United States
Department of Agriculture

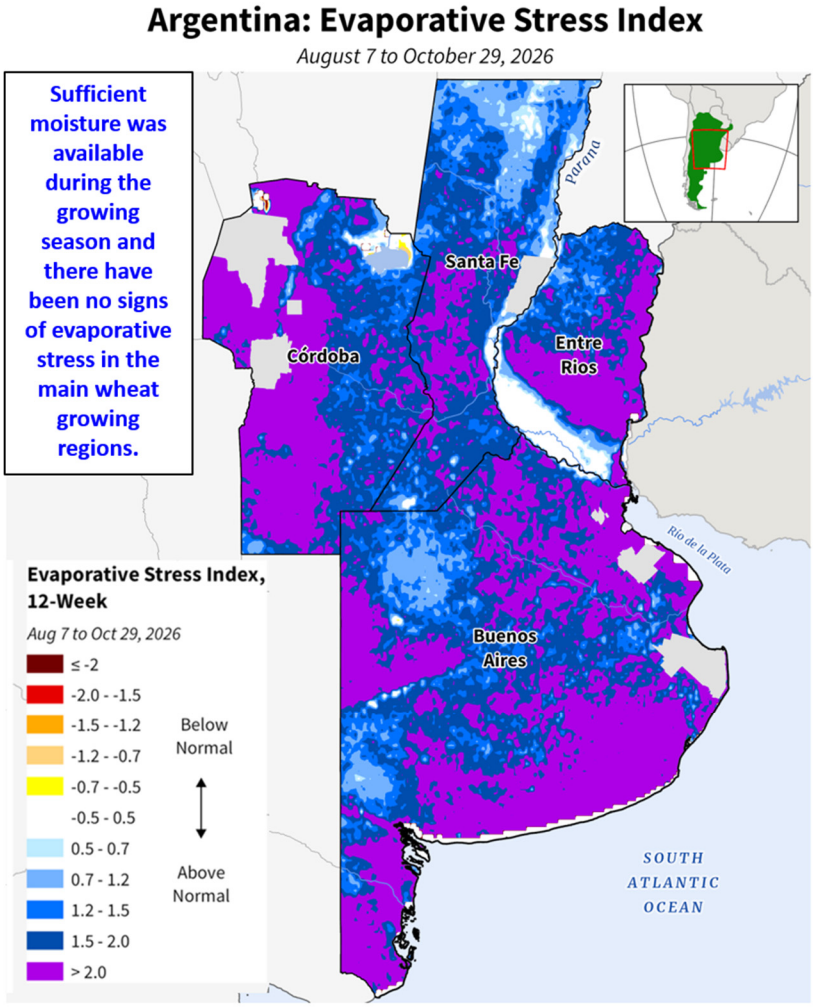
Foreign
Agricultural
Service

Circular Series
WAP 11-26
November 2026

World Agricultural Production

Argentina Wheat: Favorable Conditions Boost Yield

USDA estimates Argentina wheat production for marketing year (MY) 2026/27 at 23.0 million metric tons, up 7 percent from last month, but down 18 percent from last year. Production for MY 2026/27 is the second highest on record, following last year's record crop. Wheat yield is estimated at 3.59 tons per hectare, up 7 percent from last month, but down 12 percent from last year's record. Yield for MY 2026/27 is the second highest on record. Harvested area is estimated at 6.4 million hectares (mha), unchanged from last month, but down 6 percent from last year.



Sources: NASA SERVIR Evaporative Stress Index; Argentina Ministerio de Agroindustria 2022/23 – 2024/25 Crop Statistics

Approved by the World Agricultural Outlook Board

Planting occurred from the end of May until mid-August. The Argentina Ministry of Agriculture has published a planted area of 6.6 mha. Abandonment of wheat, outside of the outlier year of MY 2016/17, ranges from 2 to 10 percent.

Precipitation during July and August for planting, emergence, and establishment of the majority of the crop was average to above average. September brought spottier rainfall conditions but due to the previous month's abundant precipitation, soil moisture conditions stayed above normal.

During October, the bulk of the crop went through flowering, which is the most critical stage of yield development. In the main northern wheat growing regions of Córdoba, Santa Fe, and Entre Rios, rainfall was above normal during flowering, which boosted yields. Rainfall in the southernmost wheat province of Buenos Aires remained average throughout the growing season. The above-normal vegetation conditions are reflected in the satellite-derived Sentinel-3 Normalized Difference Vegetation Index (NDVI). Harvest for the crop has just begun in the northern provinces. Harvest will move to the main wheat producing regions during November and December. *(For more information, please contact Katie.McGaughey@usda.gov.)*

Australia Wheat: Excellent Conditions Lead to Production and Yield Increases

USDA estimates Australia wheat production for marketing year (MY) 2026/27 at 32.5 million metric tons, up 5 percent from last month, but down 10 percent from last year and 6 percent below the 5-year average. Harvested area is estimated at 11.0 million hectares, unchanged from last month, down 11 percent from last year, and 14 percent below the 5-year average. Yield is estimated at 2.95 metric tons per hectare, up 5 percent from last month, 2 percent from last year and 3 percent above the 5-year average.

Wheat in Excellent Condition
Yarrawonga, Victoria – September 17, 2026

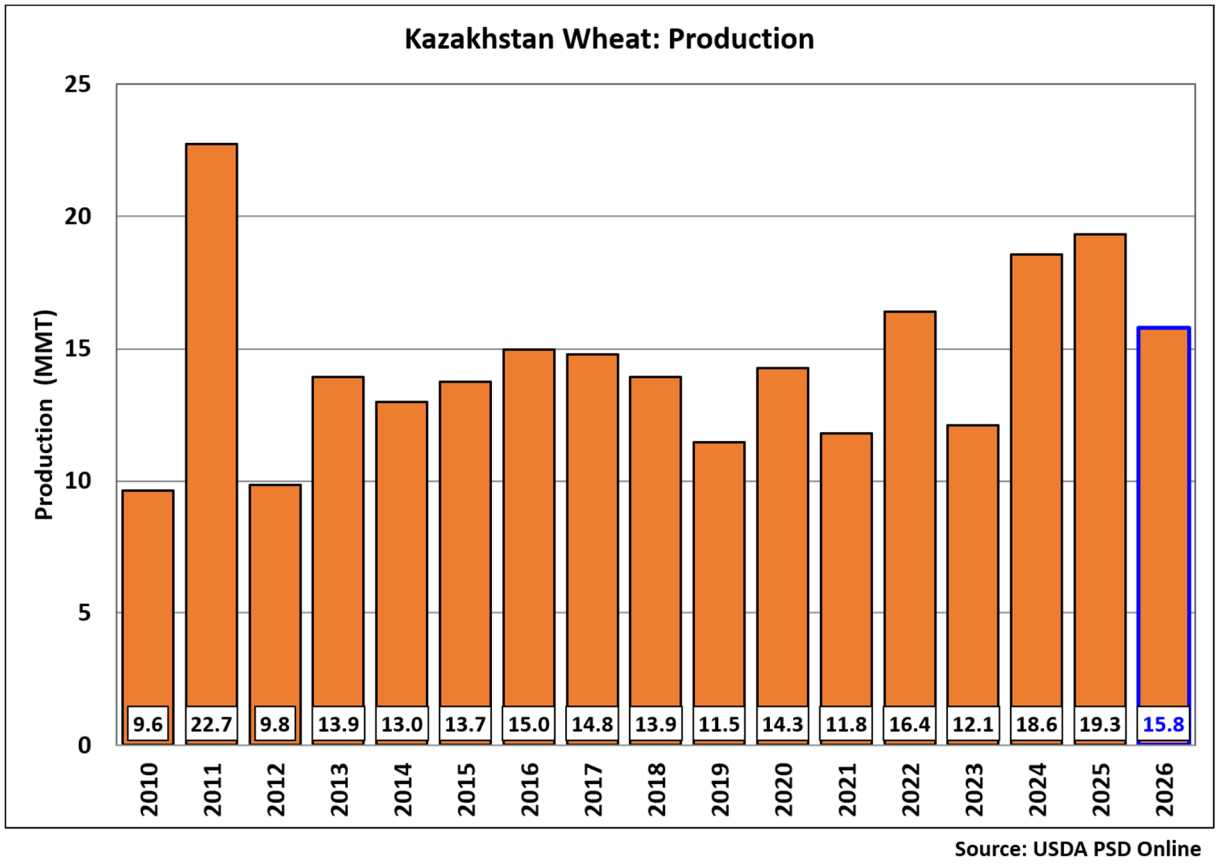


The wheat producing states of South Australia and Victoria have had an excellent year with timely rains, good seasonal soil moisture, minor frost impacts, mild temperatures during grain fill, and limited periods of scorching high temperatures. As a result, the wheat crops are mostly in excellent condition as reported by industry sources and observed by FAS/Canberra and FAS/Washington on a recent crop assessment tour. Additionally, Western Australia and southern New South Wales are also finishing the growing season strong, with all winter crop growing regions receiving end of season rainfall.

Wheat sowing in Australia began in April, and harvest began in October and will continue through December. *(For more information, please contact Shannon.Moyo@usda.gov.)*

Kazakhstan Wheat: Harvest Data Indicates Higher Production

USDA estimates Kazakhstan wheat production for marketing year (MY) 2026/27 at 15.8 million metric tons (mmt), up 5 percent from last month, but down 18 percent from last year. Yield is estimated at 1.40 tons per hectare, up 5 percent from last month, but down 12 percent from last year. Harvested area is estimated at 11.3 million hectares, unchanged from last month and down 7 percent from last year.



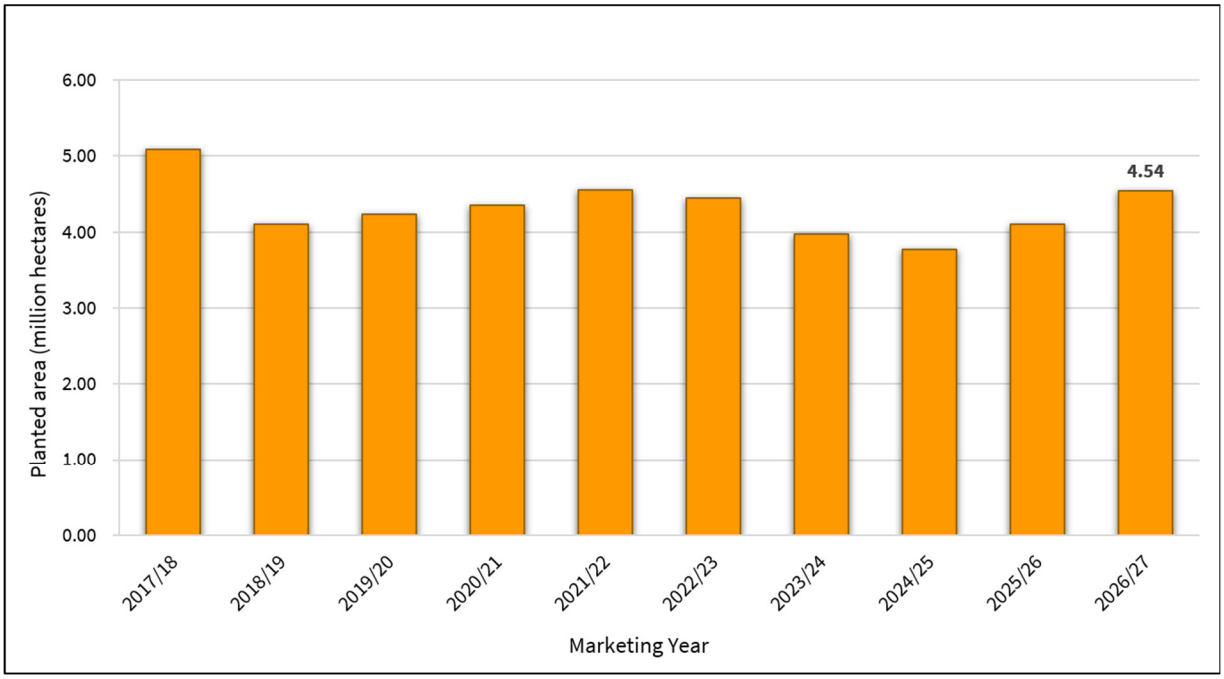
This month, the production estimate was revised based on official data. Open-source articles citing the Ministry of Agriculture (MinAg) indicate that the MY 2026/27 grain harvest has been completed. According to MinAg, total grain production reached 24.3 mmt in bunker weight this

season. While the Ministry has not yet released crop specific production data, wheat accounted for approximately 70 percent of total grain and legume production in Kazakhstan last year. Although the current wheat crop is smaller than last year's harvest, it remains above the long-term average. This outcome is consistent with the season's variable weather conditions, which were less favorable than last year, when wheat production reached an exceptional 19.3 mmt. *(For more information, please contact Iliana.Mladenova@usda.gov.)*

Brazil Corn: MY 2026/27 Production Increased on Larger First Crop

USDA forecasts Brazil corn production for marketing year (MY) 2026/27 at 141.0 million metric tons (mmt), up 1 percent from last month, but down 2 percent from last year, and yet, 8 percent above the 5-year average. Harvested area is forecast at a record 23.5 million hectares (mha), up 1 percent from last month, 4 percent from last year, and 6 percent above the 5-year average. Yield is forecast at 6.00 tons per hectare, up slightly from last month, but down 6 percent from last year's record. Corn yield is forecast to be 2 percent above the 5-year average.

Brazil Corn: First Season Planted Area



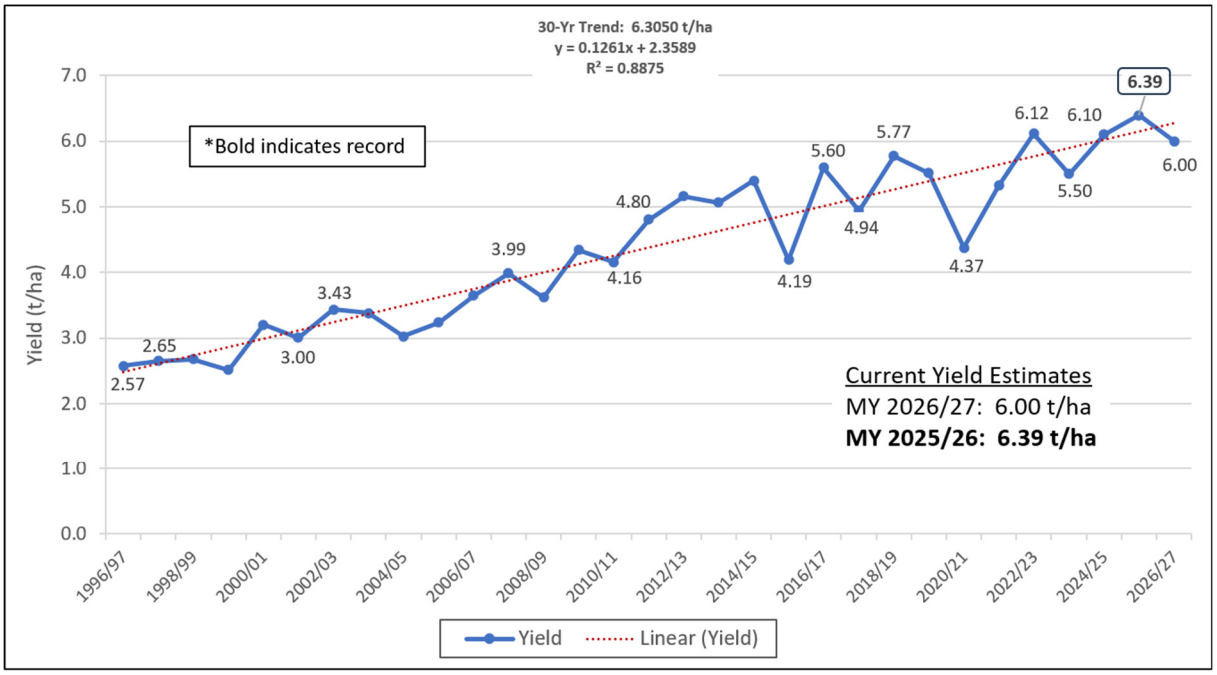
Source: *Companhia Nacional de Abastecimento* (CONAB)

USDA has increased its forecast for Brazil corn production in MY 2026/27 on higher area for first-season corn. The *Companhia Nacional de Abastecimento* (CONAB) released its initial crop estimates for the 2026/27 season, indicating an 11 percent increase in first season planting over last season. This follows industry reports suggesting strong domestic demand is driving more corn planting. CONAB forecasts first crop corn, which accounts for 21 to 25 percent of the total crop to reach 32.1 mmt on 4.5 mha. Second season corn, which accounts for the majority, will be planted after the soybean harvest in January and February. USDA assumes normal weather in its forecasts. *(For more information, please contact Aaron.Mulhollen@usda.gov.)*

Brazil Corn: MY 2025/26 Production Increased on Updated Harvest Results

USDA estimates Brazil corn production for marketing year (MY) 2025/26 at a record 144.5 million metric tons (mmt), up 2 percent from last month and 11 percent above the 5-year average. Harvested area is estimated at 22.6 million hectares, down less than one percent from last month but 2 percent above the 5-year average. Yield is estimated at a record 6.39 tons per hectare, up 3 percent from last month and 9 percent above the 5-year average.

