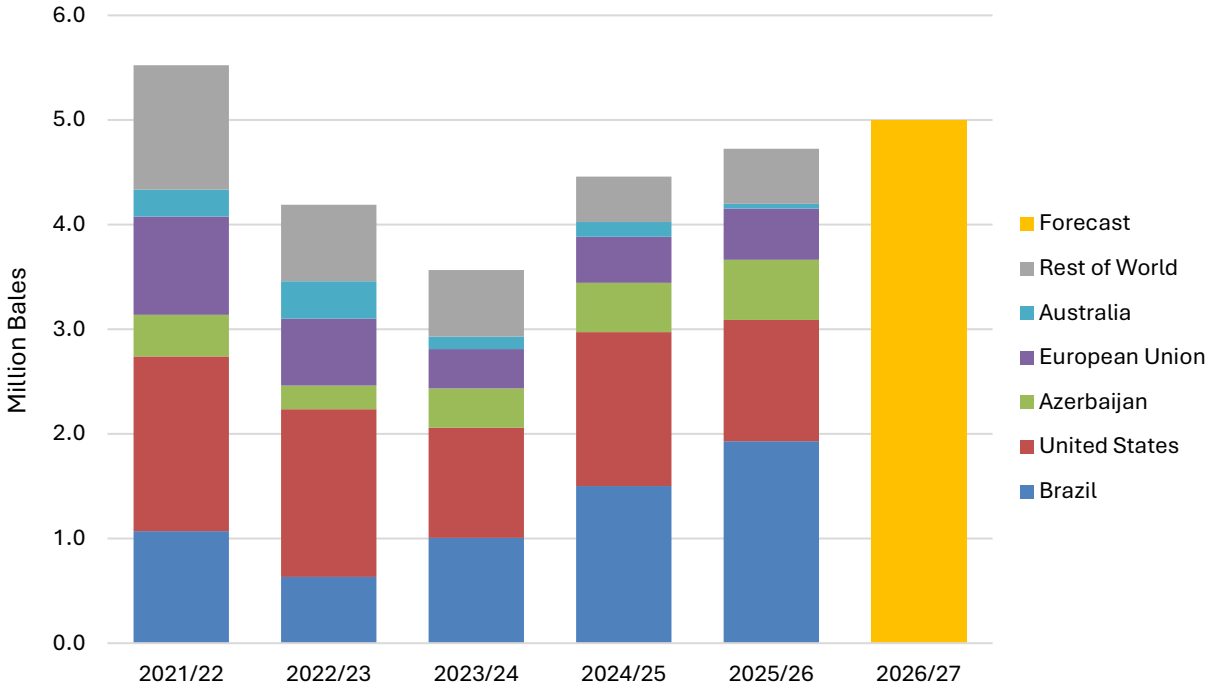
USDA
October 2026
**United States Department of Agriculture** Foreign Agricultural Service

# Cotton: World Markets and Trade

## Turkey's Cotton Imports Increasingly Supplied by Brazil



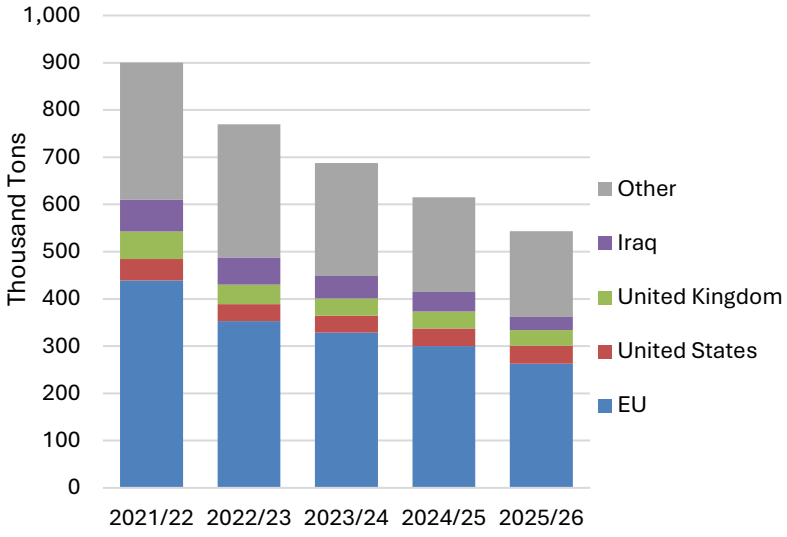

Source: Trade Data Monitor, LLC

Turkey cotton imports are forecast at 5.0 million bales in marketing year 2026/27 (August 2026 – July 2027), making it the fifth-largest global importer. Shipments are expected to continue rebounding to offset lower domestic output. Import growth has been supported by rising purchases from Brazil, which surpassed the United States as Turkey's leading supplier in 2024/25. Persistent macroeconomic volatility, including high inflation and elevated energy costs, have increased operating expenses for textile and apparel manufacturers. To remain competitive, mills have increasingly sourced lower-priced cotton from Brazil and nearby Azerbaijan.

Turkey cotton exports in 2026/27 are forecast to decline nearly 50 percent from the previous year to 600,000 bales due to reduced supplies. Top markets include the European Union, Bangladesh, and India.

Turkey is expected to be the sixth-largest cotton consumer in 2026/27 at 6.8 million bales, unchanged from the previous year but 21 percent below the record level 5 years earlier. Lower domestic purchasing power is reducing domestic demand for cotton products, especially garments. Nearly half of Turkey's production of cotton

## Turkey's Cotton Product Exports Declining




Source: Trade Data Monitor, LLC

products are consumed by the domestic market while the other half are exported. Export demand has also weakened amid lower orders from the European Union and rising competition from China, Pakistan, Bangladesh, and Vietnam. Regional instability, including conflicts in the Middle East and Ukraine, has further reduced demand in markets where Turkey has traditionally been a major supplier. Mills report falling capacity utilization, with some facilities closing or shifting to lower-cost locations.

Turkey's cotton products industry is expected to face continued pressure from weaker demand and elevated production costs, limiting prospects for recovery. For more information on Turkey's cotton production and consumption, see the FAS Post report 2026 Turkey Cotton and Products Update.

## 2026/27 Outlook

Global production is forecast up more than 600,000 bales to 118.0 million as larger crops in Brazil and the United States more than offset a smaller crop in Argentina. Brazil production is raised 500,000 bales to 19.0 million on higher yields. Argentina production is lowered more than 100,000 bales to 1.3 million on smaller area harvested.

Global trade is projected up nearly 500,000 bales to 44.7 million. Brazil exports are forecast up 500,000 bales to 16.0 million on higher production. If realized, this will be a record level of Brazil cotton exports for the fourth consecutive year. Higher import demand is projected for India and Vietnam. India imports are raised 300,000 bales to 3.3 million as buyers continue to take advantage of the previously announced temporary suspension of duties on all cotton imports during the first 3 months of 2026/27 (August, September, and October).

Global consumption is forecast up nearly 200,000 bales to 123.1 million on higher consumption in Guatemala, Malaysia, and Vietnam. Global ending stocks are forecast up over 800,000 bales to 70.7 million on increases in India, the United States, and Uzbekistan.

The U.S. season-average farm price for 2026/27 is lowered 1 cent to 77 cents per pound.

**2026/27 Trade Outlook (*1,000 480-lb Bales*)**

**Major Importers:**

| | Previous | Current | Change | Reason |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **WORLD** | 44,236 | **44,718** | 482 | |
| **India** | 3,000 | **3,300** | 300 | Import duty removed through October |
| **Vietnam** | 8,200 | **8,300** | 100 | Higher consumption |

**Major Exporters:**

| | Previous | Current | Change | Reason |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **WORLD** | 44,224 | **44,709** | 485 | |
| **Brazil** | 15,500 | **16,000** | 500 | Higher production |

## Futures and Spot Prices

Since the last *WASDE* report, cotton futures on the Intercontinental Exchange (ICE) have fallen 8 cents to around 80 cents per pound.

**Changes Since September *WASDE*** (cents per pound)

| | A-Index | U.S. | China | India | Brazil | Pakistan |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 8-Sep | 96.0 | 77.5 | 122.7 | 92.8 | 86.0 | 83.9 |
| 6-Oct | 91.5 | 76.1 | 116.6 | 86.5 | 83.6 | 79.9 |
| **Change** | **-4.5** | **-1.4** | **-6.1** | **-6.3** | **-2.4** | **-4.0** |




Notes on Price Series


**Questions may be directed to:**

Stephanie Galbraith – Foreign Agricultural Service stephanie.galbraith@usda.gov

Tony Halstead – Foreign Agricultural Service tony.halstead@usda.gov

## Notes on Price Series

**A-Index** is published by Cotton Outlook and reflects the average of the five cheapest quotations (quality being middling $1^{1/8}$ inch) of upland cottons traded internationally; the delivery price reflects Cost and Freight (CFR) to a Far Eastern Port.

**U.S.** is the simple average reported by the Agricultural Marketing Service, Free On Board (FOB) car/truck across seven U.S. spot markets of grade strict low middling.

**China** is the reported China Cotton Price Index (i.e., CCIndex 3128B) and reflects the national weighted average of middling grade cotton; the delivery price is at the textile mill in China.

**India** is the Shankar-6 (middling grade 29-3.8-76) spot price and is reported ex-gin (at the gin yard) in Gujarat.

**Brazil** is strict low middling and reflects the delivered price to a mill in São Paulo.

**Pakistan** is the ex-gin (at the gin yard) price in Karachi reflecting a $1^{1/16}$ inch staple and grade 3. The Karachi Cotton Association suspended publication of Pakistan cotton price statistics from December 12, 2025 to June 6, 2026.

## Production, Supply, and Distribution (PSD) Attributes for Cotton

(Note: Area Harvested is reported in thousand hectares and all other attributes in thousand 480-lb bale equivalents.)

**Marketing Year:** August – July, for example, the 2026/27 marketing year is August 1, 2026 – July 31, 2027.

**Area Harvested:** The area of land planted to cotton from which seed cotton is harvested.

**Beginning Stocks:** The quantity of cotton lint physically located within a country on August 1 (the first day of the marketing year, for example, August 1, 2026 of the 2026/27 marketing year) and includes cotton lint in transit. Beginning stocks equal the ending stocks of the previous year.

**Production:** The quantity of cotton lint ginned from harvested seed cotton during the marketing year and does not include cotton linters (short fibers attached to cottonseed).

**Imports/Exports:** The quantity of cotton lint physically imported into or exported from the country during the respective marketing year. This includes the Harmonized System (HS) code specific to the four-digit heading 5201 (Cotton, not carded or combed) and specific to unprocessed cotton lint. For some countries, imports include cotton bales in bonded warehouses that have *and* have not cleared customs.

**Domestic Use:** Also referred to as cotton consumption or mill use. All cotton lint that has been processed during the marketing year and excludes cotton linters. Domestic yarn production (100% cotton fiber or cotton blended with other fibers) usually accounts for more than 90 percent of domestic use. Yarn production occurs at a spinning mill and hence is also referred to as "spinning". Use outside of yarn production typically includes nonwoven fabric production (see nonwoven products).

**Ending Stocks:** The quantity of cotton lint physically located within a country on July 31 (the last day of the marketing year, for example, July 31, 2027, of the 2026/27 marketing year) and includes cotton lint in transit. Ending Stocks will always equal the following year's beginning stocks.

**Loss:** Cotton that has been destroyed or cannot be accounted for. Loss may also include "negative loss" when the estimates of Ending Stocks exceed the difference between **Total Supply** and total use (total use is equal to **Exports** plus **Domestic Use**.

