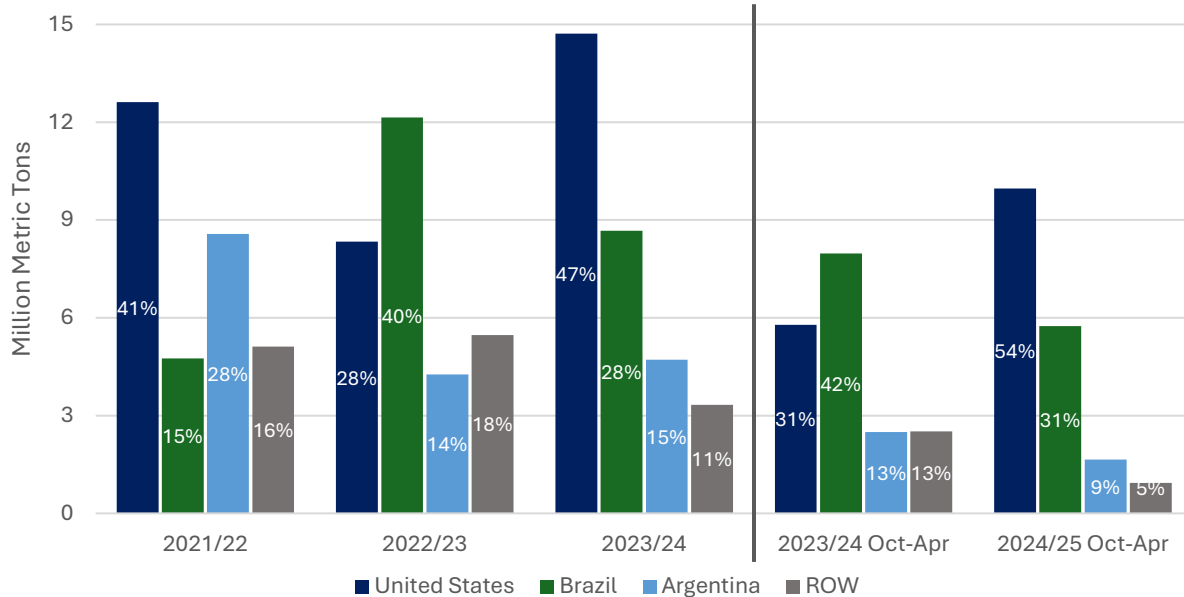


# Grain: World Markets and Trade

## U.S. Corn Reasserts Dominance in Japan, South Korea, and Taiwan

3-Market Total Corn Imports by Supplier & Market Share (Oct-Sep)



In the first 7 months of 2024/25 (Oct-Sep), Japan, South Korea, and Taiwan imported 10 million tons of U.S. corn, a large gain from the 5.8 million tons during the same period last year. U.S. share of corn imports in these three markets jumped from 31 percent to 54 percent year-on-year. With 5 months left in the marketing year, U.S. corn exports are likely to remain competitive in all three markets due to plentiful U.S. supplies, lower exportable supplies from South America, and favorable exchange rates.

Throughout 2024/25 (Oct-Sep), U.S. corn exports have remained strongly competitive with South American origins due to abundant supply and competitive prices, with U.S. total supply expected to be the fourth highest on record following consecutive years of strong production. With plentiful supply, export bids for U.S. corn have been lower than those for Brazil corn since October 2024 and lower than Argentina corn for most of the year. Availability of Brazil's 2024 *safrinha* crop has been constrained by increased domestic demand for animal feed and ethanol production, while Argentina has a smaller crop.

Japan, Korea, and Taiwan are highly sensitive to prices due to their significant dependence on imported inputs for feed. In Taiwan, the government eliminated the 5 percent business tax on corn and soybean imports in 2022 to help stabilize feed prices. This policy has been renewed multiple times and is currently scheduled to last through September 30, 2025.<sup>1</sup> In Korea, price influences the choice between importing more corn or wheat, as both serve as alternative feedstocks for compound feed production. Japan mainly imports corn from the United States and Brazil, switching suppliers based on price.

<sup>1</sup> [Taiwan Grain and Feed Annual, April 2025](#)

Along with competitive prices, a weakening U.S. dollar is also supporting demand for U.S. corn. The new Taiwan dollar and South Korean won strengthened against the U.S. dollar since the beginning of 2024/25. By the end of May, the Taiwan dollar was near a 3-year high while the Korean won climbed to a 7-month high.

Looking ahead, U.S. corn is likely to stay competitive against South American corn, even with the upcoming crops in Brazil and Argentina as FAS Export Sales Reporting also show U.S. exports to the region remain strong with outstanding sales to Korea and Taiwan more than double those of the previous year. This month, the U.S. corn export forecast is raised 1 million tons to 67 million tons.

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The Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) updates its production, supply and distribution (PSD) database for cotton, oilseeds, and grains at 12:00 p.m. on the day the *World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates* (WASDE) report is released. This circular is released by 12:15 p.m.

**To download the tables in the publication,** go to Production, Supply and Distribution Database (PSD Online): scroll down to Reports, and then click Grains.

### FAS Reports and Databases:

[Current World Markets and Trade and World Agricultural Production Reports](#)

[Archived World Markets and Trade and World Agricultural Production Reports](#)

[Production, Supply and Distribution Database \(PSD Online\)](#)

[Global Agricultural Trade System \(U.S. Exports and Imports\)](#)

[Export Sales Report](#)

[Global Agricultural Information Network \(Agricultural Attaché Reports\)](#)

### Other USDA Reports:

[World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates \(WASDE\)](#)

[Economic Research Service](#)

[National Agricultural Statistics Service](#)

# WHEAT

## OVERVIEW FOR 2025/26

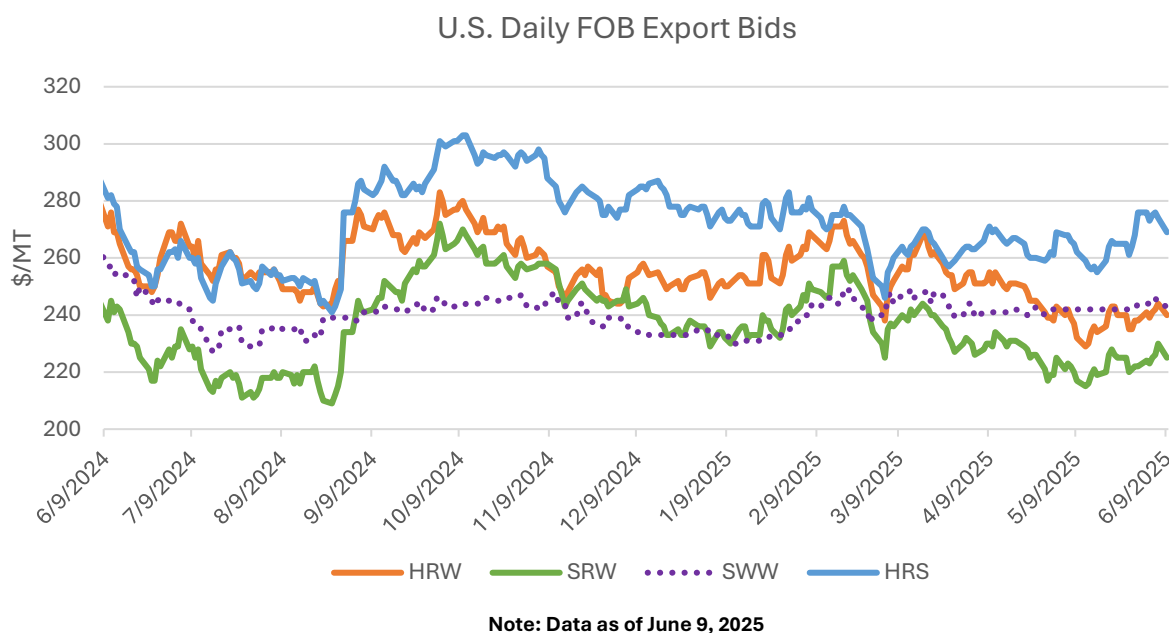
Global wheat production for 2025/26 is forecast at a record with larger crops for the European Union and India. Consumption is projected higher, primarily due to food, seed, and industrial (FSI) use for Nigeria, Sudan, and India. Stocks are forecast to tighten with lower anticipated carryout expected for Russia and several other countries. Global trade is expected to rebound further, though still below the 2023/24 record. Imports are forecast up in Nigeria and Sudan, as well as several Central Asian countries facing smaller crops. Exports are raised for the European Union and the United States. The U.S. season-average farm price is forecast up 10 cents to \$5.40 per bushel.

## OVERVIEW FOR 2024/25

Global production is revised fractionally higher this month, while global consumption is raised on higher feed and residual use in Russia and more FSI use in Nigeria. Global trade is revised up slightly but remains the lowest since 2020/21. Global stocks are lowered this month and still at the lowest level since 2015/16. The U.S. season-average farm price is forecast unchanged at \$5.50 per bushel.

## WHEAT PRICES

Domestic: U.S. wheat prices were relatively flat across the classes since the May *WASDE*. Soft Red Winter gained \$2/ton on firm demand, while Hard Red Winter was down \$2/ton as favorable prospects for the crop outweighed strong export sales. Hard Red Spring and Soft White Winter both rose \$1/ton.



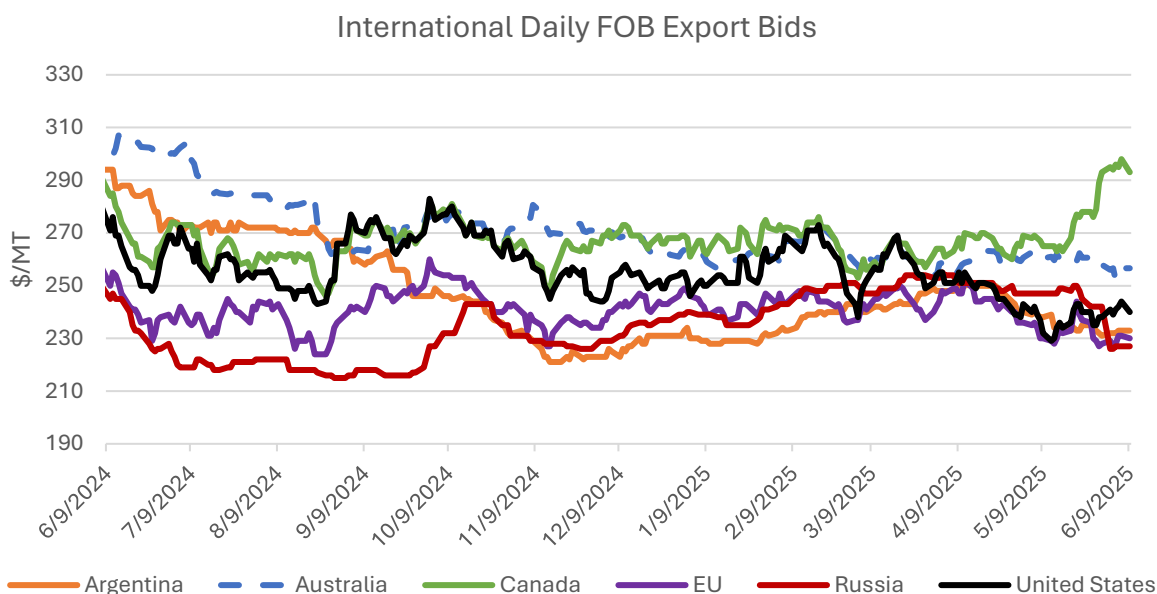
Source: International Grains Council

\*Note on FOB prices: HRW (Hard Red Winter); SRW (Soft Red Winter); SWW (Soft White Wheat); HRS (Hard Red Spring)

**Global:** Canada export quotes jumped \$29/ton with concerns about spring wheat conditions. All remaining exporter quotes were down from the May *WASDE* with the onset of harvests in the Northern Hemisphere in the coming month. U.S. prices inched down \$2/ton, while the EU slid \$6/ton. Argentina and Australia both edged \$7/ton lower. The most dramatic decline was for Russia, which dropped \$20/ton as harvest nears with generally favorable conditions.

Argentina	Australia	Canada	EU	Russia	United States
<b>\$233</b>	<b>\$257</b>	<b>\$298</b>	<b>\$231</b>	<b>\$242</b>	<b>\$244</b>

Note: Data as of June 9, 2025

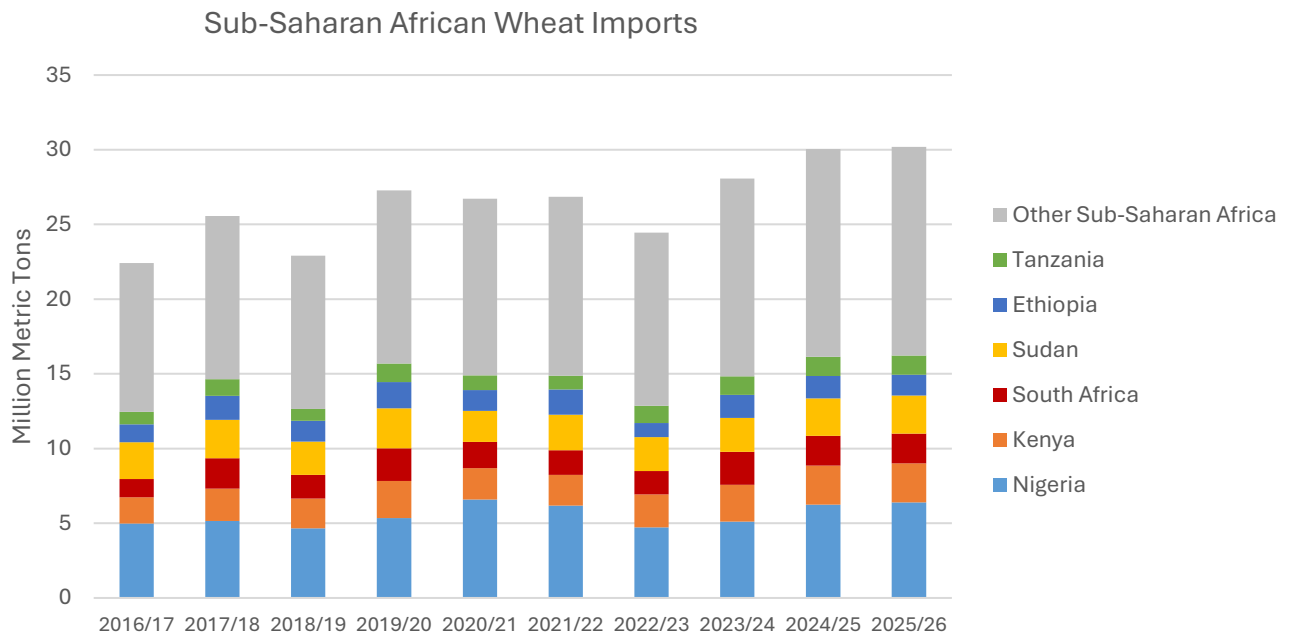


Source: International Grains Council

\*Note on FOB prices: Argentina- 12.0%, up river; Australia- average of APW; Kwinana, Newcastle, and Port Adelaide; Russia - Black Sea- milling; EU- France grade 1, Rouen; US- HRW 11.5% Gulf; Canada- CWRS (13.5%), Vancouver

## MARKET FEATURE

### Rising Wheat Import Demand in Sub-Saharan Africa



Global wheat trade contracted by 10 percent in 2024/25 compared to the prior year, but Sub-Saharan Africa continued to post gains. Imports over the past year declined for China, Turkey, Pakistan, and Kazakhstan, but in contrast, imports across Sub-Saharan African (SSA) countries expanded by 7 percent, eclipsing 30.0 million tons. The region has growing consumption with limited production and took advantage of relatively affordable food grain prices, with strong imports from Nigeria, Kenya, Sudan, South Africa, Ethiopia, and Tanzania. SSA wheat demand has remained relatively strong on population and economic growth and is expected to continue to grow into 2025/26, albeit at a slower pace.

