



United States
Department of Agriculture

Foreign
Agricultural
Service

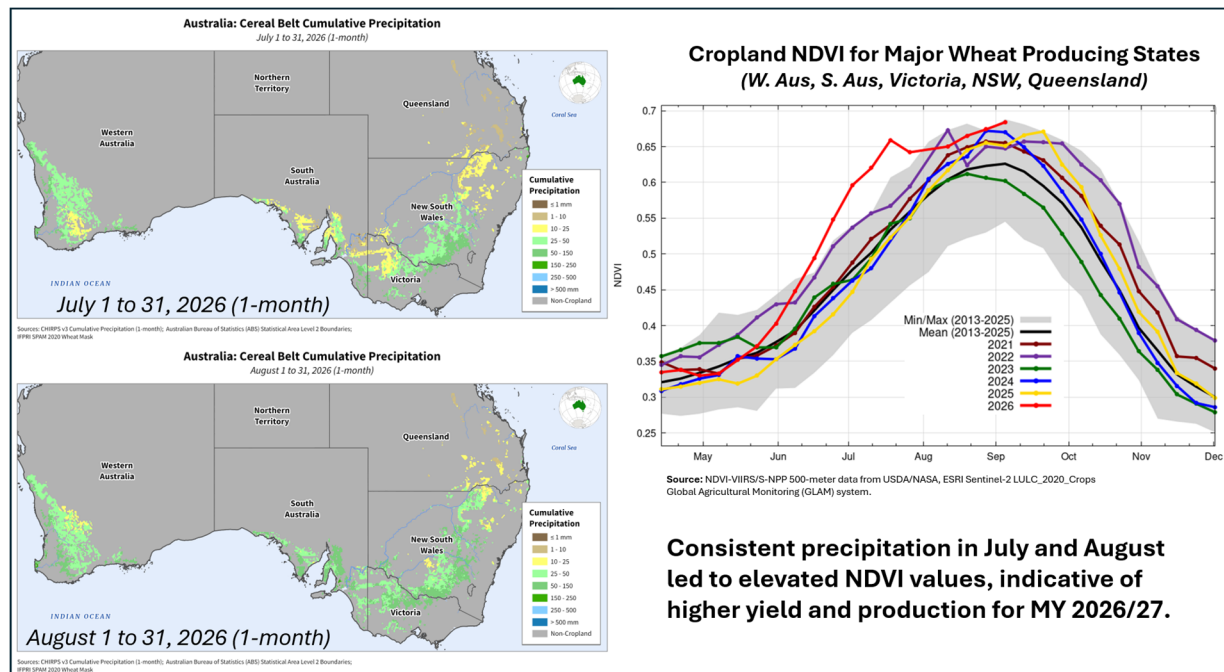
Circular Series
WAP 09-26
September 2026

World Agricultural Production

Australia Wheat: Optimal Conditions Result in Production and Yield Increases

USDA forecasts Australia wheat production for marketing year (MY) 2026/27 at 31.0 million metric tons, up 11 percent from last month, but down 14 percent from last year and 10 percent below the 5-year average. Harvested area is forecast at 11.0 million hectares, unchanged from last month, down 11 percent from last year, and 14 percent below the 5-year average. Yield is forecast at 2.82 metric tons per hectare, up 11 percent from last month, but down 3 percent from last year and 4 percent above the 5-year average.

The increase in production is primarily driven by optimal weather conditions throughout the growing season and new information released in the latest official crop report by the Australian Bureau of Agricultural and Resource Economics and Sciences (ABARES) on September 1, 2026. The report stated that better-than-expected conditions are prevalent in most of the southern cropping regions, resulting in upward revisions for all winter crops, including wheat, from the June forecast. Wheat is grown in the Australian winter season, with planting commencing in April and harvest starting in October.



Queensland and northern New South Wales. Overall, the bulk of the wheat crop received favorable moisture to date, and continued rainfall through September would further support maturation.

