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Voluntary - Public

Date: 7/5/2019

GAIN Report Number: JA9091

Japan

Post: Tokyo

Japan Notifies WTO of Revised Cyanophos Residue Standards

Report Categories:

Sanitary/Phytosanitary/Food Safety
WTO Notifications

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Report Highlights:

On June 17, 2019, Japan notified the World Trade Organization of draft amendments to the maximum residue levels (MRL) for the agricultural chemical, Cyanophos, via [G/SPS/N/JPN/653](#). The public comment period for the draft will close on August 16, 2019. Interested U.S. parties are encouraged to share their comments and/or concerns with USDA's enquiry point (us.spsenquiry@fas.usda.gov). For potential inclusion in the U.S. official position, please send your comments by August 2, 2019.

Keyword: JA9091, Cyanophos

General Information:

On June 17, 2019, Japan notified the World Trade Organization of draft amendments to the maximum residue levels (MRL) for the agricultural chemical, Cyanophos, via [G/SPS/N/JPN/653](#). Japan's proposed changes to the MRLs for Cyanophos can be found [here](#), or below in Annex-1.

The public comment period for the draft will close on August 16, 2019. Interested U.S. parties are encouraged to share their comments and/or concerns with USDA's enquiry point (us.spsenquiry@fas.usda.gov). For potential inclusion in the U.S. official position, please send your comments by August 2, 2019.

(The following is taken from Japan's notification)

Annex 1 – Japan's Revised MRL for Cyanophos

Commodity	MRL (draft) ppm	MRL (current) ppm
Soybeans, dry	0.1	0.1
Beans, dry ¹	0.1	0.1
Peas	•	0.1
Broad beans	•	0.1
Peanuts, dry	•	0.1
Other pulses ²	•	0.1
Japanese radish, roots (including radish)	0.05	0.05
Japanese radish, leaves (including radish)	• 0.03	0.05
Turnip, roots (including rutabaga)	• 0.01	0.05
Turnip, leaves (including rutabaga)	• 0.02	0.05
Horseradish	•	0.05
Watercress	•	0.05
Chinese cabbage	0.05	0.05
Cabbage	• 0.02	0.05
Brussels sprouts	•	0.05
Kale	•	0.05
Komatsuna (Japanese mustard spinach)	•	0.05
Kyona	•	0.05
Qing-geng-cai	•	0.05
Cauliflower	•	0.05
Broccoli	•	0.05
Other cruciferous vegetables ³	•	0.05
Burdock	•	0.05
Salsify	•	0.05
Artichoke	•	0.05
Chicory	•	0.05
Endive	•	0.05
Shungiku	•	0.05
Lettuce (including cos lettuce and leaf lettuce)	•	0.05
Other composite vegetables ⁴	•	0.05
Onion	0.05	0.05
Welsh (including leek)	• 0.03	0.05
Garlic	•	0.05
Nira	•	0.05
Asparagus	•	0.05
Multiplying onion (including shallot)	•	0.05
Other liliaceous vegetables ⁵	•	0.05
Carrot	•	0.05
Parsnip	•	0.05

Commodity	MRL (draft) ppm	MRL (current) ppm
Parsley	•	0.05
Celery	•	0.05
Mitsuba	•	0.05
Other umbelliferous vegetables ⁶	•	0.05
Tomato	•	0.05
Pimiento (sweet pepper)	•	0.05
Egg plant	0.05	0.05
Other solanaceous vegetables ⁷	•	0.05
Cucumber (including gherkin)	• 0.01	0.05
Pumpkin (including squash)	•	0.05
Oriental pickling melon (vegetable)	•	0.05
Water melon	•	0.2
Melons	•	0.2
Makuwauri melon	•	0.2
Other cucurbitaceous vegetables ⁸	•	0.05
Spinach	•	0.05
Bamboo shoots	•	0.05
Okra	•	0.05
Ginger	•	0.05
Peas, immature (with pods)	•	0.05
Kidney beans, immature (with pods)	•	0.05
Green soybeans	•	0.05
Button mushroom	•	0.05
Shiitake mushroom	•	0.05
Other mushrooms ⁹	•	0.05
Other vegetables ¹⁰	•	0.05
Unshu orange, pulp	•	0.2
Unshu orange (whole commodity.)	○ 3	
Citrus natsudaidai, whole	•	0.2
Lemon	•	0.2
Orange (including navel orange)	•	0.2
Grapefruit	•	0.2
Lime	•	0.2
Other citrus fruits ¹¹	•	0.2
Apple	○ 0.5	0.2
Japanese pear	• 0.1	0.2
Pear	• 0.1	0.2
Quince	0.2	0.2
Loquat	•	0.2