Sub-Saharan Africa sources wheat predominantly from the European Union and Russia, with these two exporters typically representing at least 70 percent of SSA's total wheat imports. While the markets are largely price sensitive, there is emerging consumer preference for high quality wheat.

Nigeria is forecast to become the 11<sup>th</sup> largest global importer of wheat in 2025/26 at 6.4 million tons. Nigerian imports are continuing to rebound with a more favorable economic situation. Nigeria has a robust milling industry that blends lower priced wheat from the EU and Black Sea regions with higher quality wheat from Canada and the United States. This flour is used to satisfy growing consumer demand for bread, cakes, and biscuits. For further information, see the [Nigeria Grain and Feed Annual](#).

Kenya is expected to see increased growth in consumer demand for wheat in 2025/26. This is largely due to growing disposable income for the younger population and shifts toward a more Western diet. Kenya's 2025/26 wheat imports are forecast at 2.6 million tons. Kenya's predominant wheat supplier is Russia but also imports modest amounts from Canada and Argentina. For further information, see the [Kenya Grain and Feed Annual](#).

Despite ongoing conflict, [Sudan](#) is forecast to import 2.6 million tons of wheat grain equivalent in 2025/26, consisting of both wheat grain and wheat flour and products. While Sudan historically has had a wheat flour milling industry that processes over 2.5 million tons of wheat annually, the escalation of the conflict in 2023 and 2024 led to a dramatic decline in imports of wheat grain. Lower wheat grain imports have been partially substituted with increases for wheat flour and products, sourced from Egypt and to a lesser extent Turkey. Over half of Sudan's wheat import demand is now sourced in the form of wheat flour.

Wheat production in [South Africa](#) is supplemented by imported wheat, forecast at 2.0 million tons for 2025/26. While corn is the primary staple grain for food use, wheat consumption is also rising. South Africa also processes wheat grain into flour that is then exported to the interior of the continent. For further information see the [South Africa Grain and Feed Annual](#).

In 2025/26, [Ethiopia](#)'s expanding urban population is expected to require wheat imports of 1.4 million tons on top of rising local production to meet domestic demand. The milling sector often prefers hard wheat and durum wheat to satisfy consumer preferences for breads and pastas. For further information, see the [Ethiopia Grain and Feed Annual](#).

With strong population growth and an improving economy, [Tanzania](#)'s 2025/26 wheat imports are forecast at 1.3 million tons, continuing a strong pace of imports over the past decade. Tanzania primarily imports milling quality wheat from Russia to meet booming consumer demand for wheat-based products, as well as the expanding hotel and tourism industry. For further information see the [Tanzania Grain and Feed Annual](#).

#### TRADE CHANGES IN 2025/26 (1,000 MT)

Country	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change	Reason
Algeria	Imports	9,200	9,000	-200	Larger crop
Nigeria	Imports	5,800	6,400	600	Increased consumption
Philippines	Imports	7,400	7,200	-200	Lower feed demand
Sudan	Imports	2,000	2,550	550	Strong demand for wheat and wheat flour
Turkmenistan	Imports	250	450	200	Smaller crop
European Union	Exports	34,000	34,500	500	Increased production
United States	Exports	22,000	22,500	500	Strong early export sales

#### TRADE CHANGES IN 2024/25 (1,000 MT) – based on trade data

Country	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change
Algeria	Imports	9,400	9,000	-400
Bangladesh	Imports	6,500	6,000	-500
Brazil	Imports	7,000	7,200	200
China	Imports	3,300	4,000	700
Indonesia	Imports	11,500	11,000	-500
Mexico	Imports	5,700	5,500	-200
Morocco	Imports	6,900	6,700	-200
Nigeria	Imports	5,800	6,250	450
Philippines	Imports	7,200	6,800	-400
Sudan	Imports	2,100	2,500	400
Turkey	Imports	3,500	3,200	-300
Brazil	Exports	2,500	2,100	-400
Canada	Exports	27,000	27,500	500



# RICE

## OVERVIEW FOR 2025/26

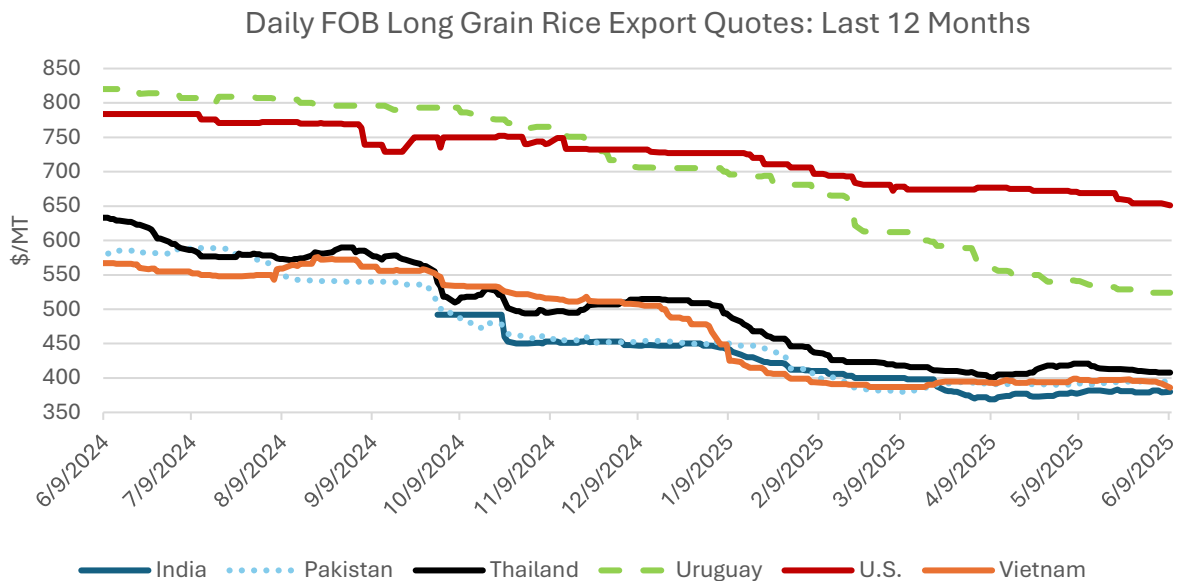
Global rice production is increased this month on a larger expected crop for India. For a second year, India is the top global producer with another record rice crop supported by government policies and favorable weather conditions to date. Global trade is forecast up this month at a record, driven by growing exports for India reflecting larger exportable supplies. Global stocks and consumption are forecast higher on increases in India.

## OVERVIEW FOR 2024/25

Global rice production is increased this month on record high crops for India and Nigeria. Global trade is estimated at a record as exports from India to Africa continue to rebound. Global consumption and stocks are estimated higher, mostly in India.

## RICE PRICES

Since the May *WASDE*, quotes among major exporters – excluding India and Pakistan – experienced large downward shifts. U.S. quotes declined \$20/ton to \$651, as sales continue to decline to key markets in Latin America. Uruguayan quotes dropped \$17/ton to \$524, reflecting sluggish sales to key markets and the recent harvest of new-crop rice. Vietnamese (\$386/ton) and Thai (\$408/ton) quotes dropped \$13 each as demand fell from key markets in Asia. On the other hand, Indian (\$380/ton) and Pakistani (\$395/ton) quotes rose slightly on strong interest from major markets in Africa.

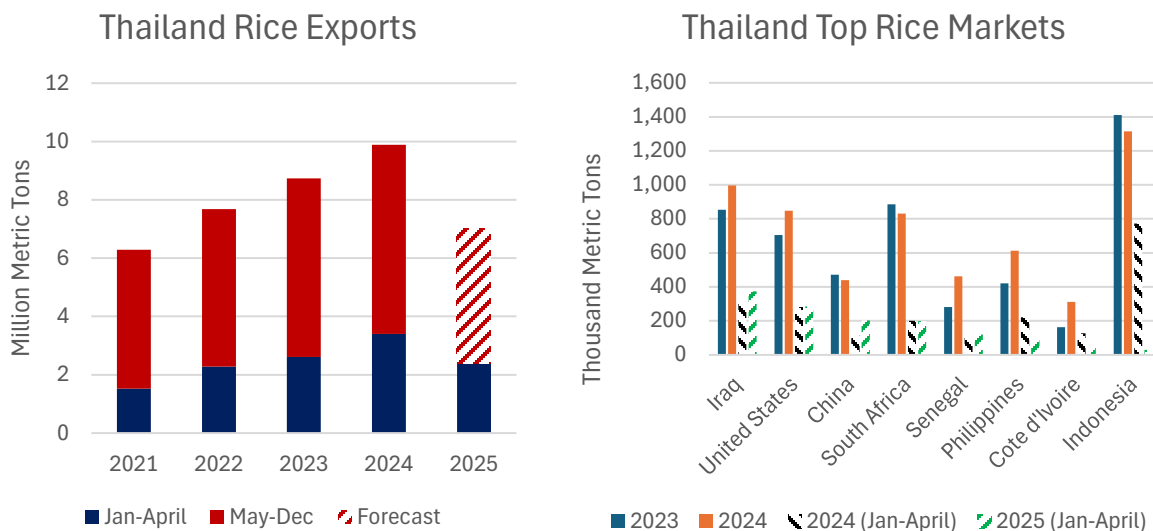


Source: International Grains Council

Note on FOB quotes: Thai 100B, U.S. 4%, all others 5% broken white rice.

## MARKET FEATURE

### Thailand Rice Exports Lag Amid Higher Prices and Rising Competition



Thailand rice exports are expected to fall to a multi-year low of 7.0 million tons in 2025. January through April shipments slowed notably, totaling 2.4 million tons, down nearly 30 percent from the same period in 2024. The slower pace reflects reduced demand from Indonesia, tight exportable supplies, and more competitive prices from other exporters.

A major factor in the export decline is reduced demand from Indonesia, which was the second largest global rice importer and Thailand's top market in 2024. After two successive years of low production that spurred strong import demand, Indonesia's imports are plummeting in 2025 due to larger domestic production and higher beginning stocks.

Despite a higher Thailand rice production forecast in 2025, exportable supplies are tighter than normal due to the lowest beginning stocks since 2005. India's rice export ban during 2024 led to a surge in Thai exports and a significant drawdown in stocks.

Thai rice prices in 2025, particularly for regular white rice, are high relative to other exporters, which all saw precipitous price declines after India re-entered the global market, impacting Thailand's export competitiveness. Tighter stocks have driven prices higher, and a stronger baht has also made Thai rice exports more expensive for international buyers. The Philippines, for example, has increasingly shifted to buying more affordable Vietnamese rice. Thailand's exports of milled rice to the Philippines from January through April 2025 were down 61 percent from 2024. Thai exports of milled rice to Malaysia were down 65 percent from January through April 2025 due to more competitive prices from Pakistan, India, and Vietnam.

While total Thai rice exports are down, some positives remain. White rice exports to Iraq and China are up compared to the first 4 months of last year with stronger import demand in those markets. While overall white rice exports are down, parboiled and fragrant rice exports have remained steady and expanded. Parboiled exports to South Africa remained about the same compared to the prior year on steady demand. In addition, the more expensive fragrant rice exports have expanded, particularly to the United States where demand continues to be strong.

