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# Argentina

# **Oilseeds and Products**

# Lock-Up Report

2008

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## **Report Highlights:**

Recent rains brought much needed moisture to a large part of Argentina's agricultural area and will allow for renewal of crop planting in the coming week -- which had largely halted due to the dry weather. Post increases the 2008/09 soybean planted area forecast to 18.2 million hectares, an increase of 10 percent over last year's level. Production is expected to reach 50.5 million tons as a result of the larger area, unchanged from USDA's official number. This increase in area is expected mainly due to an initial drop in planted area for corn and sunflowers due to high input costs and low prices, in addition to some replanting of lost wheat, corn, and sunflower area with soybeans due to drought. Post lowers its 2008/09 sunflower planted area forecast to 2.2 million hectares due to the drought and low-price situation during the planting season. Sunflower production is forecast down to 3.8 million tons from the previous forecast of 4.4 million tons due to the expected decrease in planted area. Post forecasts peanut planted area to reach 240,000 hectares, an increase of 8 percent from the previous year. Initial projections that 2008/09 peanut area would surpass that of last year by 25 percent did not bear due to decreased prices and lack of moisture that stifled planting.

> Includes PSD Changes: No Includes Trade Matrix: No Annual Report Buenos Aires [AR1] [AR]

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#### Soybeans

Post maintains USDA's soybean production and trade estimates for the 2007/08 season crop.

Post increases the 2008/09 soybean planted area forecast to 18.2 million hectares, an increase of 10 percent over last year's level. Production is expected to reach 50.5 million tons as a result of the larger area, unchanged from USDA's official number. The area increase is expected mainly due to an initial drop in planted area for corn and sunflowers due to high input costs and low prices, in addition to some lost wheat, corn, and sunflower area (due to drought) replanted with soybeans. Argentina's Secretariat of Agriculture (SAGPyA) reports that as of November 27, roughly half of its projected 18 million hectares of the 2008/09 crop had been planted.

Recent rains brought much needed moisture to a large part of Argentina's agricultural area and will allow for renewal of soybean planting in the coming week -- which had largely halted due to the dry weather. It is expected that the drought situation will have a somewhat negative impact on overall soybean yields due to delayed planting of first-crop soybeans in many areas that will now be planted with shorter (second-crop) varieties that produce lower yields.

Projected exports of soybeans for 2008/09 are unchanged, expected to reach 15.3 million tons. Post maintains USDA 2008/09 crush numbers at 36.2 million tons, which will generate an expected production of 28.3 million tons of soybean meal and 6.9 million tons of soybean oil.

#### Sunflowerseed

Post maintains USDA's sunflowerseed production and trade estimates for the 2007/08 season crop.

Post lowers its 2008/09 sunflower planted area forecast to 2.2 million hectares due to the drought and low-price situation during the planting season. Production is forecast down to 3.8 million tons from the previous forecast of 4.4 million tons due to the expected decrease in planted area.

The Buenos Aires Grains Exchange forecast that as of November 27, 84 percent of its expected 2.18 million hectares (lowered from their previous report) had been planted, representing a reduction of 520,000 planted hectares from the previous year. SAGPyA estimated on November 27, that 1.83 million of their estimated total of 2.2 million hectares had been planted.

Post expects a decrease in sunflowerseed crush (forecast at 4.1 million tons) from USDA's previous level of 4.45 million tons due to the lower sunflowerseed production. The decreased crush will generate slightly lower production of sunflower meal and oil, which will create lower than initially expected exports.

#### Peanuts

Post forecasts peanut planted area to reach 240,000 hectares, an increase of 8 percent from the previous year. Initial projections that 2008/09 area would surpass that of last year by 25 percent did not bear due to decreased prices and lack of moisture that stifled planting.

Recent rains will renew planting activities in the days to come as fields become workable. Post contacts indicate that by the next 10 days, planting should be completed with overall area not surpassing last year's area by 10 percent.

## **Relevant Reports**

AR8021: Argentina Oilseeds Annual 2008 http://www.fas.usda.gov/gainfiles/200805/146294576.pdf