Commodity	MRL (draft) ppm	MRL (current) ppm
Peach	●	0.2
Peach (whole commodity after removal of stems and stones but the residue calculated and expressed on the whole commodity without stems.)	○ 0.3	
Nectarine	● 0.1	0.2
Apricot	●	0.2
Japanese plum (including prune)	● 0.05	0.2
Mume plum	●	0.2
Cherry	0.2	0.2
Strawberry	●	0.2
Raspberry	●	0.2
Blackberry	●	0.2
Blueberry	● 0.1	0.2
Cranberry	●	0.2
Huckleberry	●	0.2
Other berries ¹²	●	0.2
Grape	● 0.1	0.2
Japanese persimmon	● 0.05	0.2
Banana	●	0.2
Kiwifruit	●	0.2
Papaya	●	0.2
Avocado	●	0.2
Pineapple	●	0.2
Guava	●	0.2
Mango	●	0.2
Passion fruit	●	0.2
Date	●	0.2
Other fruits ¹³	●	0.2
Sunflower seeds	●	0.2
Sesame seeds	●	0.2
Safflower seeds	●	0.2
Cotton seeds	●	0.2
Rapeseeds	●	0.2
Other oil seeds ¹⁴	●	0.2
Ginkgo nut	●	0.2
Chestnut	●	0.2
Pecan	●	0.2
Almond	●	0.2
Walnut	●	0.2
Other nuts ¹⁵	●	0.2
Other spices ¹⁶	○ 15	0.2
Other herbs ¹⁷	●	0.05

- : Commodities for which MRLs are to be lowered or deleted.
- : Commodities for which MRLs are to be increased or newly set.

Note: The residue definition is cyanophos only. The residue definition will not be changed.

- * The uniform limit 0.01 ppm will be applied to commodities for which draft MRLs are not given in this table and to commodities not listed above.
 - * Shaded figures indicate provisional MRLs.
 - * Diagonal line means deletion of a food category to which an MRL applies.
 - * Food categories "Unshu orange, pulp" and "Peach" will be abolished and integrated into "Unshu orange (whole commodity)" and "Peach (whole commodity after removal of stems and stones but the residue calculated and expressed on the whole commodity without stems.)", respectively, followed by the current food category system for MRLs for agricultural and veterinary chemicals in Japan.
1. "Beans, dry" including butter beans, cowbeans (red beans), lentil, lima beans, pegia, sultani, sultapya and white beans.
 2. "Other pulses" refers to all legumes/pulses, except soybeans (dry), beans (dry), peas, broad beans, peanuts (dry) and spices.
 3. "Other cruciferous vegetables" refers to all cruciferous vegetables, except Japanese radish roots and leaves (including radish), turnip roots and leaves, horseradish, watercress, Chinese cabbage, cabbage, brussels sprouts, kale, komatsuna (Japanese mustard spinach), kyona, qing- geng-cai, cauliflower, broccoli and herbs.
 4. "Other composite vegetables" refers to all composite vegetables, except burdock, salsify, artichoke, chicory, endive, shungiku, lettuce (including cos lettuce and leaf lettuce) and herbs.
 5. "Other liliaceous vegetables" refers to all liliaceous vegetables, except onion, welsh (including leek), garlic, nira, asparagus, multiplying onion and herbs.
 6. "Other umbelliferous vegetables" refers to all umbelliferous vegetables, except carrot, parsnip, parsley, celery, mitsuba, spices and herbs.
 7. "Other solanaceous vegetables" refers to all solanaceous vegetables, except tomato, pimiento (sweet pepper) and egg plant.
 8. "Other cucurbitaceous vegetables" refers to all cucurbitaceous vegetables, except cucumber (including gherkin), pumpkin (including squash), oriental pickling melon (vegetable), watermelon, melons and makuwauri melon.
 9. "Other mushrooms" refers to all mushrooms, except button mushroom and shiitake mushroom.
 10. "Other vegetables" refers to all vegetables, except potatoes, sugar beet, sugarcane, cruciferous vegetables, composite vegetables, liliaceous vegetables, umbelliferous vegetables, solanaceous vegetables, cucurbitaceous vegetables, spinach, bamboo shoots, okra, ginger, peas (with pods, immature), kidney beans (with pods, immature), green soybeans, mushrooms, spices and herbs.
 11. "Other citrus fruits" refers to all citrus fruits, except unshu orange, citrus natsudaidai, lemon, orange (including navel orange), grapefruit, lime and spices.
 12. "Other berries" refers to all berries, except strawberry, raspberry, blackberry, blueberry, cranberry and huckleberry.
 13. "Other fruits" refers to all fruits, except citrus fruits, apple, Japanese pear, pear, quince, loquat, peach, nectarine, apricot, Japanese plum (including prune), mume plum, cherry, berries, grape, Japanese persimmon, banana, kiwifruit, papaya, avocado, pineapple, guava, mango, passion fruit, date and spices.

14. "Other oil seeds" refers to all oil seeds, except sunflower seeds, sesame seeds, safflower seeds, cotton seeds, rapeseeds and spices.
15. "Other nuts" refers to all nuts, except ginkgo nut, chestnut, pecan, almond and walnut.
16. "Other spices" refers to all spices, except horseradish, wasabi (Japanese horseradish) rhizomes, garlic, peppers chili, paprika, ginger, lemon peels, orange peels (including navel orange), yuzu (Chinese citron) peels and sesame seeds.
17. "Other herbs" refers to all herbs, except watercress, nira, parsley stems and leaves, celery stems and leaves.