## TRADE CHANGES IN 2026 (1,000 MT)

Country	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change	Reason
China	Imports	2,350	2,450	100	Strong demand continues as global prices are low
Guinea	Imports	1,100	1,250	150	Growing consumption
Senegal	Imports	1,550	1,650	100	Rising broken rice demand
India	Exports	24,500	25,000	500	Larger exporter supplies
Pakistan	Exports	5,500	5,300	-200	Increased competition from India

## TRADE CHANGES IN 2025 (1,000 MT)

Country	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change	Reason
Afghanistan	Imports	650	550	-100	Lower than anticipated purchases of Pakistan rice
China	Imports	2,300	2,400	100	Robust demand for lower priced foreign rice
Cote d'Ivoire	Imports	1,900	2,000	100	Large purchases of India and Vietnam rice
Bangladesh	Imports	1,300	1,500	200	Large purchases of India rice
Guinea	Imports	1,100	1,200	100	Growing demand for India rice as prices remain low
Senegal	Imports	1,500	1,700	200	Rebounding India rice purchases following the lifted ban on broken exports
Brazil	Exports	1,200	1,100	-100	Pace of trade
India	Exports	24,000	25,000	1,000	Larger crop
Pakistan	Exports	5,500	5,200	-300	Growing competition from India

# COARSE GRAINS

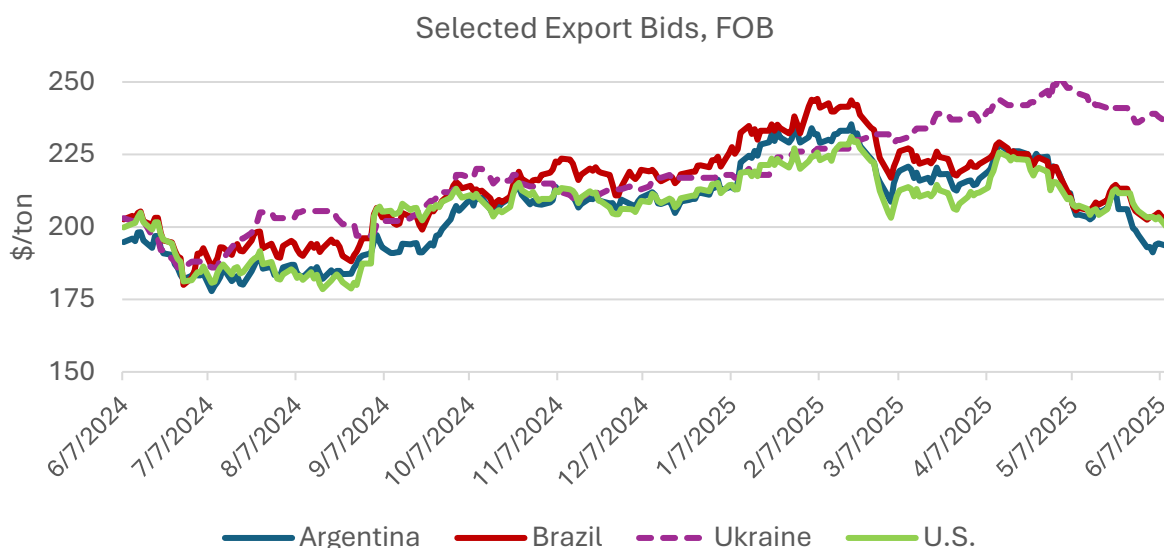
## OVERVIEW FOR 2025/26

Global corn production in 2025/26 is forecast up slightly this month with a larger crop for India. Global trade is unchanged, as are global imports. The U.S. season-average farm price is unchanged at \$4.20 per bushel.

## OVERVIEW FOR 2024/25

Global corn production is forecast up this month as a larger crop in India more than offsets a cut to South Africa. Global trade is forecast up slightly as higher exports for Canada and the United States outweigh reductions for Argentina and South Africa. Global imports are essentially unchanged; China and Japan are forecast to import less, offset by higher imports for Turkey and Indonesia. The U.S. season-average farm price is unchanged at \$4.35 per bushel.

## CORN PRICES



Source: International Grains Council

Export bids (fob, US\$ per ton)	9-Jun-25	7-May-25	7-Jun-24	% change, '24 - '25
Argentina, Up River	193	207	195	-1%
Brazil, Paranaguá	201	207	203	-1%
Ukraine	236	248	203	16%
U.S. #3 Yellow Corn, Gulf	200	208	200	0%

**Global:** Since the May WASDE, export bids for all major origins have fallen, largely due to the start of Brazil's *safrinha* (2<sup>nd</sup>) corn crop harvest and a good outlook for U.S. crop conditions. Argentina bids were down \$14/ton to \$193 and Brazil bids were down \$6/ton to \$201. U.S. bids were down \$8/ton to \$200, with a counter-seasonal surge in exports only partially offsetting downward pressure from world supplies. Ukraine bids were down \$12/ton to \$236, as tight domestic supplies have kept bids higher than other origins.

**TRADE CHANGES IN 2025/26 (1,000 MT) – No changes this month.**

**TRADE CHANGES IN 2024/25 (1,000 MT)**

Country	Commodity	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change	Reason
Argentina	Corn	Exports	36,500	<b>35,500</b>	<b>-1,000</b>	Stronger U.S. exports
	Sorghum	Exports	1,700	<b>1,300</b>	<b>-400</b>	Weaker China demand
Canada	Corn	Exports	2,200	<b>2,600</b>	<b>400</b>	Pace of trade
China	Corn	Imports	8,000	<b>7,000</b>	<b>-1,000</b>	Weak demand for energy feeds
	Sorghum	Imports	4,500	<b>4,200</b>	<b>-300</b>	
Indonesia	Corn	Imports	1,000	<b>1,200</b>	<b>200</b>	Trade to date
Turkey	Barley	Exports	1,150	<b>1,350</b>	<b>200</b>	Stronger MENA barley demand
	Corn	Imports	2,900	<b>3,700</b>	<b>800</b>	Higher demand for corn feed
United States	Corn	Exports	66,000	<b>67,000</b>	<b>1,000</b>	Sales and shipments to date

## **ENDNOTES**

### **REGIONAL TABLES**

North America: Canada, Mexico, the United States

Central America: Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, Panama

Caribbean: Cuba, Dominican Republic, Haiti, Jamaica, Trinidad and Tobago

South America: Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Suriname, Uruguay, Venezuela

EU: Austria, Belgium/Luxembourg, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, and Sweden. Effective January 1, 2021, the separation of the United Kingdom (UK) from the European Union (EU) was complete, including trade between both entities. Starting in May 2021 with the release of 2021/22 data, grain PSDs reflect EU27 (shown in the PSD system as “European Union”) and UK separately. Beginning with the release of 2021/22 data, historical data for both EU27 and the UK are provided for 5 years (2016/17 through 2020/21). See below for notes on prior years’ EU Consolidated data.

Other Europe: Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Former Yugoslavia, Gibraltar, Iceland, North Macedonia, Montenegro, Norway, Serbia, Switzerland, United Kingdom

Former Soviet Union: Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan

Middle East: Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, Yemen

North Africa: Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, Tunisia

Sub-Saharan Africa: all African countries except North Africa

East Asia: China, Hong Kong, Japan, South Korea, North Korea, Macau, Mongolia, Taiwan

South Asia: Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka

Southeast Asia: Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam

Oceania: Australia, Fiji, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea

## OTHER NOTES

**Marketing Years (MY):** MY refers to the 12-month period at the onset of the main harvest, when the crop is marketed (i.e., consumed, traded, or stored). The year first listed begins a country's MY for that commodity (2024/25 starts in 2024); except for summer grains in certain Southern Hemisphere countries and for rice in selected countries, where the second year begins the MY (2024/25 starts in 2025). Key exporter MY's are:

Wheat	Corn	Barley	Sorghum
Argentina (Dec/Nov)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)	Australia (Nov/Oct)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)
Australia (Oct/Sep)	Brazil (Mar/Feb)	Canada (Aug/Jul)	Australia (Mar/Feb)
Canada (Aug/Jul)	Russia (Oct/Sep)	European Union (Jul/Jun)	United States (Sep/Aug)
China (Jul/Jun)	South Africa (May/Apr)	Kazakhstan (Jul/Jun)	
European Union (Jul/Jun)	Ukraine (Oct/Sep)	Russia (Jul/Jun)	
India (Apr/Mar)	United States (Sep/Aug)	Ukraine (Jul/Jun)	
Kazakhstan (Sep/Aug)		United States (Jun/May)	
Russia (Jul/Jun)			
Turkey (Jun/May)			
Ukraine (Jul/Jun)			
United States (Jun/May)			

For a complete list of local marketing years, please see the FAS website (<https://apps.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/>): go to Reports, Reference Data, and then Data Availability.

**Prices:** Many export bids and quotes in this publication are Free-On Board (FOB). FOB is a term of sale meaning that the shipper will pay all costs to deliver and load the cargo at a specified place, usually a ship, and then the receiver pays the costs from there on — normally the ocean freight, insurance, and all subsequent costs of unloading and delivery. All references to ton, unless otherwise specified, refer to metric tons – 2,204.62 U.S. pounds/1,000 kilograms.

**Stocks:** Unless otherwise stated, stock data are based on an aggregate of differing local marketing years and should not be construed as representing world stock levels at a fixed point in time.

**Consumption:** World totals for consumption reflect total utilization, including food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste; as well as differences in local marketing year imports and local marketing year exports. Consumption statistics for regions and individual countries, however, reflect food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste only.

**Trade:** All PSD tables are balanced on the different local marketing years. All trade tables contain Trade Year (TY) data which puts all countries on a uniform, 12-month period for analytical comparisons: wheat is July/June; coarse grains, corn, barley, sorghum, oats, and rye are Oct/Sept; and rice is calendar year (TY 2022/23 corresponds to Jan – Dec 2023).

#### European Union:

From 2016/17 onwards, the European Union PSD data includes 27 member countries, excluding intra-trade between the member states. The trade figures starting from 1999/00 through 2015/16 represent the European Union (EU27 plus UK) and excludes all intra-trade. For the years 1960/61 through 1998/99, figures are the EU-15 and also exclude all intra-trade. EU-15 member states' data for grains are no longer maintained in the official USDA database. Data for the individual NMS-10, plus Bulgaria, Romania, and Croatia, exists only prior to 1999/00.

Statistics: (1) Wheat trade statistics include wheat (1001), flour (1101), bulgur (190430), and selected pasta products (190219, 190230, and 190240) on a grain-equivalent basis (all wheat flour and products are multiplied by 1.368). (2) Rice trade statistics include rough (100610), brown (100620), milled (100630), and broken (100640) on a milled-equivalent basis (rough rice is multiplied by 0.7 and brown rice is multiplied by 0.875). (3) Coarse grains statistics include corn, barley, sorghum, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grains but exclude trade in barley malt, millet, and mixed grains.

Unaccounted: This term includes grain in transit, reporting discrepancies in some countries, and trade to countries outside the USDA database.

The Global Commodity Analysis Division, Global Market Analysis, Foreign Agricultural Service, USDA, Washington, DC 20250, prepared this publication. Information is gathered from official statistics of foreign governments and other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. agricultural attachés and Foreign Service officers, office research, and related information.

Note: For further details on world grain production, please see [World Agricultural Production](#). This publication is available in its entirety on the Internet via the Foreign Agricultural Service Home Page. The address is: <http://www.fas.usda.gov>

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## **DATA TABLES**

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## All Grain Summary Comparison

Million Metric Tons

		Wheat			Rice, Milled			Corn		
Marketing Year		2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26
<b>Production</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	49.1	53.7	52.3	6.9	7.1	6.8	389.7	377.6	401.8
Other		742.9	746.2	756.3	516.8	534.1	534.8	840.8	845.7	864.2
<b>World Total</b>		792.0	799.9	808.6	523.7	541.2	541.6	1,230.5	1,223.3	1,266.0
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	30.2	31.5	31.5	4.9	5.4	5.4	321.9	321.1	324.8
Other		768.2	765.4	774.9	516.4	524.5	532.8	903.0	926.2	942.6
<b>World Total</b>		798.4	796.9	806.4	521.3	529.9	538.2	1,224.9	1,247.3	1,267.4
<b>Ending Stocks</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	19.0	22.9	24.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	44.8	34.7	44.5
Other		250.0	241.1	238.4	178.5	185.9	186.3	271.1	250.3	230.7
<b>World Total</b>		269.0	264.0	262.8	179.8	187.3	187.8	315.9	285.0	275.2
<b>TY Imports</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	3.8	4.0	3.3	1.5	1.6	1.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
Other		217.5	194.8	207.6	56.2	57.2	57.4	199.1	182.8	186.9
<b>World Total</b>		221.3	198.8	210.9	57.7	58.8	59.0	199.8	183.5	187.6
<b>TY Exports</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	19.6	22.5	22.5	3.3	3.0	3.1	59.3	67.0	68.0
Other		205.6	179.7	192.8	56.6	58.1	58.6	138.9	121.1	127.1
<b>World Total</b>		225.2	202.2	215.3	59.9	61.1	61.7	198.2	188.1	195.1

Note: Consumption in this table has not been adjusted for differences in marketing year imports and exports and therefore differs from global totals shown elsewhere. Marketing years for U.S. grains are: Wheat (Jun-May), Rice (Aug-Jul), Corn (Sep-Aug). 'Marketing Year' column is germane for U.S. wheat only.

**World Wheat, Flour, and Products Trade**  
**July/June Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 May	2025/26 Jun
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Russia	34,000	49,000	55,500	43,500	45,000	45,000
European Union	31,927	35,083	38,012	26,500	34,000	34,500
Canada	15,010	25,334	25,660	27,500	27,000	27,000
Australia	25,958	32,329	22,504	21,500	24,000	24,000
Ukraine	18,844	17,122	18,577	16,000	16,500	16,500
Argentina	17,651	4,681	7,282	10,000	13,000	13,000
Kazakhstan	8,459	9,862	8,409	10,000	8,000	8,000
Turkey	6,646	6,953	9,998	7,000	7,000	7,000
Brazil	3,105	2,689	2,812	2,100	2,700	2,700
Egypt	300	661	1,851	2,300	2,000	2,000
Others	22,861	13,892	15,011	13,255	12,963	13,123
<b>Subtotal</b>	184,761	197,606	205,616	179,655	192,163	192,823
<b>United States</b>	21,347	20,279	19,594	22,500	22,000	22,500
<b>World Total</b>	206,108	217,885	225,210	202,155	214,163	215,323
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Egypt	11,256	11,221	12,346	12,500	13,000	13,000
Indonesia	11,271	9,446	13,015	11,000	12,000	12,000
European Union	4,631	12,228	12,658	10,700	9,500	9,500
Algeria	8,500	8,700	9,500	9,000	9,200	9,000
Turkey	9,555	12,500	8,940	3,200	7,500	7,500
Philippines	6,886	5,750	6,915	6,800	7,400	7,200
Bangladesh	6,340	5,120	6,700	6,000	7,000	6,900
Brazil	6,582	4,985	5,917	7,200	6,700	6,700
Morocco	4,726	5,770	6,205	6,700	6,700	6,700
Mexico	5,326	5,232	5,290	5,500	6,500	6,500
Nigeria	6,187	4,732	5,105	6,250	5,800	6,400
China	9,568	13,282	13,635	4,000	6,000	6,000
Japan	5,605	5,452	5,346	5,450	5,450	5,450
Vietnam	4,517	4,317	5,441	5,300	5,400	5,400
Korea, South	5,099	4,533	4,990	4,400	4,500	4,500
Afghanistan	4,000	4,350	4,600	4,200	4,400	4,400
Uzbekistan	3,318	3,869	3,616	4,000	4,000	4,100
Thailand	2,351	3,163	3,316	4,100	4,000	4,000
Yemen	3,442	4,157	3,993	3,600	3,950	3,950
Iraq	2,576	3,986	2,761	2,400	3,000	3,000
Saudi Arabia	3,052	5,260	3,890	3,500	3,000	3,000
United Kingdom	2,634	2,030	3,135	3,900	3,000	3,000
Kenya	2,045	2,204	2,475	2,600	2,500	2,600
Sudan	2,381	2,276	2,282	2,500	2,000	2,550
Iran	8,000	3,600	2,000	1,000	2,500	2,500
Others	59,536	60,593	63,421	58,970	61,385	61,815
<b>Subtotal</b>	199,384	208,756	217,492	194,770	206,385	207,665
<b>Unaccounted</b>	3,993	5,860	3,939	3,385	4,528	4,408
<b>United States</b>	2,731	3,269	3,779	4,000	3,250	3,250
<b>World Total</b>	206,108	217,885	225,210	202,155	214,163	215,323