AR8050: Argentina Grain and Feed Lock-Up Report Weblink not yet available

# PSD Table: Argentina Soybeans

Oilseed, Soybean (Local) Argentina		2006			2007		2008 2008/2009			
		2006/2007			2007/2008					
	Marke	t Year Begin: Apr	2007	Marke	t Year Begin: Ap	r 2008	Marke	t Year Begin: Ap	r 2009	
	Annual Data Dis	splayed	layed New Post		Annual Data Displayed		Annual Data Displayed		Dec	
			Data			Data			Data	
Area Planted	16,350	16,400	16,350	16,600	16,900	16,600	18,000	17,700	18,200	(10
Area Harvested	16,300	16,300	16,300	16,600	16,800	16,600	18,000	17,600	18,200	(10
Beginning Stocks	334	334	334	1,876	1,876	1,876	680	755	680	(10
Production	48,800	48,800	48,800	46,200	47,000	46,200	50,500	49,500	50,500	(10
MY Imports	2,336	2,336	2,336	3,375	2,600	3,375	3,450	2,500	3,400	(10
MY Imp. from U.S.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(10
MY Imp. from EU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(10
Total Supply	51,470	51,470	51,470	51,451	51,476	51,451	54,630	52,755	54,580	(10
MY Exports	12,132	12,132	12,132	13,800	12,000	13,800	15,300	12,500	15,200	(10
MY Exp. to EU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(10
Crush	35,962	35,962	35,962	35,450	37,186	35,450	36,200	37,600	36,200	(10
Food Use Dom. Cons.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(10
Feed Waste Dom. Cons.	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,521	1,535	1,521	1,550	1,550	1,550	(10
Total Dom. Cons.	37,462	37,462	37,462	36,971	38,721	36,971	38,550	39,150	37,790	(100
Ending Stocks	1,876	1,876	1,876	680	755	680	780	1,105	1,590	(100
Total Distribution	51,470	51,470	51,470	51,451	51,476	51,451	54,630	52,755	54,580	(10
CY Imports	2,245	2,245	2,245	3,315	2,550	3,315	3,425	2,675	3,400	(10
CY Imp. from U.S.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(10
CY Exports	11,796	11,796	11,796	13,575	11,500	13,575	15,230	12,250	13,900	(10
CY Exp. to U.S.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(10
TS=TD			0			0			0	1

# PSD Table: Argentina Sunflowerseed

		2006			2007		2008 2008/2009			
Oilseed, Sunflowerseed Argentina A		2006/2007			2007/2008					
	Market Year Begin: Mar 2007			Market	Year Begin: Ma	ir 2008	Market Year Begin: Mar 2009			
	Annual Data Dis	splayed	New Post	Annual Data Dis	splayed	New Post	Annual Data Dis	played	Dec	
			Data			Data			Data	
Area Planted	2,400	2,400	2,400	2,625	2,700	2,625	2,500	2,840	2,200	(1000 H <i>i</i>
Area Harvested	2,400	2,400	2,400	2,620	2,650	2,620	2,500	2,840	2,200	(1000 H <i>i</i>
Beginning Stocks	1,271	1,271	1,271	1,655	1,655	1,655	1,672	1,652	1,672	(1000 M <sup>-</sup>
Production	3,500	3,500	3,500	4,650	4,630	4,650	4,400	5,000	3,800	(1000 M <sup>-</sup>
MY Imports	26	26	26	20	20	20	20	20	20	(1000 M <sup>-</sup>
MY Imp. from U.S.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(1000 M <sup>-</sup>
MY Imp. from EU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(1000 M <sup>-</sup>
Total Supply	4,797	4,797	4,797	6,325	6,305	6,325	6,092	6,672	5,492	(1000 M <sup>-</sup>
MY Exports	59	59	59	100	100	100	95	150	90	(1000 M <sup>-</sup>
MY Exp. to EU	18	18	18	0	0	0	0	0		(1000 M <sup>-</sup>
Crush	2,999	2,999	2,999	4,465	4,465	4,465	4,450	4,825	4,100	(1000 M <sup>-</sup>
Food Use Dom. Cons.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		(1000 M <sup>-</sup>
Feed Waste Dom. Cons.	84	84	84	88	88	88	88	88	88	(1000 M <sup>-</sup>
Total Dom. Cons.	3,083	3,083	3,083	4,553	4,553	4,553	4,538	4,913	4,188	(1000 M <sup>-</sup>
Ending Stocks	1,655	1,655	1,655	1,672	1,652	1,672	1,459	1,609	1,214	(1000 M <sup>-</sup>
Total Distribution	4,797	4,797	4,797	6,325	6,305	6,325	6,092	6,672	5,492	(1000 M <sup>-</sup>
CY Imports	29	29	29	20	20	20	20	20	20	(1000 M <sup>-</sup>
CY Imp. from U.S.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(1000 M <sup>-</sup>
CY Exports	60	60	60	100	100	100	100	70	70	(1000 M <sup>-</sup>
CY Exp. to U.S.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(1000 M <sup>-</sup>
TS=TD			0			0			0	