**Wheat and Soil in Excellent Condition
Dookie, Victoria – July 31, 2026**

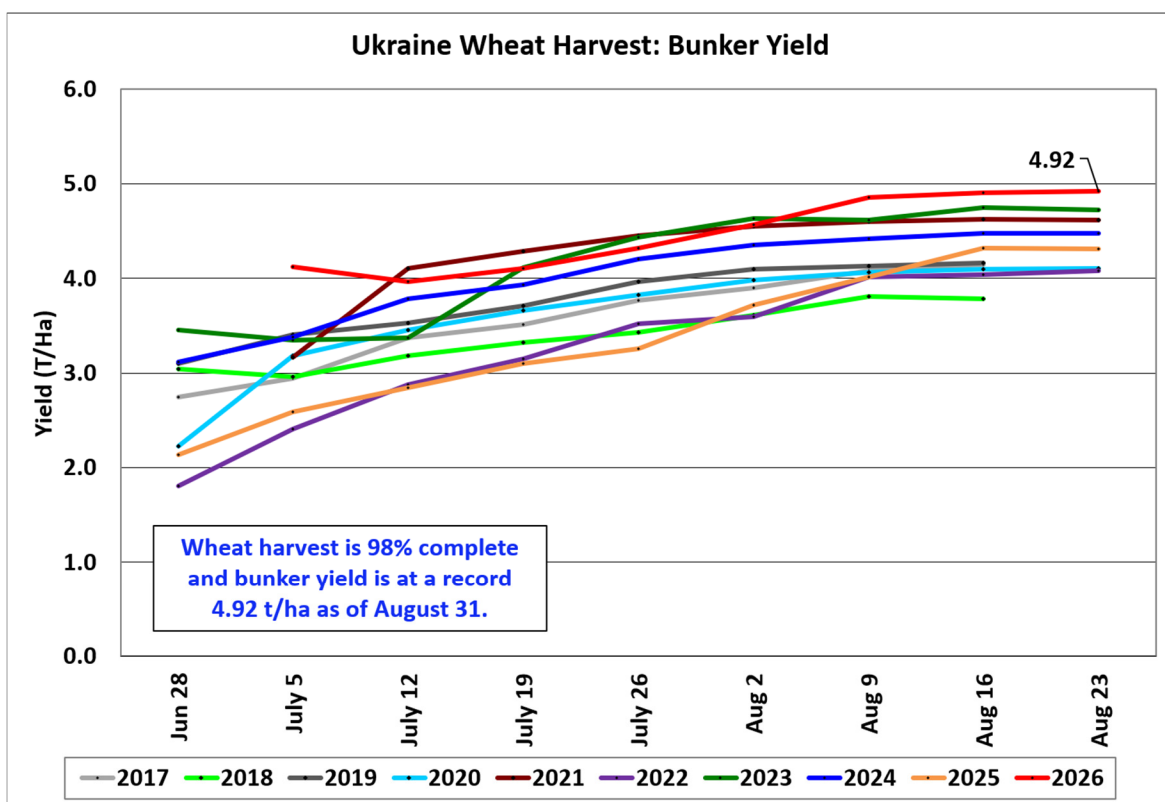


A recent crop travel assessment was conducted by FAS/Washington and FAS/Canberra in Victoria, where excellent crop conditions were observed, supporting the production and yield increases this month. Crop conditions will continue to be monitored throughout the remainder of the season. *(For more information, please contact Shannon.Moyo@usda.gov.)*

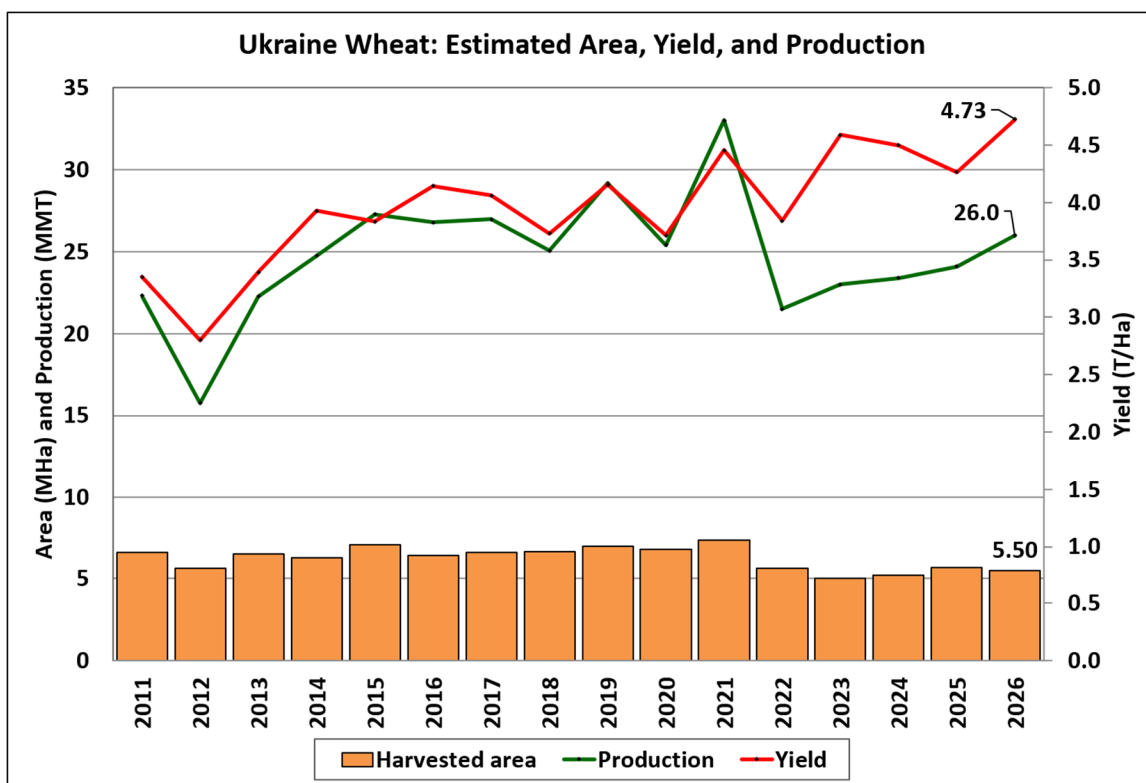
Ukraine Wheat: Record Yield Based on Official Harvest Data

USDA estimates Ukraine wheat production for marketing year (MY) 2026/27 at 26.0 million metric tons, up 2 percent from last month and 8 percent from last year. USDA crop production forecasts for Ukraine include estimated output from Crimea. Total wheat yield is estimated at a record 4.73 tons per hectare, up 2 percent from last month and 11 percent from last year. Total harvested area is estimated at 5.5 million hectares, unchanged from last month.

At present, Ukraine can be divided into two zones, areas in conflict and areas not in conflict. As elaborated by FAS/Kyiv in Ukraine, due to the ongoing war there is no official and reliable information about the status of Ukraine's agriculture in the conflict zone. As a result, area and production data currently provided by FAS/Kyiv, Ukraine's Ministry of Agriculture (MinAg), and the State Statistical Service of Ukraine, which inform USDA's forecasts, do not reflect the whole country. MinAg also does not include Crimea. USDA crop production estimates for Ukraine include estimated output from Crimea. Crimean area and production numbers are extracted from the agricultural crop reports provided by the Russian Statistical Agency, Rosstat.