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Wheat Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 May	2025/26 Jun
<b>Production</b>						
China	136,946	137,723	136,590	140,099	142,000	142,000
European Union	138,479	134,492	135,375	122,123	136,000	136,550
India	109,586	104,000	110,554	113,292	117,000	117,510
Russia	75,158	92,000	91,500	81,600	83,000	83,000
Canada	22,422	34,807	32,946	34,958	36,000	36,000
Australia	36,237	40,545	25,960	34,110	31,000	31,000
Pakistan	27,464	26,209	28,161	31,438	28,500	28,500
Ukraine	33,007	21,500	23,000	23,400	23,000	23,000
Argentina	22,150	12,550	15,850	18,538	20,000	20,000
Turkey	16,000	17,250	21,000	19,000	19,000	19,000
Kazakhstan	11,814	16,404	12,111	18,577	14,500	14,500
Iran	12,000	13,200	14,000	16,000	14,000	14,000
United Kingdom	13,988	15,540	13,980	11,146	13,000	12,800
Egypt	9,842	9,500	8,870	9,200	9,300	9,300
Brazil	7,679	10,554	8,097	7,889	8,000	8,000
Others	63,171	59,231	64,861	64,892	61,944	61,149
<b>Subtotal</b>	735,943	745,505	742,855	746,262	756,244	756,309
<b>United States</b>	44,804	44,898	49,095	53,650	52,277	52,280
<b>World Total</b>	780,747	790,403	791,950	799,912	808,521	808,589
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
China	148,000	148,000	153,500	150,000	150,000	150,000
India	109,882	108,665	112,342	108,761	112,500	113,000
European Union	108,250	109,000	110,500	109,750	111,000	111,000
Russia	40,750	41,000	39,000	40,000	38,500	39,000
Pakistan	27,700	29,000	30,200	31,200	31,500	31,500
Egypt	20,500	20,550	20,500	20,000	20,000	20,000
Turkey	19,700	19,900	19,400	19,400	19,400	19,400
Iran	18,200	18,100	17,300	16,900	17,000	17,000
United Kingdom	15,324	15,200	15,594	15,025	15,500	15,500
Brazil	11,750	11,850	12,000	12,100	12,100	12,100
Algeria	11,370	11,570	11,750	11,950	12,250	12,050
Indonesia	10,500	9,800	11,500	11,100	11,600	11,500
Morocco	10,500	10,000	9,800	9,500	9,500	9,600
Afghanistan	8,250	8,500	9,200	9,400	9,300	9,300
Canada	9,621	8,288	9,111	9,000	9,250	9,250
Others	186,864	181,994	186,544	191,337	193,719	194,664
<b>Subtotal</b>	760,436	760,453	767,593	773,424	776,453	778,259
<b>United States</b>	30,411	30,331	30,161	31,474	31,543	31,543
<b>World Total</b>	790,847	790,784	797,754	804,898	807,996	809,802
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
China	136,759	138,818	134,503	127,602	123,902	124,602
India	19,500	9,500	7,500	12,000	16,500	16,510
European Union	13,631	16,268	15,789	12,362	12,862	12,912
Russia	12,088	14,388	11,688	10,088	11,388	9,388
Algeria	4,351	5,081	5,531	5,576	5,921	5,721
Argentina	1,926	3,967	4,537	4,935	4,645	4,645
Canada	4,169	5,625	4,580	4,088	4,388	4,388
Others	64,369	65,619	65,881	64,431	61,003	60,153
<b>Subtotal</b>	256,793	259,266	250,009	241,082	240,609	238,319
<b>United States</b>	18,355	15,501	18,954	22,895	25,123	24,445
<b>World Total</b>	275,148	274,767	268,963	263,977	265,732	262,764

## Regional Wheat Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	May 2025/26	Jun 2025/26
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	8,614	9,046	9,626	10,050	10,300	10,300
Central America	2,157	2,085	2,228	2,335	2,200	2,200
South America	14,855	13,150	14,272	15,585	15,495	15,495
European Union	4,631	12,228	12,658	10,700	9,500	9,500
Other Europe	4,412	3,644	4,889	5,875	4,775	4,775
Former Soviet Union - 12	10,577	12,846	10,621	8,960	9,010	9,360
Middle East	35,097	38,379	30,204	22,300	29,225	29,325
North Africa	27,477	29,209	31,581	32,000	32,450	32,250
Sub-Saharan Africa	26,842	24,443	28,079	30,050	28,885	30,185
East Asia	22,166	25,079	25,997	15,890	17,950	17,950
South Asia	13,945	13,388	16,119	11,660	14,760	14,660
Southeast Asia	27,957	25,203	31,369	30,025	31,610	31,440
Others	3,385	3,325	3,628	3,340	3,475	3,475
<b>Total</b>	<b>202,115</b>	<b>212,025</b>	<b>221,271</b>	<b>198,770</b>	<b>209,635</b>	<b>210,915</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	70,510	83,316	85,517	91,253	89,977	89,980
South America	33,424	27,031	28,439	30,925	32,296	32,296
European Union	138,479	134,492	135,375	122,123	136,000	136,550
Other Europe	18,856	20,450	19,053	16,086	17,870	17,670
Former Soviet Union - 12	134,227	144,588	141,137	138,822	135,510	134,815
Middle East	34,457	36,234	44,798	45,560	41,075	40,575
North Africa	21,279	17,260	16,370	16,039	17,150	17,550
Sub-Saharan Africa	9,740	9,506	9,455	9,623	9,953	9,953
East Asia	138,736	139,288	138,299	141,706	143,675	143,675
South Asia	144,299	137,210	147,075	153,130	153,500	154,010
Oceania	36,660	40,948	26,352	34,575	31,445	31,445
Others	80	80	80	70	70	70
<b>Total</b>	<b>780,747</b>	<b>790,403</b>	<b>791,950</b>	<b>799,912</b>	<b>808,521</b>	<b>808,589</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	47,457	46,419	47,172	48,374	48,893	48,893
South America	29,597	29,700	30,085	30,430	31,050	31,080
European Union	108,250	109,000	110,500	109,750	111,000	111,000
Other Europe	20,534	20,360	21,024	20,385	20,830	20,830
Former Soviet Union - 12	76,800	76,250	73,270	75,320	73,305	73,555
Middle East	63,140	63,661	63,401	63,525	63,555	63,555
North Africa	46,920	46,720	46,580	46,200	46,650	46,550
Sub-Saharan Africa	35,586	34,242	35,733	38,092	38,149	39,399
East Asia	161,354	160,683	166,378	162,545	162,765	162,765
South Asia	157,627	156,055	162,330	159,936	164,525	164,925
Southeast Asia	26,595	25,430	28,700	28,785	30,145	30,040
Oceania	10,015	9,665	9,445	9,680	9,865	9,865
Others	3,697	3,563	3,784	3,875	3,930	3,950
<b>Total</b>	<b>787,572</b>	<b>781,748</b>	<b>798,402</b>	<b>796,897</b>	<b>804,662</b>	<b>806,407</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	23,038	21,883	24,307	27,881	30,429	29,731
South America	4,980	7,747	8,003	8,233	7,181	7,611
European Union	13,631	16,268	15,789	12,362	12,862	12,912
Other Europe	2,917	3,783	4,643	4,224	3,658	3,714
Former Soviet Union - 12	22,604	24,980	18,104	18,496	19,091	16,896
Middle East	15,561	19,407	21,363	17,918	16,963	16,213
North Africa	12,721	12,173	11,348	10,652	11,977	11,777
Sub-Saharan Africa	4,320	3,324	4,218	4,669	4,579	4,328
East Asia	139,798	141,701	137,655	130,751	126,981	127,656
South Asia	26,145	14,658	14,574	18,612	21,937	21,822
Southeast Asia	4,777	3,241	4,572	4,472	4,442	4,477
Oceania	3,848	4,685	3,301	4,581	4,686	4,641
Others	808	917	1,086	1,126	946	986
<b>Total</b>	<b>275,148</b>	<b>274,767</b>	<b>268,963</b>	<b>263,977</b>	<b>265,732</b>	<b>262,764</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

**World Rice Trade**  
**January/December Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 May	2025/26 Jun
<b>TY Exports</b>						
India	22,122	17,733	17,919	25,000	24,500	25,000
Vietnam	7,054	8,225	9,035	7,900	7,900	7,900
Thailand	7,682	8,736	9,886	7,000	7,200	7,200
Pakistan	4,562	4,523	6,492	5,200	5,500	5,300
Cambodia	2,800	3,450	3,700	4,000	4,100	4,100
Burma	2,335	1,577	2,797	1,500	1,500	1,500
Brazil	1,445	1,208	958	1,100	1,275	1,275
Uruguay	982	991	745	1,000	1,000	1,000
China	2,172	1,602	1,115	850	850	900
Paraguay	752	857	723	900	900	900
Guyana	338	399	470	525	500	500
European Union	402	366	362	400	425	425
Argentina	402	293	264	450	400	400
Australia	207	248	239	230	200	225
Turkey	227	258	293	250	225	225
Others	1,500	1,339	1,656	1,734	1,755	1,755
<b>Subtotal</b>	54,982	51,805	56,654	58,039	58,230	58,605
<b>United States</b>	2,190	2,397	3,250	3,025	3,050	3,050
<b>World Total</b>	57,172	54,202	59,904	61,064	61,280	61,655
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Philippines	3,800	3,900	5,450	5,400	5,500	5,500
Vietnam	2,750	3,500	3,700	4,000	4,100	4,100
Nigeria	2,400	2,000	2,700	2,800	3,000	3,000
China	6,155	2,597	1,625	2,400	2,350	2,450
Iraq	2,124	1,845	2,125	2,200	2,225	2,225
European Union	2,490	2,183	2,411	2,300	2,200	2,200
Saudi Arabia	1,324	1,487	1,775	1,850	1,850	1,850
Malaysia	1,240	1,410	1,695	1,600	1,650	1,650
Senegal	1,500	1,300	1,400	1,700	1,550	1,650
Cote d'Ivoire	1,560	1,313	1,616	2,000	1,600	1,600
Guinea	850	870	1,065	1,200	1,100	1,250
South Africa	1,034	1,221	1,075	1,150	1,200	1,200
Iran	1,250	751	750	1,000	1,050	1,050
Bangladesh	950	365	200	1,500	1,000	1,000
United Arab Emirates	1,025	900	875	950	975	975
Ghana	620	810	850	1,000	925	925
Mozambique	685	740	890	900	925	925
Brazil	826	982	1,023	950	900	900
Cameroon	575	360	960	850	900	900
Mexico	796	734	887	875	900	900
Burkina Faso	706	767	854	860	900	900
Yemen	570	550	725	750	825	825
Indonesia	740	3,500	4,650	600	800	800
United Kingdom	638	667	682	675	700	700
Japan	669	709	754	775	690	690
Others	17,502	15,525	15,473	16,892	17,259	17,244
<b>Subtotal</b>	54,779	50,986	56,210	57,177	57,074	57,409
<b>Unaccounted</b>	1,078	1,856	2,234	2,312	2,631	2,621
<b>United States</b>	1,315	1,360	1,460	1,575	1,575	1,625
<b>World Total</b>	57,172	54,202	59,904	61,064	61,280	61,655

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes. Note about dates: 2016/17 is calendar year 2017, 2017/18 is calendar year 2018, and so on.

# World Rice Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 May	2025/26 Jun
<b>Milled Production</b>						
India	129,471	135,755	137,825	150,000	148,000	151,000
China	148,990	145,946	144,620	145,275	146,000	146,000
Bangladesh	35,850	36,350	37,000	36,600	37,500	37,500
Indonesia	34,400	33,900	33,020	34,600	33,600	33,600
Vietnam	26,670	27,140	27,200	26,950	26,300	26,300
Thailand	19,878	20,909	20,000	20,545	20,400	20,400
Philippines	12,540	12,625	12,325	12,000	12,300	12,300
Burma	12,400	11,800	12,300	11,900	12,000	12,000
Pakistan	9,323	7,322	9,869	9,750	9,800	9,800
Cambodia	6,561	7,000	7,400	8,470	8,100	8,100
Brazil	7,337	6,822	7,199	8,200	7,600	7,600
Japan	7,636	7,480	7,297	7,294	7,280	7,280
Nigeria	5,255	5,408	5,607	5,765	5,229	5,229
Egypt	2,900	3,600	3,780	3,900	3,900	3,900
Nepal	3,417	3,654	3,812	3,666	3,800	3,800
Others	45,539	46,135	47,520	49,185	49,942	49,958
<b>Subtotal</b>	508,167	511,846	516,774	534,100	531,751	534,767
<b>United States</b>	6,066	5,082	6,922	7,053	6,963	6,808
<b>World Total</b>	514,233	516,928	523,696	541,153	538,714	541,575
<b>Consumption and Residual</b>						
China	156,360	154,994	148,115	146,025	146,000	146,050
India	110,446	114,510	116,396	122,000	125,000	126,500
Bangladesh	36,500	37,300	37,600	38,000	38,500	38,500
Indonesia	35,300	35,600	36,200	35,900	35,500	35,500
Vietnam	22,050	22,400	22,500	22,650	22,750	22,750
Philippines	15,400	16,100	16,800	17,300	17,700	17,700
Thailand	12,300	12,300	12,300	12,500	12,650	12,650
Burma	10,300	10,200	10,000	10,100	10,200	10,200
Nigeria	7,350	7,500	7,650	7,900	8,100	8,100
Japan	8,200	8,150	8,150	8,175	8,000	8,000
Brazil	7,150	7,000	7,100	7,200	7,300	7,300
Nepal	4,412	4,249	4,022	4,416	4,450	4,450
Pakistan	3,900	3,925	4,000	4,100	4,200	4,200
Egypt	4,050	4,000	4,050	4,100	4,150	4,150
Madagascar	3,605	3,719	3,578	3,807	4,048	4,048
Others	74,304	76,065	77,876	80,301	82,525	82,765
<b>Subtotal</b>	513,970	515,925	519,765	528,256	533,292	535,705
<b>United States</b>	4,740	4,596	4,919	5,398	5,460	5,367
<b>World Total</b>	518,710	520,521	524,684	533,654	538,752	541,072
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
China	113,000	106,600	103,000	103,500	105,000	105,000
India	34,000	35,000	42,000	45,000	42,500	44,500
Indonesia	2,900	4,700	6,170	5,470	4,370	4,370
Thailand	4,426	4,349	2,213	3,308	3,908	3,908
Philippines	3,103	3,378	3,403	3,653	3,653	3,653
Vietnam	3,605	3,620	2,985	3,385	3,135	3,135
Nigeria	2,045	2,228	2,070	2,835	2,854	3,064
Others	20,067	19,978	16,720	18,730	18,143	18,719
<b>Subtotal</b>	183,146	179,853	178,561	185,881	183,563	186,349
<b>United States</b>	1,261	961	1,265	1,444	1,508	1,479
<b>World Total</b>	184,407	180,814	179,826	187,325	185,071	187,828

Note: All data are reported on a milled basis.