## **PSD Table: Argentina Sunflower Meal**

Meal, Sunflowerseed Argentina		2006			2007					
		2006/2007			2007/2008					
	Market Year Begin: Mar 2007			Marke	Year Begin: Ma	r 2008	Market			
Argentina	Annual Data Dis	splayed	New Post	Annual Data Dis	played	New Post	Annual Data Dis	splayed	Dec	
			Data			Data			Data	
Crush	2,999	2,999	2,999	4,465	4,465	4,465	4,450	4,825	4,100	(1000 M
Extr. Rate, 999.9999	0.		0.4285	0.		0.4255	0.		0.4268	(PERCEN
Beginning Stocks	121	121	121	81	91	81	80	90	80	(1000 M
Production	1,285	1,285	1,285	1,900	1,891	1,900	1,895	2,045	1,750	(1000 M
MY Imports	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(1000 M
MY Imp. from U.S.	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0	0	0	(1000 M
MY Imp. from EU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(1000 M
Total Supply	1,406	1,406	1,406	1,981	1,982	1,981	1,975	2,135	1,830	(1000 M
MY Exports	766	766	766	1,280	1,325	1,280	1,260	1,490	1,115	(1000 M
MY Exp. to EU	522	522	522	800	825	800	900	900	900	(1000 M
Industrial Dom. Cons.	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0	0	0	(1000 M
Food Use Dom. Cons.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(1000 M
Feed Waste Dom. Cons.	559	549	559	621	567	621	630	580	630	(1000 M
Total Dom. Cons.	559	549	559	621	567	621	630	580	630	(1000 M
Ending Stocks	81	91	81	80	90	80	85	65	85	(1000 M
Total Distribution	1,406	1,406	1,406	1,981	1,982	1,981	1,975	2,135	1,830	(1000 M
CY Imports	0	22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(1000 M
CY Imp. from U.S.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(1000 M
CY Exports	837	837	837	1,350	1,325	1,350	1,250	1,415	1,250	(1000 M
CY Exp. to U.S.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(1000 M
SME	528	518	528	586	535	586	595	548	595	(1000 M
TS=TD			0	)		0			0	

# PSD Table: Argentina Sunflower Oil

		2006			2007					
Oil, Sunflowerseed		2006/2007			2007/2008					
Argentina	Marke	t Year Begin: Ma	ır 2007	2007 Market Year Begin: Mar 200			08 Market Year Begin: Mar 2009			
Argentina	Annual Data Dis	splayed	New Post	Annual Data Dis	played	New Post	Annual Data Dis	splayed	Dec	
			Data			Data			Data	
Crush	2,999	2,999	2,999	4,465	4,465	4,465	4,450	4,825	4,100	(1000 MT)
Extr. Rate, 999.9999	0.		0.4008	0.		0.4155	0.		0.4024	PERCENT)
Beginning Stocks	74	74	74	36	36	36	34	34	34	(1000 MT)
Production	1,202	1,202	1,202	1,855	1,855	1,855	1,850	2,000	1,650	(1000 MT)
MY Imports	2	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	(1000 MT)
MY Imp. from U.S.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(1000 MT)
MY Imp. from EU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(1000 MT)
Total Supply	1,278	1,278	1,278	1,891	1,891	1,891	1,884	2,034	1,684	(1000 MT)
MY Exports	853	870	853	1,475	1,480	1,475	1,450	1,600	1,250	(1000 MT)
MY Exp. to EU	287	287	287	480	480	480	480	480	480	(1000 MT)
Industrial Dom. Cons.	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	(1000 MT)
Food Use Dom. Cons.	372	355	372	365	360	365	375	365	375	(1000 MT)
Feed Waste Dom. Cons.	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	(1000 MT)
Total Dom. Cons.	389	372	389	382	377	382	392	382	392	(1000 MT)
Ending Stocks	36	36	36	34	34	34	42	52	42	(1000 MT)
Total Distribution	1,278	1,278	1,278	1,891	1,891	1,891	1,884	2,034	1,684	(1000 MT)
CY Imports	2	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	(1000 MT)
CY Imp. from U.S.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(1000 MT)
CY Exports	861	861	861	1,525	1,480	1,525	1,400	1,540	1,400	(1000 MT)
CY Exp. to U.S.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(1000 MT)
TS=TD			0			0			0	

### PSD Table: Argentina Peanuts

		2006		2007		2008				
	20	006/2007		2007/2008		2008/2009 Market Year Begin: Mar 2009				
Oilseed, Peanut Argentina	Market Yea	ar Begin: Mar 2007	Marke	t Year Begin: Ma	r 2008					
	Annual Data Display	yed New Post	Annual Data Displayed		New Post	Annual Data Displayed		Dec		
		Data			Data			Data		
Area Planted	205	205	226		226	230		240	(100	
Area Harvested	200	200	226		226	230		240	(100	
Beginning Stocks	268	268	131		131	27		27	(100	
Production	575	575	615		615	644		650	(100	
VIY Imports	0	0	0		0	0		0	(100	
VIY Imp. from U.S.	0	0	0		0	0		0	(100	
VIY Imp. from EU	0	0	0		0	0		0	(100	
Fotal Supply	843	843	746		746	671		677	(100	
VIY Exports	605	605	575		575	510		516	(100	
VIY Exp. to EU	390	390	360		360	370		370	(100	
Crush	98	98	135		135	120		120	(100	
Food Use Dom.	4	4	4		4	4		4	(100	
Feed Waste Dom.	5	5	5		5	5		5	(100	
Total Dom. Cons.	107	107	144		144	129		129	(100	
Ending Stocks	131	131	27		27	32		32	(100	
Total Distribution	843	843	746		746	671		677	(100	
CY Imports	0	0	0		0	0		0	(100	
CY Imp. from U.S.	0	0	0		0	0		0	(100	
CY Exports	577	577	610		610	520		520	(100	
CY Exp. to U.S.	3	3	3		3	3		3	(100	
TS=TD		0			0			0		
		1								