Source: Ministry of Agriculture of Ukraine



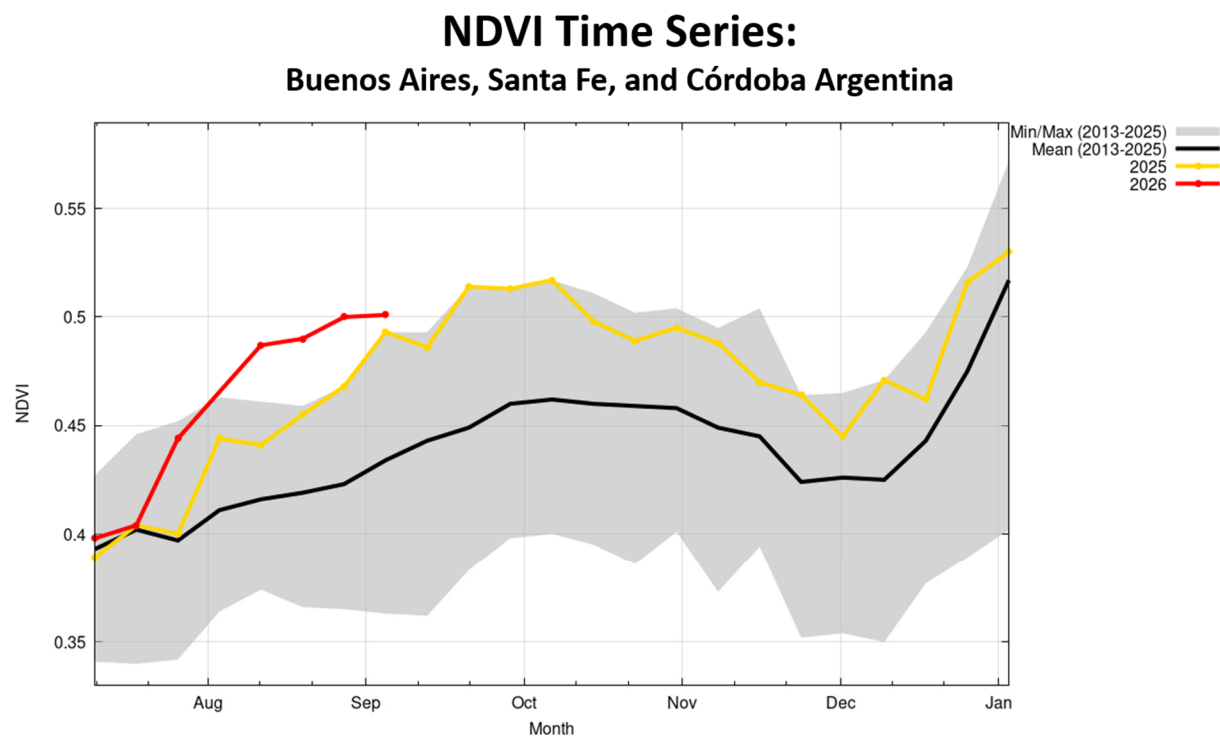
Source: USDA PSD Online

Based on official harvest data published by Ukraine's Ministry of Agriculture, the 2026 wheat harvest is complete, with 98 percent of the total planted area being harvested as of August 31. According to MinAg's operational data, the bunker yield for this season stands at a record 4.92 t/ha. Assuming 98 percent net-to-bunker ratio (percent represents the 5-year pre-war average), net yield is about 4.85 t/ha excluding Crimea and 4.76 t/ha including Crimea. Owing to the exceptional yield return, this season's wheat production is projected to be the highest since the start of the war. Winter wheat, which accounts for about 97 percent of the total wheat production in Ukraine, is typically planted between early September and mid-November. Harvest generally occurs from the end of June until mid-August. *(For more information, please contact Iliana.Mladenova@usda.gov.)*

Argentina Wheat: Favorable Early Season Rainfall Boosts Yield

USDA forecasts Argentina wheat production for marketing year (MY) 2026/27 at 21.5 million metric tons, up 2 percent from last month but down 23 percent from last year. Wheat yield is forecast at 3.36 tons per hectare, up 2 percent from last month, but down 18 percent from last year. Harvested area is forecast at 6.4 million hectares (mha), unchanged from last month, but down 6 percent from last year.

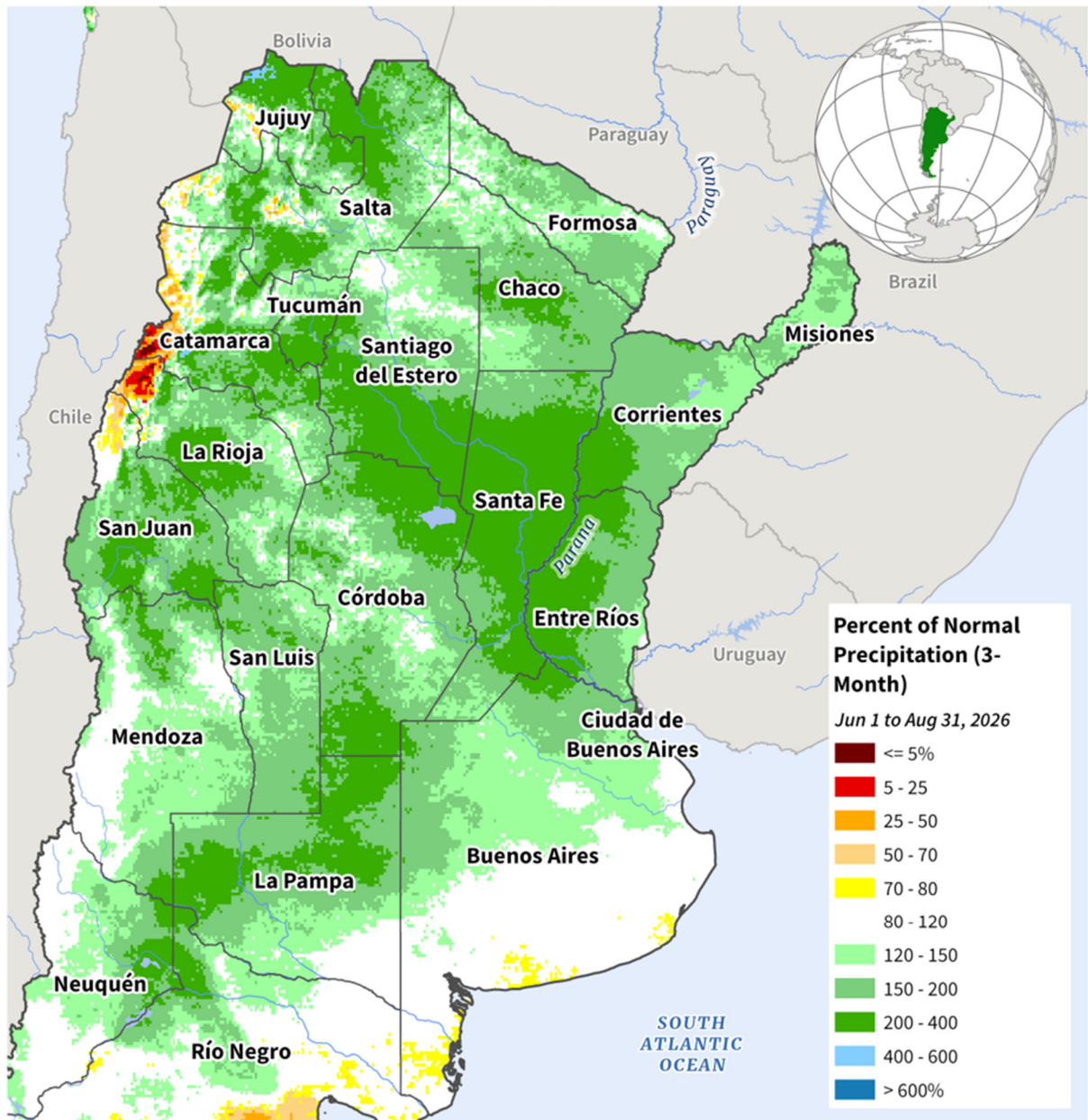
Planting for wheat was complete as of mid-August and the Argentina Ministry of Agriculture forecasts the planted area at 6.6 mha. USDA publishes in harvested area and assumes normal abandonment for the season. Rainfall throughout the last three months of field preparations, planting, and early establishment has been above average.