# Regional Rice Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	May 2025/26	Jun 2025/26
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	2,635	2,567	2,796	2,925	2,985	3,035
Caribbean	1,021	1,165	1,240	1,100	1,085	1,085
South America	1,815	1,936	1,860	1,742	1,746	1,746
Other Europe	729	749	778	785	805	805
Former Soviet Union - 12	666	570	767	690	815	815
Middle East	7,947	7,424	7,951	8,585	8,885	8,885
North Africa	863	731	564	655	705	705
Sub-Saharan Africa	16,979	15,513	17,401	19,300	18,855	19,155
East Asia	7,738	4,100	3,202	4,058	3,948	4,048
South Asia	3,085	1,377	1,312	2,987	2,445	2,380
Southeast Asia	9,098	12,930	16,169	12,395	12,885	12,895
European Union	2,490	2,183	2,411	2,300	2,200	2,200
<b>Total</b>	<b>56,094</b>	<b>52,346</b>	<b>57,670</b>	<b>58,752</b>	<b>58,649</b>	<b>59,034</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	6,248	5,247	7,083	7,218	7,133	6,978
Caribbean	885	841	759	885	882	882
South America	16,529	16,031	16,626	18,378	17,655	17,655
European Union	1,732	1,292	1,371	1,595	1,770	1,770
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,339	1,177	1,308	1,441	1,383	1,383
Middle East	2,723	2,607	2,560	2,857	2,780	2,780
North Africa	2,945	3,642	3,825	3,936	3,948	3,948
Sub-Saharan Africa	20,548	22,194	23,363	23,713	23,815	23,815
East Asia	162,921	159,653	158,093	158,782	159,448	159,448
South Asia	181,065	186,167	191,862	203,436	202,670	205,670
Southeast Asia	116,077	117,025	115,756	117,941	116,266	116,266
<b>Total</b>	<b>514,233</b>	<b>516,928</b>	<b>523,696</b>	<b>541,153</b>	<b>538,714</b>	<b>541,575</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	6,158	5,984	6,368	6,828	6,965	6,872
Central America	1,396	1,408	1,437	1,498	1,533	1,523
Caribbean	1,859	1,949	1,810	1,913	1,955	1,955
South America	14,945	14,820	14,900	15,097	15,327	15,322
European Union	3,500	3,300	3,250	3,400	3,550	3,550
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,714	1,605	1,913	1,970	2,017	2,017
Middle East	9,637	9,862	10,364	10,855	11,315	11,355
North Africa	4,359	4,329	4,599	4,591	4,728	4,728
Sub-Saharan Africa	36,371	38,379	38,714	40,690	42,049	42,329
East Asia	171,445	169,913	163,298	161,008	160,788	160,838
South Asia	159,193	163,945	166,213	172,686	176,495	177,920
Southeast Asia	104,665	105,964	107,193	108,116	108,561	108,571
<b>Total</b>	<b>516,367</b>	<b>522,608</b>	<b>521,256</b>	<b>529,872</b>	<b>536,533</b>	<b>538,230</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	1,414	1,081	1,389	1,588	1,692	1,663
Central America	173	253	206	200	196	196
Caribbean	340	357	346	428	430	430
South America	2,291	1,882	2,012	2,650	2,413	2,384
European Union	905	828	699	844	839	839
Middle East	1,733	2,121	1,973	2,260	2,238	2,270
North Africa	611	600	454	379	254	254
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,808	4,623	3,983	5,407	5,348	5,483
East Asia	116,721	110,309	106,174	106,466	107,784	107,784
South Asia	39,300	40,021	45,617	48,365	45,542	48,180
Southeast Asia	16,556	18,260	16,434	18,254	17,894	17,894
Oceania	240	196	252	211	162	172
<b>Total</b>	<b>184,407</b>	<b>180,814</b>	<b>179,826</b>	<b>187,325</b>	<b>185,071</b>	<b>187,828</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.



**World Coarse Grain Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 May	2025/26 Jun
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Brazil	31,938	53,307	46,513	41,185	42,085	42,085
Argentina	44,418	29,448	35,158	39,800	41,500	41,600
Ukraine	29,895	29,765	32,727	24,770	27,580	27,580
European Union	12,812	11,054	11,425	8,780	10,090	10,090
Australia	11,109	10,500	10,345	10,055	9,760	9,760
Russia	7,375	11,515	12,865	6,845	7,480	7,480
Canada	5,552	7,863	6,214	6,255	5,590	5,690
Paraguay	3,208	4,006	2,927	2,935	3,135	3,135
Burma	2,300	2,000	3,000	2,600	2,700	2,700
Serbia	1,622	636	2,442	1,623	2,202	2,202
Others	16,229	15,595	13,394	11,775	10,435	10,435
<b>Subtotal</b>	166,458	175,689	177,010	156,623	162,557	162,757
<b>United States</b>	70,394	45,900	65,653	69,369	74,135	74,135
<b>World Total</b>	236,852	221,589	242,663	225,992	236,692	236,892
<b>TY Imports</b>						
China	41,499	32,619	48,107	20,675	28,475	28,475
Mexico	18,498	20,297	25,468	25,925	26,075	26,075
European Union	21,353	25,639	21,738	21,310	21,730	21,730
Japan	16,506	16,451	16,672	16,590	16,960	16,960
Vietnam	9,653	10,122	11,597	12,800	13,300	13,300
Korea, South	11,617	11,227	11,667	11,613	11,598	11,608
Iran	10,302	8,000	9,900	10,400	10,500	10,500
Egypt	9,771	6,238	8,041	8,470	8,770	8,770
Saudi Arabia	8,778	6,394	7,596	8,005	8,405	8,405
Colombia	6,846	6,697	6,951	7,350	7,550	7,550
Algeria	3,965	4,249	5,859	5,505	5,555	5,555
Taiwan	4,644	4,269	4,666	4,470	4,630	4,630
Peru	3,646	3,495	4,455	4,350	4,450	4,450
Malaysia	3,697	3,476	3,886	3,830	3,828	3,828
Turkey	5,861	4,360	3,435	3,855	3,700	3,700
Morocco	2,724	2,979	4,201	3,756	3,606	3,606
Chile	2,564	2,430	2,619	2,635	2,795	2,795
United Kingdom	2,637	2,166	3,027	2,940	2,735	2,735
Canada	6,341	2,278	2,897	2,246	2,590	2,590
Brazil	4,064	2,353	2,264	2,426	2,370	2,420
Philippines	1,126	1,340	1,889	1,925	2,155	2,155
Thailand	1,568	1,965	2,079	2,000	2,050	2,050
Guatemala	1,574	1,618	1,894	1,800	1,900	1,900
Dominican Republic	1,354	1,386	1,665	1,550	1,650	1,650
Libya	1,395	1,550	1,450	1,600	1,600	1,600
Others	26,905	24,664	28,487	29,266	26,765	26,770
<b>Subtotal</b>	228,888	208,262	242,510	217,292	225,742	225,807
<b>Unaccounted</b>	5,312	9,973	-2,183	6,374	8,850	8,885
<b>United States</b>	2,652	3,354	2,336	2,326	2,100	2,200
<b>World Total</b>	236,852	221,589	242,663	225,992	236,692	236,892

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Coarse Grains Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 May	2025/26 Jun
<b>Production</b>						
China	281,729	285,894	297,382	303,467	303,950	303,950
European Union	155,030	133,099	137,039	137,176	141,025	141,325
Brazil	120,699	143,489	124,808	136,583	137,620	137,620
Argentina	61,142	43,914	59,373	59,098	61,421	61,621
India	51,385	56,776	57,155	61,550	60,060	61,060
Russia	38,538	44,132	42,540	34,775	37,725	37,725
Ukraine	53,514	33,925	39,780	33,470	37,035	37,035
Mexico	32,790	33,943	28,825	28,470	29,690	29,690
Canada	25,124	30,535	27,524	27,521	27,060	27,060
Nigeria	21,397	21,696	19,012	19,250	20,750	20,750
Ethiopia	18,215	17,466	17,560	17,910	17,985	17,985
South Africa	16,636	17,527	13,944	16,308	17,038	17,038
Australia	19,219	18,842	14,484	17,335	16,719	16,719
Turkey	11,477	14,839	17,045	14,760	15,200	15,200
Indonesia	12,700	12,400	12,700	12,800	13,300	13,300
Others	189,868	193,216	194,898	192,784	196,966	196,641
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>1,109,463</b>	<b>1,101,693</b>	<b>1,104,069</b>	<b>1,113,257</b>	<b>1,133,544</b>	<b>1,134,719</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>396,297</b>	<b>356,449</b>	<b>402,882</b>	<b>390,857</b>	<b>415,978</b>	<b>415,978</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>1,505,760</b>	<b>1,458,142</b>	<b>1,506,951</b>	<b>1,504,114</b>	<b>1,549,522</b>	<b>1,550,697</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
China	320,911	321,768	338,700	339,425	348,625	348,625
European Union	158,273	149,602	148,705	151,241	152,791	153,091
Brazil	76,161	84,987	90,632	98,355	100,435	100,485
India	48,046	53,703	57,311	62,150	61,500	63,000
Mexico	51,065	52,395	53,370	54,605	55,755	55,755
Russia	31,109	33,150	29,990	28,100	29,725	29,725
Canada	25,792	24,728	24,435	24,013	24,210	24,010
Nigeria	21,177	21,591	20,159	19,400	20,900	20,900
Argentina	19,344	17,630	18,326	20,096	19,626	19,626
Ethiopia	18,392	17,632	17,860	18,180	18,225	18,225
Turkey	17,609	17,954	17,309	17,670	17,950	17,950
Japan	16,822	16,804	16,923	16,870	17,262	17,262
Vietnam	15,300	14,472	14,650	16,050	16,750	16,750
Egypt	17,891	14,556	16,199	16,388	16,690	16,690
Iran	14,720	13,520	14,220	14,870	15,270	15,270
Others	290,082	286,199	294,398	299,613	301,190	300,990
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>1,166,470</b>	<b>1,147,903</b>	<b>1,167,219</b>	<b>1,204,033</b>	<b>1,226,437</b>	<b>1,227,996</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>324,909</b>	<b>314,967</b>	<b>330,349</b>	<b>333,101</b>	<b>334,166</b>	<b>334,208</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>1,491,379</b>	<b>1,462,870</b>	<b>1,497,568</b>	<b>1,537,134</b>	<b>1,560,603</b>	<b>1,562,204</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
China	210,035	206,770	213,554	198,246	183,021	182,021
European Union	18,652	16,531	15,458	14,233	14,107	14,107
Mexico	3,907	5,675	6,582	6,341	6,320	6,320
Argentina	5,582	3,135	3,615	3,922	3,722	4,022
Brazil	4,573	10,769	9,221	6,690	3,293	3,260
Canada	3,706	3,717	3,681	3,030	3,280	2,980
India	3,387	3,589	3,906	3,661	2,668	2,461
Others	54,943	50,210	43,026	39,889	40,285	39,799
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>304,785</b>	<b>300,396</b>	<b>299,043</b>	<b>276,012</b>	<b>256,696</b>	<b>254,970</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>37,475</b>	<b>37,136</b>	<b>47,872</b>	<b>37,883</b>	<b>48,644</b>	<b>47,418</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>342,260</b>	<b>337,532</b>	<b>346,915</b>	<b>313,895</b>	<b>305,340</b>	<b>302,388</b>

