

# WHEAT

## OVERVIEW FOR 2019/20

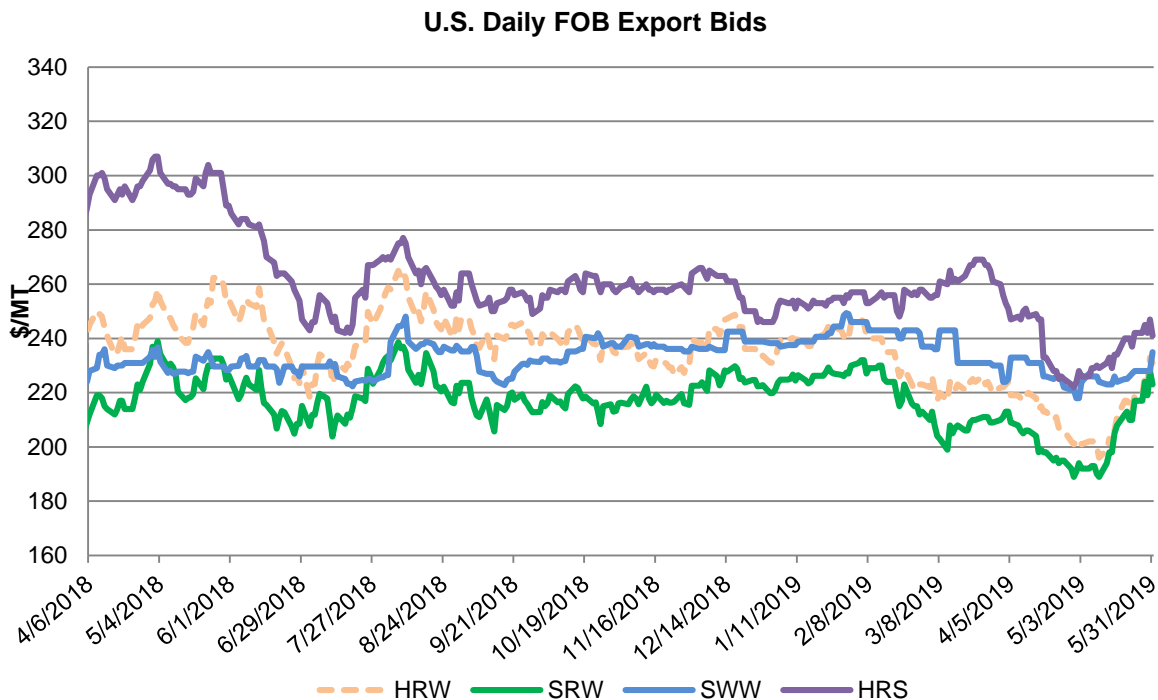
Global production is raised this month based on larger crops in India, Russia, and Ukraine. Global trade is nearly unchanged with higher imports for Indonesia partially offset by lower imports for Vietnam. Exports are projected higher for Russia and Ukraine, but lower for Australia and the European Union. The U.S. season-average farm price is raised \$0.40 to \$5.10 per bushel.

## OVERVIEW FOR 2018/19

For 2018/19, global production is virtually unchanged. Global trade is forecast lower on a plethora of importer adjustments. Exports are projected down for Argentina and Russia, but higher for the United States. The U.S. season-average farm price is unchanged at \$5.20 per bushel.

## WHEAT PRICES

Domestic: Prices for most classes of U.S. wheat rose during the month of May, influenced by adverse weather which affected both wheat and corn markets. Hard Red Winter (HRW) and Soft Red Winter (SRW) surged \$30/ton to \$231 and \$34/ton to \$223, respectively, with concerns of overly wet conditions in growing regions as the harvest approaches. Hard Red Spring (HRS) advanced \$19/ton to \$241 as wet conditions slowed the pace of planting. Soft White Winter (SWW) rose \$14/ton to \$235.