## Other Terminology

**Cotton Textiles:** Refers to both the yarn and fabric industries. This mostly pertains to spinning mills (yarn manufacturers), weavers (woven fabric manufacturers), and knitters (knit fabric manufacturers).[1]

**Cotton Products:** Refers to end-use products including apparel and home goods (e.g., towels and bed sheets) as well as nonwoven products (e.g., medical and hygiene products). When referencing "cotton product" trade data, certain imports are not included that contain cotton fiber. Circular analyses include HS (Harmonized System) codes that specify cotton as the primary fiber and typically state "of cotton" in the product code description.

**Garment Manufacturers**: Typically reflects cut-and-sew and finishing operations to assemble and produce the final end-products such as apparel (i.e., cotton products).

Example of a Cotton Supply Chain

Cotton planted [**Farm**] →Cotton harvested [**Farm**] → Cotton ginned to separate lint from seed and compressed into bale (represented as Production in the PSD) [**Gin**] → Cotton bales spun into yarn or fibers processed into nonwoven products (represented as Domestic Use in the PSD) [**Spinning Mill**] → Yarn woven or knit into fabric [**Fabric Mill**] → Fabric is dyed and processed [**Fabric Mill**] → Finished fabric is cut-and-sewn into apparel or other finished product [**Garment Manufacturer**] → [**Retailer**]

The Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) updates its production, supply, and distribution (PSD) database for cotton, oilseeds, and grains at 12:00 p.m. on the day the *World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates* (WASDE) report is released. This circular is released by 12:15 p.m.

## FAS Reports and Databases:

Current *World Markets* and *Trade and World Agricultural Production* Reports*:*
https://apps.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/app/index.html#/app/downloads
Archives *World Markets* and *Trade and World Agricultural Production* Reports*:*
https://www.fas.usda.gov/data/search?reports%5B0%5D=report_type%3A10259
Production, Supply and Distribution Database (PSD Online):
https://apps.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/app/index.html#/app/home
Global Agricultural Trade System (U.S. Exports and Imports):
http://apps.fas.usda.gov/gats/default.aspx
Export Sales Report:
http://apps.fas.usda.gov/esrqs/#/esr-query
Global Agricultural Information Network (Agricultural Attaché Reports):
https://www.fas.usda.gov/data/gain

### Other USDA Reports:

World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates (WASDE):
http://www.usda.gov/oce/commodity/wasde/
Economic Research Service:
http://www.ers.usda.gov/topics/crops
National Agricultural Statistics Service:
http://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications

[1] Dyeing operations can occur anywhere between the manufacture of yarn, fabric, and end-product but are typically at the fabric mill.

## Summary of Changes in estimates and Forecasts from Last Month

**(1,000 480 lb Bales and 1,000 Ha)**

| Country Mktg Year | Area Harvested | Beginning Stocks | Production | Imports | Exports | Domestic Use | Loss | Ending Stocks |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Afghanistan** | | | | | | | | |
| 2025/26 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 25 | 0 | 0 | -25 |
| 2026/27 | 0 | -25 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -25 |
| **Algeria** | | | | | | | | |
| 2025/26 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -16 | 0 | -15 | 0 | -1 |
| 2026/27 | 0 | -1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -1 |
| **Argentina** | | | | | | | | |
| 2024/25 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 2025/26 | 0 | 2 | 0 | -3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -1 |
| 2026/27 | -45 | -1 | -125 | 0 | -50 | 0 | 0 | -76 |
| **Azerbaijan** | | | | | | | | |
| 2025/26 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 0 | -9 |
| 2026/27 | 0 | -9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -9 |
| **Belgium-Luxembourg** | | | | | | | | |
| 2025/26 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -1 | 0 | -1 | 0 | 0 |
| **Bosnia and Herzegovina** | | | | | | | | |
| 2025/26 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -4 | 0 | -3 | 0 | -1 |
| 2026/27 | 0 | -1 | 0 | -4 | 0 | -4 | 0 | -1 |
| **Brazil** | | | | | | | | |
| 2026/27 | 0 | 0 | 500 | 0 | 500 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| **Bulgaria** | | | | | | | | |
| 2025/26 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| **Colombia** | | | | | | | | |
| 2025/26 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -8 | 0 | -8 | 0 | 0 |
| **Costa Rica** | | | | | | | | |
| 2025/26 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -24 | 0 | -20 | 0 | -4 |
| 2026/27 | 0 | -4 | 0 | -15 | 0 | -15 | 0 | -4 |
| **Czech Republic** | | | | | | | | |
| 2025/26 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -3 | 0 | -3 | 0 | 0 |
| **Ecuador** | | | | | | | | |
| 2025/26 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -6 | 0 | -5 | 0 | -1 |
| 2026/27 | 0 | -1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -1 |
| **Egypt** | | | | | | | | |

## Summary of Changes in estimates and Forecasts from Last Month (Continued)

**(1,000 480 lb Bales and 1,000 Ha)**

| Country Mktg Year | Area Harvested | Beginning Stocks | Production | Imports | Exports | Domestic Use | Loss | Ending Stocks |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 2024/25 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -100 | 0 | 100 |
| 2025/26 | 0 | 100 | 0 | -50 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 50 |
| 2026/27 | 0 | 50 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 50 |
| **Estonia** | | | | | | | | |
| 2025/26 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -3 | 0 | -3 | 0 | 0 |
| **France** | | | | | | | | |
| 2025/26 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -2 | 0 | -1 | 0 | -1 |
| 2026/27 | 0 | -1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -1 |
| **Germany** | | | | | | | | |
| 2025/26 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -10 | -2 | -6 | 0 | -2 |
| 2026/27 | 0 | -2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -2 |
| **Greece** | | | | | | | | |
| 2024/25 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -10 | 0 | 10 |
| 2025/26 | 10 | 10 | 75 | 0 | 146 | -20 | 0 | -41 |
| 2026/27 | 0 | -41 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -20 | 0 | -21 |
| **Guatemala** | | | | | | | | |
| 2025/26 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -11 | 0 | -10 | 0 | -1 |
| 2026/27 | 0 | -1 | 0 | 50 | 0 | 50 | 0 | -1 |
| **Hungary** | | | | | | | | |
| 2025/26 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | -2 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| 2026/27 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| **India** | | | | | | | | |
| 2025/26 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 71 | 4 | 250 | 0 | -183 |
| 2026/27 | 0 | -183 | 0 | 300 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 117 |
| **Israel** | | | | | | | | |
| 2025/26 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -5 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| 2026/27 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 0 | -5 |
| **Italy** | | | | | | | | |
| 2025/26 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -6 | -1 | -5 | 0 | 0 |
| **Latvia** | | | | | | | | |
| 2025/26 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| **Malaysia** | | | | | | | | |
| 2025/26 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 76 | -2 | 50 | 0 | 28 |
| 2026/27 | 0 | 28 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 50 | 0 | -22 |

## Summary of Changes in estimates and Forecasts from Last Month (Continued)

**(1,000 480 lb Bales and 1,000 Ha)**

| Country Mktg Year | Area Harvested | Beginning Stocks | Production | Imports | Exports | Domestic Use | Loss | Ending Stocks |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Mauritius** | | | | | | | | |
| 2025/26 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| **Mexico** | | | | | | | | |
| 2026/27 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 50 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 50 |
| **Moldova** | | | | | | | | |
| 2025/26 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -1 |
| 2026/27 | 0 | -1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -1 |
| **Morocco** | | | | | | | | |
| 2025/26 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -4 | 0 | -3 | 0 | -1 |
| 2026/27 | 0 | -1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -1 |
| **Netherlands** | | | | | | | | |
| 2024/25 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -4 | 0 | -4 | 0 | 0 |
| 2025/26 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -4 | 0 | -4 | 0 | 0 |
| 2026/27 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -4 | 0 | -4 | 0 | 0 |
| **Nicaragua** | | | | | | | | |
| 2026/27 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 25 | 0 | 25 | 0 | 0 |
| **Philippines** | | | | | | | | |
| 2025/26 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| **Poland** | | | | | | | | |
| 2025/26 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -4 | 0 | -4 | 0 | 0 |
| **Portugal** | | | | | | | | |
| 2025/26 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -19 | 6 | -25 | 0 | 0 |
| 2026/27 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -15 | 0 | -15 | 0 | 0 |
| **Romania** | | | | | | | | |
| 2025/26 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| **Senegal** | | | | | | | | |
| 2025/26 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -4 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| 2026/27 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| **Slovenia** | | | | | | | | |
| 2025/26 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| **Spain** | | | | | | | | |
| 2025/26 | 3 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

## Summary of Changes in estimates and Forecasts from Last Month (Continued)

**(1,000 480 lb Bales and 1,000 Ha)**

| Country Mktg Year | Area Harvested | Beginning Stocks | Production | Imports | Exports | Domestic Use | Loss | Ending Stocks |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Syria** | | | | | | | | |
| 2021/22 | 5 | 0 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 20 |
| 2022/23 | 5 | 20 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 40 |
| 2023/24 | 5 | 40 | 20 | 0 | 0 | -25 | 0 | 85 |
| 2024/25 | 5 | 85 | 20 | 0 | 5 | -25 | 0 | 125 |
| 2025/26 | 5 | 125 | 20 | 0 | 85 | 0 | 0 | 60 |
| 2026/27 | 5 | 60 | 20 | 0 | 25 | 0 | 0 | 55 |
| **Tunisia** | | | | | | | | |
| 2025/26 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -7 | 0 | -7 | 0 | 0 |
| 2026/27 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -5 | 0 | -5 | 0 | 0 |
| **United States** | | | | | | | | |
| 2026/27 | 0 | 0 | 241 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 41 | 200 |
| **Uzbekistan** | | | | | | | | |
| 2025/26 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -500 | 0 | 500 |
| 2026/27 | 0 | 500 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 500 |
| **Venezuela** | | | | | | | | |
| 2025/26 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -2 | 0 | -2 | 0 | 0 |
| **Vietnam** | | | | | | | | |
| 2026/27 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100 | 0 | 100 | 0 | 0 |
| **Zambia** | | | | | | | | |
| 2025/26 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -14 | 0 | 0 | 14 |
| 2026/27 | 0 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 14 |
| ***World*** | | | | | | | | |
| **World** | | | | | | | | |
| 2021/22 | 5 | 0 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 20 |
| 2022/23 | 5 | 20 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 40 |
| 2023/24 | 5 | 40 | 20 | 0 | 0 | -25 | 0 | 85 |
| 2024/25 | 5 | 85 | 20 | -2 | 5 | -139 | 0 | 237 |
| 2025/26 | 18 | 237 | 105 | -34 | 255 | -339 | 0 | 392 |
| 2026/27 | -40 | 392 | 636 | 482 | 485 | 162 | 41 | 822 |