Source: USDA/NASA Global Agricultural Monitoring (GLAM)
VIIRS-NDVI/S-NPP 500-meter data,
Crop mask: ESA WorldCover 10 m 2020

Argentina: Percent of Normal Precipitation

June 1 to August 31, 2026



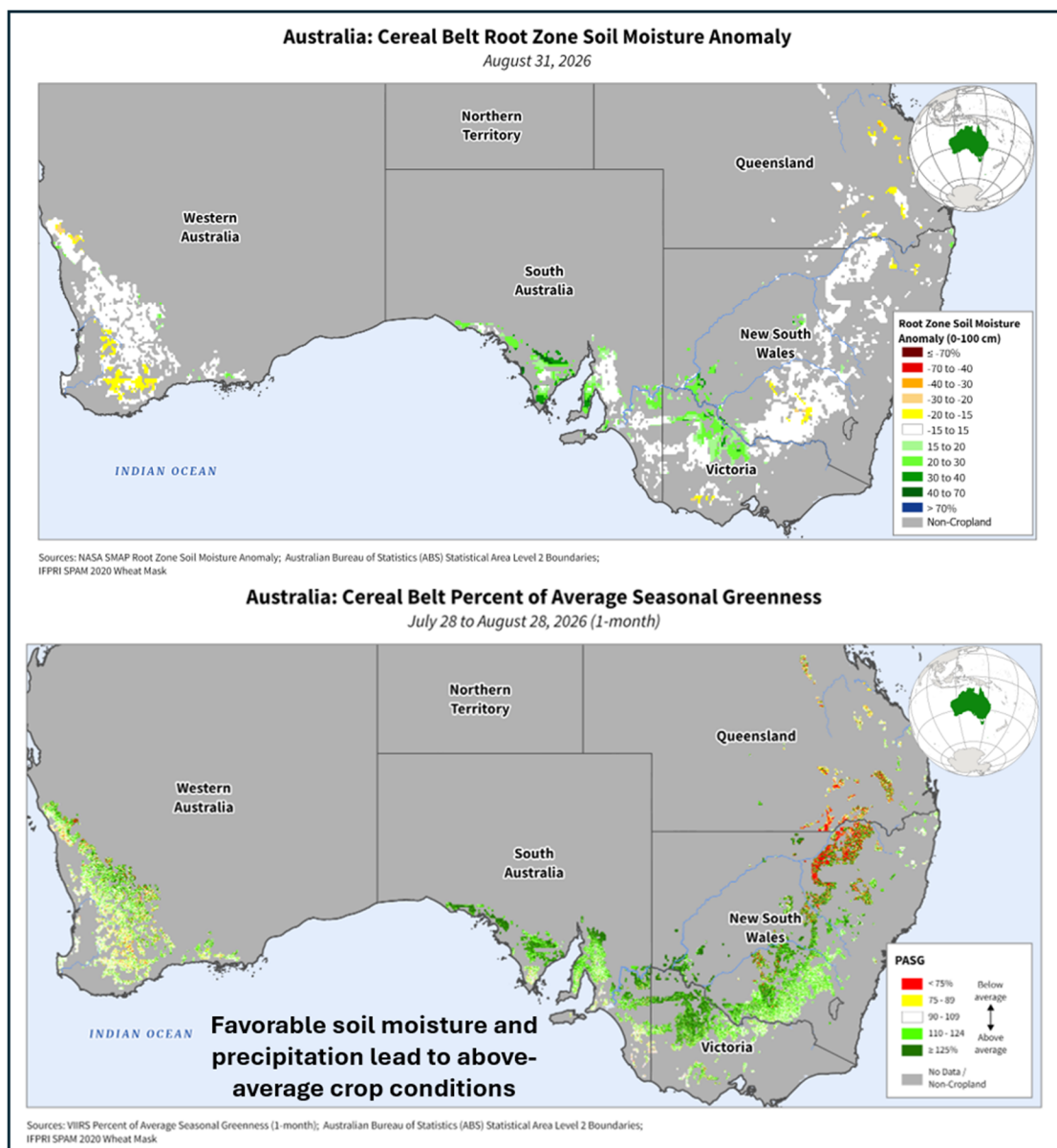
Source: UCSB CHIRPSv3 Precipitation

Early season crop conditions are significantly above average in the major wheat growing provinces of Buenos Aires, Santa Fe, and Córdoba, as indicated by the VIIRS Normalized Difference Vegetation Index (NDVI). September and October are also crucial months for yield development before harvest begins in early November. *(For more information, please contact Katie.McGaughey@usda.gov.)*

Australia Barley: Production Reaches a New Record

USDA forecasts Australia barley production for marketing year (MY) 2026/27 at a record 17.1 million metric tons, up 21 percent from last month, 3 percent from last year and 24 percent above the 5-year average. Harvested area is forecast at 5.1 million hectares, unchanged from last month, up 7 percent from last year and 12 percent above the 5-year average. Yield is forecast at 3.35 metric tons per hectare, up 21 percent from last month, but down 4 percent from last year's record and 11 percent above the 5-year average.

Barley area for MY 2026/27 is the second highest on record. Barley planting occurs in April and the growing season runs throughout the winter in Australia with harvest commencing mid-September to October. With good autumn weather supporting favorable soil moisture conditions, barley was planted on time this year. With the potential risk of a lack of nitrogen inputs necessary for competing wheat and rapeseed crops, barley was a favored crop by farmers.



Barley production has reached a new record, just over the previous record set in MY 2025/26. Timely precipitation throughout the growing region allowed barley to progress through the vegetative stage ahead of normal.