Brazil Corn: 30-Year Yield Time Series



Source: USDA PSD Online

USDA has revised its record Brazilian corn production estimate for MY 2025/26 higher on harvest results reported to date for *safrinha* corn. Weather conditions in the major corn-producing Central West region were ideal for the second cropping season, as seasonal rains extended well into May 2026, boosting the *safrinha* crop and sending total annual yield to a new record. The resulting *safrinha* crop combined with a larger-than-expected first-season crop produced an overall record corn harvest for MY 2025/26. *(For more information, please contact Aaron.Mulhollen@usda.gov.)*

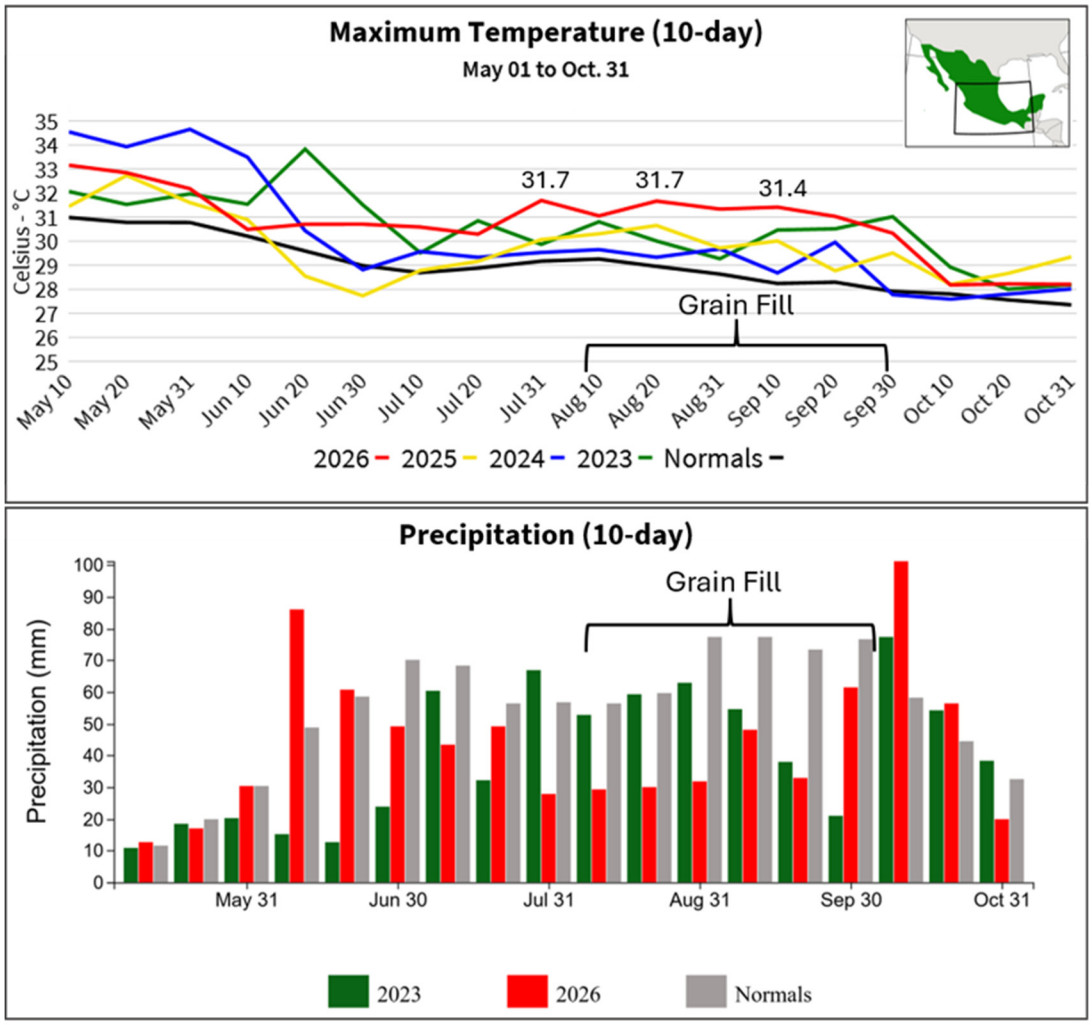
Mexico Corn: Above-Average Temperatures and Insufficient Rainfall Reduce Crop Area

USDA estimates Mexico corn production for marketing year (MY) 2026/27 at 24.0 million metric tons, down 500,000 metric tons, or 2 percent from last month, 4 percent from last year, and 5 percent below the 5-year average. Harvested area is estimated at 6.1 million hectares (mha), down 6 percent from last month, 9 percent from last year, and 8 percent below the 5-year average. Yield is estimated at 3.93 metric tons per hectare (mt/ha), up 4 percent from last month, 6 percent from last year, and 4 percent above the 5-year average.

Mexico corn has two seasons with the rainy spring/summer season and the dry fall/winter season. The majority (70 percent) of annual corn production is from the predominantly rainfed spring/summer season, with planting from April through August and harvest from September through February.

Heat stress and drought caused by El Niño, during grain fill, have reduced harvested area due to abandonment as the spring/summer season harvest is underway. Back in June, sufficient rain supported farmers in planting a similar area to corn as the last two years. However, in October, Mexico's Agri-Food and Fisheries Information Service (SIAP) reported that damaged or abandoned area for the spring/summer season has already surpassed 650,000 hectares (ha). In comparison, the last El Niño-caused Mexican drought that impacted spring/summer corn was in 2023, when about 500,000 ha were damaged or abandoned, according to SIAP. The report of abandonment from SIAP and additional reports from farmers has resulted in a reduction to USDA's MY 2026/27 harvested area estimate.

Southern Mexico: High Temperatures and Drought During Grain Fill in 2026 Result in Higher Abandonment than 2023



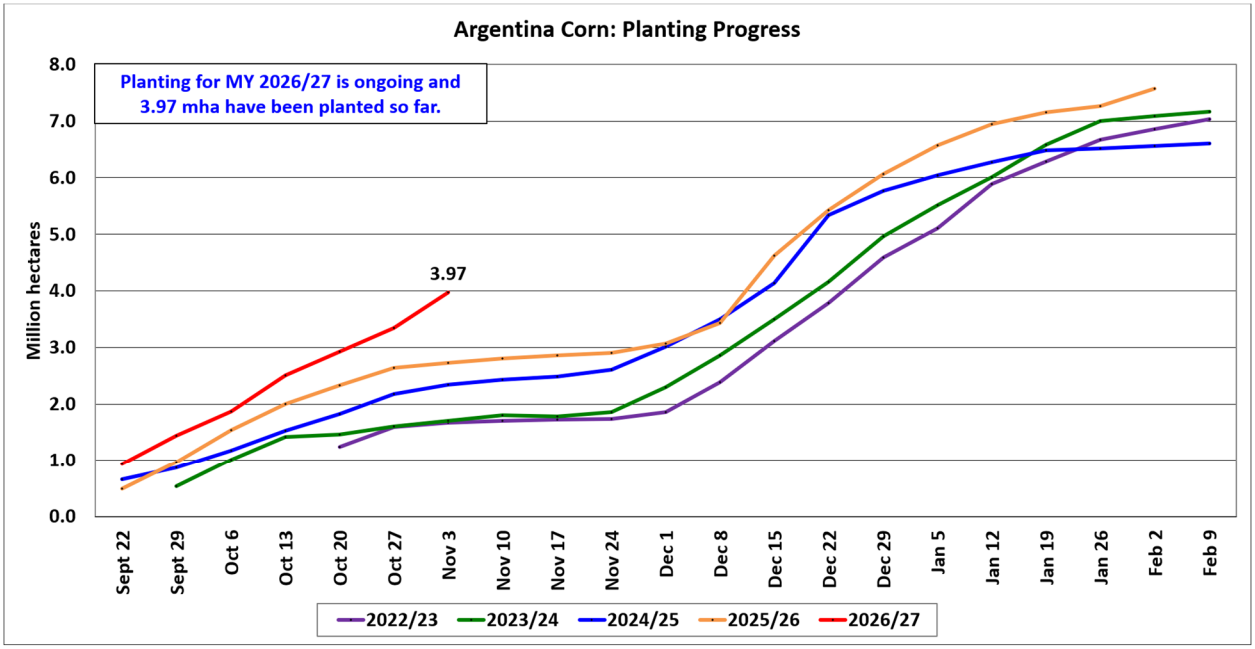
Source: NOAA CPC

While harvested area decreased, USDA estimates an increase in yield, as the drought and above-normal temperatures impact rainfed corn more than irrigated corn. The spring/summer season is typically 70 percent rainfed and 30 percent irrigated. In 2023, when El Niño induced drought impacted spring/summer corn, the lower-yielding rainfed crop was impacted more than the higher-yielding irrigated crop. However, this year impacts from El Niño are more evident in southern Mexico where the crop is primarily rainfed.

The fall/winter season corn planting has begun and typically accounts for 30 percent of annual production, yet is mostly (60 percent) irrigated, resulting in higher yields. Water levels in the reservoirs are sufficient to support irrigation in Sinaloa, where most of the fall/winter corn is produced. For the fall/winter corn growing season, planting recently began in November and harvest is from mid-April through July. *(For more information, please contact Lisa.Colson@usda.gov.)*

Argentina Corn: Rapid Planting Pace Boosts Area for Early-Planted Crop

USDA forecasts Argentina corn production for marketing year (MY) 2026/27 at 57.0 million metric tons, up 4 percent from last month, but down 11 percent from last year's record. Production for MY 2026/27 is the second highest on record. Corn yield is forecast at 7.04 tons per hectare, up 1 percent from last month, but down 10 percent from last year. Harvested area is forecast at 8.1 million hectares (mha), up 3 percent from last month, but down 1 percent from last year's record. Harvested area for MY 2026/27 is the second highest on record.



Source: Argentina Bolsa de Cereales Buenos Aires

Planting for the early-planted corn (typically corn planted prior to December 1st) is ongoing. Planting began in mid-September and will continue until early December. According to Bolsa de Cereales Buenos Aires, in an average year, early-planted corn area is about 2.5 mha, but early-planted corn area for the last two marketing years of MY 2024/25 and MY 2025/26 was around

3.0 mha. Early-planted corn area this year is much higher than normal at almost 4.3 mha as of early November. Farmers planted more early-planted corn in MY 2024/25 and MY 2025/26 because early-planted corn largely missed the *chicharrita* (leafhopper) infestation that occurred in 2023. According to the recent FAS/Buenos Aires report, farmers are planting more early corn in MY 2026/27 due to current ample soil moisture and forecasts pointing to a strong El Niño. Argentina farmers will begin to plant late-planted corn (corn planted after December 1st) from early December until early February. *(For more information, please contact Katie.McGaughey@usda.gov.)*

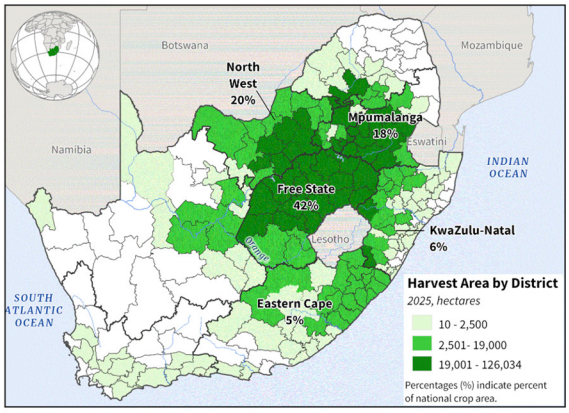
South Africa Corn: Lower Planting Intentions Reduce Production Prospects

USDA forecasts South Africa corn production for marketing year (MY) 2026/27 at 15.0 million metric tons, down 9 percent from last month and the 5-year average, and down 18 percent from last year's record crop. The corn production forecast includes output from both developing and commercial sectors, with the commercial sector accounting for approximately 96 percent of total corn production. Harvested area is forecast at 2.8 million hectares, down 8 percent from last month and 12 percent from last year. Yield is forecast at 5.45 metric tons per hectare, similar to the 5-year average and down 7 percent from last year's record yield during a La Niña year.

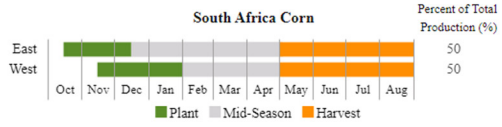
Corn planting in South Africa typically starts from early October and extends to mid-January, depending on the arrival of seasonal planting rains. If rain is delayed during the optimal planting season from October through December, sowing can continue into mid-January. Planting was delayed during October due to below-average rainfall throughout South Africa's grain belt. The greatest rainfall deficits during October occurred in eastern Mpumalanga province, where the optimal planting window is from October 1 through November 15.

South Africa 2025 Corn Area

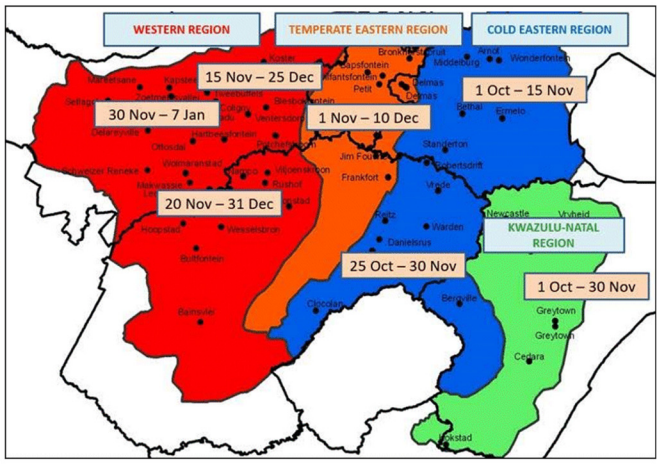
(Commercial and developing sector, hectares)



Source: GDA, April 2025, Harvested corn area estimated from 5-sensor GeoChronicles 10-day composites sharpened to 10-meters spatial resolution (Landsat-8/9 and Sentinel-2A/B/C).



Optimal Corn Planting Dates

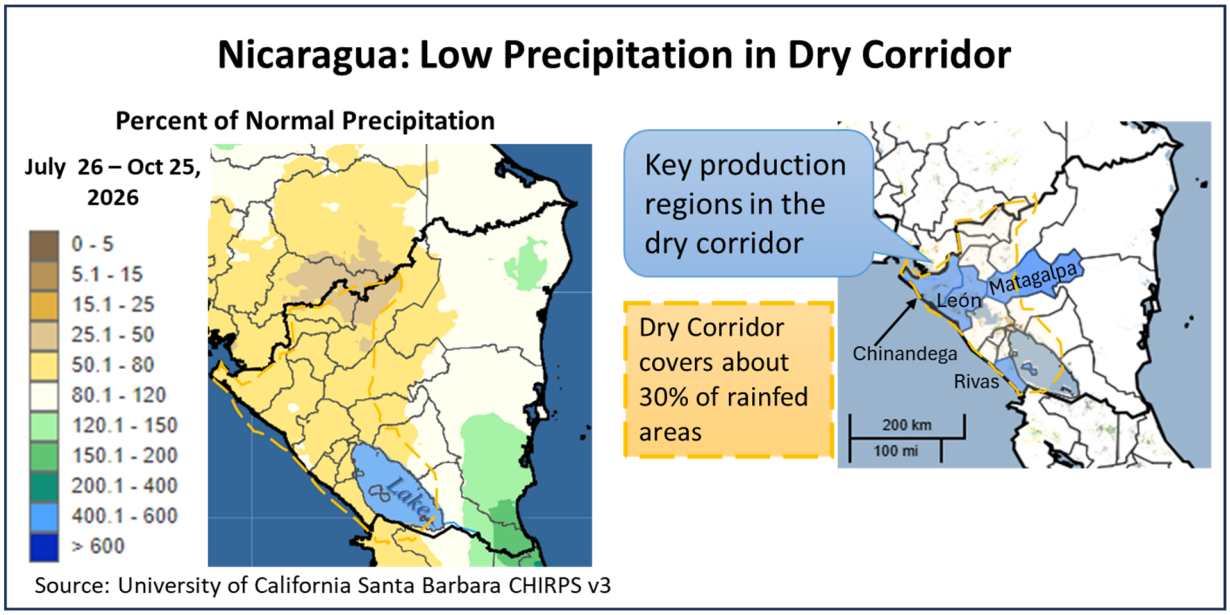


Source: Grains SA, AgBiz Research, Optimal Corn Planting Dates

South Africa's Crop Estimates Committee (CEC) released a planting intentions report in late October. It forecasted commercial corn area planting intentions down by 337,000 hectares (12 percent) from last year while sunflowerseed area was up by 255,000 hectares (45 percent). Producers are switching to more drought resistant crops, such as sunflowerseed, because a very strong El Niño drought this year is forecasted from record warm waters measured in the central Pacific. If corn fails to be established by the end of the year, producers may switch to sowing more sunflowerseed into mid or late January. *(For more information, please contact Curt.Reynolds@usda.gov.)*

Nicaragua Rice: Drought Devastates Rice Production in the Dry Corridor

USDA estimates Nicaragua rice production for marketing year (MY) 2026/27 at 225,000 metric tons (milled basis), down 16 percent from last month and 17 percent from last year. Harvested area is estimated at 70,000 hectares, down 13 percent from last month and last year. Yield (rough basis) is estimated at 4.87 tons per hectare, down 4 percent from last month and 5 percent from last year.