**Table 01 Cotton World Supply, Use, and Trade (Season Beginning August 1)**

**(1000 MT)**

| | 2022/23 | 2023/24 | 2024/25 | 2025/26 | Sep 2026/27 | Oct 2026/27 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Production** | | | | | | |
| China | 6,695 | 5,955 | 6,967 | 7,795 | 7,294 | 7,294 |
| India | 5,726 | 5,530 | 5,225 | 5,182 | 5,225 | 5,225 |
| Brazil | 2,552 | 3,172 | 3,701 | 4,082 | 4,028 | 4,137 |
| United States | 3,150 | 2,627 | 3,137 | 3,026 | 2,874 | 2,927 |
| Pakistan | 849 | 1,524 | 1,089 | 1,154 | 1,089 | 1,089 |
| Uzbekistan | 696 | 631 | 653 | 750 | 740 | 740 |
| Australia | 1,263 | 1,089 | 1,219 | 980 | 653 | 653 |
| Other | 4,313 | 3,949 | 4,038 | 3,605 | 3,639 | 3,616 |
| **Total** | 25,244 | 24,477 | 26,030 | 26,574 | 25,543 | 25,681 |
| **Domestic Use** | | | | | | |
| China | 8,208 | 8,470 | 8,491 | 9,057 | 9,145 | 9,145 |
| India | 5,334 | 5,552 | 5,552 | 5,715 | 5,770 | 5,770 |
| Pakistan | 1,894 | 2,112 | 2,308 | 2,155 | 2,221 | 2,221 |
| Vietnam | 1,404 | 1,437 | 1,742 | 1,774 | 1,785 | 1,807 |
| Bangladesh | 1,676 | 1,687 | 1,785 | 1,611 | 1,655 | 1,655 |
| Turkey | 1,633 | 1,437 | 1,546 | 1,481 | 1,481 | 1,481 |
| Uzbekistan | 572 | 642 | 653 | 762 | 871 | 871 |
| Other | 3,821 | 3,665 | 3,824 | 3,742 | 3,836 | 3,850 |
| **Total** | 24,543 | 25,002 | 25,902 | 26,299 | 26,763 | 26,798 |
| **Imports** | | | | | | |
| Vietnam | 1,409 | 1,434 | 1,737 | 1,776 | 1,785 | 1,807 |
| Bangladesh | 1,524 | 1,649 | 1,753 | 1,568 | 1,611 | 1,611 |
| China | 1,357 | 3,259 | 1,129 | 1,578 | 1,524 | 1,524 |
| Pakistan | 980 | 697 | 1,328 | 958 | 1,110 | 1,110 |
| Turkey | 912 | 776 | 971 | 1,029 | 1,089 | 1,089 |
| India | 376 | 193 | 662 | 1,126 | 653 | 718 |
| Indonesia | 362 | 402 | 431 | 461 | 457 | 457 |
| Other | 1,297 | 1,179 | 1,357 | 1,306 | 1,401 | 1,419 |
| **Total** | 8,217 | 9,590 | 9,368 | 9,800 | 9,631 | 9,736 |
| **Exports** | | | | | | |
| Brazil | 1,449 | 2,680 | 2,835 | 3,374 | 3,375 | 3,484 |
| United States | 2,711 | 2,558 | 2,591 | 2,678 | 2,678 | 2,678 |
| Australia | 1,347 | 1,255 | 1,135 | 1,218 | 980 | 980 |
| India | 239 | 503 | 288 | 240 | 327 | 327 |
| Benin | 239 | 229 | 250 | 250 | 250 | 250 |
| Greece | 290 | 212 | 234 | 260 | 207 | 207 |
| Mali | 163 | 256 | 266 | 196 | 196 | 196 |
| Other | 1,520 | 1,897 | 1,633 | 1,763 | 1,616 | 1,613 |
| **Total** | 7,959 | 9,590 | 9,232 | 9,980 | 9,629 | 9,734 |
| **Ending Stocks** | | | | | | |
| China | 7,262 | 7,993 | 7,585 | 7,891 | 7,548 | 7,548 |
| India | 2,357 | 2,025 | 2,072 | 2,424 | 2,246 | 2,271 |
| United States | 1,012 | 686 | 871 | 904 | 784 | 827 |
| Brazil | 855 | 647 | 805 | 785 | 699 | 699 |
| Australia | 1,047 | 919 | 1,045 | 842 | 537 | 537 |
| Argentina | 400 | 475 | 529 | 461 | 495 | 478 |
| Pakistan | 332 | 403 | 501 | 446 | 414 | 414 |
| Other | 3,244 | 2,883 | 2,937 | 2,729 | 2,488 | 2,614 |
| **Total** | 16,510 | 16,030 | 16,344 | 16,481 | 15,210 | 15,389 |

## Table 02 Cotton World Supply, Use, and Trade (Season Beginning August 1)

**(1000 Bales)**

| | 2022/23 | 2023/24 | 2024/25 | 2025/26 | Sep 2026/27 | Oct 2026/27 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Production** | | | | | | |
| China | 30,750 | 27,350 | 32,000 | 35,800 | 33,500 | 33,500 |
| India | 26,300 | 25,400 | 24,000 | 23,800 | 24,000 | 24,000 |
| Brazil | 11,720 | 14,570 | 17,000 | 18,750 | 18,500 | 19,000 |
| United States | 14,468 | 12,066 | 14,410 | 13,897 | 13,201 | 13,442 |
| Pakistan | 3,900 | 7,000 | 5,000 | 5,300 | 5,000 | 5,000 |
| Uzbekistan | 3,195 | 2,900 | 3,000 | 3,445 | 3,400 | 3,400 |
| Australia | 5,800 | 5,000 | 5,600 | 4,500 | 3,000 | 3,000 |
| Other | 19,810 | 18,137 | 18,544 | 16,558 | 16,714 | 16,609 |
| **Total** | 115,943 | 112,423 | 119,554 | 122,050 | 117,315 | 117,951 |
| **Domestic Use** | | | | | | |
| China | 37,700 | 38,900 | 39,000 | 41,600 | 42,000 | 42,000 |
| India | 24,500 | 25,500 | 25,500 | 26,250 | 26,500 | 26,500 |
| Pakistan | 8,700 | 9,700 | 10,600 | 9,900 | 10,200 | 10,200 |
| Vietnam | 6,450 | 6,600 | 8,000 | 8,150 | 8,200 | 8,300 |
| Bangladesh | 7,700 | 7,750 | 8,200 | 7,400 | 7,600 | 7,600 |
| Turkey | 7,500 | 6,600 | 7,100 | 6,800 | 6,800 | 6,800 |
| Uzbekistan | 2,625 | 2,950 | 3,000 | 3,500 | 4,000 | 4,000 |
| Brazil | 3,194 | 3,221 | 3,259 | 3,350 | 3,400 | 3,400 |
| Indonesia | 1,750 | 1,800 | 1,950 | 2,050 | 2,100 | 2,100 |
| United States | 2,050 | 1,850 | 1,700 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 |
| Other | 10,556 | 9,960 | 10,655 | 10,288 | 10,619 | 10,681 |
| **Total** | 112,725 | 114,831 | 118,964 | 120,788 | 122,919 | 123,081 |
| **Imports** | | | | | | |
| Vietnam | 6,471 | 6,585 | 7,979 | 8,155 | 8,200 | 8,300 |
| Bangladesh | 7,000 | 7,575 | 8,050 | 7,200 | 7,400 | 7,400 |
| China | 6,232 | 14,970 | 5,185 | 7,246 | 7,000 | 7,000 |
| Pakistan | 4,500 | 3,200 | 6,100 | 4,400 | 5,100 | 5,100 |
| Turkey | 4,189 | 3,566 | 4,459 | 4,725 | 5,000 | 5,000 |
| India | 1,727 | 885 | 3,041 | 5,171 | 3,000 | 3,300 |
| Indonesia | 1,664 | 1,848 | 1,978 | 2,118 | 2,100 | 2,100 |
| Egypt | 500 | 550 | 1,000 | 900 | 1,100 | 1,100 |
| Malaysia | 687 | 730 | 735 | 826 | 750 | 750 |
| Mexico | 689 | 695 | 600 | 620 | 650 | 700 |
| Other | 4,079 | 3,441 | 3,899 | 3,651 | 3,936 | 3,968 |
| **Total** | 37,738 | 44,045 | 43,026 | 45,012 | 44,236 | 44,718 |
| **Exports** | | | | | | |
| Brazil | 6,656 | 12,310 | 13,021 | 15,497 | 15,500 | 16,000 |
| United States | 12,450 | 11,750 | 11,900 | 12,300 | 12,300 | 12,300 |
| Australia | 6,186 | 5,764 | 5,213 | 5,592 | 4,500 | 4,500 |
| India | 1,099 | 2,310 | 1,325 | 1,104 | 1,500 | 1,500 |
| Benin | 1,100 | 1,050 | 1,150 | 1,150 | 1,150 | 1,150 |
| Greece | 1,330 | 973 | 1,074 | 1,196 | 950 | 950 |
| Mali | 750 | 1,175 | 1,220 | 900 | 900 | 900 |
| Burkina Faso | 750 | 750 | 525 | 600 | 690 | 690 |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 479 | 542 | 546 | 624 | 620 | 620 |
| Turkey | 860 | 1,385 | 1,433 | 1,103 | 600 | 600 |
| Other | 4,894 | 6,036 | 4,994 | 5,772 | 5,514 | 5,499 |
| **Total** | 36,554 | 44,045 | 42,401 | 45,838 | 44,224 | 44,709 |
| **Ending Stocks** | | | | | | |
| China | 33,355 | 36,713 | 34,837 | 36,242 | 34,667 | 34,667 |
| India | 10,824 | 9,299 | 9,515 | 11,132 | 10,315 | 10,432 |
| United States | 4,650 | 3,150 | 4,000 | 4,150 | 3,600 | 3,800 |
| Brazil | 3,928 | 2,973 | 3,697 | 3,604 | 3,209 | 3,209 |
| Australia | 4,810 | 4,221 | 4,798 | 3,866 | 2,466 | 2,466 |
| Argentina | 1,836 | 2,180 | 2,430 | 2,117 | 2,273 | 2,197 |
| Pakistan | 1,525 | 1,850 | 2,300 | 2,050 | 1,900 | 1,900 |
| Other | 14,899 | 13,240 | 13,491 | 12,536 | 11,427 | 12,008 |
| **Total** | 75,827 | 73,626 | 75,068 | 75,697 | 69,857 | 70,679 |