**Global:** Overall, most exporter prices were up during the month of May. U.S. prices showed the sharpest increase based on rising concerns of crop quality and expectations of tighter feed grain supplies. Argentina and Australia prices also rose sharply on tightening old-crop supplies. On the other hand, Black Sea milling prices were down with large crops expected for both Russia and Ukraine.

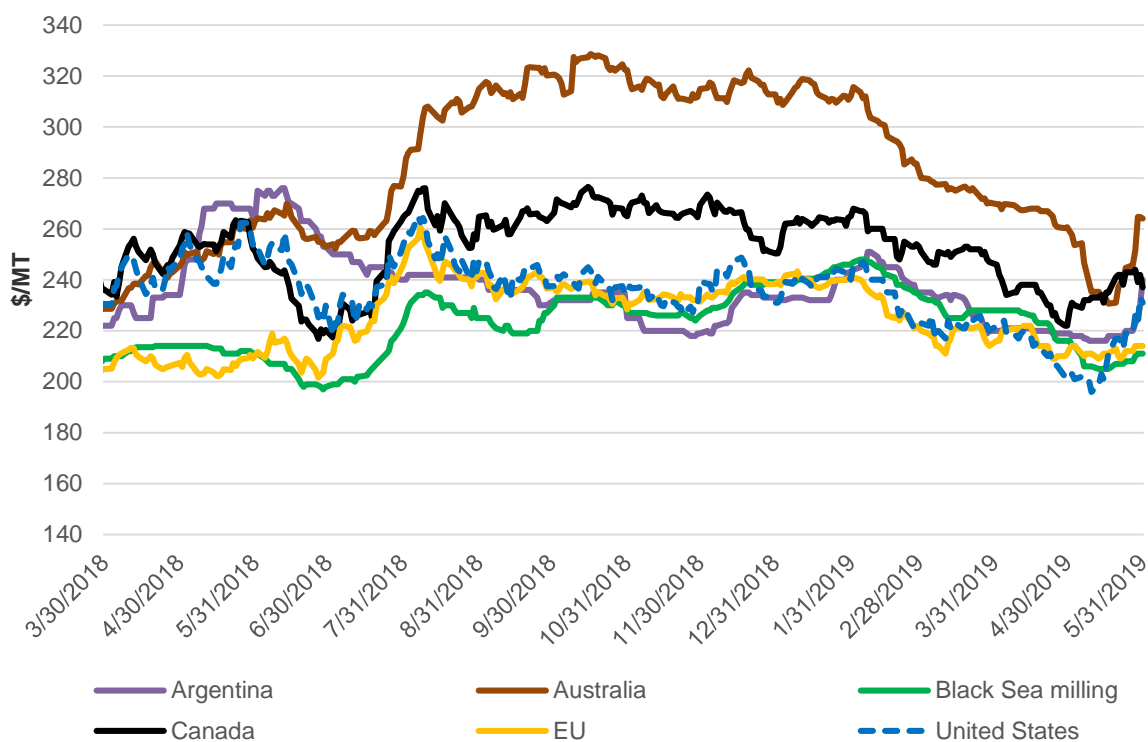
Month Ending	Argentina	Australia	Black Sea	EU	US
May	\$240	\$264	\$211	\$214	\$231
April	\$219	\$261	\$216	\$211	\$201
March	\$220	\$270	\$228	\$214	\$220