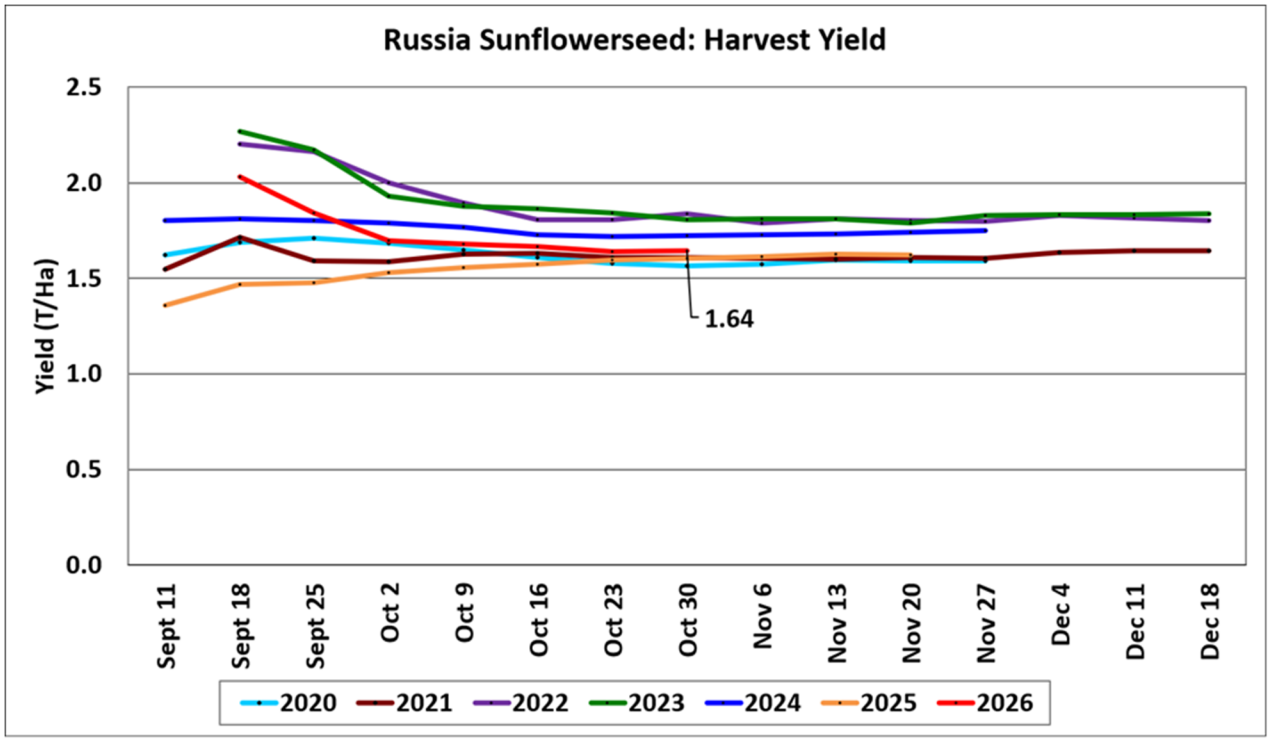


Nicaragua is the largest rice producer in Central America and has three different rice growing cycles. Planting of the rainfed crop for the first *(primera)* cycle begins in June, with the beginning of the rainy season. About 30 percent of the rainfed areas are in the Dry Corridor in western Nicaragua. Drought in western Nicaragua has devastated rice in the Dry Corridor along the Pacific coast. The rice is about 75 percent irrigated in the remaining two cycles, second *(invierno)* and third *(verano)*. Planting for the second cycle is typically from July through September; however, it was completed late this year. The remaining half of the irrigated rice crop, known as the *verano* cycle, will be planted in January and February and harvested from April through June. *(For more information, please contact Lisa.Colson@usda.gov.)*

Russia Sunflowerseed: Yield Down Based on Harvest Data

USDA estimates Russia sunflowerseed production for marketing year (MY) 2026/27 at 20.4 million metric tons, down 3 percent from last month, but up 17 percent from last year. Yield is estimated at 1.73 tons per hectare (t/ha), down 3 percent from last month, but up 4 percent from last year. Harvested area is estimated at 11.8 million hectares, unchanged from last month and up 12 percent from last year.

This month's revision is based on operational harvest data provided by the Russian Ministry of Agriculture (MinAg). According to MinAg, sunflowerseed yields averaged 1.64 t/ha as of late October. This season, a record area of sunflowerseed has been planted. Nearly 10.4 million hectares have been harvested so far, representing approximately 86 percent of the total sunflowerseed planted area.



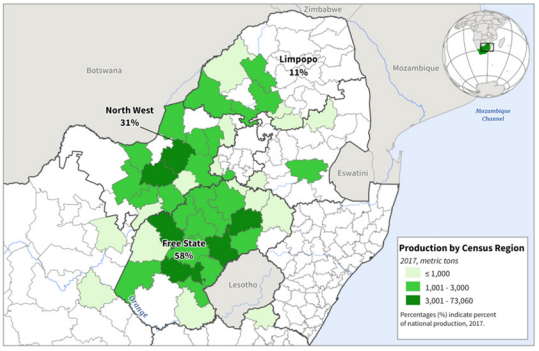
Source: MinAg

USDA crop production estimates for Russia exclude estimated output from Crimea. *(For more information, please contact Iliana.Mladenova@usda.gov.)*

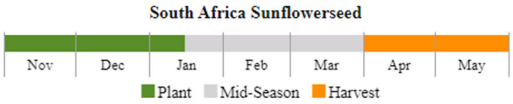
South Africa Sunflowerseed: El Niño Drought Forecast Raises Planting Intentions

USDA forecasts South Africa marketing year (MY) 2026/27 sunflowerseed production at 1.1 million metric tons, up 47 percent from last month, 22 percent from last year and 41 percent above the 5-year average. Harvested area is forecast at 825,000 hectares, up 47 percent from last month, up 45 percent from last year, and 43 percent above the 5-year average. Yield is forecast at 1.30 metric tons per hectare, down 16 percent from last year and 1 percent below the 5-year average.

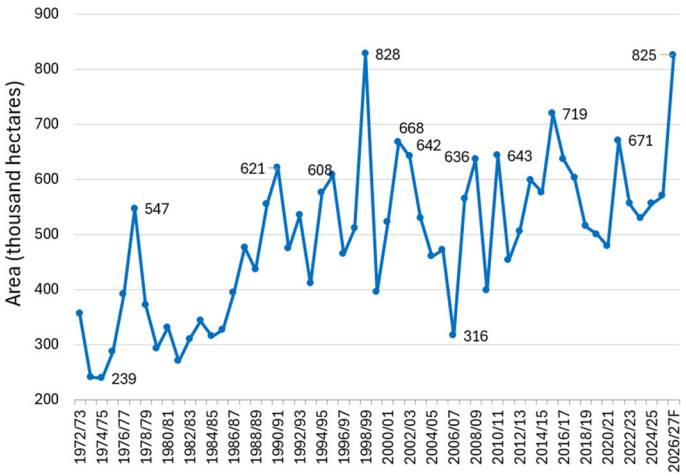
South Africa Sunflowerseed Production



Source: South Africa Crop Estimates, Department of Agriculture, Land Reform, and Rural Development, 2023. South Africa 2017 Census of Commercial Agriculture.



South Africa Sunflowerseed Area



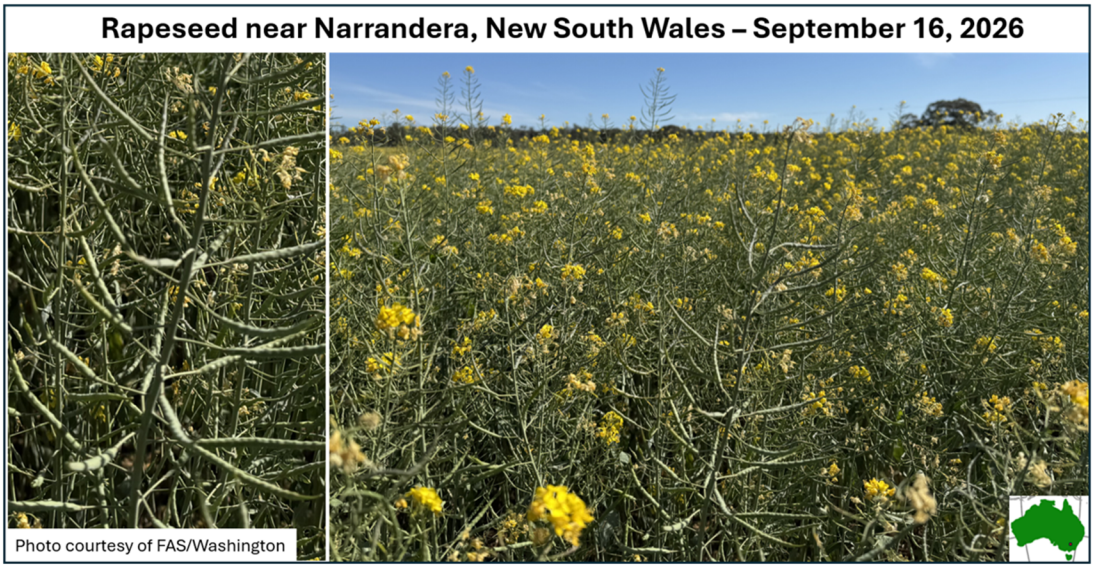
Source: USDA PSD Online

South Africa's Crop Estimates Committee (CEC) released a planting intentions report in late October. It forecasted commercial corn area planting intentions down by 337,000 hectares (12 percent) from last year while planting intentions for sunflowerseed area was up by 255,000 hectares (45 percent).

Producers are switching to more drought resistance crops, such as sunflowerseed, because a very strong 2026/27 El Niño drought is forecasted from record warm waters measured in the central Pacific. For example, planting rains were delayed during the very strong 2015/16 El Niño episode, and it motivated producers to plant over 700,000 hectares of sunflower during MY 2015/16. In addition, a large portion of the MY 2015/16 sunflower area was planted in January, after corn failed to be established during the optimal October through December planting season. If corn fails to be established by the end of this year, producers may switch to sowing more sunflowerseed in mid to late January. *(For more information, contact Curt.Reynolds@usda.gov.)*

Australia Rapeseed: Production and Yield Boosted

USDA forecasts Australia rapeseed production for marketing year (MY) 2026/27 at 8.4 million metric tons, up 8 percent from last month, 9 percent from last year and 19 percent above the 5-year average. Harvested area is forecast at 3.8 million hectares, unchanged from last month, up 3 percent from last year, and 7 percent above the 5-year average. Yield is forecast at 2.21 metric tons per hectare, up 8 percent from last month, 7 percent from last year, and 11 percent above the 5-year average.

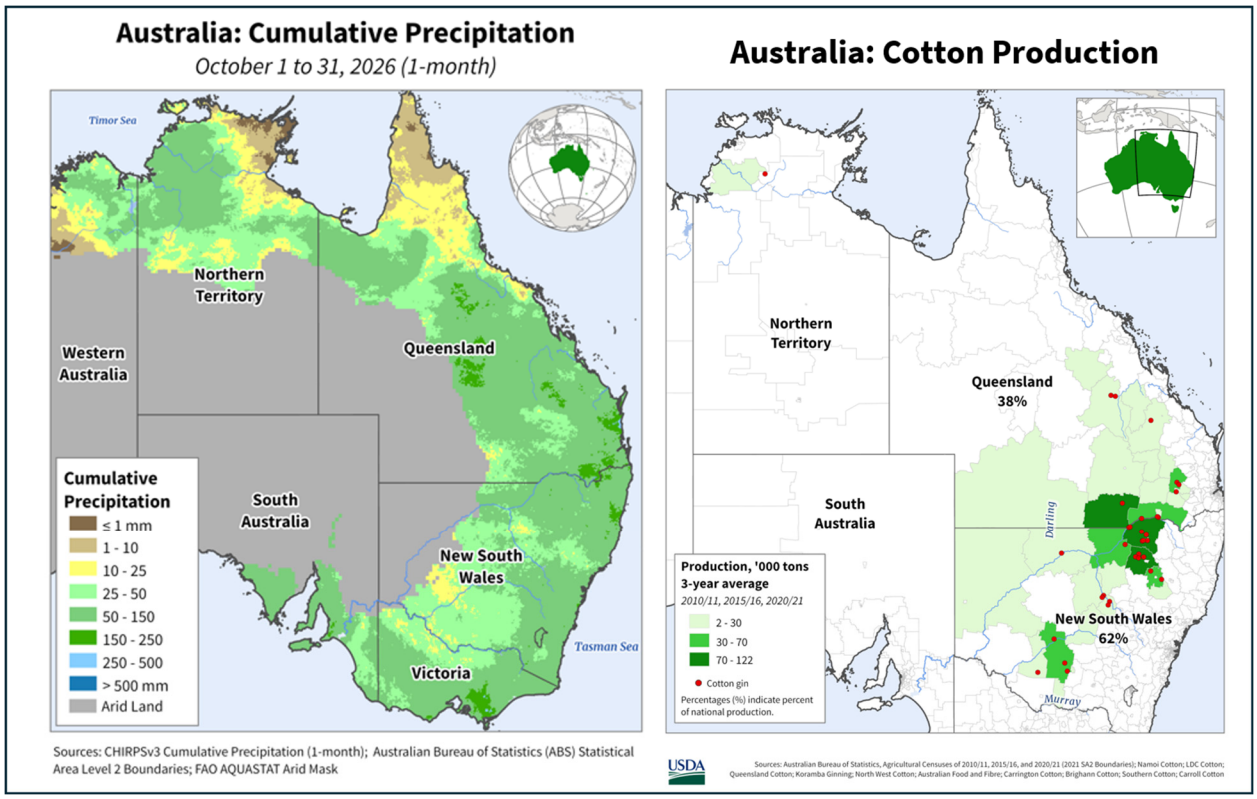




FAS/Washington and FAS/Canberra traveled through southern New South Wales on a crop assessment tour during late-September where the canola crops were observed to be in excellent condition as shown in the field photos above. The canola growing region in southern New South Wales has had favorable rainfall this winter resulting in good yield prospects for the season. September was a bit dry, but timely October rains through the remainder of the critical grain fill stage led to the increase in yield. Rapeseed was planted in May and harvest began in October. *(For more information, please contact Shannon.Moyo@usda.gov.)*

Australia Cotton: Favorable Planting Conditions Result in Area and Production Increases

USDA forecasts Australia cotton production for marketing year (MY) 2026/27 at 3.5 million 480-pound bales, up 17 percent from last month, but down 22 percent from last year and 35 percent below the 5-year average. Harvested area is forecast at 375,000 hectares, up 15 percent from last month, down 20 percent from last year, and 34 percent below the 5-year average. Yield is forecast at 2,032 kilograms per hectare, up 1 percent from last month, but down 3 percent from last year and 1 percent below the 5-year average.