## Table 04 Cotton Area, Yield, and Production

| Country / Region | Area (Million hectares) | | | | Yield (Kilograms per hectare) | | | | Production (Million 480 lb. bales) | | | | Change in Production | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Prel. | 2026/27 Proj. | | | Prel. | 2026/27 Proj. | | | Prel. | 2026/27 Proj. | | From last month | | From last year | |
| | 2024/25 | 2025/26 | Sep | Oct | 2024/25 | 2025/26 | Sep | Oct | 2024/25 | 2025/26 | Sep | Oct | MBales | Percent | MBales | Percent |
| **World** | 30.03 | 29.71 | 29.67 | 29.63 | 867 | 895 | 861 | 867 | 119.55 | 122.05 | 117.32 | 117.95 | 0.64 | 0.54 | -4.10 | -3.36 |
| **United States** | 3.14 | 3.17 | 3.30 | 3.30 | 1,000 | 955 | 870 | 886 | 14.41 | 13.90 | 13.20 | 13.44 | 0.24 | 1.83 | -0.46 | -3.27 |
| **Total Foreign** | 26.89 | 26.54 | 26.36 | 26.32 | 851 | 887 | 860 | 864 | 105.14 | 108.15 | 104.11 | 104.51 | 0.40 | 0.38 | -3.64 | -3.37 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Western Hemisphere** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Brazil | 1.95 | 2.09 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 1,903 | 1,953 | 2,014 | 2,068 | 17.00 | 18.75 | 18.50 | 19.00 | 0.50 | 2.70 | 0.25 | 1.33 |
| Mexico | 0.13 | 0.07 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 1,719 | 1,773 | 1,703 | 1,703 | 1.00 | 0.57 | 0.67 | 0.67 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.10 | 16.67 |
| Argentina | 0.62 | 0.38 | 0.52 | 0.48 | 501 | 566 | 586 | 584 | 1.43 | 0.98 | 1.40 | 1.28 | -0.13 | -8.93 | 0.30 | 30.77 |
| Paraguay | 0.07 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 837 | 907 | 933 | 933 | 0.25 | 0.25 | 0.30 | 0.30 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.05 | 20.00 |
| Peru | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 1,306 | 980 | 1,089 | 1,089 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 11.11 |
| Colombia | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 1,005 | 990 | 998 | 998 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 10.00 |
| **Africa** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Burkina Faso | 0.35 | 0.39 | 0.46 | 0.46 | 345 | 355 | 331 | 331 | 0.55 | 0.64 | 0.70 | 0.70 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.07 | 10.24 |
| Mali | 0.62 | 0.53 | 0.49 | 0.49 | 442 | 334 | 378 | 378 | 1.27 | 0.82 | 0.85 | 0.85 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.03 | 3.66 |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 0.36 | 0.29 | 0.35 | 0.35 | 360 | 424 | 379 | 379 | 0.59 | 0.57 | 0.61 | 0.61 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.05 | 7.96 |
| Cameroon | 0.23 | 0.20 | 0.20 | 0.20 | 513 | 577 | 577 | 577 | 0.54 | 0.53 | 0.53 | 0.53 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Benin | 0.54 | 0.51 | 0.52 | 0.52 | 487 | 491 | 482 | 482 | 1.20 | 1.15 | 1.15 | 1.15 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Chad | 0.14 | 0.15 | 0.21 | 0.21 | 176 | 203 | 202 | 202 | 0.11 | 0.14 | 0.20 | 0.20 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.06 | 39.29 |
| Togo | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.12 | 0.12 | 327 | 290 | 303 | 303 | 0.11 | 0.10 | 0.16 | 0.16 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.06 | 60.00 |
| Senegal | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 526 | 533 | 435 | 435 | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 22.45 |
| Egypt | 0.13 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 712 | 708 | 710 | 710 | 0.43 | 0.33 | 0.31 | 0.31 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -0.02 | -4.62 |
| Zimbabwe | 0.24 | 0.24 | 0.24 | 0.24 | 195 | 204 | 204 | 204 | 0.22 | 0.23 | 0.23 | 0.23 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Nigeria | 0.27 | 0.27 | 0.27 | 0.27 | 282 | 282 | 282 | 282 | 0.35 | 0.35 | 0.35 | 0.35 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| **Asia Oceania** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| China | 2.90 | 3.05 | 3.00 | 3.00 | 2,402 | 2,556 | 2,431 | 2,431 | 32.00 | 35.80 | 33.50 | 33.50 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -2.30 | -6.42 |
| India | 11.48 | 11.53 | 11.50 | 11.50 | 455 | 450 | 454 | 454 | 24.00 | 23.80 | 24.00 | 24.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.20 | 0.84 |
| Pakistan | 2.00 | 2.00 | 1.90 | 1.90 | 544 | 577 | 573 | 573 | 5.00 | 5.30 | 5.00 | 5.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -0.30 | -5.66 |
| Kazakhstan | 0.11 | 0.15 | 0.17 | 0.17 | 596 | 522 | 608 | 608 | 0.29 | 0.35 | 0.48 | 0.48 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.13 | 35.71 |
| Tajikistan | 0.18 | 0.18 | 0.18 | 0.18 | 605 | 641 | 715 | 715 | 0.50 | 0.53 | 0.58 | 0.58 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.05 | 8.49 |
| Turkmenistan | 0.50 | 0.52 | 0.50 | 0.50 | 348 | 356 | 348 | 348 | 0.80 | 0.85 | 0.80 | 0.80 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -0.05 | -5.88 |
| Uzbekistan | 1.00 | 0.88 | 0.90 | 0.90 | 653 | 857 | 823 | 823 | 3.00 | 3.45 | 3.40 | 3.40 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -0.05 | -1.31 |
| Turkey | 0.47 | 0.40 | 0.28 | 0.28 | 1,850 | 1,683 | 1,900 | 1,900 | 3.95 | 3.05 | 2.40 | 2.40 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -0.65 | -21.41 |
| Australia | 0.60 | 0.47 | 0.33 | 0.33 | 2,032 | 2,085 | 2,010 | 2,010 | 5.60 | 4.50 | 3.00 | 3.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -1.50 | -33.33 |
| Syria | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 1,120 | 1,120 | 1,161 | 1,120 | 0.18 | 0.18 | 0.16 | 0.18 | 0.02 | 12.50 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Burma | 0.19 | 0.19 | 0.19 | 0.19 | 654 | 659 | 659 | 659 | 0.57 | 0.56 | 0.56 | 0.56 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| **Europe** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Greece | 0.22 | 0.21 | 0.19 | 0.19 | 1,093 | 1,166 | 1,203 | 1,203 | 1.13 | 1.13 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -0.08 | -6.67 |
| **Others** | 1.47 | 1.55 | 1.53 | 1.53 | 440 | 439 | 438 | 438 | 2.97 | 3.13 | 3.08 | 3.08 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -0.05 | -1.47 |

**Table 05 Cotton Supply and Distribution MY 2026/27**

**(1,000 HA and 1000 480-lb. Bales)**

| Country | Area Harvested | Production | Imports | Total Supply | Domestic Use | Loss | Exports | Ending Stocks |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Afghanistan | 180 | 375 | 0 | 435 | 15 | 0 | 375 | 45 |
| Albania | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Algeria | 0 | 0 | 70 | 88 | 70 | 0 | 0 | 18 |
| Angola | 3 | 5 | 0 | 10 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| Argentina | 475 | 1,275 | 5 | 3,397 | 750 | 0 | 450 | 2,197 |
| Armenia | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Australia | 325 | 3,000 | 0 | 6,866 | 0 | -100 | 4,500 | 2,466 |
| Austria | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Azerbaijan | 100 | 500 | 0 | 553 | 30 | 0 | 450 | 73 |
| Bahrain | 0 | 0 | 30 | 35 | 30 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| Bangladesh | 45 | 153 | 7,400 | 9,220 | 7,600 | 0 | 0 | 1,620 |
| Belarus | 0 | 0 | 10 | 13 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Belgium-Luxembour | 0 | 0 | 10 | 14 | 9 | 0 | 1 | 4 |
| Benin | 520 | 1,150 | 0 | 1,278 | 25 | 0 | 1,150 | 103 |
| Bolivia | 4 | 10 | 0 | 24 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 9 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Brazil | 2,000 | 19,000 | 5 | 22,609 | 3,400 | 0 | 16,000 | 3,209 |
| Bulgaria | 2 | 10 | 10 | 25 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| Burkina Faso | 460 | 700 | 0 | 786 | 15 | 0 | 690 | 81 |
| Burma | 185 | 560 | 0 | 768 | 525 | 0 | 20 | 223 |
| Cambodia | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Cameroon | 200 | 530 | 0 | 759 | 20 | 0 | 525 | 214 |
| Canada | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Central African Republic | 34 | 36 | 0 | 53 | 0 | 0 | 36 | 17 |
| Chad | 210 | 195 | 0 | 285 | 10 | 0 | 170 | 105 |
| Chile | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| China | 3,000 | 33,500 | 7,000 | 76,742 | 42,000 | 0 | 75 | 34,667 |
| Colombia | 12 | 55 | 40 | 115 | 95 | 0 | 0 | 20 |
| Congo (Kinshasa) | 30 | 15 | 2 | 21 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| Costa Rica | 0 | 0 | 60 | 70 | 60 | 0 | 0 | 10 |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 350 | 610 | 0 | 794 | 10 | 0 | 620 | 164 |
| Croatia | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Cuba | 4 | 4 | 3 | 9 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Cyprus | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Czech Republic | 0 | 0 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 1 |

**Table 05 Cotton Supply and Distribution MY 2026/27 (Continued)**

**(1,000 HA and 1000 480-lb. Bales)**

| Country | Area Harvested | Production | Imports | Total Supply | Domestic Use | Loss | Exports | Ending Stocks |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Denmark | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Dominican Republic | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Ecuador | 1 | 1 | 25 | 34 | 25 | 0 | 0 | 9 |
| Egypt | 95 | 310 | 1,100 | 1,762 | 1,200 | 0 | 200 | 362 |
| El Salvador | 0 | 0 | 175 | 214 | 175 | 0 | 0 | 39 |
| Estonia | 0 | 0 | 20 | 24 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| Ethiopia | 55 | 180 | 0 | 263 | 175 | 0 | 5 | 83 |
| France | 0 | 0 | 30 | 37 | 29 | 0 | 2 | 6 |
| Germany | 0 | 0 | 50 | 60 | 45 | 0 | 3 | 12 |
| Ghana | 15 | 28 | 0 | 35 | 15 | 0 | 10 | 10 |
| Greece | 190 | 1,050 | 15 | 1,162 | 50 | 0 | 950 | 162 |
| Guatemala | 0 | 0 | 300 | 356 | 300 | 0 | 0 | 56 |
| Guinea | 13 | 18 | 0 | 21 | 0 | 0 | 18 | 3 |
| Haiti | 7 | 5 | 0 | 6 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Honduras | 0 | 0 | 300 | 347 | 300 | 0 | 0 | 47 |
| Hong Kong | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Hungary | 0 | 0 | 2 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 8 |
| India | 11,500 | 24,000 | 3,300 | 38,432 | 26,500 | 0 | 1,500 | 10,432 |
| Indonesia | 1 | 2 | 2,100 | 2,560 | 2,100 | 0 | 15 | 445 |
| Iran | 100 | 400 | 500 | 1,111 | 900 | 0 | 0 | 211 |
| Iraq | 10 | 15 | 20 | 45 | 35 | 0 | 0 | 10 |
| Ireland | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Israel | 8 | 65 | 1 | 156 | 1 | 0 | 70 | 85 |
| Italy | 0 | 0 | 90 | 101 | 85 | 0 | 5 | 11 |
| Japan | 0 | 0 | 130 | 147 | 130 | 0 | 0 | 17 |
| Kazakhstan | 170 | 475 | 0 | 526 | 20 | 0 | 400 | 106 |
| Kenya | 10 | 5 | 30 | 45 | 35 | 0 | 0 | 10 |
| Korea, North | 19 | 55 | 15 | 85 | 70 | 0 | 0 | 15 |
| Korea, South | 0 | 0 | 250 | 327 | 250 | 0 | 5 | 72 |
| Kyrgyzstan | 18 | 70 | 0 | 112 | 0 | 0 | 70 | 42 |
| Latvia | 0 | 0 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Lebanon | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Lesotho | 0 | 0 | 70 | 85 | 70 | 0 | 0 | 15 |
| Lithuania | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| North Macedonia | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 |