Month Ending Prices for Major Wheat Exporters

Source: IGC

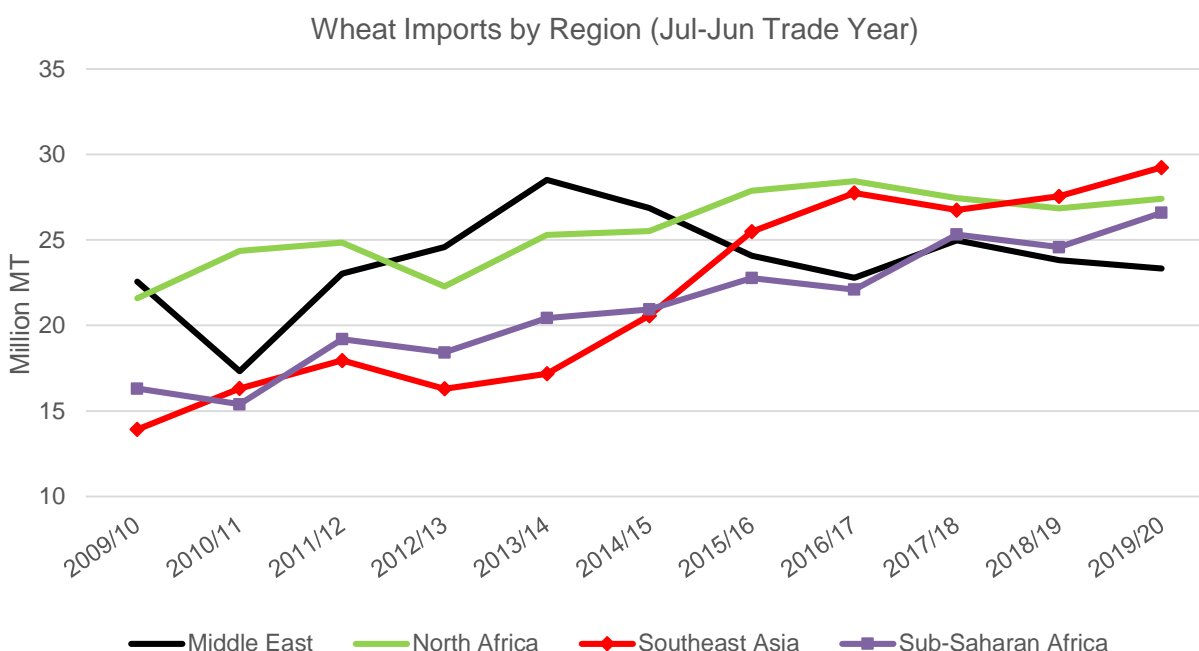
\*Note on FOB prices: Argentina- 12.0%, up river; Australia- average of APW; Fremantle, Newcastle, and Port Adelaide; Black Sea- milling; EU- France grade 1, Rouen; US- HRW 11.5% gulf

**International Daily FOB Export Bids**



## MARKET FEATURE

### Southeast Asia Projected as Leading Wheat Import Region



Over the last 10 years, global wheat trade has grown significantly and there has been a gradual shift in the major regions that are importing wheat. Historically, the two regions driving global wheat demand were the Middle East and North Africa. While those regions continue to demand large amounts of wheat, Southeast Asia and Sub-Saharan Africa have seen major growth and are now significant forces in global wheat trade. All of these regions are consistent importers because production is insufficient to meet consumption. Southeast Asia is the most extreme example as domestic production is almost nonexistent, meeting less than 1 percent of demand requirements. For this region, growth in consumption leads directly to higher import demand.

For 2018/19, Southeast Asia is expected to be the top wheat importing region for the first time, mainly driven by strong demand in Indonesia and the Philippines. Indonesia has more than doubled its imports in the last decade, becoming the world's second-leading importer after Egypt. Both food and feed demand in that country have skyrocketed in recent years. Wheat imports for the Philippines have also more than doubled over the last decade, with a large surge occurring in 2018/19. Wheat imports in that year were boosted by reduced supplies of other grains as typhoons cut domestic corn and rice production.

In 2019/20, Southeast Asia is forecast again to be the world's top wheat importing region, with Indonesia and the Philippines continuing to be the driving forces. Wheat demand in the region continues to trend higher based on longer-term shifts in consumption from rice to wheat as diets diversify. Additionally, with global wheat supplies projected to be more abundant, relatively lower prices are expected to provide further stimulus to demand for both food and feed uses. Imports from Russia and Ukraine have grown significantly in recent years. With both of those exporters anticipating bumper crops, those supplies will likely feature prominently in fulfilling regional demand once again.