Australia: Barley

Near Dookie, Victoria – July 31, 2026



Near Dalby, Queensland – August 3, 2026



Barley in Victoria (left) where precipitation has been plentiful is observed to be in excellent condition. Barley in southern Queensland (right) where conditions are drier, is still in good condition, however, much different growth stage. Source: Photos courtesy of FAS/Washington.

FAS/Washington and FAS/Canberra did a crop travel assessment at the end of July to the beginning of August in Victoria and southern Queensland. The barley crops were observed to be in excellent condition, especially in Victoria, whereas there were mixed growth stages in southern Queensland. This correlates with the satellite-derived Percent of Average Seasonal Greenness where the data reflects above-average conditions in Victoria and below-average conditions in southern Queensland. However, the majority of the barley crop is experiencing favorable conditions. *(For more information, please contact Shannon.Moyo@usda.gov.)*

Canada Corn: Record Area and Beneficial Rainfall Boosts Yield Prospects

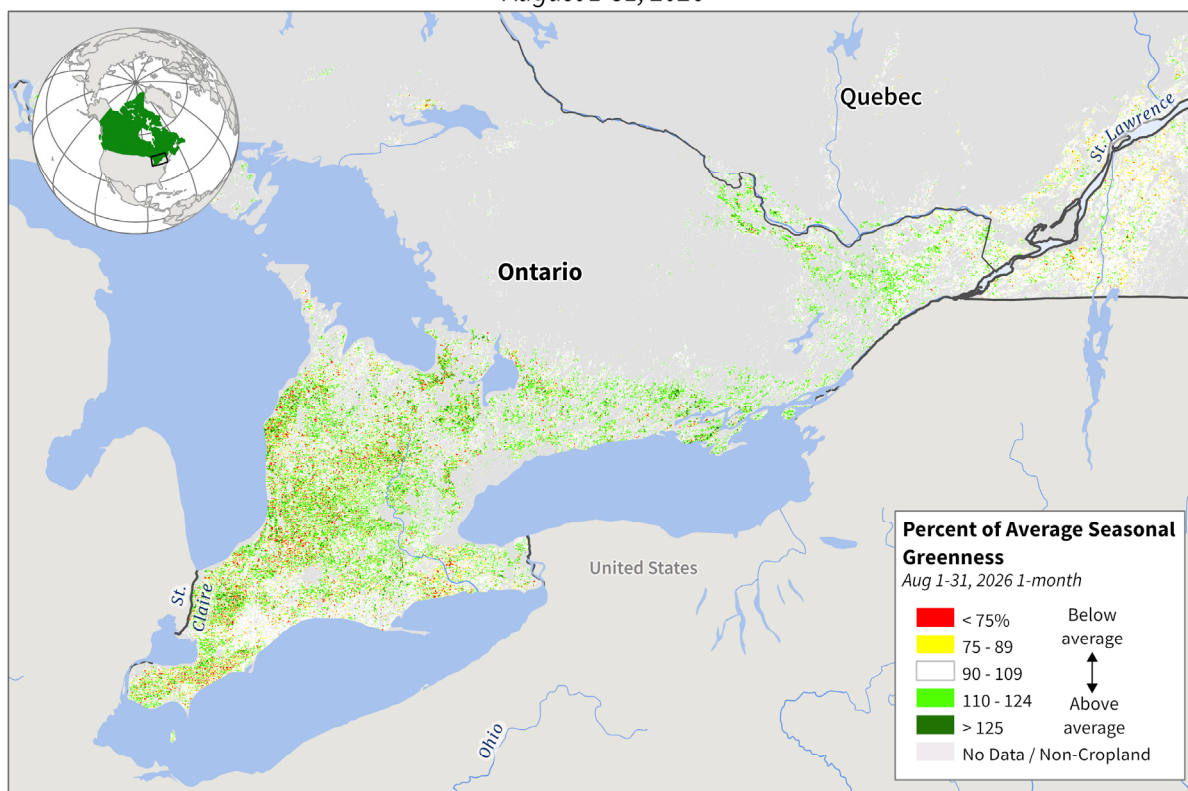
USDA forecasts Canada corn production for marketing year (MY) 2026/27 at a record 16.8 million metric tons, up 13 percent from last year and 12 percent above the 5-year average. Harvested area is forecast at a record 1.6 million hectares (mha), up 8 percent from last year and 7 percent above the 5-year average. Yield is forecast at 10.70 metric tons per hectare, up 5 percent from last year and the 5-year average.

According to Statistics Canada, this year farmers reported planting a record 1.6 mha of corn, with the greatest increase in Manitoba (11 percent more than last year). More than half of the corn area is planted in Ontario (57 percent) followed by Quebec (23 percent), Manitoba (17 percent), and the other provinces (3 percent). The expansion in area in the major corn-growing provinces combined with less drought during the growing season than previous years improved yield prospects this season.

The 2026 corn season in Ontario experienced a notable turnaround from last year's drought and moisture stress, especially in the central and eastern regions. Despite temporary spring planting delays and some localized dry pockets in the southwest, high temperatures accelerated development and timely mid-to-late summer rainfall replenished soil moisture across much of the province which is important for grain filling.

Ontario, Canada: Percent of Average Seasonal Greenness (PASG)