# Regional Coarse Grains Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	May 2025/26	Jun 2025/26
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	27,491	25,929	30,701	30,497	30,765	30,865
Central America	5,333	5,464	5,627	5,800	5,925	5,925
Caribbean	2,151	2,009	2,234	2,086	2,201	2,201
South America	18,716	16,918	18,262	18,039	18,958	19,008
European Union	21,353	25,639	21,738	21,310	21,730	21,730
Former Soviet Union - 12	823	1,316	1,105	959	854	854
Middle East	33,443	26,358	29,617	30,720	31,051	31,051
North Africa	19,650	16,603	21,275	21,081	21,131	21,131
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,962	3,716	5,094	7,102	3,980	3,980
East Asia	74,316	64,613	81,157	53,393	61,708	61,718
Southeast Asia	17,339	17,977	21,402	21,916	22,544	22,544
Others	6,963	5,074	6,634	6,715	6,995	7,000
<b>Total</b>	<b>231,540</b>	<b>211,616</b>	<b>244,846</b>	<b>219,618</b>	<b>227,842</b>	<b>228,007</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	454,211	420,927	459,231	446,848	472,728	472,728
South America	199,187	203,180	199,792	213,886	217,027	217,227
European Union	155,030	133,099	137,039	137,176	141,025	141,325
Other Europe	18,070	16,675	18,395	17,340	18,310	18,310
Former Soviet Union - 12	106,378	91,684	95,834	83,084	89,504	89,479
Middle East	17,922	21,561	24,646	23,705	22,870	22,570
North Africa	12,704	11,160	10,812	10,299	11,222	11,222
Sub-Saharan Africa	127,796	135,385	128,945	127,219	132,170	132,170
East Asia	284,547	288,704	300,194	306,235	306,768	306,768
South Asia	70,084	76,977	76,771	80,610	80,165	81,165
Southeast Asia	35,481	34,914	35,925	35,299	35,980	35,980
Oceania	19,778	19,393	15,065	17,958	17,319	17,319
Others	4,572	4,483	4,302	4,455	4,434	4,434
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,505,760</b>	<b>1,458,142</b>	<b>1,506,951</b>	<b>1,504,114</b>	<b>1,549,522</b>	<b>1,550,697</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	401,766	392,090	408,154	411,719	414,131	413,973
South America	122,537	129,701	138,299	148,262	150,960	151,010
European Union	158,273	149,602	148,705	151,241	152,791	153,091
Other Europe	18,928	17,808	18,386	18,648	18,658	18,663
Former Soviet Union - 12	57,731	55,145	52,728	50,965	52,771	52,751
Middle East	52,657	48,639	50,446	54,105	53,941	53,741
North Africa	31,904	27,032	31,700	32,194	32,426	32,426
Sub-Saharan Africa	126,327	133,767	132,242	131,722	133,131	133,131
East Asia	356,652	356,947	374,430	375,045	384,782	384,792
South Asia	69,023	75,156	77,111	83,058	83,142	84,597
Southeast Asia	51,526	49,699	51,431	52,955	53,928	53,928
Oceania	8,394	8,207	7,794	7,872	7,869	7,919
Others	11,885	11,865	12,110	12,341	12,540	12,540
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,467,603</b>	<b>1,455,658</b>	<b>1,503,536</b>	<b>1,530,127</b>	<b>1,551,070</b>	<b>1,552,562</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	45,088	46,528	58,135	47,254	58,244	56,718
South America	13,341	16,599	15,122	12,816	9,271	9,528
European Union	18,652	16,531	15,458	14,233	14,107	14,107
Other Europe	2,655	2,412	2,665	2,820	2,824	2,817
Former Soviet Union - 12	12,334	7,869	4,781	3,999	4,373	4,369
Middle East	5,209	5,743	6,437	5,617	5,387	5,387
North Africa	3,229	2,945	3,183	2,666	2,842	2,842
Sub-Saharan Africa	13,563	13,303	11,434	10,876	10,611	10,294
East Asia	214,318	210,677	217,594	202,202	186,921	185,921
South Asia	5,371	6,362	5,845	5,205	4,309	4,126
Southeast Asia	3,790	3,581	3,566	3,163	3,498	3,498
Oceania	3,721	4,043	1,698	1,988	1,893	1,721
Others	989	939	997	1,056	1,060	1,060
<b>Total</b>	<b>342,260</b>	<b>337,532</b>	<b>346,915</b>	<b>313,895</b>	<b>305,340</b>	<b>302,388</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

**World Corn Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 May	2025/26 Jun
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Brazil	31,921	53,285	46,416	41,000	42,000	42,000
Argentina	38,853	25,740	31,214	35,500	37,000	37,000
Ukraine	26,980	27,122	29,488	22,000	24,000	24,000
Russia	4,000	5,900	6,600	3,300	3,600	3,600
Paraguay	3,187	3,968	2,864	2,900	3,100	3,100
European Union	6,027	4,198	4,389	2,400	3,000	3,000
Burma	2,300	2,000	3,000	2,600	2,700	2,700
Canada	2,200	2,851	2,157	2,600	2,100	2,100
Serbia	1,495	534	2,355	1,500	2,100	2,100
South Africa	3,830	3,619	2,464	2,000	2,000	2,000
Others	9,841	8,921	7,894	5,304	5,512	5,512
<b>Subtotal</b>	130,634	138,138	138,841	121,104	127,112	127,112
<b>United States</b>	62,903	42,844	59,347	67,000	68,000	68,000
<b>World Total</b>	193,537	180,982	198,188	188,104	195,112	195,112
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Mexico	17,584	19,392	24,759	25,000	25,000	25,000
European Union	19,521	23,188	19,832	20,000	20,500	20,500
Japan	15,003	14,927	15,290	15,200	15,500	15,500
Vietnam	9,100	9,500	11,300	12,500	13,000	13,000
Korea, South	11,510	11,099	11,550	11,500	11,500	11,500
China	21,884	18,711	23,407	7,000	10,000	10,000
Egypt	9,763	6,215	8,019	8,400	8,750	8,750
Iran	8,600	6,700	8,500	8,100	8,500	8,500
Colombia	6,512	6,343	6,622	7,000	7,200	7,200
Algeria	3,273	4,069	4,956	4,900	4,950	4,950
Taiwan	4,553	4,193	4,590	4,400	4,550	4,550
Saudi Arabia	4,071	3,289	4,989	4,500	4,500	4,500
Peru	3,514	3,324	4,288	4,200	4,300	4,300
Malaysia	3,678	3,448	3,870	3,800	3,800	3,800
Morocco	1,963	2,244	2,736	2,900	2,900	2,900
Turkey	3,782	2,388	3,307	3,700	2,800	2,800
Chile	2,497	2,344	2,586	2,600	2,700	2,700
United Kingdom	2,521	2,036	2,761	2,750	2,600	2,600
Canada	6,108	2,219	2,753	2,100	2,500	2,500
Philippines	669	1,024	1,784	1,750	2,000	2,000
Guatemala	1,574	1,618	1,894	1,800	1,900	1,900
Thailand	1,480	1,346	2,018	1,800	1,850	1,850
Dominican Republic	1,354	1,386	1,665	1,550	1,650	1,650
Bangladesh	2,544	1,145	885	1,300	1,500	1,500
Brazil	3,316	1,684	1,449	1,500	1,500	1,500
Others	19,756	18,454	23,277	22,557	20,968	20,968
<b>Subtotal</b>	186,130	172,286	199,087	182,807	186,918	186,918
<b>Unaccounted</b>	6,800	7,675	-1,605	4,647	7,544	7,544
<b>United States</b>	607	1,021	706	650	650	650
<b>World Total</b>	193,537	180,982	198,188	188,104	195,112	195,112

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

# World Corn Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 May	2025/26 Jun
<b>Production</b>						
China	272,552	277,200	288,842	294,917	295,000	295,000
Brazil	116,000	137,000	119,000	130,000	131,000	131,000
European Union	71,672	52,379	61,947	59,312	60,000	60,000
Argentina	52,000	37,000	51,000	50,000	53,000	53,000
India	33,730	38,085	37,665	42,281	41,000	42,000
Ukraine	42,126	27,000	32,500	26,800	30,500	30,500
Mexico	26,762	28,077	23,500	23,300	24,500	24,500
South Africa	16,137	17,100	13,425	15,750	16,500	16,500
Russia	15,225	15,832	16,600	14,000	15,000	15,000
Canada	14,611	14,539	15,421	15,345	14,700	14,700
Indonesia	12,700	12,400	12,700	12,800	13,300	13,300
Nigeria	12,745	12,949	11,053	11,200	12,000	12,000
Ethiopia	10,751	10,200	10,000	10,200	10,300	10,300
Pakistan	9,525	10,985	9,847	9,000	9,800	9,800
Philippines	8,344	8,322	8,100	8,150	8,300	8,300
Others	124,701	119,834	129,256	122,637	128,235	128,235
<b>Subtotal</b>	839,581	818,902	840,856	845,692	863,135	864,135
<b>United States</b>	381,469	346,739	389,667	377,633	401,847	401,847
<b>World Total</b>	1,221,050	1,165,641	1,230,523	1,223,325	1,264,982	1,265,982
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
China	291,000	299,000	307,000	316,000	321,000	321,000
Brazil	71,000	78,000	84,000	91,000	93,000	93,000
European Union	81,700	74,700	78,100	77,900	77,800	77,800
Mexico	44,300	45,600	47,200	48,500	49,500	49,500
India	30,000	34,700	37,900	42,800	42,000	43,500
Vietnam	14,750	13,850	14,350	15,750	16,450	16,450
Egypt	17,000	13,700	15,300	15,500	15,800	15,800
Argentina	15,700	14,200	14,600	15,200	15,600	15,600
Japan	15,040	15,000	15,300	15,250	15,500	15,500
Canada	17,984	14,897	15,800	15,100	15,100	15,000
South Africa	12,655	13,239	13,831	13,900	14,200	14,200
Indonesia	13,800	13,400	14,100	14,400	13,900	13,900
Nigeria	12,600	12,900	12,200	11,400	12,200	12,200
Korea, South	11,560	11,350	11,500	11,550	11,600	11,600
Russia	11,100	10,000	10,200	10,600	11,200	11,200
Others	205,954	196,929	211,620	211,361	216,495	216,445
<b>Subtotal</b>	888,213	868,389	898,383	933,111	949,672	951,032
<b>United States</b>	315,665	305,928	321,921	321,071	324,754	324,754
<b>World Total</b>	1,203,878	1,174,317	1,220,304	1,254,182	1,274,426	1,275,786
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
China	209,137	206,040	211,286	197,183	182,163	181,163
European Union	11,355	8,024	7,314	6,326	6,026	6,026
Mexico	3,125	4,944	5,973	5,743	5,713	5,713
Argentina	4,748	2,324	2,478	2,783	2,788	3,188
Brazil	3,971	10,041	8,488	5,988	2,582	2,588
Korea, South	2,056	1,898	2,042	2,086	2,081	2,081
Canada	2,746	1,628	1,996	1,641	1,941	1,741
Others	42,241	36,228	31,528	28,614	28,822	28,280
<b>Subtotal</b>	279,379	271,127	271,105	250,364	232,116	230,780
<b>United States</b>	34,975	34,551	44,792	34,676	45,726	44,456
<b>World Total</b>	314,354	305,678	315,897	285,040	277,842	275,236

# Regional Corn Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	May 2025/26	Jun 2025/26
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	24,299	22,632	28,218	27,750	28,150	28,150
Central America	5,333	5,464	5,627	5,800	5,925	5,925
South America	17,371	15,503	16,849	16,505	17,420	17,420
European Union	19,521	23,188	19,832	20,000	20,500	20,500
Former Soviet Union - 12	430	472	398	413	361	361
Middle East	21,804	17,116	23,169	21,730	21,375	21,375
North Africa	16,809	14,149	17,484	17,900	18,450	18,450
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,383	2,963	4,258	5,977	3,347	3,347
East Asia	53,000	48,977	54,882	38,145	41,595	41,595
Southeast Asia	16,222	16,392	20,923	21,211	21,861	21,861
Caribbean	2,147	2,008	2,232	2,085	2,200	2,200
Others	6,418	4,443	5,921	5,941	6,384	6,384
<b>Total</b>	<b>186,737</b>	<b>173,307</b>	<b>199,793</b>	<b>183,457</b>	<b>187,568</b>	<b>187,568</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	422,842	389,355	428,588	416,278	441,047	441,047
South America	182,556	186,970	182,536	194,720	198,630	198,630
European Union	71,672	52,379	61,947	59,312	60,000	60,000
Other Europe	7,591	5,875	8,224	6,778	7,538	7,538
Former Soviet Union - 12	64,607	47,907	55,178	46,624	52,140	52,140
Middle East	8,753	9,461	10,904	9,674	10,484	10,484
North Africa	7,507	7,487	7,262	7,072	7,317	7,317
Sub-Saharan Africa	88,756	89,623	87,815	85,044	89,519	89,519
East Asia	275,026	279,702	291,349	297,427	297,516	297,516
South Asia	51,615	57,454	56,429	60,545	60,306	61,306
Central America	3,659	3,665	3,551	3,639	3,607	3,607
Southeast Asia	35,191	34,624	35,635	35,009	35,690	35,690
Others	1,275	1,139	1,105	1,203	1,188	1,188
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,221,050</b>	<b>1,165,641</b>	<b>1,230,523</b>	<b>1,223,325</b>	<b>1,264,982</b>	<b>1,265,982</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	377,949	366,425	384,921	384,671	389,354	389,254
South America	110,565	116,008	124,664	132,280	135,855	135,855
European Union	81,700	74,700	78,100	77,900	77,800	77,800
Other Europe	9,049	8,469	8,671	8,777	8,475	8,475
Former Soviet Union - 12	25,428	19,985	21,155	21,725	23,760	23,760
Middle East	30,102	25,789	31,784	30,640	31,640	31,640
North Africa	23,910	20,995	24,720	25,100	25,650	25,650
Sub-Saharan Africa	86,070	87,645	90,218	88,812	89,764	89,764
East Asia	324,650	332,096	340,846	349,745	355,145	355,145
South Asia	50,133	55,293	56,832	62,890	62,830	64,280
Southeast Asia	50,059	47,863	50,606	52,061	52,956	52,956
Central America	8,785	9,015	9,195	9,415	9,540	9,540
Others	3,408	3,110	3,210	3,266	3,330	3,330
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,181,808</b>	<b>1,167,393</b>	<b>1,224,922</b>	<b>1,247,282</b>	<b>1,266,099</b>	<b>1,267,449</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	40,846	41,123	52,761	42,060	53,380	51,910
South America	11,521	14,602	12,845	10,479	7,086	7,482
European Union	11,355	8,024	7,314	6,326	6,026	6,026
Other Europe	1,324	762	1,088	831	887	884
Former Soviet Union - 12	9,676	4,584	2,288	1,948	2,532	2,534
Middle East	3,043	3,039	2,979	3,053	2,787	2,787
North Africa	2,012	2,161	2,141	1,912	2,128	2,128
Sub-Saharan Africa	12,146	11,597	9,935	9,177	9,148	8,823
East Asia	213,206	209,780	215,163	200,970	185,916	184,916
South Asia	4,366	5,421	4,750	3,986	3,306	3,111
Southeast Asia	3,781	3,572	3,560	3,157	3,492	3,492
Central America	837	809	803	889	870	870
Others	241	204	270	252	284	273
<b>Total</b>	<b>314,354</b>	<b>305,678</b>	<b>315,897</b>	<b>285,040</b>	<b>277,842</b>	<b>275,236</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