## TRADE CHANGES IN 2019/20 (1,000 MT)

Country	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change	Reason
Indonesia	Imports	11,500	12,000	500	Stronger demand expected in response to abundant global supplies
Vietnam	Imports	4,500	4,300	-200	Weaker demand expected based on slower 2018/19 pace
Australia	Exports	13,500	13,000	-500	Uncompetitive export prices and slower-than-expected pace of 2018/19 shipments
Brazil	Exports	800	600	-200	Smaller crop
European Union	Exports	27,000	26,500	-500	Stronger expected competition from Russia and Ukraine
Russia	Exports	36,000	37,000	1,000	Larger crop
Ukraine	Exports	19,000	19,500	500	Higher production

## TRADE CHANGES IN 2018/19 (1,000 MT)

Changes Based on Trade Data

Country	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change
Brazil	Imports	7,500	7,700	200
European Union	Imports	5,800	5,500	-300
Indonesia	Imports	11,000	11,200	200
Iraq	Imports	4,300	4,000	-300
Mexico	Imports	5,300	5,100	-200
Saudi Arabia	Imports	3,000	2,800	-200
Turkey	Imports	5,500	5,800	300
Vietnam	Imports	4,000	3,700	-300
Argentina	Exports	13,000	12,500	-500
Australia	Exports	10,000	9,800	-200
Canada	Exports	24,000	24,200	200
Russia	Exports	37,000	36,000	-1,000
Ukraine	Exports	16,500	16,200	-300
United States	Exports	26,300	26,800	500

# **ENDNOTES**

## **REGIONAL TABLES**

North America: Canada, Mexico, the United States

Central America: Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, Panama

Caribbean: Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, French West Indies, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Haiti, Jamaica and Dep, Leeward-Windward Islands, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Puerto Rico, Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, U.S. Virgin Islands

South America: Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Suriname, Uruguay, Venezuela

EU: Austria, Belgium/Luxembourg, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom

Other Europe: Albania, Azores, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Former Yugoslavia, Gibraltar, Iceland, Macedonia, Montenegro, Norway, Serbia, Switzerland

Former Soviet Union: Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan

Middle East: Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, Yemen

North Africa: Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, Tunisia

Sub-Saharan Africa: all African countries except North Africa

East Asia: China, Hong Kong, Japan, South Korea, North Korea, Macau, Mongolia, Taiwan

South Asia: Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka, Maldives

Southeast Asia: Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam

Oceania: Australia, Fiji, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea

## OTHER NOTES

**Local Marketing Years (LMY):** LMY refers to the 12-month period at the onset of the main harvest, when the crop is marketed (i.e., consumed, traded, or stored). The year first listed begins a country's LMY for that commodity (2016/17 starts in 2016); except for summer grains in certain Southern Hemisphere countries and for rice in selected countries, where the second year begins the LMY (2016/17 starts in 2017). Key exporter LMY's are:

Wheat	Corn	Barley	Sorghum
Argentina (Dec/Nov)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)	Australia (Nov/Oct)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)
Australia (Oct/Sep)	Brazil (Mar/Feb)	Canada (Aug/Jul)	Australia (Mar/Feb)
Canada (Aug/Jul)	Russia (Oct/Sep)	European Union (Jul/Jun)	United States (Sep/Aug)
China (Jul/Jun)	South Africa (May/Apr)	Kazakhstan (Jul/Jun)	
European Union (Jul/Jun)	Ukraine (Oct/Sep)	Russia (Jul/Jun)	
India (Apr/Mar)	United States (Sep/Aug)	Ukraine (Jul/Jun)	
Kazakhstan (Jul/Jun)		United States (Jun/May)	
Russia (Jul/Jun)			
Turkey (Jun/May)			
Ukraine (Jul/Jun)			
United States (Jun/May)			

For a complete list of local marketing years, please see the FAS website (<https://apps.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/>): go to Reports, Reference Data, and then Data Availability.