August 1-31, 2026



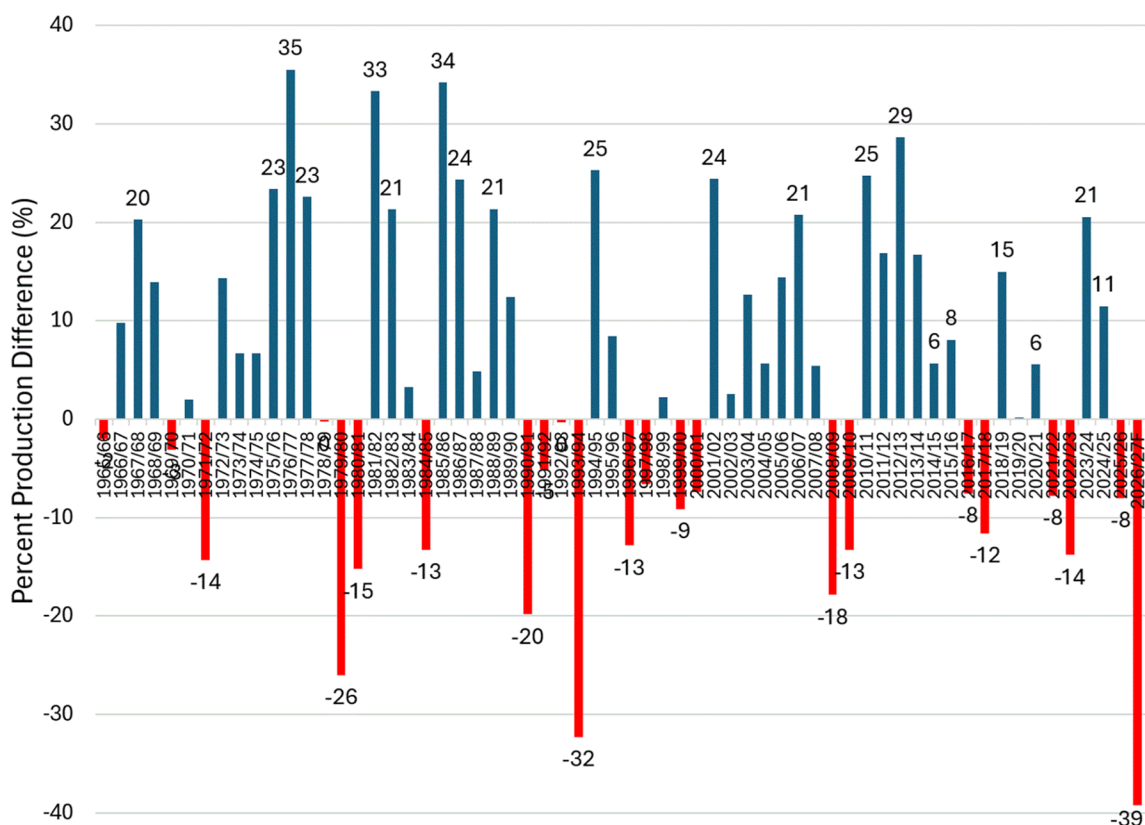
Source: USDA/NASA GLAM, ESA Sentinel-3 PASG
AgCanada Cropland Inventory Crop Mask 2025

As depicted in the satellite-derived Percent of Average Seasonal Greenness (PASG) of Ontario, many of the corn growing regions during August are healthier and in better condition overall compared to the long-term historical average. According to reports from Ontario, the corn crop is filling during the dent stage with largely favorable conditions. In Ontario, corn is typically planted from the end of April to mid-May and harvested starting in October. *(For more information, please contact Sarah.Parker@usda.gov.)*

Kenya Corn: El Niño Induced Drought Drastically Reduces Production

USDA estimates Kenya corn production for marketing year (MY) 2026/27 at 2.2 million metric tons, down 27 percent from last month, 35 percent from last year, and 39 percent below the 5-year average. Harvested area is estimated at 1.5 million hectares, down 17 percent from last month, 21 percent from last year, and 32 percent below the 5-year average. Yield is estimated at 1.47 metric tons per hectare, down 12 percent from last month, 18 percent from last year, and 11 percent below the 5-year average. Corn production was lowered again this month after below-average rains from late May through August decimated crops in the major corn producing counties in northern Rift Valley, such as Trans Nzoia (14 percent of total production), Uasin Gishu (10 percent), Bungoma (7 percent), and Nakuru (6 percent).

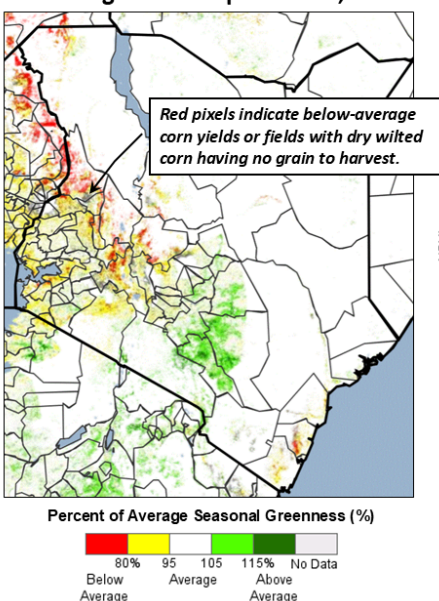
Kenya Corn: Percent Production Difference from the 5-year Average



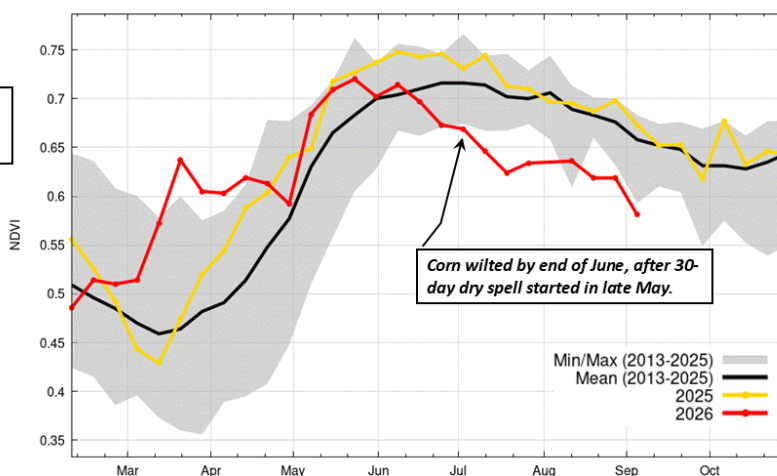
Source: USDA PSD Online

Early onset of rains and above-average precipitation from February through April supported favorable crop establishment, but a 30-day dry spell with little rain in late May caused widespread crop failure throughout Kenya's grain basket in early July. Satellite-derived Normalized Difference Vegetation Index (NDVI) measurements confirmed favorable crop establishment in April and May, but cropland NDVI values rapidly declined after early June and large swaths of wilted crops covered Kenya's grain basket by early July.

One-Month Percent of Average Seasonal Greenness (PASG) Measurements from August 5 to September 5, 2026



Cropland NDVI for Major Corn Producing Counties (Approximately 80% of total corn production)



Source: USDA/NASA Global Agricultural Monitoring (GLAM) system and 500-meter Suomi-NPP/VIIIRS data set from 2013-2026.

