Australia	8,233	7,084	7,909	8,246	8,500	9,000
European Union	6,355	6,614	6,695	7,346	7,600	7,600
Russia	3,100	5,400	5,800	3,500	4,000	4,000
Argentina	3,765	2,908	2,843	3,386	3,700	3,700
Canada	1,973	2,899	2,470	2,113	2,500	2,500
Ukraine	2,710	2,559	3,176	1,805	2,500	2,500
Kazakhstan	563	1,253	1,399	1,914	1,700	1,700
United Kingdom	785	1,061	654	715	600	600
Uruguay	317	127	350	189	250	250
Turkey	215	121	149	1,170	200	200
Others	403	308	353	285	295	275
Subtotal	28,419	30,334	31,798	30,669	31,845	32,325
United States	68	57	152	216	150	150
World Total	28,487	30,391	31,950	30,885	31,995	32,475
TY Imports						
China	8,282	8,582	15,898	10,252	10,500	11,000
Saudi Arabia	4,700	3,100	2,600	3,900	4,600	4,600
Iran	1,700	1,300	1,400	3,000	2,700	2,700
Turkey	2,036	1,967	127	371	1,300	1,300
Japan	1,184	1,228	1,203	1,138	1,250	1,250
Brazil	734	652	759	1,009	1,000	1,000
Libya	535	1,000	700	1,400	1,000	1,000
European Union	1,237	2,157	1,590	1,026	800	800
Jordan	1,166	1,261	847	915	800	800
Morocco	760	734	1,462	661	700	700
Algeria	688	180	900	470	600	600
Mexico	363	544	471	420	550	550
Tunisia	845	766	701	600	550	550
Iraq	141	59	150	573	500	500
Kuwait	551	410	300	300	400	400
Colombia	333	353	329	385	350	350
Qatar	292	394	287	115	350	350
United Arab Emirates	337	260	320	300	300	300
Vietnam	553	622	297	229	300	300
Israel	317	260	210	250	250	250
Others	2,088	2,896	2,110	2,551	2,400	2,405
Subtotal	28,842	28,725	32,661	29,865	31,200	31,705
Unaccounted	-813	1,208	-925	819	595	570
United States	458	458	214	201	200	200
World Total	28,487	30,391	31,950	30,885	31,995	32,475

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Barley Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Feb	2025/26 Mar
Production						
European Union	52,065	51,829	47,903	50,285	56,000	56,000
Russia	17,505	21,500	20,500	16,250	19,400	19,400
Australia	14,337	14,137	10,800	13,265	15,500	16,326
Canada	6,984	9,987	8,905	8,144	9,725	9,725
United Kingdom	6,961	7,385	6,963	7,091	6,367	6,367
Argentina	5,300	4,695	5,100	4,824	5,600	5,600
Turkey	4,500	7,400	8,000	7,000	5,600	5,600
Ukraine	9,923	6,100	6,350	5,800	5,900	5,600
Kazakhstan	2,367	3,287	2,614	3,840	3,700	3,593
Iran	2,700	3,000	3,000	3,100	3,000	3,000
Ethiopia	2,072	2,184	2,450	2,485	2,485	2,485
China	2,134	2,192	2,000	2,000	2,300	2,300
India	1,656	1,371	1,913	1,699	1,919	1,919
Algeria	950	1,400	1,025	1,200	1,350	1,350
Belarus	1,077	1,500	1,150	1,100	1,250	1,250
Others	11,853	9,685	10,776	12,164	10,557	10,669
Subtotal	142,384	147,652	139,449	140,247	150,653	151,184
United States	2,626	3,787	4,052	3,145	3,067	3,067
World Total	145,010	151,439	143,501	143,392	153,720	154,251
Total Consumption						
European Union	45,450	46,700	43,200	45,000	48,100	48,100
Russia	14,300	16,700	14,700	13,300	14,800	14,800
China	11,600	11,000	16,400	13,400	12,900	13,400
Canada	5,399	6,698	6,269	6,114	6,900	6,900
Turkey	7,400	8,700	6,900	7,400	6,900	6,900
Australia	6,000	6,000	5,600	5,400	6,000	6,200
United Kingdom	6,380	6,046	6,490	6,501	6,125	6,125
Iran	4,700	5,300	4,300	5,300	5,300	5,300
Saudi Arabia	4,225	4,325	2,025	4,025	4,325	4,325
Ukraine	4,100	3,450	3,900	3,800	3,500	2,900