**Table 05 Cotton Supply and Distribution MY 2026/27 (Continued)**

**(1,000 HA and 1000 480-lb. Bales)**

| Country | Area Harvested | Production | Imports | Total Supply | Domestic Use | Loss | Exports | Ending Stocks |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Madagascar | 20 | 30 | 0 | 42 | 20 | 0 | 10 | 12 |
| Malawi | 30 | 37 | 0 | 58 | 15 | 0 | 25 | 18 |
| Malaysia | 0 | 0 | 750 | 1,429 | 775 | 0 | 35 | 619 |
| Mali | 490 | 850 | 0 | 1,154 | 25 | 0 | 900 | 229 |
| Mauritius | 0 | 0 | 75 | 89 | 75 | 0 | 0 | 14 |
| Mexico | 85 | 665 | 700 | 1,547 | 1,200 | 0 | 100 | 247 |
| Moldova | 0 | 0 | 20 | 28 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 8 |
| Morocco | 0 | 0 | 10 | 13 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Mozambique | 125 | 115 | 0 | 191 | 5 | 0 | 110 | 76 |
| Netherlands | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Nicaragua | 0 | 0 | 125 | 147 | 125 | 0 | 0 | 22 |
| Niger | 5 | 9 | 0 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 5 |
| Nigeria | 270 | 350 | 0 | 459 | 250 | 0 | 100 | 109 |
| Norway | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pakistan | 1,900 | 5,000 | 5,100 | 12,150 | 10,200 | 0 | 50 | 1,900 |
| Panama | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Paraguay | 70 | 300 | 0 | 648 | 75 | 0 | 200 | 373 |
| Peru | 10 | 50 | 250 | 348 | 275 | 0 | 3 | 70 |
| Philippines | 1 | 2 | 20 | 25 | 22 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Poland | 0 | 0 | 30 | 34 | 30 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| Portugal | 0 | 0 | 110 | 130 | 95 | 0 | 15 | 20 |
| Romania | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Russia | 0 | 0 | 90 | 106 | 85 | 0 | 5 | 16 |
| Senegal | 30 | 60 | 0 | 87 | 2 | 0 | 60 | 25 |
| Serbia | 0 | 0 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Singapore | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Slovakia | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Slovenia | 0 | 0 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Somalia | 12 | 7 | 3 | 11 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| South Africa | 15 | 65 | 70 | 169 | 80 | 0 | 65 | 24 |
| Spain | 55 | 190 | 15 | 219 | 15 | 0 | 190 | 14 |
| Sri Lanka | 5 | 5 | 1 | 8 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Sudan | 70 | 150 | 0 | 179 | 10 | 0 | 125 | 44 |
| Sweden | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Switzerland | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |

**Table 05 Cotton Supply and Distribution MY 2026/27 (Continued)**

**(1,000 HA and 1000 480-lb. Bales)**

| Country | Area Harvested | Production | Imports | Total Supply | Domestic Use | Loss | Exports | Ending Stocks |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Syria | 35 | 180 | 0 | 264 | 50 | 0 | 150 | 64 |
| Taiwan | 0 | 0 | 110 | 133 | 100 | 0 | 5 | 28 |
| Tajikistan | 175 | 575 | 0 | 724 | 125 | 0 | 475 | 124 |
| Tanzania | 420 | 365 | 0 | 604 | 150 | 0 | 225 | 229 |
| Thailand | 1 | 2 | 450 | 550 | 450 | 0 | 0 | 100 |
| Togo | 115 | 160 | 0 | 261 | 0 | 0 | 160 | 101 |
| Tunisia | 0 | 0 | 10 | 12 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Turkey | 275 | 2,400 | 5,000 | 8,554 | 6,800 | 0 | 600 | 1,154 |
| Turkmenistan | 500 | 800 | 0 | 1,114 | 750 | 0 | 150 | 214 |
| Uganda | 65 | 90 | 0 | 185 | 15 | 0 | 75 | 95 |
| Ukraine | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| United Kingdom | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| United States | 3,304 | 13,442 | 5 | 17,597 | 1,500 | -3 | 12,300 | 3,800 |
| Uruguay | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Uzbekistan | 900 | 3,400 | 250 | 5,880 | 4,000 | 0 | 0 | 1,880 |
| Venezuela | 4 | 8 | 10 | 22 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| Vietnam | 1 | 3 | 8,300 | 9,327 | 8,300 | 0 | 0 | 1,027 |
| Yemen | 5 | 8 | 0 | 10 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Zambia | 40 | 45 | 0 | 198 | 5 | 0 | 50 | 143 |
| Zimbabwe | 240 | 225 | 0 | 552 | 55 | 0 | 200 | 297 |
| ***World*** | | | | | | | | |
| World | 29,625 | 117,951 | 44,718 | 238,366 | 123,081 | -103 | 44,709 | 70,679 |

**Table 05A Cotton Supply and Distribution MY 2026/27**

**(1000 MT and 1000 HA)**

| Country | Area Harvested | Production | Imports | Total Supply | Domestic Use | Loss | Exports | Ending Stocks |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Afghanistan | 180 | 82 | 0 | 95 | 3 | 0 | 82 | 10 |
| Albania | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Algeria | 0 | 0 | 15 | 19 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| Angola | 3 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Argentina | 475 | 278 | 1 | 740 | 163 | 0 | 98 | 478 |
| Armenia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Australia | 325 | 653 | 0 | 1,495 | 0 | -22 | 980 | 537 |
| Austria | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Azerbaijan | 100 | 109 | 0 | 120 | 7 | 0 | 98 | 16 |
| Bahrain | 0 | 0 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Bangladesh | 45 | 33 | 1,611 | 2,007 | 1,655 | 0 | 0 | 353 |
| Belarus | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Belgium-Luxembour | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Benin | 520 | 250 | 0 | 278 | 5 | 0 | 250 | 22 |
| Bolivia | 4 | 2 | 0 | 5 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Brazil | 2,000 | 4,137 | 1 | 4,923 | 740 | 0 | 3,484 | 699 |
| Bulgaria | 2 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Burkina Faso | 460 | 152 | 0 | 171 | 3 | 0 | 150 | 18 |
| Burma | 185 | 122 | 0 | 167 | 114 | 0 | 4 | 49 |
| Cambodia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Cameroon | 200 | 115 | 0 | 165 | 4 | 0 | 114 | 47 |
| Canada | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Central African Republic | 34 | 8 | 0 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 4 |
| Chad | 210 | 42 | 0 | 62 | 2 | 0 | 37 | 23 |
| Chile | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| China | 3,000 | 7,294 | 1,524 | 16,709 | 9,145 | 0 | 16 | 7,548 |
| Colombia | 12 | 12 | 9 | 25 | 21 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| Congo (Kinshasa) | 30 | 3 | 0 | 5 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Costa Rica | 0 | 0 | 13 | 15 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 350 | 133 | 0 | 173 | 2 | 0 | 135 | 36 |
| Croatia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Cuba | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Cyprus | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Czech Republic | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

**Table 05A Cotton Supply and Distribution MY 2026/27 (Continued)**

**(1000 MT and 1000 HA)**

| Country | Area Harvested | Production | Imports | Total Supply | Domestic Use | Loss | Exports | Ending Stocks |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Denmark | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Dominican Republic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ecuador | 1 | 0 | 5 | 7 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Egypt | 95 | 67 | 239 | 384 | 261 | 0 | 44 | 79 |
| El Salvador | 0 | 0 | 38 | 47 | 38 | 0 | 0 | 8 |
| Estonia | 0 | 0 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Ethiopia | 55 | 39 | 0 | 57 | 38 | 0 | 1 | 18 |
| France | 0 | 0 | 7 | 8 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Germany | 0 | 0 | 11 | 13 | 10 | 0 | 1 | 3 |
| Ghana | 15 | 6 | 0 | 8 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 2 |
| Greece | 190 | 229 | 3 | 253 | 11 | 0 | 207 | 35 |
| Guatemala | 0 | 0 | 65 | 78 | 65 | 0 | 0 | 12 |
| Guinea | 13 | 4 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 1 |
| Haiti | 7 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Honduras | 0 | 0 | 65 | 76 | 65 | 0 | 0 | 10 |
| Hong Kong | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Hungary | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| India | 11,500 | 5,225 | 718 | 8,368 | 5,770 | 0 | 327 | 2,271 |
| Indonesia | 1 | 0 | 457 | 557 | 457 | 0 | 3 | 97 |
| Iran | 100 | 87 | 109 | 242 | 196 | 0 | 0 | 46 |
| Iraq | 10 | 3 | 4 | 10 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Ireland | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Israel | 8 | 14 | 0 | 34 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 19 |
| Italy | 0 | 0 | 20 | 22 | 19 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| Japan | 0 | 0 | 28 | 32 | 28 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| Kazakhstan | 170 | 103 | 0 | 115 | 4 | 0 | 87 | 23 |
| Kenya | 10 | 1 | 7 | 10 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Korea, North | 19 | 12 | 3 | 19 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Korea, South | 0 | 0 | 54 | 71 | 54 | 0 | 1 | 16 |
| Kyrgyzstan | 18 | 15 | 0 | 24 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 9 |
| Latvia | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Lebanon | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Lesotho | 0 | 0 | 15 | 19 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Lithuania | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| North Macedonia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

**Table 05A Cotton Supply and Distribution MY 2026/27 (Continued)**

**(1000 MT and 1000 HA)**

| Country | Area Harvested | Production | Imports | Total Supply | Domestic Use | Loss | Exports | Ending Stocks |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Madagascar | 20 | 7 | 0 | 9 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 3 |
| Malawi | 30 | 8 | 0 | 13 | 3 | 0 | 5 | 4 |
| Malaysia | 0 | 0 | 163 | 311 | 169 | 0 | 8 | 135 |
| Mali | 490 | 185 | 0 | 251 | 5 | 0 | 196 | 50 |
| Mauritius | 0 | 0 | 16 | 19 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Mexico | 85 | 145 | 152 | 337 | 261 | 0 | 22 | 54 |
| Moldova | 0 | 0 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Morocco | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Mozambique | 125 | 25 | 0 | 42 | 1 | 0 | 24 | 17 |
| Netherlands | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nicaragua | 0 | 0 | 27 | 32 | 27 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| Niger | 5 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 |
| Nigeria | 270 | 76 | 0 | 100 | 54 | 0 | 22 | 24 |
| Norway | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pakistan | 1,900 | 1,089 | 1,110 | 2,645 | 2,221 | 0 | 11 | 414 |
| Panama | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Paraguay | 70 | 65 | 0 | 141 | 16 | 0 | 44 | 81 |
| Peru | 10 | 11 | 54 | 76 | 60 | 0 | 1 | 15 |
| Philippines | 1 | 0 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Poland | 0 | 0 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Portugal | 0 | 0 | 24 | 28 | 21 | 0 | 3 | 4 |
| Romania | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Russia | 0 | 0 | 20 | 23 | 19 | 0 | 1 | 3 |
| Senegal | 30 | 13 | 0 | 19 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 5 |
| Serbia | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Singapore | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Slovakia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Slovenia | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Somalia | 12 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South Africa | 15 | 14 | 15 | 37 | 17 | 0 | 14 | 5 |
| Spain | 55 | 41 | 3 | 48 | 3 | 0 | 41 | 3 |
| Sri Lanka | 5 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sudan | 70 | 33 | 0 | 39 | 2 | 0 | 27 | 10 |
| Sweden | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Switzerland | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

**Table 05A Cotton Supply and Distribution MY 2026/27 (Continued)**

**(1000 MT and 1000 HA)**

| Country | Area Harvested | Production | Imports | Total Supply | Domestic Use | Loss | Exports | Ending Stocks |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Syria | 35 | 39 | 0 | 57 | 11 | 0 | 33 | 14 |
| Taiwan | 0 | 0 | 24 | 29 | 22 | 0 | 1 | 6 |
| Tajikistan | 175 | 125 | 0 | 158 | 27 | 0 | 103 | 27 |
| Tanzania | 420 | 79 | 0 | 132 | 33 | 0 | 49 | 50 |
| Thailand | 1 | 0 | 98 | 120 | 98 | 0 | 0 | 22 |
| Togo | 115 | 35 | 0 | 57 | 0 | 0 | 35 | 22 |
| Tunisia | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Turkey | 275 | 523 | 1,089 | 1,862 | 1,481 | 0 | 131 | 251 |
| Turkmenistan | 500 | 174 | 0 | 243 | 163 | 0 | 33 | 47 |
| Uganda | 65 | 20 | 0 | 40 | 3 | 0 | 16 | 21 |
| Ukraine | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| United Kingdom | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| United States | 3,304 | 2,927 | 1 | 3,831 | 327 | -1 | 2,678 | 827 |
| Uruguay | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Uzbekistan | 900 | 740 | 54 | 1,280 | 871 | 0 | 0 | 409 |
| Venezuela | 4 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Vietnam | 1 | 1 | 1,807 | 2,031 | 1,807 | 0 | 0 | 224 |
| Yemen | 5 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Zambia | 40 | 10 | 0 | 43 | 1 | 0 | 11 | 31 |
| Zimbabwe | 240 | 49 | 0 | 120 | 12 | 0 | 44 | 65 |
| ***World*** | | | | | | | | |
| World | 29,625 | 25,681 | 9,736 | 51,899 | 26,798 | -22 | 9,734 | 15,389 |