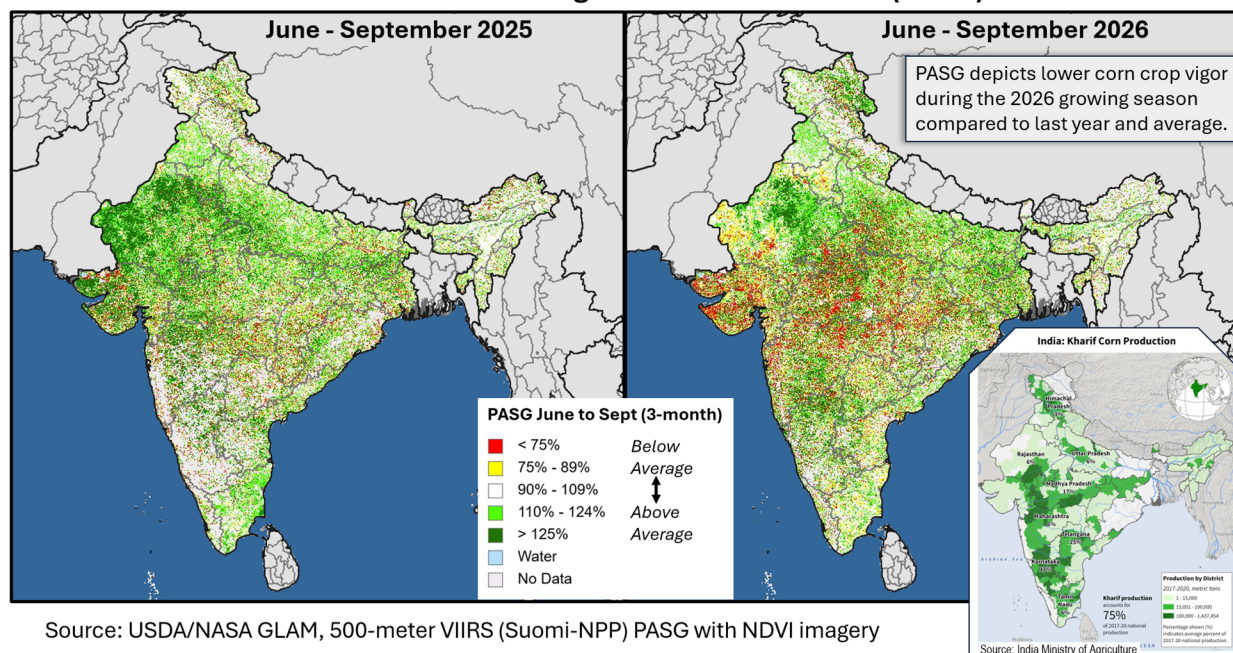
The El Niño induced drought from June through August was forecasted in May from record warm ocean temperatures measured in the central Pacific. Correspondingly, Kenya's highest corn production region received the lowest recorded 3-month period of seasonal rainfall from June through August since 1981. The long-rains harvest is from September through December and contributes towards 90 percent of the national corn output, while the short rains season occurs from September through March and provides approximately 10 percent of total corn production. (For more information, please contact Curt.Reynolds@usda.gov.)

India Corn: Production Lowered on Weak Monsoon

USDA estimates India corn production for marketing year 2026/27 at 50.0 million metric tons, down 4 percent from last month and 9 percent from last year. Harvested area is estimated at 14.0 million hectares, down 3 percent from last month and last year. Yield is estimated at 3.57 tons per hectare, down 1 percent from last month and 7 percent from last year.

Approximately 75 percent of India's corn production is cultivated during the *kharif* season which is largely dependent on the performance of the southwest monsoon. The advance of the southwest monsoon typically starts at the end of May; however, the onset of the monsoon seasonal rains were delayed. As a result, corn planting was behind last year's pace. After a weak and erratic start to the monsoon season, July rainfall provided relief that enabled planting to intensify. However, according to the Ministry of Agriculture and Farmers' Welfare weekly crop area planted progress report, dated September 4, 2026, corn area planted was still down by 2 percent compared to last year. The satellite-derived Normalized Difference Vegetation Index (NDVI) depicts less crop vigor during the corn growing season compared to both last year and average, most notably in the central region. This validates the inconsistent rainfall pattern throughout the growing season and the detrimental effect on corn development and yield potential.

India: Percent of Average Seasonal Greenness (PASG)



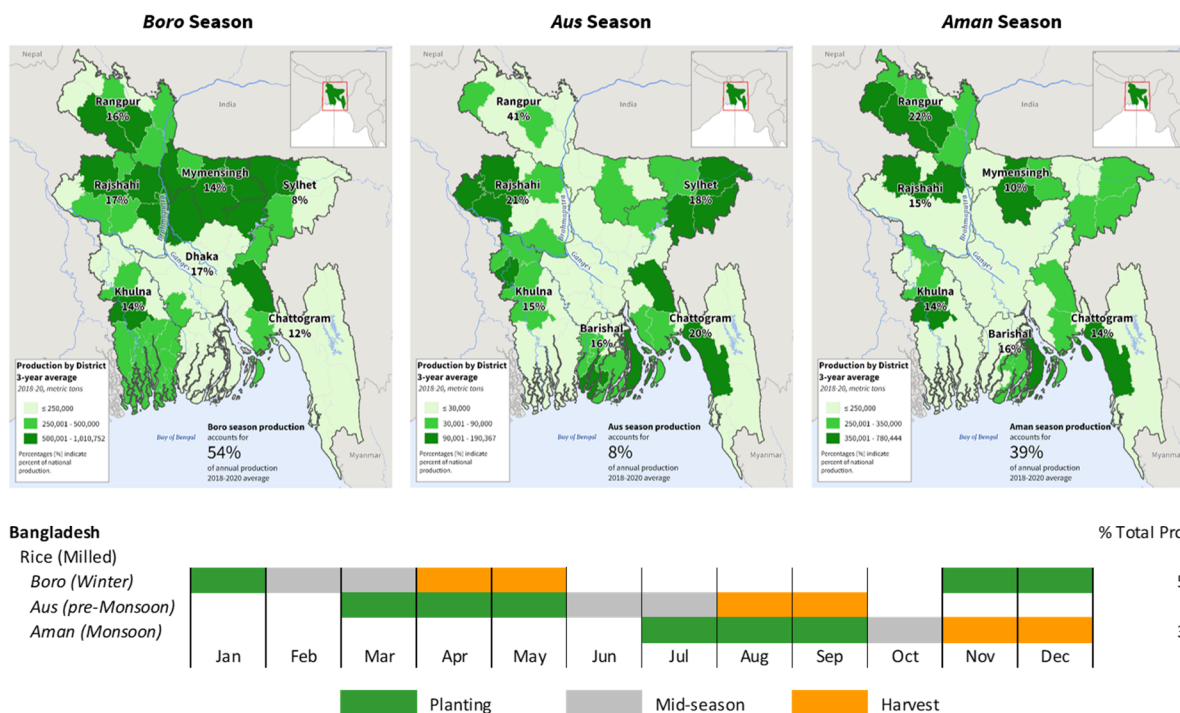
Source: USDA/NASA GLAM, 500-meter VIIRS (Suomi-NPP) PASG with NDVI imagery