Cotton and sorghum are the two main summer crops grown in eastern Australia. Cotton planting commences in September but is primarily planted in October, and harvest will start in March. Industry reports indicated a good start to the planting season based on favorable conditions. During the month of October, the cotton growing regions in Queensland and New South Wales received above-average rainfall to support the establishment of summer crops and increased on farm water storage. Short-term planting delays were also reported in the recent Australian Bureau of Agricultural and Resource Economics and Sciences (ABARES) Weekly Australian Climate, Water and Agricultural Update. Due to the favorable start to the season, cotton harvested area and production forecasts have been increased. *(For more information, please contact Shannon.Moyo@usda.gov.)*

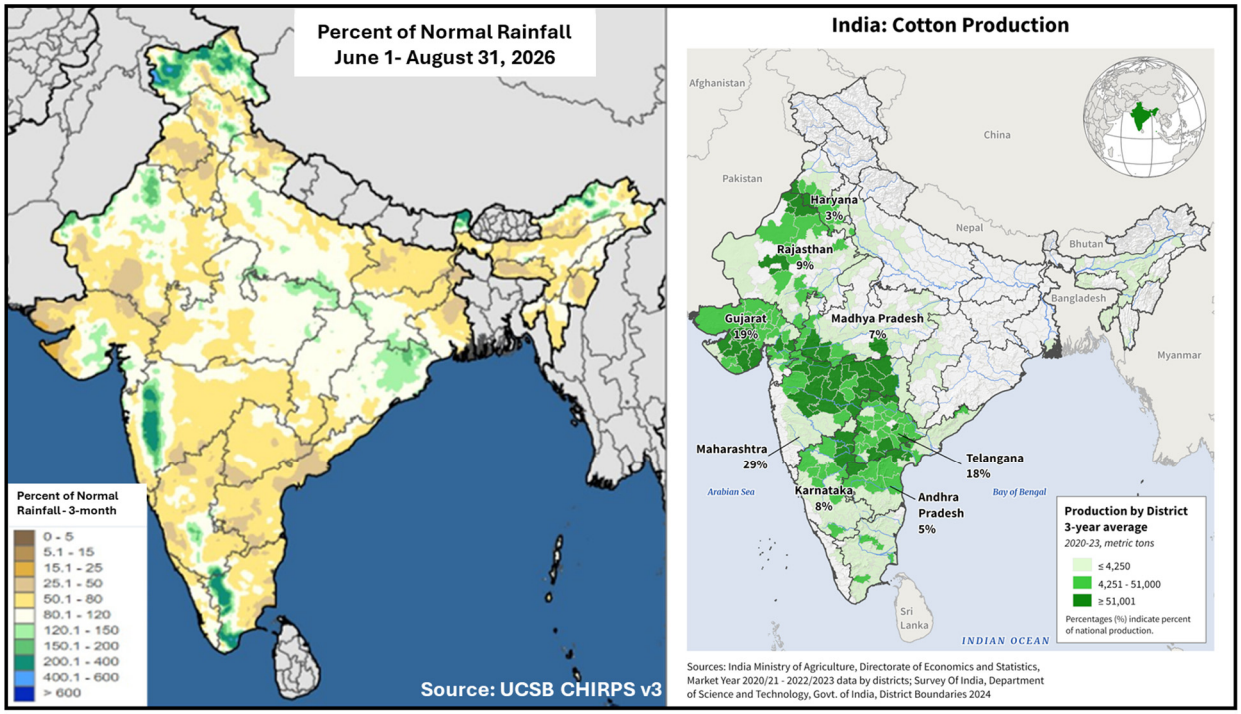
India Cotton: Production Reduced on Dryness

USDA estimates marketing year 2026/27 cotton production for India at 23.5 million 480-pound bales, down 2 percent from last month and 1 percent from last year. Harvested area is estimated at 11.5 million hectares, unchanged from last month, but down marginally from last year. Yield is estimated at 445 kilograms per hectare, down 2 percent from last month and 1 percent from last year.

India cotton is cultivated predominantly during the *kharif* season, from May to October, which accounts for roughly 98 percent of national production. The major producing regions for the cotton *kharif* season are in the central and southern regions, accounting for roughly 61 percent and 24 percent of the cropping season, respectively. Over two-thirds of India cotton is cultivated under rainfed conditions driven by the southwest monsoon, while the remainder is cultivated under controlled irrigation. A weak and erratic 2026 southwest monsoon season resulted in cumulative

precipitation being 13 percent below the long-term average of 759.4 millimeters. According to the India Meteorological Department, this year is ranked the fourth lowest since 2001. Severe rainfall deficits were observed primarily in the east, northeast, and south.

India: Rainfall Percentages During 2026 Monsoon



Early season dry periods delayed planting as reports from the Department of Agriculture & Farmers Welfare indicated planting progress was 15 percent behind last year. Timely rainfall during the mid-season, however, enabled planting to progress and conclude marginally behind last year. This season, insufficient water availability coupled with heat stress likely impacted root growth, lowered boll formation, and stunted plant size, thereby reducing yield potential. *Kharif* cotton is currently being harvested. *(For additional information, please contact Justin.Jenkins@usda.gov.)*

World Agricultural Production
U.S. Department of Agriculture
Foreign Agricultural Service / Global Market Analysis
International Production Assessment Division (IPAD)
GMA/IPAD Room 5071, South Building
1400 Independence Ave SW
Washington, DC 20250-1051

This report uses information from the Foreign Agricultural Service's (FAS) global network of agricultural attachés and counselors, official statistics of foreign governments and other foreign source materials, and the analysis of economic data and satellite imagery. Estimates of foreign area, yield, and production are from the International Production Assessment Division (IPAD), FAS, and are reviewed by USDA's Inter-Agency Commodity Estimates Committee. Estimates of U.S. area, yield, and production are from USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service. Numbers within the report may not add to totals because of rounding. This report reflects official USDA estimates released in the World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates (WASDE-584), November 10, 2026.

The FAS International Production Assessment Division prepared this report. The next issue of World Agricultural Production will be released after 12:00 p.m. Eastern Time, December 10, 2026.

Conversion Table

Metric tons to bushels

Wheat, soybeans	=	MT * 36.7437
Corn, sorghum, rye	=	MT * 39.36825
Barley	=	MT * 45.929625
Oats	=	MT * 68.894438

Metric tons to 480-lb bales

Cotton	=	MT * 4.592917

Metric tons to hundredweight

Rice	=	MT * 22.04622

Area & weight

1 hectare	=	2.471044 acres
1 kilogram	=	2.204622 pounds

For further information, contact:
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The Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) updates its production, supply and distribution (PSD) database for cotton, oilseeds, and grains at 12:00 p.m. on the day the *World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates* (WASDE) report is released. This circular is released by 12:15 p.m.

FAS Reports and Databases:

World Agricultural Production
Current: https://www.fas.usda.gov/data/world-agricultural-production
Archive: https://esmis.nal.usda.gov/publication/world-agricultural-production
USDA's Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) publishes a monthly report on crop acreage, yield and production in major countries worldwide. Sources include reporting from FAS's worldwide offices, official statistics of foreign governments, and analysis of economic data and satellite imagery. The reports reflect official USDA estimates released in the monthly *World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates* (WASDE).

World Markets and Trade
Current: https://www.fas.usda.gov/data/search?reports%5B0%5D=report_type%3A10259
Archive: https://esmis.nal.usda.gov/?f%5B0%5D=agency%3A1
USDA's Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) publishes monthly and quarterly reports which include data on U.S. and global trade, production, consumption and stocks, as well as analysis of developments affecting world trade in oilseeds, grains, cotton, livestock and poultry. The reports reflect official USDA estimates released in the monthly *World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates* (WASDE).

Global Agricultural Information Network (GAIN)
https://www.fas.usda.gov/data/gain
USDA's Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) provides timely reports on foreign markets through the Global Agriculture Information Network (GAIN) database. An average of 2,000 reports are added each year, with reports going back to 1995. GAIN reports are compiled by FAS' global market intelligence network, which includes FAS foreign service officers and locally engaged staff in over 90 overseas offices world-wide. They provide on-the-ground intelligence, insight, and analysis on nearly 200 countries, delivering information on foreign agricultural markets, crop conditions, and agro-political dynamics of interest to U.S. agriculture. GAIN reports contain assessments of commodity and trade issues made by USDA staff and are not necessarily statements of official U.S. government policy.

Production, Supply and Distribution (PS&D) Online
https://apps.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/app/index.html#/app/home
PSD Online is the public repository for USDA's Official Production, Supply and Distribution forecast data and reports for key agricultural commodities. PSD Online data are reviewed and updated monthly by an interagency committee chaired by USDA's World Agricultural Outlook Board (WAOB). The committee consist of representatives from Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS), the Economic Research Service (ERS), the Farm Service Agency (FSA), and the Agricultural Marketing Service (AMS).

EU Countries and Russia Wheat: Area and Production Estimates
https://apps.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/app/index.html#/app/downloads (click on PSD Datasets)
USDA's Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) provides country-level area and production estimates for the nations of the European Union. For Russia, country-level area and production estimates are provided for Winter and Spring wheat. These datasets are reviewed and updated monthly by an interagency committee chaired by USDA's World Agricultural Outlook Board (WAOB) and can be downloaded through PSD datasets on PSD Online.

FAS Reports and Databases:

International Production Assessment (IPAD)
Due to U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) guidance, the International Production Assessment Division (IPAD) website is no longer available to the public. Crop production maps, crop calendars, and historical commodity-specific area, yield, and production data is available on the FAS website.
https://www.fas.usda.gov/data

USDA and NASA Global Agricultural Monitoring (GLAM)
https://glam1.gsfc.nasa.gov/
The USDA and NASA Global Agricultural Monitoring (GLAM) system provides near real-time and science quality Normalized Difference Vegetation Index (NDVI) from the Suomi-NPP, NOAA-20, and Sentinel-3 satellites. The public can view and retrieve composited, global NDVI satellite imagery and time series data. GLAM was developed by NASA's Global Inventory Modeling and Mapping Studies (GIMMS) group for USDA's Foreign Agricultural Service.

Global Agricultural and Disaster Assessment System (GADAS)
https://geo.fas.usda.gov/GADAS/index.html
USDA's Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) provides the Global Agricultural and Disaster Assessment System (GADAS), a web-based Geographic Information System (GIS) tool which integrates a vast array of highly detailed earth observation data streams, particularly targeted towards agricultural and disaster assessment analysis. GADAS is an interactive website which provides analysts with a wide variety of routine geospatial products (maps, charts, tables) they require for comprehensive situational investigations and recurring assessments.

Export Sales Reporting
https://apps.fas.usda.gov/esrquery/
USDA's Export Sales Reporting Program monitors U.S. agricultural export sales on a daily and weekly basis. Export sales reporting provides a constant stream of up-to-date market information for 40 U.S. agricultural commodities sold abroad. The weekly U.S. Export Sales report is the most currently available source of U.S. exports sales data. The data is used to analyze overall levels of export demand, determine where markets exit, and assess the relative position of U.S. commodities in foreign markets.

Global Agricultural Trade System (GATS)
https://apps.fas.usda.gov/gats/default.aspx
The Global Agricultural Trade System (GATS) is a searchable database containing monthly U.S. Census Bureau trade data organized by agricultural commodity and agricultural related product groups. Trade data is searchable by partner countries and partner groups. Historical U.S. agricultural trade data is available back to 1967. In addition, U.N. trade statistics (UN Comtrade) may be queried through GATS. UN trade data is available for nearly 200 countries or areas, dating from the inception of the Harmonized System (HS) of trade codes in 1989 to present. The database is continuously updated. U.S. trade data is updated monthly according to the U.S. Census Bureau's reporting system. UN Comtrade data are updated in GATS after nationally submitted data to the UN are standardized by the UN Statistical Division and added to the UN Comtrade database.

Other USDA Reports:

World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates (WASDE):
http://www.usda.gov/oce/commodity/wasde/
Economic Research Service:
http://www.ers.usda.gov/topics/crops
National Agricultural Statistics Service:
http://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/

Table 01 World Crop Production Summary

Million Metric Tons

Commodity	World	Total Foreign	North America			Former Soviet		European	Asia (WAP)					South America		Selected Other			All Others
			United States	Canada	Mexico	Russia	Ukraine		China	India	Indonesia	Pakistan	Thailand	Argentina	Brazil	Australia	South Africa	Turkey	
	---Million metric tons---																		
Wheat																			
2024/25	799.0	745.2	53.9	35.9	2.6	81.6	23.4	nr	140.1	113.3	0.0	31.8	0.0	18.5	7.9	34.1	1.9	19.0	234.9
2025/26 prel.	844.0	789.9	54.1	40.6	1.7	90.3	24.1	nr	140.1	117.9	0.0	28.4	0.0	27.9	7.9	36.0	1.9	16.8	256.4
2026/27 proj.																			
Oct	822.4	780.6	41.7	36.5	1.9	88.0	26.0	nr	141.0	121.0	0.0	29.0	0.0	21.5	5.8	31.0	1.8	23.0	254.2
Nov	827.5	785.8	41.7	36.5	1.9	88.0	26.5	nr	141.0	121.0	0.0	29.0	0.0	23.0	5.8	32.5	1.8	23.5	255.3
Coarse Grains																			
2024/25	1,517.0	1,125.5	391.5	27.5	28.2	34.8	33.5	nr	303.5	63.7	13.1	9.4	5.4	57.5	143.6	17.7	17.9	14.5	355.4
2025/26 prel.	1,633.2	1,186.7	446.4	29.4	29.2	39.4	37.2	nr	310.2	74.6	13.1	9.1	5.5	73.3	153.4	21.3	18.9	13.7	358.5
2026/27 proj.																			
Oct	1,588.8	1,170.4	418.4	30.7	29.0	40.0	39.1	nr	316.0	69.3	13.5	10.1	5.4	64.0	147.3	21.5	17.1	16.9	350.7
Nov	1,588.9	1,174.5	414.4	30.7	28.5	39.5	39.5	nr	316.0	69.3	13.5	10.1	5.4	66.0	150.8	22.6	15.6	16.9	350.3
Rice, Milled																			
2024/25	542.1	535.0	7.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.0	nr	145.3	150.2	34.1	9.7	20.8	1.1	8.7	0.4	0.0	0.6	163.2
2025/26 prel.	545.7	539.1	6.6	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.0	nr	146.3	154.0	33.8	10.0	20.7	0.9	7.6	0.1	0.0	0.6	164.0
2026/27 proj.																			
Oct	533.1	528.1	5.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.0	nr	147.0	147.0	33.6	9.4	20.3	0.7	7.4	0.1	0.0	0.6	161.2
Nov	533.2	528.2	5.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.0	nr	147.0	147.0	33.6	9.4	20.3	0.8	7.4	0.2	0.0	0.6	161.2
Total Grains																			
2024/25	2,858.1	2,405.7	452.4	63.5	31.0	117.2	56.9	nr	588.8	327.2	47.2	50.9	26.2	77.0	160.2	52.2	19.8	34.0	753.6
2025/26 prel.	3,022.8	2,515.7	507.1	70.0	31.1	130.5	61.3	nr	596.6	346.6	46.9	47.5	26.2	102.1	168.9	57.4	20.8	31.0	778.9
2026/27 proj.																			
Oct	2,944.3	2,479.2	465.2	67.2	31.1	128.5	65.1	nr	604.0	337.3	47.1	48.5	25.7	86.2	160.5	52.6	18.9	40.4	766.2
Nov	2,949.6	2,488.4	461.2	67.2	30.6	128.0	66.0	nr	604.0	337.3	47.1	48.5	25.7	89.8	164.0	55.2	17.4	40.9	766.8
Oilseeds																			
2024/25	687.1	558.5	128.6	27.0	0.7	28.6	24.0	nr	67.8	42.8	14.7	2.9	1.1	59.1	179.6	7.9	3.9	3.1	95.2
2025/26 prel.	701.3	575.2	126.1	29.2	0.6	32.0	19.7	nr	69.4	41.8	15.0	3.1	1.1	58.7	188.2	8.9	4.3	2.7	100.4
2026/27 proj.																			
Oct	722.2	588.6	133.6	30.4	0.7	36.0	22.4	nr	68.5	41.9	14.5	2.9	1.1	60.0	193.8	8.6	4.0	3.1	100.7
Nov	721.9	588.1	133.8	30.4	0.7	35.4	21.9	nr	68.7	41.7	14.5	2.9	1.1	59.7	193.8	9.4	4.2	3.0	100.9
Cotton																			
2024/25	119.5	105.1	14.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	32.0	24.0	0.0	5.0	0.0	1.4	17.0	5.6	0.1	4.0	13.8
2025/26 prel.	122.0	108.1	13.9	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.3	35.8	23.8	0.0	5.3	0.0	1.0	18.8	4.5	0.1	3.1	13.9
2026/27 proj.																			
Oct	118.0	104.5	13.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.3	33.5	24.0	0.0	5.0	0.0	1.3	19.0	3.0	0.1	2.4	14.4
Nov	117.5	104.3	13.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.3	34.0	23.5	0.0	5.0	0.0	0.9	19.0	3.5	0.1	2.1	14.3

1/ Includes wheat, coarse grains, and rice (milled) shown above.