**Table 06: Cotton Supply and Distribution by Country 2025/26**

**(1,000 HA and 1000 480-lb. Bales)**

| Country | Area Harvested | Production | Imports | Total Supply | Domestic Use | Loss | Exports | Ending Stocks |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Afghanistan | 180 | 375 | 0 | 400 | 15 | 0 | 325 | 60 |
| Albania | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Algeria | 0 | 0 | 54 | 73 | 55 | 0 | 0 | 18 |
| Angola | 3 | 5 | 0 | 10 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| Argentina | 375 | 975 | 2 | 3,407 | 750 | 0 | 540 | 2,117 |
| Armenia | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Australia | 470 | 4,500 | 0 | 9,298 | 0 | -160 | 5,592 | 3,866 |
| Austria | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Azerbaijan | 100 | 500 | 0 | 692 | 30 | 0 | 609 | 53 |
| Bahrain | 0 | 0 | 23 | 28 | 23 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| Bangladesh | 45 | 153 | 7,200 | 9,067 | 7,400 | 0 | 0 | 1,667 |
| Belarus | 0 | 0 | 10 | 13 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Belgium-Luxembour | 0 | 0 | 9 | 13 | 8 | 0 | 1 | 4 |
| Benin | 510 | 1,150 | 0 | 1,303 | 25 | 0 | 1,150 | 128 |
| Bolivia | 4 | 11 | 1 | 29 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 14 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Brazil | 2,090 | 18,750 | 4 | 22,451 | 3,350 | 0 | 15,497 | 3,604 |
| Bulgaria | 2 | 10 | 16 | 31 | 26 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| Burkina Faso | 390 | 635 | 0 | 701 | 15 | 0 | 600 | 86 |
| Burma | 185 | 560 | 0 | 753 | 525 | 0 | 20 | 208 |
| Cambodia | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Cameroon | 200 | 530 | 0 | 774 | 20 | 0 | 525 | 229 |
| Canada | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Central African Republic | 34 | 36 | 0 | 53 | 0 | 0 | 36 | 17 |
| Chad | 150 | 140 | 0 | 250 | 10 | 0 | 150 | 90 |
| Chile | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| China | 3,050 | 35,800 | 7,246 | 77,883 | 41,600 | 0 | 41 | 36,242 |
| Colombia | 11 | 50 | 32 | 102 | 82 | 0 | 0 | 20 |
| Congo (Kinshasa) | 30 | 15 | 2 | 21 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| Costa Rica | 0 | 0 | 51 | 65 | 55 | 0 | 0 | 10 |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 290 | 565 | 0 | 818 | 10 | 0 | 624 | 184 |
| Croatia | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Cuba | 4 | 4 | 3 | 9 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Cyprus | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Czech Republic | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 |

**Table 06: Cotton Supply and Distribution by Country 2025/26 (Continued)**

**(1,000 HA and 1000 480-lb. Bales)**

| Country | Area Harvested | Production | Imports | Total Supply | Domestic Use | Loss | Exports | Ending Stocks |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Denmark | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Dominican Republic | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Ecuador | 1 | 1 | 24 | 33 | 25 | 0 | 0 | 8 |
| Egypt | 100 | 325 | 900 | 1,707 | 1,100 | 0 | 255 | 352 |
| El Salvador | 0 | 0 | 164 | 207 | 165 | 0 | 3 | 39 |
| Estonia | 0 | 0 | 17 | 21 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| Ethiopia | 55 | 180 | 0 | 263 | 175 | 0 | 5 | 83 |
| France | 0 | 0 | 28 | 36 | 27 | 0 | 2 | 7 |
| Germany | 0 | 0 | 40 | 50 | 39 | 0 | 1 | 10 |
| Ghana | 15 | 28 | 0 | 32 | 15 | 0 | 10 | 7 |
| Greece | 210 | 1,125 | 15 | 1,343 | 50 | 0 | 1,196 | 97 |
| Guatemala | 0 | 0 | 239 | 296 | 240 | 0 | 0 | 56 |
| Guinea | 13 | 18 | 0 | 21 | 0 | 0 | 18 | 3 |
| Haiti | 7 | 5 | 0 | 6 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Honduras | 0 | 0 | 270 | 317 | 270 | 0 | 0 | 47 |
| Hong Kong | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Hungary | 0 | 0 | 3 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 |
| India | 11,525 | 23,800 | 5,171 | 38,486 | 26,250 | 0 | 1,104 | 11,132 |
| Indonesia | 1 | 2 | 2,118 | 2,528 | 2,050 | 0 | 20 | 458 |
| Iran | 100 | 400 | 500 | 1,111 | 900 | 0 | 0 | 211 |
| Iraq | 10 | 15 | 20 | 45 | 35 | 0 | 0 | 10 |
| Ireland | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Israel | 8 | 65 | 1 | 136 | 1 | 0 | 45 | 90 |
| Italy | 0 | 0 | 84 | 95 | 80 | 0 | 4 | 11 |
| Japan | 0 | 0 | 119 | 137 | 120 | 0 | 0 | 17 |
| Kazakhstan | 146 | 350 | 0 | 596 | 20 | 0 | 525 | 51 |
| Kenya | 10 | 5 | 30 | 45 | 35 | 0 | 0 | 10 |
| Korea, North | 19 | 55 | 15 | 85 | 70 | 0 | 0 | 15 |
| Korea, South | 0 | 0 | 242 | 324 | 240 | 0 | 7 | 77 |
| Kyrgyzstan | 20 | 80 | 0 | 102 | 0 | 0 | 60 | 42 |
| Latvia | 0 | 0 | 8 | 9 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Lebanon | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Lesotho | 0 | 0 | 70 | 85 | 70 | 0 | 0 | 15 |
| Lithuania | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| North Macedonia | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 |

**Table 06: Cotton Supply and Distribution by Country 2025/26 (Continued)**

**(1,000 HA and 1000 480-lb. Bales)**

| Country | Area Harvested | Production | Imports | Total Supply | Domestic Use | Loss | Exports | Ending Stocks |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Madagascar | 20 | 30 | 0 | 45 | 20 | 0 | 13 | 12 |
| Malawi | 30 | 37 | 0 | 61 | 15 | 0 | 25 | 21 |
| Malaysia | 0 | 0 | 826 | 1,462 | 750 | 0 | 33 | 679 |
| Mali | 534 | 820 | 0 | 1,229 | 25 | 0 | 900 | 304 |
| Mauritius | 0 | 0 | 91 | 105 | 91 | 0 | 0 | 14 |
| Mexico | 70 | 570 | 620 | 1,502 | 1,200 | 20 | 100 | 182 |
| Moldova | 0 | 0 | 24 | 33 | 25 | 0 | 0 | 8 |
| Morocco | 0 | 0 | 6 | 10 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Mozambique | 125 | 115 | 0 | 191 | 5 | 0 | 110 | 76 |
| Netherlands | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Nicaragua | 0 | 0 | 95 | 117 | 95 | 0 | 0 | 22 |
| Niger | 5 | 9 | 0 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 5 |
| Nigeria | 270 | 350 | 0 | 459 | 250 | 0 | 100 | 109 |
| Norway | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pakistan | 2,000 | 5,300 | 4,400 | 12,000 | 9,900 | 0 | 50 | 2,050 |
| Panama | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Paraguay | 60 | 250 | 0 | 510 | 75 | 0 | 87 | 348 |
| Peru | 10 | 45 | 176 | 274 | 225 | 0 | 1 | 48 |
| Philippines | 1 | 2 | 26 | 32 | 29 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Poland | 0 | 0 | 26 | 30 | 26 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| Portugal | 0 | 0 | 106 | 126 | 85 | 0 | 21 | 20 |
| Romania | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Russia | 0 | 0 | 90 | 106 | 85 | 0 | 5 | 16 |
| Senegal | 20 | 49 | 0 | 60 | 2 | 0 | 31 | 27 |
| Serbia | 0 | 0 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Singapore | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Slovakia | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Slovenia | 0 | 0 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Somalia | 12 | 7 | 3 | 11 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| South Africa | 15 | 75 | 70 | 189 | 80 | 0 | 75 | 34 |
| Spain | 50 | 180 | 15 | 229 | 15 | 0 | 200 | 14 |
| Sri Lanka | 5 | 5 | 1 | 8 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Sudan | 70 | 150 | 0 | 239 | 10 | 0 | 200 | 29 |
| Sweden | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Switzerland | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |

**Table 06: Cotton Supply and Distribution by Country 2025/26 (Continued)**

**(1,000 HA and 1000 480-lb. Bales)**

| Country | Area Harvested | Production | Imports | Total Supply | Domestic Use | Loss | Exports | Ending Stocks |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Syria | 35 | 180 | 0 | 369 | 50 | 0 | 235 | 84 |
| Taiwan | 0 | 0 | 108 | 132 | 100 | 0 | 9 | 23 |
| Tajikistan | 180 | 530 | 0 | 674 | 125 | 0 | 400 | 149 |
| Tanzania | 440 | 400 | 0 | 664 | 150 | 0 | 275 | 239 |
| Thailand | 1 | 2 | 414 | 523 | 425 | 0 | 0 | 98 |
| Togo | 75 | 100 | 0 | 201 | 0 | 0 | 100 | 101 |
| Tunisia | 0 | 0 | 8 | 10 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Turkey | 395 | 3,054 | 4,725 | 9,057 | 6,800 | 0 | 1,103 | 1,154 |
| Turkmenistan | 520 | 850 | 0 | 1,264 | 750 | 0 | 200 | 314 |
| Uganda | 65 | 90 | 0 | 185 | 15 | 0 | 75 | 95 |
| Ukraine | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| United Kingdom | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| United States | 3,168 | 13,897 | 0 | 17,897 | 1,500 | -53 | 12,300 | 4,150 |
| Uruguay | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Uzbekistan | 875 | 3,445 | 250 | 5,735 | 3,500 | 0 | 5 | 2,230 |
| Venezuela | 4 | 8 | 8 | 20 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| Vietnam | 1 | 3 | 8,155 | 9,174 | 8,150 | 0 | 0 | 1,024 |
| Yemen | 5 | 8 | 0 | 10 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Zambia | 40 | 45 | 0 | 169 | 5 | 0 | 11 | 153 |
| Zimbabwe | 240 | 225 | 0 | 582 | 55 | 0 | 200 | 327 |
| ***World*** | | | | | | | | |
| World | 29,705 | 122,050 | 45,012 | 242,130 | 120,788 | -193 | 45,838 | 75,697 |