Ethiopia	2,100	2,200	2,510	2,500	2,575	2,575
India	1,700	1,600	1,880	1,950	2,150	2,150
Algeria	1,950	1,400	1,850	1,780	1,980	2,080
Kazakhstan	2,300	2,450	1,900	1,800	1,900	1,900
Morocco	3,120	1,586	2,350	2,000	1,800	1,800
Others	21,230	21,413	20,042	22,139	22,087	22,182
Subtotal	144,336	145,501	138,421	143,317	148,298	148,605
United States	3,532	3,628	3,963	3,345	3,048	3,048
World Total	147,868	149,129	142,384	146,662	151,346	151,653
Ending Stocks						
European Union	5,287	5,726	5,599	5,906	6,806	6,806
Australia	2,848	3,220	1,318	882	1,782	1,808
Canada	543	709	1,152	1,249	1,674	1,674
United Kingdom	964	1,268	1,163	1,279	1,121	1,121
Russia	712	1,062	712	312	962	962
Saudi Arabia	991	980	967	954	941	941
Ukraine	780	720	689	433	434	734
Others	5,609	5,735	8,667	6,173	5,830	5,743
Subtotal	17,734	19,420	20,267	17,188	19,550	19,789
United States	809	1,433	1,703	1,512	1,531	1,509
World Total	18,543	20,853	21,970	18,700	21,081	21,298

Regional Barley Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	Feb 2025/26	Mar 2025/26
TY Imports						
North America	1,025	1,038	808	792	850	850
South America	1,261	1,209	1,244	1,584	1,525	1,525
European Union	1,237	2,157	1,590	1,026	800	800
Other Europe	198	171	406	415	296	296
Former Soviet Union - 12	381	819	668	519	475	480
Middle East	11,506	9,207	6,426	10,289	11,695	11,695
North Africa	2,835	2,702	3,783	3,171	2,870	2,870
Sub-Saharan Africa	61	109	170	167	160	160
East Asia	9,576	9,936	17,215	11,500	11,855	12,355
South Asia	109	280	117	175	214	214
Oceania	45	19	5	8	30	30
Total	29,300	29,183	32,875	30,066	31,400	31,905
Production						
North America	10,705	14,635	13,734	12,179	13,602	13,602
South America	7,042	6,528	6,865	6,907	7,362	7,459
European Union	52,065	51,829	47,903	50,285	56,000	56,000
Other Europe	8,531	8,961	8,498	8,674	8,004	8,004
Former Soviet Union - 12	32,888	34,600	32,784	29,390	32,510	32,118
Middle East	7,938	10,925	12,569	12,813	9,713	9,713
North Africa	4,348	2,809	2,655	2,322	3,040	3,040
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,559	2,646	2,987	3,017	2,995	2,995
East Asia	2,474	2,494	2,302	2,255	2,599	2,599
South Asia	1,798	1,545	2,046	1,929	2,065	2,065
Oceania	14,662	14,467	11,158	13,621	15,830	16,656
Total	145,010	151,439	143,501	143,392	153,720	154,251
Domestic Consumption						
North America	10,431	11,726	11,582	10,759	11,298	11,298
South America	4,195	4,590	4,663	4,982	4,791	4,866
European Union	45,450	46,700	43,200	45,000	48,100	48,100
Other Europe	7,930	7,580	8,053	8,123	7,772	7,792
Former Soviet Union - 12	23,860	26,422	24,070	22,539	23,933	23,333
Middle East	21,209	21,628	17,056	21,811	21,347	21,347
North Africa	7,146	5,412	6,079	6,268	6,090	6,190
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,638	2,793	3,069	3,025	3,196	3,196
East Asia	13,278	12,701	18,010	14,895	14,575	15,075
South Asia	1,868	1,797	2,025	2,179	2,308	2,308
Oceania	6,350	6,355	5,970	5,755	6,350	6,550
Total	145,486	149,196	144,279	145,754	150,390	150,685
Ending Stocks						
North America	1,815	2,589	3,230	3,094	3,548	3,526
South America	902	1,001	1,198	993	954	926
European Union	5,287	5,726	5,599	5,906	6,806	6,806