**Stocks:** Unless otherwise stated, stock data are based on an aggregate of differing local marketing years and should not be construed as representing world stock levels at a fixed point in time.

**Consumption:** World totals for consumption reflect total utilization, including food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste; as well as differences in local marketing year imports and local marketing year exports. Consumption statistics for regions and individual countries, however, reflect food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste only.

**Trade:** All PSD tables are balanced on the different local marketing years. All trade tables contain Trade Year (TY) data which puts all countries on a uniform, 12-month period for analytical comparisons: wheat is July/June; coarse grains, corn, barley, sorghum, oats, and rye are Oct/Sept; and rice is calendar year.

**EU Consolidation:** The trade figures starting from 1999/00 represent the European Union (Croatia plus the former EU-27) and exclude all intra-trade. For the years 1960/61 through 1998/99, figures are the EU-15 and also exclude all intra-trade. EU-15 member states' data for grains are no longer maintained in the official USDA database. Data for the individual NMS-10, plus Bulgaria, Romania, and Croatia, exists only prior to 1999/00.

**Statistics:** (1) Wheat trade statistics include wheat, flour, and selected pasta products on a grain equivalent basis. (2) Rice trade statistics include rough, brown, milled, and broken on a milled equivalent basis. (3) Coarse grains statistics include corn, barley, sorghum, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grains but exclude trade in barley malt, millet, and mixed grains.

**Unaccounted:** This term includes grain in transit, reporting discrepancies in some countries, and trade to countries outside the USDA database.

The Global Commodity Analysis Division, Office of Global Analysis, Foreign Agricultural Service, USDA, Washington, DC 20250, prepared this circular. Information is gathered from official statistics of foreign governments and other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. agricultural attachés and Foreign Service officers, office research, and related information. Further information may be obtained by writing the Division or telephoning (202) 720-3448.

Note: For further details on world grain production, please see [World Agricultural Production](#) June 2019. This circular is available in its entirety on the Internet via the Foreign Agricultural Service Home Page. The address is: <http://www.fas.usda.gov>

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# DATA TABLES

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**All Grain Summary Comparison**  
**Million Metric Tons**

Marketing Year	Wheat			Rice, Milled			Corn			
	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	
<b>Production</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	47.4	51.3	51.8	5.7	7.1	6.3	371.1	366.3	347.5
Other		714.5	680.4	729.0	489.2	492.0	491.3	706.9	754.2	751.7
<b>World Total</b>		761.9	731.7	780.8	494.9	499.1	497.6	1,078.0	1,120.5	1,099.2
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	29.4	29.2	31.9	4.3	4.3	4.2	314.0	309.9	307.4
Other		711.7	705.4	725.7	477.8	484.3	489.0	777.3	815.8	824.2
<b>World Total</b>		741.1	734.6	757.6	482.1	488.6	493.2	1,091.3	1,125.7	1,131.6
<b>Ending Stocks</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	29.9	30.0	29.2	0.9	1.8	1.6	54.4	55.8	42.6
Other		251.0	246.6	265.1	161.2	168.4	170.3	284.9	269.6	247.9
<b>World Total</b>		280.9	276.6	294.3	162.1	170.2	171.9	339.3	325.4	290.5
<b>TY Imports</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	4.4	3.8	3.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.3
Other		174.8	170.5	176.2	44.7	43.4	43.6	148.6	162.8	166.2
<b>World Total</b>		179.2	174.3	180.0	45.6	44.3	44.5	149.4	163.7	167.5
<b>TY Exports</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	23.1	26.8	23.5	2.8	3.0	3.2	63.6	55.0	55.0
Other		159.9	149.7	160.4	44.7	44.0	44.3	88.7	112.5	116.2
<b>World Total</b>		183.0	176.5	183.9	47.5	47.0	47.5	152.3	167.5	171.2

Note: Consumption in this table has not been adjusted for differences in marketing year imports and exports and therefore differs from global totals shown elsewhere. Marketing years for U.S. grains are: Wheat (Jun-May), Rice (Aug-Jul), Corn (Sep-Aug). 'Marketing Year' column is germane for U.S. wheat only.