Table 02 Wheat Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
		Prel.	2026/27 Proj.			Prel.	2026/27 Proj.			Prel.	2026/27 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2024/25	2025/26	Oct	Nov	2024/25	2025/26	Oct	Nov	2024/25	2025/26	Oct	Nov	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	222.13	220.16	215.12	215.14	3.60	3.83	3.82	3.85	799.02	844.03	822.39	827.51	5.12	0.62	-16.52	-1.96
United States	15.63	15.11	12.91	12.91	3.44	3.58	3.23	3.23	53.85	54.14	41.74	41.74	0.00	0.00	-12.40	-22.90
Total Foreign	206.49	205.05	202.21	202.23	3.61	3.85	3.86	3.89	745.17	789.89	780.65	785.76	5.12	0.66	-4.13	-0.52
European Union	22.71	23.96	23.68	23.68	5.33	6.06	5.62	5.62	121.06	145.14	133.00	133.00	0.00	0.00	-12.14	-8.36
United Kingdom	1.53	1.67	1.70	1.70	7.28	7.16	7.06	7.06	11.15	11.96	12.00	12.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.35
Serbia	0.55	0.61	0.65	0.65	5.28	6.06	5.77	5.77	2.90	3.68	3.75	3.75	0.00	0.00	0.07	1.87
China	23.59	23.58	23.60	23.60	5.94	5.94	5.97	5.97	140.10	140.07	141.00	141.00	0.00	0.00	0.93	0.66
South Asia																
India	31.83	32.80	33.50	33.50	3.56	3.60	3.61	3.61	113.29	117.95	121.00	121.00	0.00	0.00	3.06	2.59
Pakistan	9.73	9.08	9.40	9.40	3.27	3.13	3.09	3.09	31.81	28.40	29.00	29.00	0.00	0.00	0.60	2.13
Afghanistan	2.12	2.25	2.10	2.10	2.28	2.13	2.29	2.29	4.83	4.80	4.80	4.80	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Nepal	0.72	0.71	0.71	0.71	2.92	3.10	3.10	3.10	2.10	2.20	2.20	2.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Russia	27.80	26.30	25.10	25.10	2.94	3.43	3.51	3.51	81.60	90.30	88.00	88.00	0.00	0.00	-2.30	-2.55
Russia Winter	15.70	15.50	15.60	15.60	3.55	4.06	4.29	4.29	55.80	63.00	67.00	67.00	0.00	0.00	4.00	6.35
Russia Spring	12.10	10.80	9.50	9.50	2.13	2.53	2.21	2.21	25.80	27.30	21.00	21.00	0.00	0.00	-6.30	-23.08
Ukraine	5.20	5.65	5.50	5.50	4.50	4.27	4.73	4.82	23.40	24.10	26.00	26.50	0.50	1.92	2.40	9.96
Kazakhstan	13.07	12.20	11.30	11.30	1.42	1.58	1.33	1.40	18.58	19.33	15.00	15.80	0.80	5.33	-3.53	-18.24
Uzbekistan	1.24	1.32	1.30	1.30	5.41	4.64	5.54	5.54	6.73	6.10	7.20	7.20	0.00	0.00	1.10	18.03
Belarus	0.72	0.73	0.73	0.73	3.82	3.70	3.84	3.84	2.75	2.70	2.80	2.80	0.00	0.00	0.10	3.70
Canada	10.65	10.62	10.10	10.10	3.37	3.82	3.61	3.61	35.94	40.56	36.50	36.50	0.00	0.00	-4.06	-10.01
South America																
Argentina	6.34	6.79	6.40	6.40	2.92	4.11	3.36	3.59	18.51	27.89	21.50	23.00	1.50	6.98	-4.89	-17.52
Brazil	3.06	2.45	1.95	1.95	2.58	3.22	2.97	2.97	7.89	7.87	5.80	5.80	0.00	0.00	-2.07	-26.33
Australia	13.06	12.41	11.00	11.00	2.61	2.90	2.82	2.95	34.11	35.99	31.00	32.50	1.50	4.84	-3.49	-9.68
Africa																
Egypt	1.30	1.33	1.50	1.50	6.92	6.92	6.67	6.67	9.00	9.20	10.00	10.00	0.00	0.00	0.80	8.70
Morocco	2.20	2.20	2.80	2.80	1.12	1.59	2.68	2.68	2.46	3.50	7.50	7.50	0.00	0.00	4.00	114.29
Algeria	1.80	1.80	2.00	2.00	1.67	1.78	2.05	2.05	3.00	3.20	4.10	4.10	0.00	0.00	0.90	28.13
Ethiopia	2.05	2.10	2.20	2.20	3.02	3.10	3.09	3.09	6.20	6.50	6.80	6.80	0.00	0.00	0.30	4.62
Middle East																
Turkey	7.25	7.30	7.45	7.45	2.62	2.30	3.09	3.15	19.00	16.80	23.00	23.50	0.50	2.17	6.70	39.88
Iran	6.20	6.20	6.20	6.20	2.58	2.18	2.58	2.58	16.00	13.50	16.00	16.00	0.00	0.00	2.50	18.52
Iraq	2.70	2.40	2.50	2.50	2.22	1.83	2.32	2.32	6.00	4.40	5.80	5.80	0.00	0.00	1.40	31.82
Syria	1.40	1.20	1.40	1.40	2.14	0.96	2.71	2.71	3.00	1.15	3.80	3.80	0.00	0.00	2.65	230.43
Mexico	0.47	0.31	0.39	0.39	5.66	5.58	4.81	4.81	2.65	1.72	1.85	1.85	0.00	0.00	0.13	7.62
Others	7.20	7.10	7.06	7.07	2.93	2.94	3.01	3.05	21.13	20.91	21.25	21.56	0.32	1.48	0.66	3.15

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 03 Total Coarse Grain Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
		Prel.	2026/27 Proj.			Prel.	2026/27 Proj.			Prel.	2026/27 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2024/25	2025/26	Oct	Nov	2024/25	2025/26	Oct	Nov	2024/25	2025/26	Oct	Nov	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	337.03	343.73	344.71	345.18	4.50	4.75	4.61	4.60	1,517.00	1,633.15	1,588.85	1,588.87	0.02	0.00	-44.29	-2.71
United States	37.16	40.48	39.05	39.05	10.53	11.03	10.72	10.61	391.51	446.42	418.42	414.41	-4.01	-0.96	-32.02	-7.17
Total Foreign	299.87	303.25	305.66	306.13	3.75	3.91	3.83	3.84	1,125.49	1,186.73	1,170.43	1,174.46	4.03	0.34	-12.27	-1.03
China	47.24	47.54	47.98	47.98	6.42	6.53	6.59	6.59	303.47	310.19	315.95	315.95	0.00	0.00	5.76	1.86
European Union	26.07	25.49	24.58	24.58	5.26	5.63	5.21	5.19	137.22	143.63	128.03	127.53	-0.50	-0.39	-16.10	-11.21
United Kingdom	1.36	1.34	1.28	1.28	6.06	5.71	5.70	5.70	8.26	7.65	7.28	7.28	0.00	0.00	-0.37	-4.84
South America																
Brazil	24.55	25.49	25.87	26.57	5.85	6.02	5.69	5.67	143.59	153.40	147.26	150.76	3.50	2.38	-2.65	-1.73
Argentina	9.28	10.52	10.33	10.53	6.19	6.97	6.20	6.27	57.46	73.32	64.02	66.02	2.00	3.12	-7.30	-9.96
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Russia	11.74	11.03	11.03	11.03	2.96	3.57	3.62	3.58	34.78	39.35	39.97	39.47	-0.50	-1.25	0.12	0.30
Ukraine	6.05	6.21	6.35	6.40	5.53	6.00	6.16	6.17	33.47	37.22	39.09	39.49	0.40	1.02	2.27	6.09
Kazakhstan	2.72	2.69	3.16	3.16	1.94	1.83	1.83	1.83	5.27	4.93	5.78	5.78	0.00	0.00	0.85	17.22
Belarus	1.17	1.17	1.18	1.18	3.36	3.56	3.55	3.55	3.92	4.16	4.19	4.19	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.72
Africa																
Nigeria	11.86	12.08	12.46	12.46	1.62	1.63	1.58	1.58	19.18	19.75	19.65	19.65	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-0.51
South Africa	3.22	3.32	3.21	2.96	5.57	5.70	5.34	5.28	17.92	18.92	17.10	15.60	-1.51	-8.80	-3.32	-17.55
Tanzania	5.15	5.05	5.05	5.05	1.87	1.70	1.66	1.66	9.63	8.58	8.38	8.38	0.00	0.00	-0.20	-2.33
Burkina Faso	4.20	4.10	4.10	4.10	1.15	1.13	1.13	1.13	4.85	4.65	4.65	4.65	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ethiopia	5.62	5.57	5.70	5.70	3.16	3.19	3.20	3.20	17.73	17.78	18.20	18.20	0.00	0.00	0.43	2.39
Egypt	1.09	1.02	1.02	1.02	7.22	7.41	7.71	7.71	7.88	7.57	7.88	7.88	0.00	0.00	0.31	4.03
Mali	5.40	5.30	5.30	5.30	1.40	1.43	1.36	1.36	7.58	7.57	7.20	7.20	0.00	0.00	-0.37	-4.82
India	25.70	27.29	27.57	27.57	2.48	2.73	2.51	2.51	63.70	74.59	69.30	69.30	0.00	0.00	-5.30	-7.10
Southeast Asia																
Indonesia	3.50	3.45	3.55	3.55	3.74	3.80	3.80	3.80	13.10	13.10	13.50	13.50	0.00	0.00	0.40	3.05
Philippines	2.45	2.42	2.35	2.35	3.40	3.39	3.34	3.34	8.33	8.20	7.85	7.85	0.00	0.00	-0.35	-4.24
Vietnam	0.87	0.84	0.83	0.83	5.05	5.03	4.97	4.97	4.40	4.20	4.10	4.10	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-2.38
Thailand	1.24	1.25	1.23	1.23	4.32	4.37	4.36	4.36	5.35	5.45	5.35	5.35	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-1.83
Mexico	8.05	8.03	7.90	7.50	3.50	3.63	3.68	3.81	28.17	29.19	29.05	28.55	-0.50	-1.72	-0.64	-2.19
Canada	5.05	5.04	5.12	5.12	5.45	5.84	5.99	5.99	27.52	29.41	30.65	30.65	0.00	0.00	1.24	4.22
Australia	6.08	6.42	6.74	6.94	2.91	3.32	3.19	3.25	17.70	21.32	21.49	22.59	1.10	5.12	1.27	5.94
Middle East																
Turkey	4.55	4.35	4.54	4.54	3.18	3.14	3.71	3.71	14.46	13.65	16.85	16.85	0.00	0.00	3.20	23.44
Iran	1.81	1.86	1.86	1.86	2.50	2.38	2.65	2.65	4.52	4.42	4.92	4.92	0.00	0.00	0.50	11.31
Others	73.88	74.41	75.42	75.39	1.71	1.67	1.76	1.76	126.06	124.55	132.77	132.80	0.04	0.03	8.25	6.63

World and Selected Countries and Regions; Coarse Grain includes: Barley, Corn, Millet, Mixed Grains, Oats, Rye and Sorghum

Table 04 Corn Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
		Prel.	2026/27 Proj.			Prel.	2026/27 Proj.			Prel.	2026/27 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2024/25	2025/26	Oct	Nov	2024/25	2025/26	Oct	Nov	2024/25	2025/26	Oct	Nov	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	206.63	214.76	213.71	213.51	5.98	6.21	6.05	6.05	1,234.96	1,334.72	1,293.75	1,291.55	-2.20	-0.17	-43.17	-3.23
United States	33.61	36.81	35.82	35.82	11.26	11.71	11.37	11.27	378.27	430.90	407.28	403.71	-3.57	-0.88	-27.19	-6.31
Total Foreign	173.02	177.96	177.89	177.69	4.95	5.08	4.98	5.00	856.69	903.82	886.47	887.84	1.37	0.15	-15.98	-1.77
China	44.74	44.96	45.40	45.40	6.59	6.70	6.76	6.76	294.92	301.24	307.00	307.00	0.00	0.00	5.76	1.91
South America																
Brazil	22.30	22.60	23.20	23.50	6.10	6.39	5.99	6.00	136.00	144.50	139.00	141.00	2.00	1.44	-3.50	-2.42
Argentina	6.83	8.20	7.90	8.10	7.18	7.80	6.96	7.04	49.00	64.00	55.00	57.00	2.00	3.64	-7.00	-10.94
Bolivia	0.42	0.44	0.43	0.43	2.90	2.61	2.67	2.67	1.23	1.15	1.15	1.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
European Union	8.60	8.19	7.36	7.36	6.93	6.95	6.52	6.45	59.59	56.90	48.00	47.50	-0.50	-1.04	-9.40	-16.52
Africa																
South Africa	3.02	3.12	3.00	2.75	5.74	5.90	5.50	5.45	17.35	18.40	16.50	15.00	-1.50	-9.09	-3.40	-18.48
Nigeria	5.06	5.20	5.20	5.20	2.22	2.25	2.21	2.21	11.22	11.70	11.50	11.50	0.00	0.00	-0.20	-1.71
Ethiopia	2.55	2.55	2.60	2.60	4.00	4.04	4.04	4.04	10.20	10.30	10.50	10.50	0.00	0.00	0.20	1.94
Egypt	0.92	0.85	0.85	0.85	7.61	7.88	8.24	8.24	7.00	6.70	7.00	7.00	0.00	0.00	0.30	4.48
Tanzania	4.10	4.00	4.00	4.00	2.07	1.88	1.83	1.83	8.50	7.50	7.30	7.30	0.00	0.00	-0.20	-2.67
Malawi	1.50	1.80	1.80	1.80	1.81	1.59	1.83	1.83	2.71	2.86	3.30	3.30	0.00	0.00	0.44	15.38
Zambia	0.68	1.68	1.96	1.96	2.21	2.30	2.52	2.52	1.51	3.87	4.94	4.94	0.00	0.00	1.07	27.76
Kenya	2.42	1.90	1.50	1.50	1.67	1.79	1.47	1.47	4.02	3.40	2.20	2.20	0.00	0.00	-1.20	-35.29
Uganda	2.30	2.30	2.30	2.30	2.17	1.96	2.17	2.17	5.00	4.50	5.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	0.50	11.11
Zimbabwe	0.90	1.00	1.82	1.82	0.71	1.50	0.99	0.99	0.64	1.50	1.80	1.80	0.00	0.00	0.30	20.00
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Ukraine	4.10	4.40	4.45	4.45	6.54	7.02	7.15	7.15	26.80	30.90	31.80	31.80	0.00	0.00	0.90	2.91
Russia	2.70	2.30	2.40	2.40	5.19	6.43	6.88	6.88	14.00	14.80	16.50	16.50	0.00	0.00	1.70	11.49
South Asia																
India	12.09	14.41	14.00	14.00	3.59	3.82	3.57	3.57	43.41	55.09	50.00	50.00	0.00	0.00	-5.09	-9.24
Pakistan	1.59	1.59	1.60	1.60	5.69	5.54	6.13	6.13	9.04	8.79	9.80	9.80	0.00	0.00	1.01	11.44
Nepal	0.92	0.97	0.97	0.97	3.49	3.21	3.21	3.21	3.19	3.10	3.10	3.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Southeast Asia																
Indonesia	3.50	3.45	3.55	3.55	3.74	3.80	3.80	3.80	13.10	13.10	13.50	13.50	0.00	0.00	0.40	3.05
Philippines	2.45	2.42	2.35	2.35	3.40	3.39	3.34	3.34	8.33	8.20	7.85	7.85	0.00	0.00	-0.35	-4.24
Vietnam	0.87	0.84	0.83	0.83	5.05	5.03	4.97	4.97	4.40	4.20	4.10	4.10	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-2.38
Thailand	1.21	1.22	1.20	1.20	4.38	4.43	4.42	4.42	5.30	5.40	5.30	5.30	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-1.85
Mexico	6.50	6.70	6.50	6.10	3.55	3.72	3.77	3.93	23.05	24.90	24.50	24.00	-0.50	-2.04	-0.90	-3.61
Canada	1.45	1.46	1.57	1.57	10.59	10.18	10.70	10.70	15.35	14.87	16.80	16.80	0.00	0.00	1.93	13.00
Turkey	0.56	0.61	0.55	0.55	12.14	12.95	13.45	13.45	6.80	7.90	7.40	7.40	0.00	0.00	-0.50	-6.33
Others	28.74	28.81	28.61	28.56	2.61	2.57	2.64	2.64	75.05	74.06	75.63	75.50	-0.13	-0.17	1.45	1.95