Other Europe	1,125	1,453	1,338	1,503	1,343	1,343
Former Soviet Union - 12	2,050	2,559	1,912	1,289	2,032	2,230
Middle East	2,133	2,682	3,851	2,909	2,695	2,695
North Africa	1,197	774	1,030	690	680	730
Sub-Saharan Africa	385	324	364	476	403	396
East Asia	614	343	1,850	710	589	589
South Asia	128	131	241	198	204	204
Oceania	2,898	3,262	1,351	926	1,821	1,847
Total	18,543	20,853	21,970	18,700	21,081	21,298

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Sorghum Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Feb	2025/26 Mar
TY Exports						
Australia	2,267	2,753	2,060	2,500	2,600	2,600
Argentina	1,800	800	1,100	1,300	1,400	1,400
Paraguay	21	38	63	153	115	115
Brazil	10	1	93	121	75	75
India	41	37	33	41	50	50
Nigeria	50	50	50	50	50	50
Ukraine	72	66	36	37	45	45
Others	170	85	86	88	102	102
Subtotal	4,431	3,830	3,521	4,290	4,437	4,437
United States	7,387	2,965	5,964	2,295	5,400	5,400
World Total	11,818	6,795	9,485	6,585	9,837	9,837
TY Imports						
China	10,991	4,863	8,341	5,531	7,600	7,600
Mexico	362	176	60	562	500	500
European Union	167	38	16	259	400	400
Brazil	14	17	55	140	100	100
Japan	258	241	127	73	100	100
Kenya	79	152	24	151	75	75
Saudi Arabia	7	5	7	7	70	70
Eritrea	95	63	162	30	60	60
Ethiopia	12	35	14	303	50	50
Somalia	50	50	50	50	50	50
Others	495	448	524	581	399	399
Subtotal	12,530	6,088	9,380	7,687	9,404	9,404
Unaccounted	-712	707	104	-1,103	433	432
United States	0	0	1	1	0	1
World Total	11,818	6,795	9,485	6,585	9,837	9,837

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Sorghum Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Feb	2025/26 Mar
Production						
Nigeria	6,725	6,806	6,402	6,417	6,500	6,500
Brazil	3,120	4,789	4,426	6,102	4,900	5,200
India	4,150	3,814	4,737	6,000	4,600	4,600
Mexico	4,840	4,892	4,540	4,200	4,300	4,300
Ethiopia	4,450	4,140	4,010	4,100	4,100	4,100
Sudan	3,528	5,248	3,055	3,300	3,300	3,300
China	3,377	3,094	3,000	3,000	3,100	3,100
Argentina	2,883	1,610	2,496	2,853	3,000	3,000
Australia	2,648	2,638	2,215	2,685	2,500	2,500
Niger	1,207	2,100	1,700	1,900	1,907	1,907
Burkina Faso	1,644	2,014	1,772	1,900	1,900	1,900
Mali	1,248	1,603	1,528	1,640	1,500	1,500
Cameroon	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200
Bolivia	595	886	1,771	1,000	1,000	1,000
Chad	896	967	878	720	950	950
Others	7,312	6,843	7,015	7,304	7,343	7,343
Subtotal	49,823	52,644	50,745	54,321	52,100	52,400
United States	11,375	4,770	8,071	8,734	11,096	11,096
World Total	61,198	57,414	58,816	63,055	63,196	63,496
Total Consumption						
China	14,300	7,900	11,300	8,500	10,800	10,800
Nigeria	6,650	6,750	6,400	6,400	6,425	6,425
Brazil	3,000	4,700	4,400	6,000	5,100	5,400
Mexico	5,000	5,100	4,600	4,800	4,800	4,800
India	4,450	3,900	4,600	5,750	4,750	4,750
Ethiopia	4,650	4,250	4,050	4,300	4,250	4,250
Sudan	3,700	5,200	3,250	3,400	3,350	3,350
Niger	1,400	2,000	1,800	1,850	1,950	1,950
Burkina Faso	1,650	1,950	1,800	1,900	1,900	1,900
Mali	1,400	1,550	1,500	1,600	1,600	1,600
Argentina	1,150	1,000	1,110	1,650	1,500	1,500
European Union	948	552	795	1,066	1,366	1,416
Cameroon	1,215	1,210	1,215	1,230	1,215	1,215
Bolivia	650	850	1,750	1,000	1,000	1,000