## Table 06A: Cotton Supply and Distribution by Country 2025/26

**(1,000 Metric Tons)**

| Country | Area Harvested | Production | Imports | Domestic Use | Loss | Exports | Ending Stocks |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Afghanistan | 180 | 82 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 71 | 13 |
| Albania | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Algeria | 0 | 0 | 12 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| Angola | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Argentina | 375 | 212 | 0 | 163 | 0 | 118 | 461 |
| Armenia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Australia | 470 | 980 | 0 | 0 | -35 | 1,218 | 842 |
| Austria | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Azerbaijan | 100 | 109 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 133 | 12 |
| Bahrain | 0 | 0 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Bangladesh | 45 | 33 | 1,568 | 1,611 | 0 | 0 | 363 |
| Belarus | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Belgium-Luxembour | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Benin | 510 | 250 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 250 | 28 |
| Bolivia | 4 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Brazil | 2,090 | 4,082 | 1 | 729 | 0 | 3,374 | 785 |
| Bulgaria | 2 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Burkina Faso | 390 | 138 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 131 | 19 |
| Burma | 185 | 122 | 0 | 114 | 0 | 4 | 45 |
| Cambodia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Cameroon | 200 | 115 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 114 | 50 |
| Canada | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Central African Republic | 34 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 4 |
| Chad | 150 | 30 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 33 | 20 |
| Chile | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| China | 3,050 | 7,795 | 1,578 | 9,057 | 0 | 9 | 7,891 |
| Colombia | 11 | 11 | 7 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| Congo (Kinshasa) | 30 | 3 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Costa Rica | 0 | 0 | 11 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 290 | 123 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 136 | 40 |
| Croatia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Cuba | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Cyprus | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Czech Republic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

## Table 06A: Cotton Supply and Distribution by Country 2025/26 (Continued)

**(1,000 Metric Tons)**

| Country | Area Harvested | Production | Imports | Domestic Use | Loss | Exports | Ending Stocks |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Denmark | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Dominican Republic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ecuador | 1 | 0 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Egypt | 100 | 71 | 196 | 239 | 0 | 56 | 77 |
| El Salvador | 0 | 0 | 36 | 36 | 0 | 1 | 8 |
| Estonia | 0 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Ethiopia | 55 | 39 | 0 | 38 | 0 | 1 | 18 |
| France | 0 | 0 | 6 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Germany | 0 | 0 | 9 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Ghana | 15 | 6 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 2 |
| Greece | 210 | 245 | 3 | 11 | 0 | 260 | 21 |
| Guatemala | 0 | 0 | 52 | 52 | 0 | 0 | 12 |
| Guinea | 13 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 1 |
| Haiti | 7 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Honduras | 0 | 0 | 59 | 59 | 0 | 0 | 10 |
| Hong Kong | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Hungary | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| India | 11,525 | 5,182 | 1,126 | 5,715 | 0 | 240 | 2,424 |
| Indonesia | 1 | 0 | 461 | 446 | 0 | 4 | 100 |
| Iran | 100 | 87 | 109 | 196 | 0 | 0 | 46 |
| Iraq | 10 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Ireland | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Israel | 8 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 20 |
| Italy | 0 | 0 | 18 | 17 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| Japan | 0 | 0 | 26 | 26 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| Kazakhstan | 146 | 76 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 114 | 11 |
| Kenya | 10 | 1 | 7 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Korea, North | 19 | 12 | 3 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Korea, South | 0 | 0 | 53 | 52 | 0 | 2 | 17 |
| Kyrgyzstan | 20 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 9 |
| Latvia | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Lebanon | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Lesotho | 0 | 0 | 15 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Lithuania | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| North Macedonia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

**Table 06A: Cotton Supply and Distribution by Country 2025/26 (Continued)**

**(1,000 Metric Tons)**

| Country | Area Harvested | Production | Imports | Domestic Use | Loss | Exports | Ending Stocks |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Madagascar | 20 | 7 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 3 | 3 |
| Malawi | 30 | 8 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 5 | 5 |
| Malaysia | 0 | 0 | 180 | 163 | 0 | 7 | 148 |
| Mali | 534 | 179 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 196 | 66 |
| Mauritius | 0 | 0 | 20 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Mexico | 70 | 124 | 135 | 261 | 4 | 22 | 40 |
| Moldova | 0 | 0 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Morocco | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Mozambique | 125 | 25 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 24 | 17 |
| Netherlands | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nicaragua | 0 | 0 | 21 | 21 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| Niger | 5 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 |
| Nigeria | 270 | 76 | 0 | 54 | 0 | 22 | 24 |
| Norway | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pakistan | 2,000 | 1,154 | 958 | 2,155 | 0 | 11 | 446 |
| Panama | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Paraguay | 60 | 54 | 0 | 16 | 0 | 19 | 76 |
| Peru | 10 | 10 | 38 | 49 | 0 | 0 | 10 |
| Philippines | 1 | 0 | 6 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Poland | 0 | 0 | 6 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Portugal | 0 | 0 | 23 | 19 | 0 | 5 | 4 |
| Romania | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Russia | 0 | 0 | 20 | 19 | 0 | 1 | 3 |
| Senegal | 20 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 6 |
| Serbia | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Singapore | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Slovakia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Slovenia | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Somalia | 12 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South Africa | 15 | 16 | 15 | 17 | 0 | 16 | 7 |
| Spain | 50 | 39 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 44 | 3 |
| Sri Lanka | 5 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sudan | 70 | 33 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 44 | 6 |
| Sweden | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Switzerland | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

## Table 06A: Cotton Supply and Distribution by Country 2025/26 (Continued)

**(1,000 Metric Tons)**

| Country | Area Harvested | Production | Imports | Domestic Use | Loss | Exports | Ending Stocks |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Syria | 35 | 39 | 0 | 11 | 0 | 51 | 18 |
| Taiwan | 0 | 0 | 24 | 22 | 0 | 2 | 5 |
| Tajikistan | 180 | 115 | 0 | 27 | 0 | 87 | 32 |
| Tanzania | 440 | 87 | 0 | 33 | 0 | 60 | 52 |
| Thailand | 1 | 0 | 90 | 93 | 0 | 0 | 21 |
| Togo | 75 | 22 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 22 | 22 |
| Tunisia | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Turkey | 395 | 665 | 1,029 | 1,481 | 0 | 240 | 251 |
| Turkmenistan | 520 | 185 | 0 | 163 | 0 | 44 | 68 |
| Uganda | 65 | 20 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 16 | 21 |
| Ukraine | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| United Kingdom | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| United States | 3,168 | 3,026 | 0 | 327 | -12 | 2,678 | 904 |
| Uruguay | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Uzbekistan | 875 | 750 | 54 | 762 | 0 | 1 | 486 |
| Venezuela | 4 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Vietnam | 1 | 1 | 1,776 | 1,774 | 0 | 0 | 223 |
| Yemen | 5 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Zambia | 40 | 10 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 33 |
| Zimbabwe | 240 | 49 | 0 | 12 | 0 | 44 | 71 |
| ***World*** | | | | | | | |
| World | 29,705 | 26,574 | 9,800 | 26,299 | -42 | 9,980 | 16,481 |

**Table 09: World Cotton Supply and Distribution**

**(1,000 HA and 1000 480-lb. Bales)**

| Country Mktg Year | Beginning Stocks | Area Harvested | Production | Imports | Total Supply | Exports | Domestic Use | Loss | Ending Stocks | Stock to Use % |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| ***World*** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1995/96 | 31,996 | 35,913 | 93,656 | 26,994 | 152,646 | 27,296 | 85,853 | -544 | 40,041 | 47 |
| 1996/97 | 40,041 | 33,763 | 89,814 | 28,564 | 158,419 | 26,602 | 87,851 | -535 | 44,501 | 51 |
| 1997/98 | 44,501 | 33,772 | 92,074 | 25,909 | 162,484 | 26,777 | 87,070 | -506 | 49,143 | 56 |
| 1998/99 | 49,143 | 32,871 | 85,820 | 24,460 | 159,423 | 23,507 | 84,358 | -1,014 | 52,572 | 62 |
| 1999/00 | 52,572 | 32,341 | 87,743 | 27,968 | 168,283 | 27,126 | 90,534 | -477 | 51,100 | 56 |
| 2000/01 | 51,100 | 31,945 | 88,449 | 26,182 | 165,731 | 26,156 | 91,713 | -1,249 | 49,111 | 54 |
| 2001/02 | 49,111 | 33,783 | 99,275 | 29,266 | 177,652 | 29,081 | 94,269 | -631 | 54,933 | 58 |
| 2002/03 | 54,933 | 30,727 | 90,630 | 30,151 | 175,714 | 30,400 | 98,293 | -654 | 47,675 | 49 |
| 2003/04 | 47,675 | 31,895 | 94,388 | 34,119 | 176,182 | 33,072 | 98,034 | -759 | 45,835 | 47 |
| 2004/05 | 45,835 | 35,581 | 121,521 | 33,939 | 201,295 | 34,949 | 109,007 | -1,095 | 58,434 | 54 |
| 2005/06 | 58,434 | 35,026 | 117,388 | 44,649 | 220,471 | 44,922 | 116,448 | -1,666 | 60,767 | 52 |
| 2006/07 | 60,767 | 34,324 | 120,400 | 38,285 | 219,452 | 37,416 | 123,925 | -1,588 | 59,699 | 48 |
| 2007/08 | 59,699 | 32,883 | 119,665 | 39,451 | 218,815 | 38,868 | 123,890 | -1,992 | 58,049 | 47 |
| 2008/09 | 58,049 | 30,834 | 109,865 | 30,534 | 198,448 | 30,207 | 110,628 | -1,389 | 59,002 | 53 |
| 2009/10 | 59,002 | 30,188 | 103,171 | 36,931 | 199,104 | 35,805 | 119,584 | 20 | 43,695 | 37 |
| 2010/11 | 43,695 | 33,252 | 113,632 | 36,449 | 193,776 | 34,936 | 115,552 | 82 | 43,206 | 37 |
| 2011/12 | 43,206 | 36,000 | 127,634 | 45,432 | 216,272 | 46,005 | 103,914 | -327 | 66,680 | 64 |
| 2012/13 | 66,680 | 34,757 | 126,301 | 47,479 | 240,460 | 46,372 | 107,745 | -477 | 86,820 | 81 |
| 2013/14 | 86,820 | 32,558 | 118,608 | 41,436 | 246,864 | 41,290 | 109,240 | -38 | 96,372 | 88 |
| 2014/15 | 96,372 | 33,942 | 120,031 | 36,528 | 252,931 | 36,264 | 112,825 | 208 | 103,634 | 92 |
| 2015/16 | 103,634 | 30,774 | 97,008 | 35,626 | 236,268 | 34,904 | 113,522 | 89 | 87,753 | 77 |
| 2016/17 | 87,753 | 29,780 | 105,100 | 37,760 | 230,613 | 38,083 | 116,532 | -64 | 76,062 | 65 |
| 2017/18 | 76,062 | 33,171 | 121,598 | 41,336 | 238,996 | 41,562 | 122,932 | -195 | 74,697 | 61 |
| 2018/19 | 74,697 | 32,414 | 113,732 | 42,374 | 230,803 | 41,336 | 118,905 | -130 | 70,692 | 59 |
| 2019/20 | 70,692 | 34,090 | 118,206 | 40,725 | 229,623 | 40,810 | 105,198 | -54 | 83,669 | 80 |
| 2020/21 | 83,669 | 31,304 | 113,261 | 48,578 | 245,508 | 48,463 | 124,468 | -140 | 72,717 | 58 |
| 2021/22 | 72,717 | 32,006 | 114,304 | 42,917 | 229,938 | 42,666 | 115,708 | 404 | 71,160 | 61 |
| 2022/23 | 71,160 | 31,537 | 115,943 | 37,738 | 224,841 | 36,554 | 112,725 | -265 | 75,827 | 67 |
| 2023/24 | 75,827 | 30,904 | 112,423 | 44,045 | 232,295 | 44,045 | 114,831 | -207 | 73,626 | 64 |
| 2024/25 | 73,626 | 30,026 | 119,554 | 43,026 | 236,206 | 42,401 | 118,964 | -227 | 75,068 | 63 |
| 2025/26 | 75,068 | 29,705 | 122,050 | 45,012 | 242,130 | 45,838 | 120,788 | -193 | 75,697 | 63 |
| 2026/27 | 75,697 | 29,625 | 117,951 | 44,718 | 238,366 | 44,709 | 123,081 | -103 | 70,679 | 57 |