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 05 Barley Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
		Prel.	2026/27 Proj.			Prel.	2026/27 Proj.			Prel.	2026/27 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2024/25	2025/26	Oct	Nov	2024/25	2025/26	Oct	Nov	2024/25	2025/26	Oct	Nov	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	45.73	44.40	46.58	46.85	3.14	3.48	3.44	3.44	143.39	154.40	160.09	161.05	0.97	0.60	6.65	4.31
United States	0.76	0.72	0.65	0.65	4.12	4.30	3.88	3.88	3.15	3.10	2.52	2.52	0.00	0.00	-0.59	-18.85
Total Foreign	44.97	43.68	45.93	46.20	3.12	3.46	3.43	3.43	140.25	151.30	157.57	158.54	0.97	0.61	7.24	4.78
European Union	10.23	10.02	10.04	10.04	4.94	5.63	5.19	5.19	50.52	56.40	52.15	52.15	0.00	0.00	-4.25	-7.53
United Kingdom	1.09	1.07	1.03	1.03	6.47	6.07	5.95	5.95	7.05	6.50	6.10	6.10	0.00	0.00	-0.40	-6.15
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Russia	6.60	6.40	6.60	6.60	2.46	3.03	2.95	2.88	16.25	19.40	19.50	19.00	-0.50	-2.56	-0.40	-2.06
Ukraine	1.60	1.55	1.65	1.70	3.63	3.61	4.00	4.12	5.80	5.60	6.60	7.00	0.40	6.06	1.40	25.00
Kazakhstan	2.28	2.28	2.65	2.65	1.68	1.57	1.45	1.45	3.84	3.59	3.85	3.85	0.00	0.00	0.26	7.15
Belarus	0.37	0.35	0.33	0.33	2.97	3.57	3.64	3.64	1.10	1.25	1.20	1.20	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-4.00
Azerbaijan	0.36	0.37	0.37	0.37	3.06	2.97	3.01	3.01	1.10	1.10	1.12	1.12	0.00	0.00	0.02	1.36
Canada	2.39	2.28	2.50	2.50	3.40	4.27	4.00	4.00	8.14	9.73	10.00	10.00	0.00	0.00	0.28	2.83
Australia	4.62	4.77	5.10	5.30	2.87	3.48	3.35	3.40	13.27	16.63	17.10	18.00	0.90	5.26	1.37	8.26
Middle East																
Turkey	3.75	3.50	3.75	3.75	1.87	1.46	2.35	2.35	7.00	5.10	8.80	8.80	0.00	0.00	3.70	72.55
Iran	1.60	1.65	1.65	1.65	1.94	1.82	2.12	2.12	3.10	3.00	3.50	3.50	0.00	0.00	0.50	16.67
Iraq	1.00	0.60	0.70	0.70	1.40	1.08	1.60	1.60	1.40	0.65	1.12	1.12	0.00	0.00	0.47	72.31
Syria	1.10	1.00	1.20	1.20	1.09	0.35	1.92	1.92	1.20	0.35	2.30	2.30	0.00	0.00	1.95	557.14
Africa																
Ethiopia	0.96	0.97	0.99	0.99	2.40	2.47	2.53	2.53	2.30	2.40	2.50	2.50	0.00	0.00	0.10	4.17
Morocco	0.80	0.80	1.10	1.10	0.83	1.19	2.18	2.18	0.66	0.95	2.40	2.40	0.00	0.00	1.45	152.63
Algeria	1.03	1.03	1.10	1.10	1.17	1.32	1.82	1.82	1.20	1.35	2.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.65	48.15
Tunisia	0.23	0.29	0.30	0.30	1.21	2.28	2.33	2.33	0.27	0.66	0.70	0.70	0.00	0.00	0.04	6.06
South Africa	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.11	3.68	3.56	3.95	3.90	0.37	0.35	0.42	0.41	-0.01	-1.20	0.07	18.84
South America																
Argentina	1.31	1.19	1.25	1.25	3.67	4.67	4.08	4.08	4.82	5.57	5.10	5.10	0.00	0.00	-0.47	-8.45
Uruguay	0.27	0.14	0.19	0.19	4.32	5.06	5.14	5.14	1.17	0.72	0.95	0.95	0.00	0.00	0.23	31.22
Brazil	0.12	0.14	0.15	0.15	3.56	4.37	4.00	4.00	0.44	0.61	0.60	0.60	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-1.15
India	0.55	0.61	0.57	0.57	3.08	3.16	3.17	3.17	1.70	1.92	1.80	1.80	0.00	0.00	-0.12	-6.41
China	0.50	0.56	0.56	0.56	4.00	4.11	4.11	4.11	2.00	2.30	2.30	2.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mexico	0.31	0.29	0.30	0.30	2.85	2.77	2.83	2.83	0.88	0.79	0.85	0.85	0.00	0.00	0.06	7.59
Afghanistan	0.10	0.07	0.07	0.07	1.88	1.54	1.62	1.62	0.19	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.01	5.00
Others	1.69	1.66	1.69	1.71	2.65	2.58	2.67	2.74	4.47	4.29	4.52	4.69	0.17	3.76	0.40	9.35

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 06 Oats Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
		Prel.	2026/27 Proj.			Prel.	2026/27 Proj.			Prel.	2026/27 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2024/25	2025/26	Oct	Nov	2024/25	2025/26	Oct	Nov	2024/25	2025/26	Oct	Nov	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	8.69	9.29	8.59	8.59	2.59	2.82	2.64	2.64	22.53	26.23	22.66	22.66	0.00	0.00	-3.57	-13.62
United States	0.36	0.38	0.37	0.37	2.74	2.65	2.70	2.70	0.99	1.01	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-0.79
Total Foreign	8.32	8.90	8.21	8.21	2.59	2.83	2.64	2.64	21.53	25.22	21.66	21.66	0.00	0.00	-3.56	-14.13
European Union	2.46	2.58	2.50	2.50	3.12	3.46	3.20	3.20	7.69	8.92	8.00	8.00	0.00	0.00	-0.92	-10.32
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Russia	1.60	1.70	1.50	1.50	1.88	2.24	1.93	1.93	3.00	3.80	2.90	2.90	0.00	0.00	-0.90	-23.68
Ukraine	0.17	0.14	0.11	0.11	2.71	2.86	2.73	2.73	0.46	0.40	0.30	0.30	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-25.00
Belarus	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.15	2.06	2.33	2.27	2.27	0.32	0.35	0.34	0.34	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-2.86
Kazakhstan	0.19	0.18	0.18	0.18	1.71	1.57	1.22	1.22	0.33	0.27	0.22	0.22	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-19.71
Canada	0.99	1.05	0.84	0.84	3.38	3.74	3.69	3.69	3.36	3.92	3.10	3.10	0.00	0.00	-0.82	-20.92
South America																
Argentina	0.30	0.47	0.30	0.30	1.87	2.67	1.67	1.67	0.56	1.26	0.50	0.50	0.00	0.00	-0.76	-60.19
Brazil	0.49	0.55	0.52	0.52	2.14	2.37	2.21	2.21	1.04	1.29	1.15	1.15	0.00	0.00	-0.14	-10.99
Chile	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.10	5.24	5.00	4.74	4.74	0.51	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Uruguay	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.01	2.37	3.53	2.50	2.50	0.06	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-41.67
Oceania																
Australia	0.74	0.87	0.90	0.90	1.77	1.96	2.00	2.00	1.32	1.70	1.80	1.80	0.00	0.00	0.11	6.19
New Zealand	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	5.75	6.00	6.00	6.00	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
China	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.47	1.83	1.83	1.83	1.83	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Africa																
Algeria	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	1.31	1.31	1.31	1.31	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Morocco	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South Africa	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	1.39	1.22	1.38	1.38	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.01	25.00
Other Europe																
United Kingdom	0.20	0.20	0.18	0.18	4.93	4.36	5.00	5.00	0.99	0.85	0.90	0.90	0.00	0.00	0.05	5.88
Norway	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	4.29	4.29	4.29	4.29	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Serbia	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Albania	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	2.27	2.27	2.27	2.27	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	3.43	3.38	3.38	3.38	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Turkey	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.14	2.62	2.59	2.59	2.59	0.34	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mexico	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	2.03	2.11	2.11	2.11	0.08	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	1.78	1.72	1.78	1.78	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	-4.00

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 07 Rye Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
		Prel.	2026/27 Proj.			Prel.	2026/27 Proj.			Prel.	2026/27 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2024/25	2025/26	Oct	Nov	2024/25	2025/26	Oct	Nov	2024/25	2025/26	Oct	Nov	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	3.34	3.05	2.98	2.98	3.19	3.71	3.52	3.52	10.64	11.33	10.48	10.48	0.00	0.00	-0.85	-7.48
United States	0.16	0.14	0.09	0.10	2.29	2.30	2.35	2.33	0.37	0.32	0.22	0.22	0.00	0.00	-0.09	-29.84
Total Foreign	3.18	2.92	2.88	2.88	3.23	3.78	3.56	3.56	10.27	11.02	10.26	10.26	0.00	0.00	-0.75	-6.84
European Union	1.72	1.63	1.62	1.62	4.03	4.76	4.44	4.44	6.91	7.75	7.20	7.20	0.00	0.00	-0.55	-7.07
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Russia	0.58	0.41	0.38	0.38	2.07	2.44	2.24	2.24	1.20	1.00	0.85	0.85	0.00	0.00	-0.15	-15.00
Belarus	0.34	0.34	0.33	0.33	2.35	2.24	2.27	2.27	0.80	0.76	0.75	0.75	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-1.32
Ukraine	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.09	3.14	3.23	3.18	3.18	0.22	0.21	0.27	0.27	0.00	0.00	0.06	28.57
Kazakhstan	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	1.55	1.55	1.32	1.32	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.45
Turkey	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	2.91	2.86	2.86	2.86	0.32	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Canada	0.12	0.16	0.12	0.12	3.60	3.93	4.00	4.00	0.42	0.61	0.48	0.48	0.00	0.00	-0.13	-21.70
South America																
Argentina	0.13	0.10	0.12	0.12	1.69	1.93	1.75	1.75	0.22	0.19	0.21	0.21	0.00	0.00	0.03	13.51
Other Europe																
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Switzerland	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Serbia	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Australia	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	2.12	2.38	2.38	2.38	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 08 Sorghum Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
		Prel.	2026/27 Proj.			Prel.	2026/27 Proj.			Prel.	2026/27 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2024/25	2025/26	Oct	Nov	2024/25	2025/26	Oct	Nov	2024/25	2025/26	Oct	Nov	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	39.48	39.73	40.16	40.56	1.59	1.59	1.50	1.52	62.58	63.02	60.19	61.45	1.26	2.09	-1.57	-2.49
United States	2.27	2.44	2.11	2.11	3.85	4.56	3.50	3.29	8.73	11.10	7.39	6.95	-0.44	-5.96	-4.14	-37.34
Total Foreign	37.21	37.30	38.04	38.44	1.45	1.39	1.39	1.42	53.85	51.92	52.80	54.49	1.70	3.21	2.57	4.95
Africa																
Nigeria	5.25	5.32	5.70	5.70	1.22	1.22	1.23	1.23	6.42	6.50	7.00	7.00	0.00	0.00	0.50	7.69
Ethiopia	1.65	1.60	1.65	1.65	2.48	2.44	2.48	2.48	4.10	3.90	4.10	4.10	0.00	0.00	0.20	5.13
Sudan	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	0.55	0.50	0.50	0.50	3.30	3.00	3.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Burkina Faso	1.90	1.90	1.90	1.90	1.11	1.00	1.00	1.00	2.10	1.90	1.90	1.90	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mali	1.69	1.60	1.60	1.60	0.97	1.11	1.00	1.00	1.64	1.78	1.60	1.60	0.00	0.00	-0.18	-9.86
Niger	3.43	3.70	3.70	3.70	0.56	0.47	0.51	0.51	1.91	1.74	1.90	1.90	0.00	0.00	0.17	9.51
Cameroon	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.74	1.62	1.62	1.62	1.62	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tanzania	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	1.07	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.80	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Egypt	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	5.27	5.20	5.23	5.23	0.79	0.78	0.79	0.79	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.64
Uganda	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.70	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.23	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ghana	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	1.55	1.29	1.29	1.29	0.48	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mozambique	0.24	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.61	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South Africa	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.04	3.76	2.78	3.25	3.25	0.15	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.01	4.00
Mexico	1.20	1.00	1.05	1.05	3.46	3.40	3.43	3.43	4.16	3.40	3.60	3.60	0.00	0.00	0.20	5.88
South America																
Argentina	0.71	0.55	0.75	0.75	4.02	4.20	4.27	4.27	2.85	2.29	3.20	3.20	0.00	0.00	0.91	39.68
Brazil	1.63	2.20	2.00	2.40	3.74	3.18	3.25	3.33	6.10	7.00	6.50	8.00	1.50	23.08	1.00	14.29
South Asia																
India	4.00	3.55	4.00	4.00	1.24	1.23	1.18	1.18	4.96	4.36	4.70	4.70	0.00	0.00	0.34	7.90
Pakistan	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.83	0.83	0.80	0.80	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.01	21.21
China	0.63	0.65	0.65	0.65	4.76	4.77	4.77	4.77	3.00	3.10	3.10	3.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Australia	0.59	0.65	0.60	0.60	4.57	3.94	3.50	3.83	2.69	2.57	2.10	2.30	0.20	9.52	-0.27	-10.54
European Union	0.21	0.20	0.16	0.16	4.51	4.31	4.35	4.35	0.97	0.85	0.68	0.68	0.00	0.00	-0.18	-20.87
Others	5.72	5.75	5.65	5.65	1.02	1.01	1.01	1.01	5.83	5.83	5.70	5.69	0.00	-0.05	-0.14	-2.38

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 09 Rice Area, Yield, and Production

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
		Prel.	2026/27 Proj.			Prel.	2026/27 Proj.			Prel.	2026/27 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2024/25	2025/26	Oct	Nov	2024/25	2025/26	Oct	Nov	2024/25	2025/26	Oct	Nov	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	172.79	173.81	170.02	170.03	4.69	4.69	4.69	4.69	542.08	545.65	533.08	533.19	0.10	0.02	-12.47	-2.28
United States	1.16	1.11	0.83	0.83	8.69	8.45	8.60	8.59	7.05	6.56	5.01	5.01	0.00	-0.04	-1.56	-23.72
Total Foreign	171.63	172.70	169.19	169.20	4.66	4.67	4.67	4.67	535.03	539.09	528.08	528.18	0.10	0.02	-10.91	-2.02
East Asia																
China	29.01	29.00	29.00	29.00	7.15	7.21	7.24	7.24	145.28	146.33	147.00	147.00	0.00	0.00	0.67	0.46
Japan	1.46	1.47	1.49	1.49	6.88	6.98	6.93	6.93	7.15	7.29	7.37	7.37	0.00	0.00	0.08	1.06
Korea, South	0.70	0.68	0.67	0.67	6.85	6.95	6.93	6.93	3.59	3.54	3.49	3.49	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-1.38
Korea, North	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54	4.18	4.18	4.18	4.18	1.48	1.48	1.48	1.48	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South Asia																
India	51.27	52.83	51.00	51.00	4.39	4.37	4.32	4.32	150.18	154.02	147.00	147.00	0.00	0.00	-7.02	-4.56
Bangladesh	11.40	11.75	11.65	11.65	4.82	4.81	4.75	4.75	36.60	37.65	36.90	36.90	0.00	0.00	-0.75	-1.99
Pakistan	3.90	3.76	3.60	3.60	3.74	3.99	3.92	3.92	9.72	10.00	9.40	9.40	0.00	0.00	-0.60	-5.98
Nepal	1.42	1.38	1.40	1.40	4.19	4.14	4.18	4.18	3.97	3.80	3.90	3.90	0.00	0.00	0.10	2.63
Sri Lanka	1.13	1.18	1.15	1.15	4.18	4.62	4.28	4.28	3.21	3.70	3.35	3.35	0.00	0.00	-0.35	-9.46
Southeast Asia																
Indonesia	11.40	11.30	11.20	11.20	4.71	4.71	4.72	4.72	34.10	33.80	33.60	33.60	0.00	0.00	-0.20	-0.59
Vietnam	7.02	6.80	6.70	6.70	6.12	6.16	6.23	6.23	26.85	26.20	26.10	26.10	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-0.38
Thailand	11.08	11.00	10.90	10.90	2.85	2.85	2.82	2.82	20.84	20.70	20.30	20.30	0.00	0.00	-0.40	-1.93
Burma	6.86	6.83	6.50	6.50	2.71	2.75	2.64	2.64	11.90	12.00	11.00	11.00	0.00	0.00	-1.00	-8.33
Philippines	4.70	4.74	4.60	4.60	4.18	4.14	4.18	4.18	12.37	12.35	12.10	12.10	0.00	0.00	-0.25	-2.02
Cambodia	3.86	3.78	3.75	3.75	3.61	3.51	3.50	3.50	8.49	8.10	8.00	8.00	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-1.23
Laos	0.91	0.96	0.97	0.97	3.30	3.22	3.22	3.22	1.90	1.95	1.97	1.97	0.00	0.00	0.02	1.03
Malaysia	0.59	0.59	0.60	0.60	4.11	4.17	4.23	4.23	1.58	1.60	1.65	1.65	0.00	0.00	0.05	3.13
South America																
Brazil	1.76	1.60	1.50	1.50	7.23	6.99	7.25	7.25	8.68	7.60	7.40	7.40	0.00	0.00	-0.20	-2.63
Peru	0.43	0.41	0.42	0.42	8.20	8.51	8.28	8.28	2.43	2.41	2.40	2.40	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-0.54
Africa																
Egypt	0.67	0.72	0.70	0.70	8.44	8.45	8.49	8.49	3.90	4.20	4.10	4.10	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-2.38
Madagascar	1.90	1.75	1.80	1.80	2.74	2.40	2.33	2.33	3.33	2.69	2.69	2.69	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Nigeria	4.57	4.50	4.00	4.00	2.00	2.08	2.25	2.25	5.75	5.90	5.67	5.67	0.00	0.00	-0.23	-3.96
European Union	0.39	0.42	0.42	0.42	6.73	6.71	7.10	7.10	1.60	1.77	1.73	1.73	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-2.54
Iran	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57	5.32	5.32	5.32	5.32	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	14.08	14.14	14.06	14.08	3.03	3.01	2.97	2.98	28.14	28.00	27.48	27.59	0.10	0.38	-0.42	-1.49

Yield is on a rough basis, before the milling process. Production is on a milled basis, after the milling process.