Chad	950	975	915	780	925	925
Others	7,394	7,131	7,060	6,891	7,017	7,017
Subtotal	57,719	55,101	56,920	56,321	58,506	58,805
United States	3,175	2,585	1,912	6,066	5,462	5,463
World Total	60,894	57,686	58,832	62,387	63,968	64,268
Ending Stocks						
Brazil	390	495	483	604	429	429
China	332	387	426	455	350	350
India	258	135	239	447	247	247
Mexico	303	270	269	230	229	229
Argentina	221	181	268	171	171	171
Mali	144	197	225	265	165	165
Bolivia	111	149	165	165	163	163
Others	1,320	1,578	1,086	1,303	1,190	1,195
Subtotal	3,079	3,392	3,161	3,640	2,944	2,949
United States	1,201	616	831	1,020	939	939
World Total	4,280	4,008	3,992	4,660	3,883	3,888

Regional Sorghum Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	Feb 2025/26	Mar 2025/26
TY Imports						
North America	362	176	61	563	500	501
South America	31	40	76	147	113	113
European Union	167	38	16	259	400	400
Other Europe	19	13	12	12	35	35
Middle East	85	30	31	19	91	91
North Africa	1	2	3	10	1	1
Sub-Saharan Africa	518	605	634	979	479	479
East Asia	11,307	5,157	8,522	5,661	7,754	7,754
Southeast Asia	32	21	20	27	25	25
Others	8	6	6	11	6	6
Total	12,530	6,088	9,381	7,688	9,404	9,405
Production						
North America	16,215	9,662	12,611	12,934	15,396	15,396
Central America	206	212	157	157	162	162
Caribbean	71	66	61	61	67	67
South America	6,817	7,451	8,887	10,392	9,141	9,441
European Union	801	522	794	1,021	910	910
Middle East	664	469	468	498	513	513
North Africa	803	755	784	794	784	784
Sub-Saharan Africa	25,135	28,571	24,948	25,354	25,858	25,858
East Asia	3,379	3,098	3,002	3,002	3,102	3,102
South Asia	4,214	3,863	4,776	6,038	4,641	4,641
Southeast Asia	50	50	50	50	50	50
Oceania	2,648	2,638	2,215	2,685	2,500	2,500
Others	195	57	63	69	72	72
Total	61,198	57,414	58,816	63,055	63,196	63,496
Domestic Consumption						
North America	8,175	7,685	6,512	10,866	10,262	10,263
Central America	208	212	157	157	162	162
Caribbean	74	68	63	64	68	68
South America	4,999	6,687	7,409	8,890	7,771	8,071
European Union	948	552	795	1,066	1,366	1,416
Middle East	742	501	497	517	604	604
North Africa	789	766	785	794	785	785
Sub-Saharan Africa	26,262	28,753	25,731	26,018	26,393	26,393
East Asia	14,620	8,198	11,496	8,629	10,956	10,956
South Asia	4,518	3,954	4,643	5,796	4,796	4,796
Southeast Asia	77	76	67	75	74	74
Oceania	160	110	260	260	110	110
Others	110	41	42	51	63	63
Total	61,682	57,603	58,457	63,183	63,410	63,761
Ending Stocks						
North America	1,504	886	1,100	1,250	1,168	1,168
Central America	5	5	5	5	5	5
South America	731	832	928	947	765	765
European Union	18	15	21	76	55	55
Middle East	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Africa	20	10	12	22	22	22
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,009	1,351	1,101	1,277	1,101	1,106
East Asia	356	411	437	469	364	364
South Asia	258	135	239	447	247	247
Oceania	331	351	138	163	153	153
Others	48	12	11	4	3	3
Total	4,280	4,008	3,992	4,660	3,883	3,888

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Oats Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Feb	2025/26 Mar
TY Exports						
Canada	1,222	1,891	1,430	1,595	1,500	1,450
Australia	512	574	300	522	600	700
Russia	150	150	275	300	300	300