**World Barley Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 May	2025/26 Jun
<b>TY Exports</b>						
European Union	6,355	6,614	6,694	6,100	6,800	6,800
Australia	8,233	7,084	7,909	7,200	6,700	6,700
Russia	3,100	5,400	5,800	3,200	3,600	3,600
Ukraine	2,710	2,559	3,176	2,700	3,500	3,500
Argentina	3,765	2,908	2,843	3,000	3,000	3,100
Canada	1,973	2,899	2,470	2,100	2,100	2,100
Kazakhstan	563	1,253	1,399	1,800	1,300	1,300
United Kingdom	785	1,061	653	650	700	700
Uruguay	317	127	350	250	350	350
Moldova	139	98	147	100	125	125
Others	479	334	354	1,581	314	314
<b>Subtotal</b>	28,419	30,337	31,795	28,681	28,489	28,589
<b>United States</b>	68	57	152	130	100	100
<b>World Total</b>	28,487	30,394	31,947	28,811	28,589	28,689
<b>TY Imports</b>						
China	8,282	8,582	15,898	9,000	9,500	9,500
Saudi Arabia	4,700	3,100	2,600	3,500	3,900	3,900
Iran	1,700	1,300	1,400	2,300	2,000	2,000
Japan	1,184	1,228	1,203	1,200	1,200	1,200
European Union	1,237	2,157	1,625	1,100	1,000	1,000
Brazil	734	652	759	875	850	900
Turkey	2,036	1,967	127	150	900	900
Jordan	1,166	1,261	847	800	800	800
Libya	535	750	700	850	800	800
Morocco	760	734	1,462	850	700	700
Algeria	688	180	900	600	600	600
Tunisia	845	766	701	800	550	550
Mexico	363	544	471	450	500	500
Qatar	292	394	287	450	450	450
Iraq	141	59	150	650	400	400
Kuwait	551	410	300	300	400	400
Colombia	333	353	329	350	350	350
United Arab Emirates	337	260	320	300	300	300
Vietnam	553	622	297	300	300	300
India	101	253	99	240	200	200
Others	2,304	2,903	2,211	2,342	2,034	2,044
<b>Subtotal</b>	28,842	28,475	32,686	27,407	27,734	27,794
<b>Unaccounted</b>	-813	1,461	-953	1,204	655	695
<b>United States</b>	458	458	214	200	200	200
<b>World Total</b>	28,487	30,394	31,947	28,811	28,589	28,689

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

# World Barley Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 May	2025/26 Jun
<b>Production</b>						
European Union	52,065	51,829	47,903	50,328	53,000	53,300
Russia	17,505	21,500	20,500	16,250	18,000	18,000
Australia	14,337	14,137	10,800	13,265	12,500	12,500
Canada	6,984	9,987	8,905	8,144	8,200	8,200
United Kingdom	6,961	7,385	6,963	7,200	7,300	7,300
Turkey	4,500	7,400	8,000	7,000	6,650	6,650
Ukraine	9,923	6,100	6,350	5,800	5,700	5,700
Argentina	5,300	4,695	5,100	4,851	4,700	4,900
Iran	2,700	3,000	3,000	3,100	3,000	3,000
Kazakhstan	2,367	3,287	2,614	3,840	3,000	3,000
Ethiopia	2,072	2,184	2,450	2,485	2,485	2,485
China	2,134	2,192	2,000	2,000	2,300	2,300
India	1,656	1,371	1,913	1,699	1,860	1,860
Algeria	950	1,400	1,025	1,200	1,350	1,350
Belarus	1,077	1,500	1,150	1,100	1,250	1,250
Others	11,853	9,685	10,791	12,078	11,302	10,977
<b>Subtotal</b>	142,384	147,652	139,464	140,340	142,597	142,772
<b>United States</b>	2,626	3,787	4,052	3,132	3,201	3,201
<b>World Total</b>	145,010	151,439	143,516	143,472	145,798	145,973
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
European Union	45,450	46,700	43,200	45,700	47,000	47,300
Russia	14,300	16,700	14,700	13,300	14,100	14,100
China	11,600	11,000	16,400	12,200	11,900	11,900
Turkey	7,400	8,700	7,300	7,100	7,300	7,300
United Kingdom	6,380	6,046	6,434	6,500	6,700	6,700
Canada	5,399	6,698	6,269	6,400	6,400	6,400
Australia	6,000	6,000	5,800	6,000	6,000	6,000
Iran	4,700	5,300	4,300	5,300	5,100	5,100
Saudi Arabia	4,225	4,325	2,025	4,225	3,825	3,825
Ethiopia	2,100	2,200	2,510	2,500	2,525	2,525
Ukraine	4,100	3,450	3,900	3,600	2,400	2,400
India	1,700	1,600	1,880	1,950	2,100	2,100
Kazakhstan	2,300	2,450	1,900	1,900	2,000	2,000
Algeria	1,950	1,400	1,850	1,750	1,980	1,980
Argentina	1,550	1,800	1,850	1,750	1,800	1,800
Others	22,800	20,951	20,543	23,047	21,795	21,640
<b>Subtotal</b>	144,336	145,503	138,945	142,680	143,230	143,415
<b>United States</b>	3,532	3,628	3,962	3,376	3,157	3,157
<b>World Total</b>	147,868	149,131	142,907	146,056	146,387	146,572
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
European Union	5,287	5,726	5,632	5,560	5,760	5,760
United Kingdom	964	1,268	1,218	1,518	1,468	1,468
Australia	2,848	3,220	1,118	1,383	1,183	1,183
Saudi Arabia	991	980	967	954	941	941
Canada	543	709	1,152	921	696	696
Iran	382	382	382	482	682	682
Argentina	538	576	805	806	706	606
Others	6,181	6,557	8,483	5,793	5,391	5,351
<b>Subtotal</b>	17,734	19,418	19,757	17,417	16,827	16,687
<b>United States</b>	809	1,433	1,703	1,459	1,590	1,590
<b>World Total</b>	18,543	20,851	21,460	18,876	18,417	18,277



# Regional Barley Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	May 2025/26	Jun 2025/26
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	1,025	1,038	808	775	775	775
South America	1,261	1,209	1,244	1,400	1,375	1,425
European Union	1,237	2,157	1,625	1,100	1,000	1,000
Other Europe	198	171	406	303	191	191
Former Soviet Union - 12	381	819	668	489	474	474
Middle East	11,506	9,207	6,416	8,950	9,645	9,645
North Africa	2,835	2,452	3,783	3,170	2,670	2,670
Sub-Saharan Africa	61	109	170	180	135	135
East Asia	9,576	9,936	17,215	10,305	10,795	10,805
South Asia	109	280	117	255	214	214
Oceania	45	19	5	30	30	30
<b>Total</b>	29,300	28,933	32,900	27,607	27,934	27,994
<b>Production</b>						
North America	10,705	14,635	13,737	12,166	12,211	12,211
South America	7,042	6,528	6,866	6,961	6,812	7,012
European Union	52,065	51,829	47,903	50,328	53,000	53,300
Other Europe	8,531	8,961	8,498	8,783	8,937	8,937
Former Soviet Union - 12	32,888	34,600	32,775	29,361	30,235	30,210
Middle East	7,938	10,925	12,569	12,813	11,163	10,863
North Africa	4,348	2,809	2,655	2,322	3,010	3,010
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,559	2,646	2,987	3,017	2,995	2,995
East Asia	2,474	2,494	2,302	2,255	2,599	2,599
South Asia	1,798	1,545	2,066	1,845	2,006	2,006
Oceania	14,662	14,467	11,158	13,621	12,830	12,830
<b>Total</b>	145,010	151,439	143,516	143,472	145,798	145,973
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	10,431	11,726	11,581	11,126	10,857	10,857
South America	4,195	4,590	4,664	4,929	4,891	4,941
European Union	45,450	46,700	43,200	45,700	47,000	47,300
Other Europe	7,930	7,580	7,997	8,082	8,287	8,292
Former Soviet Union - 12	23,860	26,422	24,060	22,431	22,196	22,176
Middle East	21,209	21,628	17,446	22,202	21,047	20,847
North Africa	7,146	5,162	6,079	6,188	5,870	5,870
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,638	2,793	3,069	3,115	3,130	3,130
East Asia	13,278	12,703	18,010	13,805	13,565	13,575
South Asia	1,868	1,797	2,045	2,110	2,259	2,259
Oceania	6,350	6,355	6,170	6,360	6,350	6,350
<b>Total</b>	145,486	148,948	144,823	146,598	146,082	146,227
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	1,815	2,589	3,233	2,748	2,714	2,664
South America	902	1,001	1,198	1,285	1,246	1,146
European Union	5,287	5,726	5,632	5,560	5,760	5,760
Other Europe	1,125	1,453	1,393	1,731	1,687	1,687
Former Soviet Union - 12	2,050	2,559	1,913	1,571	1,403	1,403
Middle East	2,133	2,682	3,451	2,562	2,598	2,598
North Africa	1,197	774	1,030	732	692	692
Sub-Saharan Africa	385	324	364	406	378	376
East Asia	614	341	1,848	653	532	532
South Asia	128	131	241	195	179	191
Oceania	2,898	3,262	1,151	1,427	1,222	1,222
<b>Total</b>	18,543	20,851	21,460	18,876	18,417	18,277

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

**World Sorghum Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 May	2025/26 Jun
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Australia	2,267	2,753	2,060	2,300	2,500	2,500
Argentina	1,800	800	1,100	1,300	1,500	1,500
Brazil	10	1	93	175	75	75
India	41	37	33	50	50	50
Nigeria	50	50	50	50	50	50
Ukraine	72	66	36	40	50	50
Paraguay	21	38	63	35	35	35
Others	170	85	86	107	102	102
<b>Subtotal</b>	4,431	3,830	3,521	4,057	4,362	4,362
<b>United States</b>	7,387	2,965	6,118	2,200	6,000	6,000
<b>World Total</b>	11,818	6,795	9,639	6,257	10,362	10,362
<b>TY Imports</b>						
China	10,991	4,863	8,341	4,200	8,500	8,500
Mexico	362	176	60	300	400	400
Japan	258	241	127	130	200	200
European Union	167	38	16	120	100	100
Kenya	79	152	24	100	75	75
Eritrea	95	63	162	70	60	60
Ethiopia	12	35	14	275	50	50
Somalia	50	50	50	50	50	50
Sudan	75	110	60	75	50	50
Taiwan	55	50	51	45	50	50
Others	386	310	475	497	298	303
<b>Subtotal</b>	12,530	6,088	9,380	5,862	9,833	9,838
<b>Unaccounted</b>	-712	707	258	394	529	524
<b>United States</b>	0	0	1	1	0	0
<b>World Total</b>	11,818	6,795	9,639	6,257	10,362	10,362

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

# World Sorghum Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 May	2025/26 Jun
<b>Production</b>						
Nigeria	6,725	6,806	6,400	6,500	6,900	6,900
Brazil	3,120	4,789	4,426	5,000	4,900	4,900
India	4,150	3,814	4,737	6,000	4,600	4,600
Mexico	4,840	4,892	4,485	4,200	4,300	4,300
Ethiopia	4,450	4,140	4,010	4,100	4,100	4,100
Sudan	3,528	5,248	3,055	3,300	3,300	3,300
China	3,377	3,094	3,000	3,000	3,100	3,100
Argentina	2,883	1,610	2,487	3,500	3,000	3,000
Australia	2,648	2,638	2,215	2,325	2,500	2,500
Niger	1,207	2,100	1,700	1,900	1,907	1,907
Burkina Faso	1,644	2,014	1,772	1,900	1,900	1,900
Mali	1,248	1,603	1,528	1,640	1,500	1,500
Cameroon	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200
Bolivia	595	886	985	1,000	1,000	1,000
European Union	801	522	794	1,089	975	975
Others	7,407	7,288	7,354	6,974	7,284	7,284
<b>Subtotal</b>	49,823	52,644	50,148	53,628	52,466	52,466
<b>United States</b>	11,375	4,770	8,071	8,734	9,957	9,957
<b>World Total</b>	61,198	57,414	58,219	62,362	62,423	62,423
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
China	14,300	7,900	11,300	7,200	11,700	11,700
Nigeria	6,650	6,750	6,400	6,450	6,850	6,850
Brazil	3,000	4,700	4,400	4,900	4,900	4,900
India	4,450	3,900	4,600	5,750	4,750	4,750
Mexico	5,000	5,100	4,600	4,500	4,700	4,700
Ethiopia	4,650	4,250	4,050	4,300	4,250	4,250
Sudan	3,700	5,200	3,250	3,350	3,350	3,350
Niger	1,400	2,000	1,800	1,850	1,950	1,950
Burkina Faso	1,650	1,950	1,800	1,900	1,900	1,900
Mali	1,400	1,550	1,500	1,600	1,600	1,600
Argentina	1,150	1,000	1,100	2,400	1,500	1,500
Cameroon	1,215	1,210	1,215	1,230	1,215	1,215
European Union	948	552	795	1,116	1,066	1,066
Bolivia	650	850	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Chad	950	975	915	780	925	925
Others	7,394	7,131	7,315	6,956	6,953	6,958
<b>Subtotal</b>	57,719	55,101	56,546	55,860	59,488	59,488
<b>United States</b>	3,175	2,585	1,782	5,715	3,937	3,937
<b>World Total</b>	60,894	57,686	58,328	61,575	63,425	63,425
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Brazil	390	495	483	458	443	403
China	332	387	426	421	316	316
India	258	135	239	439	239	239
Mexico	303	270	214	213	162	212
Sudan	148	301	161	181	176	176
Argentina	221	181	269	269	169	169
Mali	144	197	225	265	165	165
Others	1,283	1,426	1,051	1,129	1,074	1,023
<b>Subtotal</b>	3,079	3,392	3,068	3,375	2,744	2,703
<b>United States</b>	1,201	616	831	1,311	981	981
<b>World Total</b>	4,280	4,008	3,899	4,686	3,725	3,684