Table 10 Total Oilseed Area, Yield, and Production

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
		Prel.	2026/27 Proj.			Prel.	2026/27 Proj.			Prel.	2026/27 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2024/25	2025/26	Oct	Nov	2024/25	2025/26	Oct	Nov	2024/25	2025/26	Oct	Nov	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World Total	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	687.06	701.28	722.20	721.90	-0.31	-0.04	20.62	2.94
Total Foreign	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	558.46	575.16	588.60	588.12	-0.48	-0.08	12.96	2.25
Oilseed, Copra	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.12	5.92	5.96	5.96	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.69
Oilseed, Palm Kernel	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	20.33	21.33	20.47	20.47	0.00	0.00	-0.86	-4.01
Major OilSeeds	276.78	276.26	283.06	283.15	2.39	2.44	2.46	2.46	660.60	674.04	695.77	695.47	-0.31	-0.04	21.43	3.18
United States	40.11	37.93	40.35	40.35	3.21	3.33	3.31	3.32	128.59	126.12	133.61	133.78	0.17	0.13	7.66	6.07
Foreign Oilseeds	236.67	238.33	242.72	242.80	2.25	2.30	2.32	2.31	532.01	547.92	562.17	561.69	-0.48	-0.09	13.77	2.51
South America	78.31	78.86	81.84	81.66	3.29	3.38	3.34	3.35	257.87	266.30	273.33	273.21	-0.12	-0.04	6.91	2.59
Brazil	49.69	50.95	52.35	52.35	3.61	3.69	3.70	3.70	179.40	188.02	193.61	193.61	0.00	0.00	5.59	2.97
Argentina	21.04	20.10	21.53	21.30	2.81	2.92	2.79	2.80	59.10	58.74	60.05	59.72	-0.32	-0.54	0.99	1.68
Paraguay	3.92	3.97	3.92	3.92	2.67	3.12	2.88	2.88	10.44	12.35	11.28	11.28	0.00	0.00	-1.08	-8.72
Bolivia	2.05	2.15	2.28	2.28	2.01	1.98	1.93	1.93	4.11	4.25	4.38	4.38	0.00	0.00	0.13	3.06
Uruguay	1.47	1.53	1.66	1.66	3.02	1.64	2.24	2.29	4.42	2.52	3.71	3.79	0.08	2.02	1.27	50.44
China	26.08	26.46	26.32	26.32	2.60	2.62	2.60	2.61	67.81	69.37	68.54	68.70	0.17	0.24	-0.67	-0.96
South Asia	42.89	43.23	42.56	42.56	1.08	1.05	1.07	1.06	46.36	45.43	45.53	45.32	-0.21	-0.47	-0.11	-0.24
India	39.06	39.40	38.78	38.78	1.07	1.03	1.05	1.05	41.80	40.74	40.90	40.69	-0.21	-0.52	-0.05	-0.13
Pakistan	2.61	2.65	2.54	2.54	1.11	1.16	1.15	1.15	2.89	3.08	2.93	2.93	0.00	0.00	-0.15	-4.93
European Union	11.90	12.09	12.58	12.58	2.44	2.69	2.59	2.59	29.05	32.56	32.61	32.58	-0.03	-0.09	0.02	0.05
United Kingdom	0.29	0.24	0.31	0.31	2.85	3.71	3.55	3.55	0.84	0.89	1.10	1.10	0.00	0.00	0.21	23.18
Former Soviet Union - 12	31.26	32.13	34.60	34.60	1.89	1.85	1.94	1.91	58.95	59.56	67.06	65.96	-1.10	-1.64	6.40	10.74
Russia	16.45	17.90	19.60	19.60	1.74	1.79	1.84	1.81	28.60	32.00	36.00	35.40	-0.60	-1.67	3.40	10.63
Ukraine	10.35	9.15	9.30	9.30	2.32	2.15	2.40	2.35	24.00	19.70	22.35	21.85	-0.50	-2.24	2.15	10.91
Uzbekistan	1.01	0.89	0.92	0.92	1.20	1.57	1.53	1.53	1.21	1.39	1.40	1.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.22
Canada	11.16	11.06	11.83	11.83	2.42	2.64	2.57	2.57	27.02	29.21	30.37	30.37	0.00	0.00	1.16	3.96
Africa	24.62	24.15	22.82	23.03	1.02	1.05	1.08	1.08	25.22	25.47	24.55	24.77	0.22	0.90	-0.71	-2.77
Nigeria	6.02	6.06	5.80	5.80	1.10	1.14	1.17	1.17	6.64	6.89	6.80	6.80	0.00	0.00	-0.09	-1.32
South Africa	1.94	2.02	2.06	2.28	2.02	2.13	1.94	1.85	3.91	4.31	4.00	4.22	0.22	5.51	-0.10	-2.23
Tanzania	1.39	1.39	0.95	0.95	0.66	0.67	0.80	0.80	0.91	0.93	0.76	0.76	0.00	0.00	-0.17	-18.63
Southeast Asia	3.05	3.01	2.95	2.95	1.40	1.39	1.39	1.39	4.25	4.20	4.09	4.09	0.00	0.00	-0.11	-2.55
Burma	1.98	1.98	1.95	1.95	1.27	1.27	1.26	1.26	2.52	2.52	2.46	2.46	0.00	0.00	-0.06	-2.38
Indonesia	0.81	0.78	0.75	0.75	1.46	1.45	1.45	1.45	1.18	1.13	1.09	1.09	0.00	0.00	-0.04	-3.63
Australia	4.10	4.23	4.18	4.23	1.93	2.11	2.07	2.21	7.90	8.91	8.64	9.36	0.73	8.41	0.46	5.11
Turkey	1.29	1.28	1.18	1.17	2.45	2.15	2.63	2.55	3.15	2.75	3.09	2.98	-0.11	-3.69	0.23	8.45
Others	1.73	1.61	1.56	1.56	2.08	2.03	2.10	2.08	3.60	3.27	3.27	3.25	-0.02	-0.46	-0.01	-0.43

World Total and Total Foreign: (Major Oilseeds plus copra and palm kernel) Major Oilseeds: (soybeans, sunflowerseeds, peanuts(inshell), cottonseed and rapeseed)

Table 11 Soybean Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
		Prel.	2026/27 Proj.			Prel.	2026/27 Proj.			Prel.	2026/27 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2024/25	2025/26	Oct	Nov	2024/25	2025/26	Oct	Nov	2024/25	2025/26	Oct	Nov	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	146.18	142.62	146.42	146.42	2.93	3.01	3.02	3.02	428.23	429.26	442.70	442.50	-0.20	-0.05	13.24	3.08
United States	34.89	32.54	34.76	34.76	3.41	3.56	3.57	3.58	119.05	115.97	124.15	124.48	0.33	0.27	8.51	7.34
Total Foreign	111.29	110.07	111.66	111.67	2.78	2.85	2.85	2.85	309.19	313.29	318.55	318.02	-0.54	-0.17	4.72	1.51
South America																
Brazil	47.40	48.50	50.00	50.00	3.64	3.72	3.72	3.72	172.50	180.50	186.00	186.00	0.00	0.00	5.50	3.05
Argentina	17.46	16.04	17.10	17.10	2.93	3.07	2.92	2.92	51.11	49.26	50.00	50.00	0.00	0.00	0.74	1.50
Paraguay	3.75	3.80	3.80	3.80	2.72	3.18	2.92	2.92	10.20	12.10	11.10	11.10	0.00	0.00	-1.00	-8.26
Bolivia	1.80	1.90	2.00	2.00	2.10	2.05	2.00	2.00	3.77	3.90	4.00	4.00	0.00	0.00	0.10	2.56
Uruguay	1.36	1.30	1.30	1.30	3.12	1.62	2.38	2.38	4.24	2.10	3.10	3.10	0.00	0.00	1.00	47.62
East Asia																
China	10.33	10.30	10.30	10.30	2.00	2.03	2.04	2.04	20.65	20.90	21.00	21.00	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.48
Korea, South	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	2.09	2.11	2.11	2.11	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	-1.28
Korea, North	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Japan	0.15	0.14	0.15	0.15	1.64	1.70	1.63	1.63	0.25	0.24	0.25	0.25	0.00	0.00	0.01	2.51
India	13.00	12.39	12.00	12.00	0.99	0.89	0.89	0.89	12.88	11.03	10.70	10.70	0.00	0.00	-0.33	-2.97
Canada	2.29	2.32	2.40	2.40	3.37	2.98	3.25	3.25	7.73	6.92	7.80	7.80	0.00	0.00	0.88	12.75
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Russia	4.20	4.50	4.00	4.00	1.68	2.00	2.00	2.00	7.05	9.00	8.00	8.00	0.00	0.00	-1.00	-11.11
Ukraine	3.00	2.30	2.00	2.00	2.40	2.39	2.50	2.25	7.20	5.50	5.00	4.50	-0.50	-10.00	-1.00	-18.18
European Union	1.12	1.06	1.06	1.06	2.60	2.69	2.58	2.55	2.91	2.85	2.73	2.70	-0.03	-1.10	-0.15	-5.30
Southeast Asia																
Indonesia	0.31	0.29	0.27	0.27	1.13	1.10	1.07	1.07	0.35	0.32	0.29	0.29	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-9.38
Vietnam	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	1.65	1.64	1.67	1.67	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	-2.44
Thailand	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	1.63	1.65	1.65	1.65	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Burma	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	1.22	1.22	1.22	1.22	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Serbia	0.24	0.18	0.24	0.24	2.00	1.67	1.85	1.85	0.47	0.30	0.44	0.44	0.00	0.00	0.14	45.00
Mexico	0.13	0.15	0.15	0.16	2.07	2.03	2.10	1.94	0.28	0.30	0.32	0.30	-0.02	-4.76	0.01	1.69
Africa																
South Africa	1.15	1.22	1.26	1.21	2.43	2.48	2.23	2.22	2.80	3.01	2.80	2.68	-0.12	-4.29	-0.33	-10.96
Nigeria	1.35	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.04	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.40	1.50	1.50	1.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Zambia	0.16	0.26	0.26	0.26	1.08	1.12	1.31	1.31	0.17	0.29	0.34	0.34	0.00	0.00	0.05	17.65
Uganda	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Middle East																
Iran	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	2.43	2.43	2.43	2.43	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Turkey	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	3.95	3.95	4.10	4.10	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.01	6.67
Others	1.38	1.32	1.27	1.32	1.59	1.71	1.70	1.73	2.19	2.25	2.15	2.28	0.13	6.04	0.04	1.60

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 12 Cottonseed Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
		Prel.	2026/27 Proj.			Prel.	2026/27 Proj.			Prel.	2026/27 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2024/25	2025/26	Oct	Nov	2024/25	2025/26	Oct	Nov	2024/25	2025/26	Oct	Nov	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	29.53	29.10	27.16	27.08	1.40	1.45	1.46	1.46	41.24	42.18	39.77	39.54	-0.23	-0.58	-2.64	-6.26
United States	3.14	3.17	3.30	3.30	1.23	1.18	1.10	1.08	3.87	3.75	3.64	3.57	-0.07	-1.98	-0.18	-4.70
Total Foreign	26.39	25.93	23.86	23.77	1.42	1.48	1.51	1.51	37.37	38.44	36.13	35.97	-0.16	-0.44	-2.47	-6.42
South Asia																
India	11.48	11.53	11.50	11.50	0.89	0.88	0.89	0.87	10.19	10.10	10.19	9.98	-0.21	-2.08	-0.13	-1.26
Pakistan	2.00	2.00	1.90	1.90	1.08	1.15	1.14	1.14	2.17	2.30	2.17	2.17	0.00	0.00	-0.13	-5.66
China	2.90	3.05	3.00	3.00	3.66	3.89	3.70	3.76	10.61	11.87	11.11	11.27	0.17	1.49	-0.60	-5.03
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Uzbekistan	1.00	0.88	0.90	0.90	1.18	1.54	1.48	1.48	1.18	1.35	1.33	1.33	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-1.33
Turkmenistan	0.50	0.52	0.50	0.50	0.63	0.64	0.63	0.63	0.31	0.33	0.31	0.31	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-6.01
Tajikistan	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	1.08	1.15	1.29	1.29	0.20	0.21	0.23	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.02	8.70
Kazakhstan	0.11	0.15	0.17	0.17	1.07	0.94	1.09	1.09	0.11	0.14	0.19	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.05	35.77
South America																
Brazil	1.95	2.09	2.00	2.00	2.90	2.98	3.15	3.15	5.64	6.23	6.31	6.31	0.00	0.00	0.08	1.33
Argentina	0.62	0.37	0.48	0.35	0.85	1.01	0.99	0.99	0.53	0.38	0.47	0.35	-0.12	-26.33	-0.03	-7.47
Middle East																
Turkey	0.47	0.40	0.28	0.27	2.77	2.52	2.85	2.52	1.29	1.00	0.78	0.67	-0.11	-14.56	-0.33	-32.90
Syria	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	2.17	2.17	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00	-0.08	-100.00
Iran	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.00	1.35	1.35	0.00	0.00	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00	-0.14	-100.00
Australia	0.60	0.47	0.33	0.38	2.34	2.40	2.31	2.34	1.40	1.13	0.75	0.88	0.13	16.78	-0.25	-22.18
European Union	0.28	0.26	0.25	0.25	1.51	1.61	1.62	1.62	0.42	0.42	0.40	0.40	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-5.20
Africa																
Burkina Faso	0.35	0.39	0.46	0.46	0.44	0.45	0.42	0.42	0.15	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.02	10.29
Mali	0.62	0.53	0.49	0.49	0.57	0.43	0.49	0.49	0.36	0.23	0.24	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.01	3.45
Cameroon	0.23	0.20	0.20	0.20	1.18	1.33	1.33	1.33	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cote d'Ivoire	0.36	0.29	0.35	0.35	0.44	0.52	0.47	0.47	0.16	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.01	7.95
Benin	0.54	0.51	0.52	0.52	0.74	0.75	0.73	0.73	0.40	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tanzania	0.44	0.44	0.00	0.00	0.35	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.15	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00	-0.17	-100.00
Egypt	0.13	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.99	0.99	0.00	0.00	0.13	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00	-0.10	-100.00
Nigeria	0.27	0.27	0.00	0.00	0.56	0.56	0.00	0.00	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00	-0.15	-100.00
Uganda	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	1.48	1.20	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00	-0.08	-100.00
Zimbabwe	0.24	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.34	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00	-0.09	-100.00
Sudan	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	1.09	1.09	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00	-0.08	-100.00
Mexico	0.13	0.07	0.09	0.09	2.70	2.77	2.67	2.67	0.34	0.19	0.23	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.03	17.01
Burma	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	1.24	1.25	1.25	1.25	0.24	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	0.55	0.55	0.10	0.10	0.94	0.89	1.95	1.95	0.52	0.49	0.20	0.20	0.00	0.00	-0.29	-60.12