European Union	202	90	118	85	150	150
United Kingdom	167	147	95	82	75	75
Ukraine	9	4	19	38	25	35
Kazakhstan	2	13	16	24	15	15
Others	67	41	20	22	19	19
Subtotal	2,331	2,910	2,273	2,668	2,684	2,744
United States	33	29	31	36	30	35
World Total	2,364	2,939	2,304	2,704	2,714	2,779
TY Imports						
China	342	463	461	634	650	750
Mexico	189	185	178	175	200	200
European Union	209	125	98	73	90	75
India	46	53	32	67	50	50
Japan	48	44	44	41	50	50
Switzerland	50	42	43	42	45	45
Chile	12	75	25	0	35	35
Peru	30	45	52	26	35	35
South Africa	0	39	32	33	30	30
Malaysia	19	28	16	24	28	28
Korea, South	26	21	21	26	25	25
Norway	32	13	50	32	25	25
Turkey	7	5	1	5	20	20
Canada	28	21	17	13	15	15
United Kingdom	16	19	15	14	15	15
Others	29	63	43	43	49	49
Subtotal	1,083	1,241	1,128	1,248	1,362	1,447
Unaccounted	25	98	87	185	102	107
United States	1,256	1,600	1,089	1,271	1,250	1,225
World Total	2,364	2,939	2,304	2,704	2,714	2,779

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Oats Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Feb	2025/26 Mar
Production						
European Union	7,502	7,485	5,941	7,757	8,000	8,000
Canada	2,899	5,226	2,643	3,358	3,920	3,920
Russia	3,733	4,500	3,300	3,000	3,800	3,800
Australia	1,735	1,587	1,021	1,315	1,500	1,695
Brazil	1,143	1,190	984	1,042	1,200	1,292
United Kingdom	1,123	1,007	830	986	963	963
China	780	790	840	850	850	850
Argentina	725	429	565	556	525	525
Chile	578	333	458	475	450	450
Ukraine	478	380	430	460	360	400
Belarus	327	375	350	320	350	350
Turkey	276	365	325	340	350	350
Norway	269	291	300	300	300	300
Kazakhstan	182	229	150	330	200	274
Algeria	40	105	105	105	105	105
Others	433	384	331	382	368	368
Subtotal	22,223	24,676	18,573	21,576	23,241	23,642
United States	578	837	828	992	1,011	1,011
World Total	22,801	25,513	19,401	22,568	24,252	24,653
Total Consumption						
European Union	7,475	7,400	6,275	7,375	7,675	7,675
Russia	3,650	4,300	3,050	2,750	3,450	3,450
Canada	1,920	2,337	1,989	1,896	2,250	2,250
China	1,125	1,250	1,300	1,475	1,500	1,600
Brazil	1,125	1,175	975	1,050	1,175	1,275
Australia	1,200	1,100	750	780	900	950
United Kingdom	1,007	870	775	890	945	945
Argentina	710	450	555	555	530	530
Chile	570	420	455	475	520	520
Turkey	280	370	325	345	365	365
Belarus	325	375	350	325	350	350
Ukraine	465	405	415	430	325	350
Norway	295	300	355	325	330	330
Mexico	265	295	220	275	280	280
Kazakhstan	205	205	160	285	200	260
Others	650	710	615	718	701	701
Subtotal	21,377	21,962	18,579	20,199	21,546	21,916
United States	2,015	2,219	2,049	2,301	2,191	2,185
World Total	23,392	24,181	20,628	22,500	23,737	24,101
Ending Stocks						
European Union	424	596	253	608	858	833
Canada	333	1,503	670	507	692	742
Australia	395	348	326	302	302	347
China	140	143	144	153	153	153
Russia	122	173	149	99	149	149
United Kingdom	157	140	95	141	114	114
Kazakhstan	56	75	60	77	63	77
Others	365	315	348	340	344	341
Subtotal	1,992	3,293	2,045	2,227	2,675	2,756
United States	474	505	526	412	479	435
World Total	2,466	3,798	2,571	2,639	3,154	3,191

Regional Oats Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	Feb 2025/26	Mar 2025/26
TY Imports						
North America	1,473	1,806	1,284	1,459	1,465	1,440