**World Wheat, Flour, and Products Trade**  
**July/June Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20 May	2019/20 Jun
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	8,750	12,275	13,945	12,500	14,000	14,000
Australia	15,780	22,061	15,512	9,800	13,500	13,000
Canada	22,118	20,235	21,989	24,200	24,000	24,000
China	729	748	1,000	1,200	1,300	1,300
European Union	34,760	27,439	23,289	24,000	27,000	26,500
Kazakhstan	7,600	7,250	8,600	8,500	7,500	7,500
Russia	25,543	27,809	41,419	36,000	36,000	37,000
Serbia	907	1,077	840	1,300	1,300	1,300
Turkey	5,605	6,177	6,218	6,400	6,500	6,500
Ukraine	17,431	18,107	17,775	16,200	19,000	19,500
Others	10,918	9,768	9,343	9,601	10,001	9,801
<b>Subtotal</b>	150,141	152,946	159,930	149,701	160,101	160,401
<b>United States</b>	21,817	29,319	23,067	26,800	23,500	23,500
<b>World Total</b>	171,958	182,265	182,997	176,501	183,601	183,901
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Afghanistan	2,700	2,700	3,300	3,700	3,000	3,000
Algeria	8,153	8,414	8,172	7,000	7,000	7,000
Bangladesh	4,720	5,556	6,150	5,000	6,500	6,500
Brazil	5,922	7,788	6,702	7,700	7,500	7,500
China	3,476	4,410	4,000	3,500	3,500	3,500
Colombia	2,032	2,110	1,957	1,750	2,000	2,000
Egypt	11,925	11,175	12,407	12,500	12,500	12,500
European Union	6,928	5,299	5,824	5,500	5,500	5,500
Indonesia	10,045	10,176	10,516	11,200	11,500	12,000
Iraq	2,218	2,446	4,108	4,000	3,300	3,300
Japan	5,715	5,911	5,876	5,800	5,900	5,900
Kenya	1,634	1,774	2,157	2,050	2,400	2,400
Korea, South	4,420	4,667	4,269	4,000	4,100	4,100
Mexico	4,805	5,370	5,245	5,100	5,500	5,500
Morocco	4,496	5,344	3,672	4,000	4,800	4,800
Nigeria	4,410	4,972	5,085	5,000	5,300	5,300
Peru	1,879	1,961	2,030	2,100	2,100	2,100
Philippines	4,918	5,704	5,987	7,000	7,000	7,000
Saudi Arabia	2,931	3,716	3,440	2,800	3,200	3,200
Sudan	2,021	2,458	2,578	2,500	2,700	2,700
Thailand	4,872	3,689	3,098	3,000	3,100	3,100
Turkey	3,979	4,553	5,916	5,800	5,500	5,500
Uzbekistan	2,662	2,596	3,119	3,200	3,100	3,100
Vietnam	3,070	5,535	4,655	3,700	4,500	4,300
Yemen	3,332	3,278	3,009	3,200	3,300	3,300
Others	51,877	54,202	51,520	49,436	51,026	51,096
<b>Subtotal</b>	165,140	175,804	174,792	170,536	175,826	176,196
<b>Unaccounted</b>	3,761	3,167	3,847	2,215	3,975	3,905
<b>United States</b>	3,057	3,294	4,358	3,750	3,800	3,800
<b>World Total</b>	171,958	182,265	182,997	176,501	183,601	183,901