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 13 Peanut Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
		Prel.	2026/27 Proj.			Prel.	2026/27 Proj.			Prel.	2026/27 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2024/25	2025/26	Oct	Nov	2024/25	2025/26	Oct	Nov	2024/25	2025/26	Oct	Nov	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	30.32	30.20	29.74	29.74	1.71	1.70	1.68	1.68	51.85	51.22	50.11	50.02	-0.09	-0.17	-1.20	-2.34
United States	0.71	0.77	0.55	0.55	4.17	4.20	4.22	4.06	2.94	3.22	2.32	2.23	-0.09	-3.71	-0.99	-30.62
Total Foreign	29.61	29.43	29.19	29.19	1.65	1.63	1.64	1.64	48.91	48.00	47.79	47.79	0.00	0.00	-0.21	-0.44
China	4.85	4.88	4.75	4.75	3.92	3.77	3.79	3.79	19.00	18.40	18.00	18.00	0.00	0.00	-0.40	-2.17
Africa																
Nigeria	4.40	4.39	4.40	4.40	1.16	1.19	1.20	1.20	5.09	5.24	5.30	5.30	0.00	0.00	0.06	1.13
Sudan	2.45	2.00	2.00	2.00	0.69	0.50	0.50	0.50	1.68	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Senegal	0.78	0.82	0.82	0.82	1.02	1.15	1.15	1.15	0.80	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cameroon	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ghana	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.37	1.69	1.62	1.62	1.62	0.63	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Chad	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.92	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.69	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Malawi	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.88	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.35	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Congo (Kinshasa)	0.52	0.52	0.52	0.52	0.99	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.51	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Niger	1.04	1.03	1.03	1.03	0.65	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.68	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mali	0.53	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.94	0.92	0.93	0.93	0.50	0.46	0.46	0.46	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.10
Uganda	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Burkina Faso	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.81	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.61	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Guinea	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Egypt	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	3.20	3.20	3.20	3.20	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Central African Republic	0.18	0.20	0.20	0.20	2.99	2.88	2.88	2.88	0.55	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South Africa	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	1.71	1.96	1.89	1.89	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	-3.41
Mozambique	0.59	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.30	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cote d'Ivoire	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	1.80	1.45	1.45	1.45	0.30	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Benin	0.24	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.93	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South Asia																
India	5.50	5.87	5.70	5.70	1.29	1.28	1.32	1.32	7.10	7.50	7.50	7.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Pakistan	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.90	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.13	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.01	4.17
Southeast Asia																
Indonesia	0.50	0.49	0.48	0.48	1.66	1.65	1.67	1.67	0.83	0.81	0.80	0.80	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-1.23
Burma	1.08	1.08	1.05	1.05	1.63	1.63	1.62	1.62	1.75	1.76	1.70	1.70	0.00	0.00	-0.06	-3.41
Vietnam	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	2.69	2.68	2.68	2.68	0.39	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-1.32
Thailand	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	1.67	1.67	1.67	1.67	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South America																
Argentina	0.53	0.42	0.42	0.42	3.40	3.19	3.63	3.63	1.81	1.34	1.53	1.53	0.00	0.00	0.19	13.98
Brazil	0.28	0.28	0.29	0.29	4.14	4.29	4.21	4.21	1.16	1.20	1.20	1.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mexico	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	1.75	2.02	1.79	1.79	0.07	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-11.76
Others	1.54	1.70	1.77	1.77	1.10	1.06	1.02	1.02	1.69	1.79	1.81	1.81	0.00	0.00	0.02	1.17

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 14 Sunflowerseed Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
		Prel.	2026/27 Proj.			Prel.	2026/27 Proj.			Prel.	2026/27 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2024/25	2025/26	Oct	Nov	2024/25	2025/26	Oct	Nov	2024/25	2025/26	Oct	Nov	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	28.26	30.27	32.93	33.09	1.88	1.83	1.93	1.91	53.01	55.34	63.62	63.16	-0.46	-0.72	7.82	14.14
United States	0.28	0.51	0.53	0.53	1.87	2.08	1.97	1.97	0.52	1.06	1.05	1.05	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-1.32
Total Foreign	27.98	29.76	32.40	32.56	1.88	1.82	1.93	1.91	52.49	54.28	62.58	62.12	-0.46	-0.74	7.84	14.44
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Russia	9.60	10.50	11.80	11.80	1.76	1.67	1.78	1.73	16.90	17.50	21.00	20.40	-0.60	-2.86	2.90	16.57
Ukraine	6.00	5.50	5.80	5.80	2.17	1.95	2.24	2.24	13.00	10.70	13.00	13.00	0.00	0.00	2.30	21.50
Kazakhstan	1.26	1.77	2.20	2.20	1.46	1.39	1.36	1.36	1.83	2.46	3.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	0.54	21.75
European Union	4.78	4.62	4.93	4.93	1.81	1.87	1.97	1.97	8.65	8.63	9.73	9.73	0.00	0.00	1.10	12.70
South America																
Argentina	2.40	3.19	3.50	3.40	2.33	2.38	2.29	2.29	5.59	7.61	8.00	7.80	-0.20	-2.50	0.19	2.44
Uruguay	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.03	1.86	1.48	1.40	1.40	0.01	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-23.91
Bolivia	0.25	0.25	0.28	0.28	1.36	1.40	1.38	1.38	0.34	0.35	0.38	0.38	0.00	0.00	0.03	8.57
Brazil	0.06	0.08	0.07	0.07	1.61	1.26	1.54	1.54	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.04
Paraguay	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
China	0.60	0.73	0.72	0.72	2.92	3.01	3.10	3.10	1.75	2.20	2.23	2.23	0.00	0.00	0.03	1.36
South Asia																
India	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Pakistan	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	1.32	1.32	1.31	1.31	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	-1.16
Middle East																
Turkey	0.69	0.75	0.77	0.77	1.96	1.67	2.34	2.34	1.35	1.25	1.80	1.80	0.00	0.00	0.55	44.00
Iran	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Israel	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Africa																
Egypt	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Morocco	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.17	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South Africa	0.56	0.57	0.56	0.83	1.28	1.54	1.30	1.30	0.71	0.88	0.73	1.07	0.34	46.58	0.20	22.29
Burma	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Canada	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	2.13	2.38	2.32	2.32	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.35
Australia	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	1.59	1.50	1.29	1.29	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-18.18
Others	0.78	0.76	0.75	0.75	1.82	2.24	2.30	2.30	1.42	1.70	1.73	1.73	0.00	0.00	0.03	1.65

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 15 Rapeseed Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
		Prel.	2026/27 Proj.			Prel.	2026/27 Proj.			Prel.	2026/27 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2024/25	2025/26	Oct	Nov	2024/25	2025/26	Oct	Nov	2024/25	2025/26	Oct	Nov	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	42.51	44.07	46.82	46.82	2.03	2.18	2.13	2.14	86.28	96.04	99.57	100.25	0.68	0.68	4.21	4.38
United States	1.11	0.94	1.21	1.21	2.01	2.26	2.03	2.03	2.22	2.13	2.45	2.45	0.00	0.00	0.33	15.29
Total Foreign	41.40	43.13	45.61	45.61	2.03	2.18	2.13	2.14	84.06	93.91	97.12	97.80	0.68	0.70	3.89	4.14
European Union	5.73	6.14	6.35	6.35	2.98	3.36	3.11	3.11	17.07	20.66	19.75	19.75	0.00	0.00	-0.91	-4.39
United Kingdom	0.29	0.24	0.31	0.31	2.85	3.71	3.55	3.55	0.84	0.89	1.10	1.10	0.00	0.00	0.21	23.18
Switzerland	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	3.52	3.52	3.52	3.52	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Canada	8.85	8.71	9.40	9.40	2.17	2.55	2.39	2.39	19.24	22.23	22.50	22.50	0.00	0.00	0.27	1.23
China	7.40	7.50	7.55	7.55	2.14	2.13	2.15	2.15	15.80	16.00	16.20	16.20	0.00	0.00	0.20	1.25
South Asia																
India	8.90	9.43	9.40	9.40	1.29	1.27	1.32	1.32	11.52	12.00	12.40	12.40	0.00	0.00	0.40	3.33
Pakistan	0.40	0.45	0.43	0.43	1.28	1.28	1.28	1.28	0.51	0.58	0.55	0.55	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-4.50
Bangladesh	1.04	1.00	1.05	1.05	1.30	1.28	1.30	1.30	1.35	1.28	1.36	1.36	0.00	0.00	0.08	6.25
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Russia	2.65	2.90	3.80	3.80	1.75	1.90	1.84	1.84	4.65	5.50	7.00	7.00	0.00	0.00	1.50	27.27
Ukraine	1.35	1.35	1.50	1.50	2.81	2.59	2.90	2.90	3.80	3.50	4.35	4.35	0.00	0.00	0.85	24.29
Belarus	0.48	0.45	0.49	0.49	2.25	2.11	2.24	2.24	1.08	0.95	1.10	1.10	0.00	0.00	0.15	15.79
Kazakhstan	0.15	0.32	0.49	0.49	1.92	1.95	1.71	1.71	0.29	0.63	0.84	0.84	0.00	0.00	0.21	33.33
Australia	3.44	3.70	3.80	3.80	1.86	2.07	2.05	2.21	6.40	7.68	7.80	8.40	0.60	7.69	0.72	9.38
South America																
Chile	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03	4.31	4.00	3.94	3.94	0.13	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-7.14
Paraguay	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.09	1.53	1.56	1.50	1.50	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.01	8.00
Ethiopia	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	1.80	1.80	1.80	1.80	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	0.57	0.78	0.87	0.87	1.99	2.09	2.04	2.13	1.14	1.62	1.77	1.85	0.08	4.24	0.23	14.17

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 16 Copra, Palm Kernel, and Palm Oil Production

Country / Region	Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
		Prel.	2026/27 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2024/25	2025/26	Oct	Nov	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
Oilseed, Copra								
Philippines	2.81	2.60	2.65	2.65	0.00	0.00	0.05	1.92
Indonesia	1.61	1.62	1.63	1.63	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.62
India	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Vietnam	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Papua New Guinea	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sri Lanka	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Thailand	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mexico	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cote d'Ivoire	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Malaysia	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
World	6.12	5.92	5.96	5.96	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.68
Oilseed, Palm Kernel								
Indonesia	11.90	12.22	11.77	11.77	0.00	0.00	-0.45	-3.68
Malaysia	4.56	5.14	4.78	4.78	0.00	0.00	-0.36	-7.00
Nigeria	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Thailand	0.93	0.98	0.93	0.93	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-5.10
Colombia	0.30	0.34	0.33	0.33	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-2.94
Guatemala	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Papua New Guinea	0.20	0.18	0.20	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.02	11.11
Brazil	0.16	0.17	0.18	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.02	12.50
Honduras	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cameroon	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
World	20.33	21.33	20.47	20.47	0.00	0.00	-0.85	-3.99
Oil, Palm								
Indonesia	45.50	47.00	45.00	45.00	0.00	0.00	-2.00	-4.26
Malaysia	19.38	20.56	19.60	19.60	0.00	0.00	-0.96	-4.67
Thailand	3.74	3.90	3.72	3.72	0.00	0.00	-0.18	-4.62
Colombia	1.87	2.00	2.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Nigeria	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Guatemala	0.99	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Papua New Guinea	0.83	0.83	0.85	0.85	0.00	0.00	0.02	2.41
Brazil	0.60	0.66	0.69	0.69	0.00	0.00	0.03	4.55
Ecuador	0.56	0.64	0.53	0.53	0.00	0.00	-0.11	-17.19
Cote d'Ivoire	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
World	78.91	82.10	78.92	78.92	0.00	0.00	-3.18	-3.87

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 17 Cotton Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Kilograms per hectare)				Production (Million 480 lb. bales)				Change in Production			
		Prel.	2026/27 Proj.			Prel.	2026/27 Proj.			Prel.	2026/27 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2024/25	2025/26	Oct	Nov	2024/25	2025/26	Oct	Nov	2024/25	2025/26	Oct	Nov	MBales	Percent	MBales	Percent
World	30.02	29.69	29.63	29.54	867	895	867	866	119.53	122.03	117.95	117.48	-0.47	-0.40	-4.55	-3.73
United States	3.14	3.17	3.30	3.30	1,000	955	886	868	14.41	13.90	13.44	13.18	-0.27	-1.99	-0.72	-5.20
Total Foreign	26.88	26.52	26.32	26.23	851	888	864	866	105.12	108.13	104.51	104.30	-0.21	-0.20	-3.83	-3.54
South Asia																
India	11.48	11.53	11.50	11.50	455	450	454	445	24.00	23.80	24.00	23.50	-0.50	-2.08	-0.30	-1.26
Pakistan	2.00	2.00	1.90	1.90	544	577	573	573	5.00	5.30	5.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	-0.30	-5.66
China	2.90	3.05	3.00	3.00	2,402	2,556	2,431	2,468	32.00	35.80	33.50	34.00	0.50	1.49	-1.80	-5.03
South America																
Brazil	1.95	2.09	2.00	2.00	1,903	1,953	2,068	2,068	17.00	18.75	19.00	19.00	0.00	0.00	0.25	1.33
Argentina	0.62	0.37	0.48	0.35	501	597	584	585	1.43	1.02	1.28	0.94	-0.34	-26.27	-0.08	-7.39
Paraguay	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.07	837	907	933	933	0.25	0.25	0.30	0.30	0.00	0.00	0.05	20.00
Africa																
Burkina Faso	0.35	0.39	0.46	0.46	345	355	331	331	0.55	0.64	0.70	0.70	0.00	0.00	0.07	10.24
Mali	0.62	0.53	0.49	0.49	442	334	378	378	1.27	0.82	0.85	0.85	0.00	0.00	0.03	3.66
Cote d'Ivoire	0.36	0.29	0.35	0.35	360	424	379	379	0.59	0.57	0.61	0.61	0.00	0.00	0.05	7.96
Benin	0.54	0.51	0.52	0.52	487	491	482	482	1.20	1.15	1.15	1.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Egypt	0.13	0.10	0.10	0.10	712	708	710	710	0.43	0.33	0.31	0.31	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-4.62
Cameroon	0.23	0.20	0.20	0.20	513	577	577	577	0.54	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tanzania	0.44	0.44	0.42	0.42	173	198	189	189	0.35	0.40	0.37	0.37	0.00	0.00	-0.04	-8.75
Nigeria	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	282	282	282	282	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Zimbabwe	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	195	204	204	204	0.22	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ethiopia	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	713	713	713	713	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Uzbekistan	1.00	0.88	0.90	0.90	653	857	823	823	3.00	3.45	3.40	3.40	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-1.31
Turkmenistan	0.50	0.52	0.50	0.50	348	356	348	348	0.80	0.85	0.80	0.80	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-5.88
Tajikistan	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	605	641	715	715	0.50	0.53	0.58	0.58	0.00	0.00	0.05	8.49
Kazakhstan	0.11	0.15	0.17	0.17	596	522	608	608	0.29	0.35	0.48	0.48	0.00	0.00	0.13	35.71
Middle East																
Turkey	0.47	0.40	0.28	0.27	1,850	1,683	1,900	1,684	3.95	3.05	2.40	2.05	-0.35	-14.58	-1.00	-32.87
Syria	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	1,120	1,120	1,120	1,120	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Iran	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	871	871	871	871	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Australia	0.60	0.47	0.33	0.38	2,032	2,085	2,010	2,032	5.60	4.50	3.00	3.50	0.50	16.67	-1.00	-22.22
Mexico	0.13	0.07	0.09	0.09	1,719	1,773	1,703	1,703	1.00	0.57	0.67	0.67	0.00	0.00	0.10	16.67
Burma	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	654	659	659	659	0.57	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	1.34	1.42	1.53	1.52	569	553	529	528	3.49	3.60	3.71	3.69	-0.02	-0.54	0.09	2.53

World and Selected Countries and Regions

TABLE 18

The table below presents a record of the November projection and the final estimate. Using world wheat production as an example, the "root mean square error" means that chances are 2 out of 3 that the current forecast will not be above or below the final estimate by more than 1.2 percent. Chances are 9 out of 10 (90% confidence level) that the difference will not exceed 2 percent. The average difference between the November projection and the final estimate is 5.6 million tons, ranging from 0.1 million to 18.1 million tons. The November projection has been below the estimate 34 times and above 11 times.

RELIABILITY OF PRODUCTION PROJECTIONS 1/

COMMODITY AND REGION	Root mean square error	90 percent confidence interval	Difference between forecast and final estimate				
			Average	Smallest	Largest	Years	
						Below final	Above final
	Percent		---Million metric tons---				
WHEAT							
World	1.2	2.0	5.6	0.1	18.1	34	11
U.S.	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.0	1.2	22	14
Foreign	1.3	2.2	5.6	0.0	18.2	34	11
COARSE GRAINS 2/							
World	1.6	2.6	13.9	0.2	53.0	34	11
U.S.	1.3	2.2	2.8	0.0	9.9	21	24
Foreign	2.2	3.7	13.6	0.2	48.8	33	12
RICE (Milled)							
World	2.0	3.4	5.8	0.1	16.8	38	7
U.S.	2.7	4.6	0.1	0.0	0.5	21	21
Foreign	2.0	3.4	5.8	0.2	16.9	38	7
SOYBEANS							
World	4.0	6.7	6.6	0.0	28.3	25	20
U.S.	2.1	3.5	1.2	0.1	4.7	20	25
Foreign	6.4	10.9	6.4	0.0	29.4	23	22
COTTON			*---Million 480-lb. bales---*				
World	3.5	5.8	2.5	0.1	9.3	27	18
U.S.	4.1	6.8	0.5	0.0	2.5	21	23
Foreign	4.0	6.7	2.4	0.1	8.9	28	17
UNITED STATES			*-------Million bushels-------*				
CORN	1.3	2.3	104	0	396	22	22
SORGHUM	5.6	9.4	15	1	53	23	22
BARLEY	1.5	2.5	3	0	24	22	10
OATS	1.0	1.7	2	0	18	8	9

1/ Marketing years 1981/82 through 2025/26 for grains, soybeans, and cotton. Final for grains, soybeans, and cotton is defined as the first November estimate following the marketing year for 1981/82 through 2024/25, and for 2025/26 the last month's estimate.

2/ Includes corn, sorghum, barley, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grain