South America	53	166	93	51	95	95
European Union	209	125	98	73	90	75
Other Europe	104	80	118	94	93	93
Former Soviet Union - 12	7	11	12	10	6	6
Middle East	7	5	1	5	20	20
North Africa	5	0	5	2	10	10
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	39	32	33	30	30
East Asia	416	528	526	701	725	825
South Asia	46	53	32	67	50	50
Southeast Asia	19	28	16	24	28	28
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	2,339	2,841	2,217	2,519	2,612	2,672
Production						
North America	3,570	6,176	3,531	4,430	5,011	5,011
South America	2,504	2,017	2,060	2,163	2,238	2,330
European Union	7,502	7,485	5,941	7,757	8,000	8,000
Other Europe	1,525	1,432	1,264	1,421	1,401	1,401
Former Soviet Union - 12	4,778	5,490	4,236	4,114	4,715	4,829
Middle East	276	365	325	340	350	350
North Africa	46	109	111	111	111	111
Sub-Saharan Africa	59	28	41	43	45	45
East Asia	781	791	841	851	851	851
South Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Southeast Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	1,760	1,620	1,051	1,338	1,530	1,725
Total	22,801	25,513	19,401	22,568	24,252	24,653
Domestic Consumption						
North America	4,200	4,851	4,258	4,472	4,721	4,715
South America	2,510	2,202	2,084	2,233	2,347	2,447
European Union	7,475	7,400	6,275	7,375	7,675	7,675
Other Europe	1,491	1,356	1,309	1,401	1,465	1,465
Former Soviet Union - 12	4,707	5,294	3,985	3,802	4,334	4,419
Middle East	280	370	325	345	365	365
North Africa	59	109	116	113	121	121
Sub-Saharan Africa	70	69	68	72	75	75
East Asia	1,200	1,316	1,366	1,543	1,576	1,676
South Asia	46	53	31	67	50	50
Southeast Asia	19	28	16	24	28	28
Oceania	1,225	1,133	780	803	930	980
Total	23,282	24,181	20,613	22,250	23,687	24,016
Ending Stocks						
North America	823	2,022	1,213	944	1,196	1,202
South America	187	164	185	169	179	171
European Union	424	596	253	608	858	833
Other Europe	206	197	154	206	173	173
Former Soviet Union - 12	255	295	259	221	252	271
Middle East	9	8	7	2	7	7
North Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-Saharan Africa	23	21	26	30	30	30
East Asia	141	144	145	154	154	154
South Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Southeast Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	398	351	329	305	305	350
Total	2,466	3,798	2,571	2,639	3,154	3,191

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Rye Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Feb	2025/26 Mar
TY Exports						
Canada	157	222	157	155	190	190
European Union	210	138	213	59	100	125
Russia	125	65	190	70	30	30
Ukraine	124	14	8	3	10	10
Belarus	5	5	5	5	5	5
Others	22	30	8	1	1	1
Subtotal	643	474	581	293	336	361
United States	3	5	6	3	5	5
World Total	646	479	587	296	341	366
TY Imports						
European Union	219	131	167	1	40	20
Japan	13	11	8	9	10	10
Kazakhstan	1	10	24	37	10	10
Norway	3	2	7	7	10	10
Israel	5	0	0	5	5	5
United Kingdom	11	4	7	9	5	5
Korea, South	4	4	4	3	4	4
Others	47	10	12	9	9	9
Subtotal	303	172	229	80	93	73
Unaccounted	12	32	41	3	48	93
United States	331	275	317	213	200	200
World Total	646	479	587	296	341	366

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Rye Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Feb	2025/26 Mar