# Regional Sorghum Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	May 2025/26	Jun 2025/26
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	362	176	61	301	400	400
South America	31	40	76	63	33	33
European Union	167	38	16	120	100	100
Other Europe	19	13	12	15	15	15
Middle East	85	30	31	30	26	26
North Africa	1	2	3	1	1	1
Sub-Saharan Africa	518	605	634	920	478	478
East Asia	11,307	5,157	8,522	4,379	8,754	8,754
Southeast Asia	32	21	20	25	25	25
Others	8	6	6	9	1	6
<b>Total</b>	12,530	6,088	9,381	5,863	9,833	9,838
<b>Production</b>						
North America	16,215	9,662	12,556	12,934	14,257	14,257
Central America	206	212	157	157	162	162
Caribbean	71	66	61	61	67	67
South America	6,817	7,451	8,092	9,775	9,141	9,141
European Union	801	522	794	1,089	975	975
Middle East	664	469	468	498	513	513
North Africa	803	755	784	794	784	784
Sub-Saharan Africa	25,135	28,571	25,194	25,576	26,145	26,145
East Asia	3,379	3,098	3,002	3,002	3,102	3,102
South Asia	4,214	3,863	4,776	6,041	4,641	4,641
Southeast Asia	50	50	50	50	50	50
Oceania	2,648	2,638	2,215	2,325	2,500	2,500
Others	195	57	70	60	86	86
<b>Total</b>	61,198	57,414	58,219	62,362	62,423	62,423
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	8,175	7,685	6,382	10,215	8,637	8,637
Central America	208	212	157	157	162	162
Caribbean	74	68	63	63	68	68
South America	4,999	6,687	6,649	8,545	7,611	7,611
European Union	948	552	795	1,116	1,066	1,066
Middle East	742	501	497	528	539	539
North Africa	789	766	785	785	785	785
Sub-Saharan Africa	26,262	28,753	25,979	26,181	26,701	26,701
East Asia	14,620	8,198	11,496	7,381	11,956	11,956
South Asia	4,518	3,954	4,643	5,799	4,791	4,796
Southeast Asia	77	76	67	74	74	74
Oceania	160	110	260	110	110	110
Others	110	41	49	43	46	46
<b>Total</b>	61,682	57,603	57,822	60,997	62,546	62,551
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	1,504	886	1,045	1,524	1,143	1,193
Central America	5	5	5	5	5	5
South America	731	832	893	861	739	699
European Union	18	15	21	84	78	78
Middle East	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Africa	20	10	12	22	22	22
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,009	1,351	1,099	1,264	1,061	1,071
East Asia	356	411	437	432	327	327
South Asia	258	135	239	439	239	239
Oceania	331	351	137	52	103	42
Others	48	12	11	3	8	8
<b>Total</b>	4,280	4,008	3,899	4,686	3,725	3,684

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

**World Oats Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 May	2025/26 Jun
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Canada	1,222	1,891	1,430	1,400	1,250	1,350
Australia	512	574	300	475	500	500
Russia	150	150	275	275	250	250
European Union	202	90	118	115	125	125
United Kingdom	167	147	95	60	75	75
Ukraine	9	4	19	20	20	20
Kazakhstan	2	13	16	20	15	15
Others	67	41	19	20	18	18
<b>Subtotal</b>	2,331	2,910	2,272	2,385	2,253	2,353
<b>United States</b>	33	29	30	35	30	30
<b>World Total</b>	2,364	2,939	2,302	2,420	2,283	2,383
<b>TY Imports</b>						
China	342	463	461	475	475	475
Mexico	189	185	178	175	175	175
European Union	209	125	98	65	90	90
Chile	12	75	25	20	70	70
India	46	53	32	50	50	50
Japan	48	44	44	50	50	50
Switzerland	50	42	43	45	45	45
Peru	30	45	52	35	35	35
Malaysia	19	28	16	30	28	28
Korea, South	26	21	21	25	25	25
Norway	32	13	50	25	25	25
South Africa	0	39	32	25	20	20
Canada	28	21	17	20	15	15
United Kingdom	16	19	15	15	15	15
Uruguay	10	21	4	5	15	15
Others	26	47	40	39	33	33
<b>Subtotal</b>	1,083	1,241	1,128	1,099	1,166	1,166
<b>Unaccounted</b>	25	98	76	71	67	67
<b>United States</b>	1,256	1,600	1,098	1,250	1,050	1,150
<b>World Total</b>	2,364	2,939	2,302	2,420	2,283	2,383

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

# World Oats Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 May	2025/26 Jun
<b>Production</b>						
European Union	7,502	7,485	5,941	7,754	7,450	7,450
Canada	2,899	5,226	2,643	3,358	3,340	3,340
Russia	3,733	4,500	3,300	3,000	3,300	3,300
Australia	1,735	1,587	1,021	1,315	1,300	1,300
Brazil	1,143	1,190	984	1,113	1,200	1,200
United Kingdom	1,123	1,007	830	1,000	1,000	1,000
China	780	790	840	850	850	850
Argentina	725	429	565	556	525	525
Chile	578	333	458	475	450	450
Ukraine	478	380	430	460	410	410
Belarus	327	375	350	320	350	350
Turkey	276	365	325	340	350	350
Norway	269	291	300	300	300	300
Kazakhstan	182	229	150	330	200	200
Algeria	40	105	105	105	105	105
Others	436	386	388	416	416	416
<b>Subtotal</b>	22,226	24,678	18,630	21,692	21,546	21,546
<b>United States</b>	578	837	828	984	697	697
<b>World Total</b>	22,804	25,515	19,458	22,676	22,243	22,243
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
European Union	7,475	7,400	6,275	7,375	7,325	7,325
Russia	3,650	4,300	3,050	2,750	3,000	3,000
Canada	1,920	2,565	1,989	2,000	2,100	2,000
China	1,125	1,250	1,300	1,325	1,325	1,325
Brazil	1,125	1,175	975	1,100	1,175	1,175
United Kingdom	1,007	870	745	895	950	950
Australia	1,200	1,100	750	750	750	800
Chile	570	420	455	520	570	570
Argentina	710	450	555	555	530	530
Ukraine	465	405	415	435	390	390
Belarus	325	375	350	325	350	350
Turkey	280	370	325	350	350	350
Norway	295	300	355	325	325	325
Mexico	265	295	220	255	255	255
Kazakhstan	205	205	160	290	200	200
Others	653	712	672	737	746	746
<b>Subtotal</b>	21,380	22,192	18,597	20,065	20,316	20,330
<b>United States</b>	2,015	2,219	2,057	2,318	1,841	1,883
<b>World Total</b>	23,395	24,411	20,654	22,383	22,157	22,213
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
European Union	424	596	253	582	672	672
Canada	333	1,275	442	370	475	375
Australia	395	348	326	416	466	366
United Kingdom	157	140	125	200	194	190
Russia	122	173	149	124	174	174
China	140	143	144	144	144	144
Brazil	78	73	81	85	99	100
Others	343	317	328	332	312	305
<b>Subtotal</b>	1,992	3,065	1,848	2,253	2,536	2,326
<b>United States</b>	474	505	526	414	327	371
<b>World Total</b>	2,466	3,570	2,374	2,667	2,863	2,697

# Regional Oats Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	May 2025/26	Jun 2025/26
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	1,473	1,806	1,293	1,445	1,240	1,340
South America	53	166	93	71	130	130
European Union	209	125	98	65	90	90
Other Europe	104	80	118	90	92	92
Former Soviet Union - 12	7	11	12	8	6	6
Middle East	7	5	1	5	0	0
North Africa	5	0	5	10	10	10
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	39	32	25	20	20
East Asia	416	528	526	550	550	550
South Asia	46	53	32	50	50	50
Southeast Asia	19	28	16	30	28	28
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	2,339	2,841	2,226	2,349	2,216	2,316
<b>Production</b>						
North America	3,570	6,176	3,531	4,422	4,117	4,117
South America	2,507	2,019	2,070	2,234	2,238	2,238
European Union	7,502	7,485	5,941	7,754	7,450	7,450
Other Europe	1,525	1,432	1,264	1,435	1,438	1,438
Former Soviet Union - 12	4,778	5,490	4,283	4,148	4,313	4,313
Middle East	276	365	325	340	350	350
North Africa	46	109	111	111	111	111
Sub-Saharan Africa	59	28	41	43	45	45
East Asia	781	791	841	851	851	851
South Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Southeast Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	1,760	1,620	1,051	1,338	1,330	1,330
<b>Total</b>	22,804	25,515	19,458	22,676	22,243	22,243
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	4,200	5,079	4,266	4,573	4,196	4,138
South America	2,513	2,204	2,094	2,312	2,397	2,397
European Union	7,475	7,400	6,275	7,375	7,325	7,325
Other Europe	1,491	1,356	1,279	1,407	1,466	1,466
Former Soviet Union - 12	4,707	5,294	4,032	3,844	3,997	3,997
Middle East	280	370	325	350	350	350
North Africa	59	109	116	121	121	121
Sub-Saharan Africa	70	69	68	70	70	70
East Asia	1,200	1,316	1,366	1,400	1,402	1,402
South Asia	46	53	31	50	50	50
Southeast Asia	19	28	16	30	28	28
Oceania	1,225	1,133	780	773	780	830
<b>Total</b>	23,285	24,411	20,648	22,305	22,182	22,174
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	823	1,794	985	801	819	763
South America	187	164	186	191	200	201
European Union	424	596	253	582	672	672
Other Europe	206	197	184	258	250	246
Former Soviet Union - 12	255	295	259	244	287	280
Middle East	9	8	7	2	2	2
North Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-Saharan Africa	23	21	26	24	19	19
East Asia	141	144	145	146	145	145
South Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Southeast Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	398	351	329	419	469	369
<b>Total</b>	2,466	3,570	2,374	2,667	2,863	2,697

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

**World Rye Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 May	2025/26 Jun
<b>TY Exports</b>						
European Union	210	138	213	150	150	150
Canada	157	222	157	155	140	140
Russia	125	65	190	70	30	30
Ukraine	124	14	8	10	10	10
Belarus	5	5	5	5	5	5
Others	22	30	8	6	6	6
<b>Subtotal</b>	643	474	581	396	341	341
<b>United States</b>	3	5	6	4	5	5
<b>World Total</b>	646	479	587	400	346	346
<b>TY Imports</b>						
European Union	219	131	167	25	40	40
Japan	13	11	8	10	10	10
Kazakhstan	1	10	24	45	10	10
Norway	3	2	7	10	10	10
Israel	5	0	0	5	5	5
United Kingdom	11	4	7	10	5	5
Korea, South	4	4	4	4	4	4
Others	47	10	12	8	7	7
<b>Subtotal</b>	303	172	229	117	91	91
<b>Unaccounted</b>	12	32	41	58	55	55
<b>United States</b>	331	275	317	225	200	200
<b>World Total</b>	646	479	587	400	346	346

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.



**World Rye Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 May	2025/26 Jun
<b>Production</b>						
European Union	7,996	7,546	7,647	6,896	7,400	7,400
Russia	1,716	2,000	1,700	1,200	1,100	1,100
Belarus	845	750	780	800	760	760
Canada	372	520	358	421	600	600
Turkey	200	273	320	320	300	300
Ukraine	600	315	240	220	220	220
Argentina	225	179	218	185	190	190
Others	199	250	191	187	199	199
<b>Subtotal</b>	12,153	11,833	11,454	10,229	10,769	10,769
<b>United States</b>	249	316	264	374	276	276
<b>World Total</b>	12,402	12,149	11,718	10,603	11,045	11,045
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
European Union	7,950	7,200	7,485	7,200	7,450	7,450
Russia	1,700	1,850	1,600	1,125	1,100	1,100
Belarus	825	750	750	800	775	775
Canada	231	305	180	260	390	390
Turkey	228	283	334	320	300	300
Ukraine	365	262	282	292	252	252
Argentina	225	179	218	185	190	190
Norway	45	63	56	60	60	60
Kazakhstan	45	50	24	80	40	40
Australia	32	32	32	32	32	32
Others	121	92	113	106	114	114
<b>Subtotal</b>	11,769	11,088	11,128	10,453	10,750	10,750
<b>United States</b>	522	607	627	621	477	477
<b>World Total</b>	12,291	11,695	11,755	11,074	11,227	11,227
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
European Union	888	1,202	1,313	909	749	749
Canada	84	105	91	98	168	168
Russia	93	179	89	94	64	64
Belarus	44	37	65	63	46	46
Ukraine	164	199	155	69	26	27
Kazakhstan	4	4	1	7	7	7
Japan	1	1	1	1	1	1
Others	24	14	0	0	0	0
<b>Subtotal</b>	1,302	1,741	1,715	1,241	1,061	1,062
<b>United States</b>	16	31	20	23	20	20
<b>World Total</b>	1,318	1,772	1,735	1,264	1,081	1,082

# Regional Rye Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	May 2025/26	Jun 2025/26
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	332	277	321	226	200	200
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	219	131	167	25	40	40
Other Europe	20	10	19	23	19	19
Former Soviet Union - 12	5	14	27	49	13	13
Middle East	41	0	0	5	5	5
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	17	15	12	14	14	14
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	634	447	546	342	291	291
<b>Production</b>						
North America	621	836	622	795	876	876
South America	241	196	225	190	200	200
European Union	7,996	7,546	7,647	6,896	7,400	7,400
Other Europe	108	138	131	116	124	124
Former Soviet Union - 12	3,201	3,125	2,738	2,251	2,110	2,110
Middle East	200	273	320	320	300	300
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	32	32	32	32	32	32
<b>Total</b>	12,402	12,149	11,718	10,603	11,045	11,045
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	753	912	807	881	867	867
South America	241	196	225	190	200	200
European Union	7,950	7,200	7,485	7,200	7,450	7,450
Other Europe	125	120	147	139	142	142
Former Soviet Union - 12	2,935	2,912	2,656	2,297	2,167	2,167
Middle East	233	283	334	325	305	305
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	17	15	12	14	14	14
Oceania	32	32	32	32	32	32
<b>Total</b>	12,289	11,673	11,701	11,081	11,180	11,180
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	100	136	111	121	188	188
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	888	1,202	1,313	909	749	749
Other Europe	0	0	0	0	0	0
Former Soviet Union - 12	305	419	310	233	143	144
Middle East	24	14	0	0	0	0
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	1	1	1	1	1	1
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	1,318	1,772	1,735	1,264	1,081	1,082

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.