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Wheat Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20 May	2019/20 Jun
<b>Production</b>						
Argentina	11,300	18,400	18,500	19,500	20,000	20,000
Australia	22,275	31,819	20,941	17,300	22,500	22,500
Brazil	5,540	6,730	4,264	5,428	5,500	5,300
Canada	27,647	32,140	29,984	31,800	34,500	34,500
China	132,639	133,271	134,334	131,430	132,000	132,000
Egypt	8,100	8,100	8,450	8,450	8,770	8,770
European Union	160,480	145,369	151,141	137,219	153,800	153,800
India	86,530	87,000	98,510	99,870	100,000	101,200
Iran	14,500	14,500	14,000	14,500	16,800	16,800
Kazakhstan	13,748	14,985	14,802	13,947	13,800	13,800
Pakistan	25,086	25,633	26,600	25,100	25,600	25,600
Russia	61,044	72,529	85,167	71,685	77,000	78,000
Turkey	19,500	17,250	21,000	19,000	21,000	21,000
Ukraine	27,274	26,791	26,981	25,057	29,000	30,000
Uzbekistan	6,965	6,940	6,900	6,000	6,800	6,800
Others	59,419	52,019	52,928	54,115	58,795	58,977
<b>Subtotal</b>	682,047	693,476	714,502	680,401	725,865	729,047
<b>United States</b>	56,117	62,832	47,380	51,287	51,624	51,782
<b>World Total</b>	738,164	756,308	761,882	731,688	777,489	780,829
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Algeria	10,250	10,350	10,450	10,650	10,750	10,750
Brazil	11,100	12,200	12,000	12,100	12,200	12,200
Canada	7,969	10,803	9,416	9,100	9,500	9,500
China	117,500	119,000	121,000	125,000	128,000	128,000
Egypt	19,200	19,400	19,800	20,100	20,400	20,400
European Union	129,850	128,000	130,400	123,100	128,000	128,000
India	88,551	97,120	95,834	95,000	97,000	97,000
Indonesia	9,100	10,000	10,600	10,800	11,200	11,400
Iran	16,100	16,250	15,900	16,100	16,400	16,400
Morocco	9,800	10,200	10,500	10,700	10,800	10,800
Pakistan	24,400	24,500	25,000	25,300	25,400	25,400
Russia	37,000	40,000	43,000	40,500	40,500	41,500
Turkey	18,000	17,400	18,000	18,000	18,300	18,300
Ukraine	12,200	10,300	9,800	8,800	9,900	10,100
Uzbekistan	9,350	9,300	9,700	9,700	10,000	10,000
Others	160,831	168,115	170,295	170,513	175,586	175,976
<b>Subtotal</b>	684,230	707,129	713,653	706,900	728,895	731,140
<b>United States</b>	31,944	31,863	29,364	29,162	30,563	31,923
<b>World Total</b>	716,174	738,992	743,017	736,062	759,458	763,063
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Canada	5,178	6,856	5,920	4,770	6,320	6,220
China	96,996	114,929	131,263	139,993	146,193	146,193
European Union	15,490	10,719	13,995	9,614	14,214	14,414
India	14,540	9,800	13,203	17,641	20,053	21,361
Iran	11,166	10,416	8,066	6,316	6,216	6,216
Russia	5,607	10,830	12,043	7,728	7,728	7,728
Turkey	3,100	1,289	4,138	4,538	6,038	6,238
Others	66,138	65,113	62,413	55,987	55,207	56,808
<b>Subtotal</b>	218,215	229,952	251,041	246,587	261,969	265,178
<b>United States</b>	26,552	32,131	29,907	29,987	31,045	29,162
<b>World Total</b>	244,767	262,083	280,948	276,574	293,014	294,340