Production						
European Union	7,996	7,546	7,647	6,894	7,200	7,200
Russia	1,716	2,000	1,700	1,200	1,000	1,000
Belarus	845	750	780	800	760	760
Canada	372	520	358	421	683	613
Turkey	200	273	320	320	300	300
Ukraine	600	315	240	220	205	210
Argentina	225	179	218	215	190	190
Others	199	250	191	186	181	195
Subtotal	12,153	11,833	11,454	10,256	10,519	10,468
United States	249	316	264	374	316	316
World Total	12,402	12,149	11,718	10,630	10,835	10,784
Total Consumption						
European Union	7,950	7,200	7,485	7,225	7,250	7,250
Russia	1,700	1,850	1,600	1,125	1,000	1,000
Belarus	825	750	750	800	775	775
Canada	231	305	180	219	390	330
Turkey	228	283	334	320	300	300
Ukraine	365	262	282	272	252	252
Argentina	225	179	218	215	190	190
Norway	45	63	56	59	60	60
Kazakhstan	45	50	24	75	35	45
Australia	32	32	32	32	32	32
Others	121	92	113	103	108	109
Subtotal	11,769	11,088	11,128	10,457	10,432	10,433
United States	522	607	627	587	511	511
World Total	12,291	11,695	11,755	11,044	10,943	10,944
Ending Stocks						
European Union	888	1,202	1,313	899	789	744
Canada	84	105	91	143	247	237
Russia	93	179	89	94	64	64
Belarus	44	37	65	63	46	46
Ukraine	164	199	155	93	37	42
Kazakhstan	4	4	1	9	7	5
Japan	1	1	1	1	1	1
Others	24	14	0	0	0	0
Subtotal	1,302	1,741	1,715	1,302	1,191	1,139
United States	16	31	20	19	22	22
World Total	1,318	1,772	1,735	1,321	1,213	1,161

Regional Rye Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	Feb 2025/26	Mar 2025/26
TY Imports						
North America	332	277	321	214	201	201
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	219	131	167	1	40	20
Other Europe	20	10	19	19	19	19
Former Soviet Union - 12	5	14	27	42	14	14
Middle East	41	0	0	5	5	5
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	17	15	12	12	14	14
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	634	447	546	293	293	273
Production						
North America	621	836	622	795	999	929
South America	241	196	225	219	194	195
European Union	7,996	7,546	7,647	6,894	7,200	7,200
Other Europe	108	138	131	116	124	124
Former Soviet Union - 12	3,201	3,125	2,738	2,251	1,983	2,001
Middle East	200	273	320	320	300	300
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	32	32	32	32	32	32
Total	12,402	12,149	11,718	10,630	10,835	10,784
Domestic Consumption						
North America	753	912	807	806	901	841
South America	241	196	225	219	194	195
European Union	7,950	7,200	7,485	7,225	7,250	7,250
Other Europe	125	120	147	138	142	142
Former Soviet Union - 12	2,935	2,912	2,656	2,272	2,062	2,072
Middle East	233	283	334	325	305	305
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	17	15	12	12	14	14
Oceania	32	32	32	32	32	32
Total	12,289	11,673	11,701	11,032	10,903	10,854
Ending Stocks						
North America	100	136	111	162	269	259
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	888	1,202	1,313	899	789	744
Other Europe	0	0	0	0	0	0
Former Soviet Union - 12	305	419	310	259	154	157
Middle East	24	14	0	0	0	0
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	1	1	1	1	1	1
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	1,318	1,772	1,735	1,321	1,213	1,161

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.