**Table 10: United States Cotton Supply and Distribution**

**(1,000 HA and 1000 480-lb. Bales)**

| Country Mktg Year | Area Harvested | Yield | Beginning Stocks | Production | Imports | Total Supply | Exports | Domestic Use | Loss | Ending Stocks | Stock to Use % |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **United States** | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1995/96 | 6,478 | 602 | 2,650 | 17,900 | 408 | 20,958 | 7,675 | 10,647 | 27 | 2,609 | 14 |
| 1996/97 | 5,216 | 791 | 2,609 | 18,942 | 403 | 21,954 | 6,865 | 11,126 | -8 | 3,971 | 22 |
| 1997/98 | 5,425 | 754 | 3,971 | 18,793 | 13 | 22,777 | 7,500 | 11,349 | 41 | 3,887 | 21 |
| 1998/99 | 4,324 | 701 | 3,887 | 13,918 | 439 | 18,244 | 4,298 | 10,401 | -394 | 3,939 | 27 |
| 1999/00 | 5,433 | 680 | 3,939 | 16,968 | 97 | 21,004 | 6,750 | 10,194 | 145 | 3,915 | 23 |
| 2000/01 | 5,282 | 708 | 3,915 | 17,188 | 16 | 21,119 | 6,740 | 8,862 | -483 | 6,000 | 38 |
| 2001/02 | 5,596 | 790 | 6,000 | 20,303 | 21 | 26,324 | 11,000 | 7,696 | 180 | 7,448 | 40 |
| 2002/03 | 5,025 | 746 | 7,448 | 17,209 | 67 | 24,724 | 11,900 | 7,273 | 166 | 5,385 | 28 |
| 2003/04 | 4,858 | 818 | 5,385 | 18,255 | 45 | 23,685 | 13,758 | 6,266 | 211 | 3,450 | 17 |
| 2004/05 | 5,284 | 958 | 3,450 | 23,251 | 29 | 26,730 | 14,436 | 6,691 | 108 | 5,495 | 26 |
| 2005/06 | 5,586 | 931 | 5,495 | 23,890 | 28 | 29,413 | 17,673 | 5,871 | -200 | 6,069 | 26 |
| 2006/07 | 5,152 | 912 | 6,069 | 21,588 | 19 | 27,676 | 12,959 | 4,935 | 303 | 9,479 | 53 |
| 2007/08 | 4,245 | 985 | 9,479 | 19,207 | 12 | 28,698 | 13,634 | 4,584 | 429 | 10,051 | 55 |
| 2008/09 | 3,063 | 912 | 10,051 | 12,825 | 0 | 22,876 | 13,261 | 3,541 | -263 | 6,337 | 38 |
| 2009/10 | 3,049 | 870 | 6,337 | 12,183 | 0 | 18,520 | 12,037 | 3,550 | -14 | 2,947 | 19 |
| 2010/11 | 4,330 | 910 | 2,947 | 18,102 | 9 | 21,058 | 14,376 | 3,900 | 182 | 2,600 | 14 |
| 2011/12 | 3,829 | 886 | 2,600 | 15,573 | 19 | 18,192 | 11,714 | 3,300 | -172 | 3,350 | 22 |
| 2012/13 | 3,772 | 999 | 3,350 | 17,314 | 10 | 20,674 | 13,026 | 3,500 | 348 | 3,800 | 23 |
| 2013/14 | 3,051 | 921 | 3,800 | 12,909 | 13 | 16,722 | 10,530 | 3,550 | 292 | 2,350 | 17 |
| 2014/15 | 3,785 | 939 | 2,350 | 16,319 | 12 | 18,681 | 11,246 | 3,575 | 210 | 3,650 | 25 |
| 2015/16 | 3,268 | 859 | 3,650 | 12,888 | 33 | 16,571 | 9,153 | 3,450 | 168 | 3,800 | 30 |
| 2016/17 | 3,848 | 972 | 3,800 | 17,170 | 7 | 20,977 | 14,917 | 3,250 | 60 | 2,750 | 15 |
| 2017/18 | 4,492 | 1,014 | 2,750 | 20,923 | 3 | 23,676 | 16,281 | 3,225 | -30 | 4,200 | 22 |
| 2018/19 | 4,038 | 990 | 4,200 | 18,367 | 3 | 22,570 | 14,700 | 2,975 | -55 | 4,950 | 28 |
| 2019/20 | 4,650 | 932 | 4,950 | 19,913 | 3 | 24,866 | 15,300 | 2,150 | -34 | 7,450 | 43 |
| 2020/21 | 3,323 | 957 | 7,450 | 14,608 | 2 | 22,060 | 16,050 | 2,400 | -40 | 3,650 | 20 |
| 2021/22 | 4,153 | 919 | 3,650 | 17,523 | 5 | 21,178 | 14,050 | 2,550 | -22 | 4,600 | 28 |
| 2022/23 | 2,950 | 1,068 | 4,600 | 14,468 | 2 | 19,070 | 12,450 | 2,050 | -80 | 4,650 | 32 |
| 2023/24 | 2,606 | 1,008 | 4,650 | 12,066 | 2 | 16,718 | 11,750 | 1,850 | -32 | 3,150 | 23 |
| 2024/25 | 3,139 | 1,000 | 3,150 | 14,410 | 3 | 17,563 | 11,900 | 1,700 | -37 | 4,000 | 29 |
| 2025/26 | 3,168 | 955 | 4,000 | 13,897 | 0 | 17,897 | 12,300 | 1,500 | -53 | 4,150 | 30 |
| 2026/27 | 3,304 | 886 | 4,150 | 13,442 | 5 | 17,597 | 12,300 | 1,500 | -3 | 3,800 | 28 |

**Table 11: Foreign Cotton Supply and Distribution**

**(1,000 HA and 1000 480-lb. Bales)**

| Country Mktg Year | Area Harvested | Yield | Beginning Stocks | Production | Imports | Total Supply | Exports | Domestic Use | Loss | Ending Stocks |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| ***Total Foreign*** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1995/96 | 29,435 | 560 | 29,346 | 75,756 | 26,586 | 131,688 | 19,621 | 75,206 | -571 | 37,432 |
| 1996/97 | 28,547 | 541 | 37,432 | 70,872 | 28,161 | 136,465 | 19,737 | 76,725 | -527 | 40,530 |
| 1997/98 | 28,347 | 563 | 40,530 | 73,281 | 25,896 | 139,707 | 19,277 | 75,721 | -547 | 45,256 |
| 1998/99 | 28,547 | 548 | 45,256 | 71,902 | 24,021 | 141,179 | 19,209 | 73,957 | -620 | 48,633 |
| 1999/00 | 26,908 | 573 | 48,633 | 70,775 | 27,871 | 147,279 | 20,376 | 80,340 | -622 | 47,185 |
| 2000/01 | 26,663 | 582 | 47,185 | 71,261 | 26,166 | 144,612 | 19,416 | 82,851 | -766 | 43,111 |
| 2001/02 | 28,187 | 610 | 43,111 | 78,972 | 29,245 | 151,328 | 18,081 | 86,573 | -811 | 47,485 |
| 2002/03 | 25,702 | 622 | 47,485 | 73,421 | 30,084 | 150,990 | 18,500 | 91,020 | -820 | 42,290 |
| 2003/04 | 27,037 | 613 | 42,290 | 76,133 | 34,074 | 152,497 | 19,314 | 91,768 | -970 | 42,385 |
| 2004/05 | 30,297 | 706 | 42,385 | 98,270 | 33,910 | 174,565 | 20,513 | 102,316 | -1,203 | 52,939 |
| 2005/06 | 29,440 | 691 | 52,939 | 93,498 | 44,621 | 191,058 | 27,249 | 110,577 | -1,466 | 54,698 |
| 2006/07 | 29,172 | 737 | 54,698 | 98,812 | 38,266 | 191,776 | 24,457 | 118,990 | -1,891 | 50,220 |
| 2007/08 | 28,638 | 764 | 50,220 | 100,458 | 39,439 | 190,117 | 25,234 | 119,306 | -2,421 | 47,998 |
| 2008/09 | 27,771 | 761 | 47,998 | 97,040 | 30,534 | 175,572 | 16,946 | 107,087 | -1,126 | 52,665 |
| 2009/10 | 27,139 | 730 | 52,665 | 90,988 | 36,931 | 180,584 | 23,768 | 116,034 | 34 | 40,748 |
| 2010/11 | 28,922 | 719 | 40,748 | 95,530 | 36,440 | 172,718 | 20,560 | 111,652 | -100 | 40,606 |
| 2011/12 | 32,171 | 758 | 40,606 | 112,061 | 45,413 | 198,080 | 34,291 | 100,614 | -155 | 63,330 |
| 2012/13 | 30,985 | 766 | 63,330 | 108,987 | 47,469 | 219,786 | 33,346 | 104,245 | -825 | 83,020 |
| 2013/14 | 29,507 | 780 | 83,020 | 105,699 | 41,423 | 230,142 | 30,760 | 105,690 | -330 | 94,022 |
| 2014/15 | 30,157 | 749 | 94,022 | 103,712 | 36,516 | 234,250 | 25,018 | 109,250 | -2 | 99,984 |
| 2015/16 | 27,506 | 666 | 99,984 | 84,120 | 35,593 | 219,697 | 25,751 | 110,072 | -79 | 83,953 |
| 2016/17 | 25,932 | 738 | 83,953 | 87,930 | 37,753 | 209,636 | 23,166 | 113,282 | -124 | 73,312 |
| 2017/18 | 28,679 | 764 | 73,312 | 100,675 | 41,333 | 215,320 | 25,281 | 119,707 | -165 | 70,497 |
| 2018/19 | 28,376 | 732 | 70,497 | 95,365 | 42,371 | 208,233 | 26,636 | 115,930 | -75 | 65,742 |
| 2019/20 | 29,440 | 727 | 65,742 | 98,293 | 40,722 | 204,757 | 25,510 | 103,048 | -20 | 76,219 |
| 2020/21 | 27,981 | 768 | 76,219 | 98,653 | 48,576 | 223,448 | 32,413 | 122,068 | -100 | 69,067 |
| 2021/22 | 27,853 | 757 | 69,067 | 96,781 | 42,912 | 208,760 | 28,616 | 113,158 | 426 | 66,560 |
| 2022/23 | 28,587 | 773 | 66,560 | 101,475 | 37,736 | 205,771 | 24,104 | 110,675 | -185 | 71,177 |
| 2023/24 | 28,298 | 772 | 71,177 | 100,357 | 44,043 | 215,577 | 32,295 | 112,981 | -175 | 70,476 |
| 2024/25 | 26,887 | 851 | 70,476 | 105,144 | 43,023 | 218,643 | 30,501 | 117,264 | -190 | 71,068 |
| 2025/26 | 26,537 | 887 | 71,068 | 108,153 | 45,012 | 224,233 | 33,538 | 119,288 | -140 | 71,547 |
| 2026/27 | 26,321 | 864 | 71,547 | 104,509 | 44,713 | 220,769 | 32,409 | 121,581 | -100 | 66,879 |