## Regional Wheat Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	May 2019/20	Jun 2019/20
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	8,373	9,167	10,048	9,300	9,750	9,750
Central America	1,834	1,993	1,909	1,935	2,025	2,025
South America	13,437	16,277	15,321	15,540	15,980	15,930
European Union - 28	6,928	5,299	5,824	5,500	5,500	5,500
Other Europe	1,838	1,986	1,888	2,065	1,910	1,910
Former Soviet Union - 12	7,402	7,243	8,227	8,750	8,445	8,445
Middle East	24,073	22,784	24,964	23,805	23,325	23,325
North Africa	27,866	28,426	27,441	26,850	27,400	27,400
Sub-Saharan Africa	22,767	22,092	25,315	24,575	26,590	26,590
East Asia	16,226	17,355	16,604	15,550	15,850	15,850
South Asia	8,823	15,469	11,408	9,601	10,606	10,601
Southeast Asia	25,483	27,750	26,744	27,550	28,835	29,235
Others	3,147	3,257	3,457	3,265	3,410	3,435
<b>Total</b>	<b>168,197</b>	<b>179,098</b>	<b>179,150</b>	<b>174,286</b>	<b>179,626</b>	<b>179,996</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	87,475	98,837	80,858	86,087	89,324	89,482
South America	21,601	28,819	25,699	28,939	29,416	29,216
European Union - 28	160,480	145,369	151,141	137,219	153,800	153,800
Other Europe	4,324	4,737	4,005	4,910	4,545	4,745
Former Soviet Union - 12	117,674	129,997	142,266	124,725	135,315	137,315
Middle East	42,406	38,814	41,560	38,875	48,260	48,260
North Africa	19,987	13,958	19,245	21,000	18,870	18,870
Sub-Saharan Africa	7,694	7,743	7,718	7,999	8,045	8,027
East Asia	133,972	134,738	135,645	132,757	133,397	133,397
South Asia	119,663	120,837	132,263	131,376	133,506	134,706
Oceania	22,689	32,278	21,346	17,670	22,910	22,910
Others	199	181	136	131	101	101
<b>Total</b>	<b>738,164</b>	<b>756,308</b>	<b>761,882</b>	<b>731,688</b>	<b>777,489</b>	<b>780,829</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	46,913	50,566	46,480	45,962	47,763	49,123
South America	27,715	28,645	28,713	28,765	29,280	29,415
European Union - 28	129,850	128,000	130,400	123,100	128,000	128,000
Other Europe	4,910	5,025	5,010	5,115	5,145	5,145
Former Soviet Union - 12	77,700	78,550	81,650	77,885	79,595	80,795
Middle East	58,397	58,561	59,443	59,275	61,545	61,545
North Africa	43,666	44,550	45,225	46,075	46,650	46,650
Sub-Saharan Africa	29,084	29,725	31,916	31,989	33,334	33,319
East Asia	130,782	132,915	134,516	138,047	141,185	141,185
South Asia	128,915	139,220	138,644	137,527	140,267	140,267
Southeast Asia	23,131	26,375	26,335	26,515	27,850	27,850
Oceania	8,500	8,835	8,905	10,635	9,990	10,465
Others	3,582	3,834	3,822	3,735	3,895	3,890
<b>Total</b>	<b>713,145</b>	<b>734,801</b>	<b>741,059</b>	<b>734,625</b>	<b>754,499</b>	<b>757,649</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	32,390	39,863	36,595	35,375	38,033	36,000
South America	3,983	4,717	3,998	4,846	4,461	4,986
European Union - 28	15,490	10,719	13,995	9,614	14,214	14,414
Other Europe	1,597	1,938	1,841	2,246	2,120	2,301
Former Soviet Union - 12	16,750	21,014	20,729	14,594	13,854	14,534
Middle East	22,633	19,599	19,796	16,266	19,261	19,086
North Africa	16,746	14,149	14,788	15,868	14,753	14,803
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,829	2,992	3,271	2,861	3,205	3,154
East Asia	100,358	118,154	134,195	142,555	148,607	148,607
South Asia	21,026	16,656	20,268	21,671	24,003	25,321
Southeast Asia	5,414	5,846	5,233	5,238	5,108	5,558
Oceania	4,133	5,998	5,843	5,068	5,007	5,193
Others	418	438	396	372	388	383
<b>Total</b>	<b>244,767</b>	<b>262,083</b>	<b>280,948</b>	<b>276,574</b>	<b>293,014</b>	<b>294,340</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.