Harvest for the *kharif* corn crop began in September. In India, corn is also planted in the winter known as the *rabi* crop. Planting for the *rabi* corn crop begins in October. (For additional information, please contact, Justin.Jenkins@usda.gov.)

Bangladesh Rice: *Boro* and *Aus* Crops Lower Production

USDA estimates Bangladesh rice production for marketing year (MY) 2026/27 at 36.9 million metric tons (milled basis), down 1 percent from last month, 2 percent from last year, but 1 percent above the 5-year average. Harvested area is estimated at 11.7 million hectares, down 1 percent from last month and last year, but slightly above the 5-year average. Yield is estimated at 4.75 tons per hectare (rough basis), down slightly from last month, 1 percent below last year, but slightly above the 5-year average.

Bangladesh: Rice Production



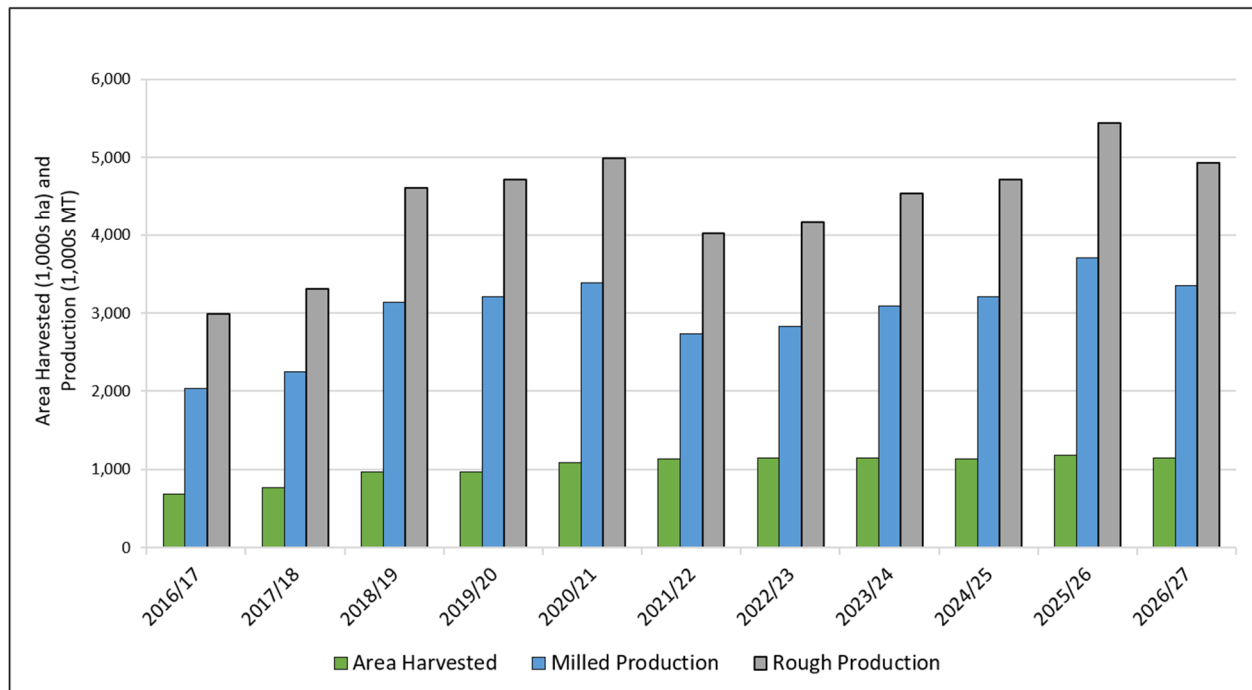
Sources: Bangladesh Agricultural Yearbook, 2020; Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics

Bangladesh rice production estimates have been revised lower as farmers faced challenges during two of the three annual rice seasons. The largest crop, the *boro* or winter crop, which accounts for 54 percent of total annual production, is planted first in November through January and is harvested in April and May. This is followed by the smaller *aus* (pre-monsoon) crop, planted in March through May and harvested in August and September, and the *aman* (monsoon) crop, planted in July through September and harvested in November and December. The *aus* and *aman* crops account for 8 and 39 percent of annual production, respectively. Fertilizer shortages in late 2025 and flood damage in the Haor Basin in early 2026 in northeastern Bangladesh reduced yields for the *boro* crop. Additionally, *aus* season planting was reportedly down by 100,000 hectares, year-on-year, as farmers switched to other crops. These factors have combined to lower the overall outlook for Bangladesh rice from earlier estimates. Notably, the *aman* crop was also hampered by early-season flooding, causing planting delays. However, a swift recovery has mitigated the impact on this crop. (For more information, please contact Aaron.Mulhollen@usda.gov.)

Sri Lanka Rice: MY 2025/26 Harvested Area and Production Revised to Record Highs

USDA estimates Sri Lanka rice production for marketing year (MY) 2025/26 at a record 3.7 million metric tons (milled basis), up 12 percent from last month, 15 percent from MY 2024/25, and 19 percent above the 5-year average. Harvested area is estimated at a record 1.2 million hectares, up 2 percent from last month, 4 percent from MY 2024/25, and 3 percent above the 5-year average. Yield is estimated at 4.62 tons per hectare (rough basis), up 10 percent from last month, 11 percent from MY 2024/25, and 16 percent above the 5-year average.

Sri Lanka Rice: Area & Production

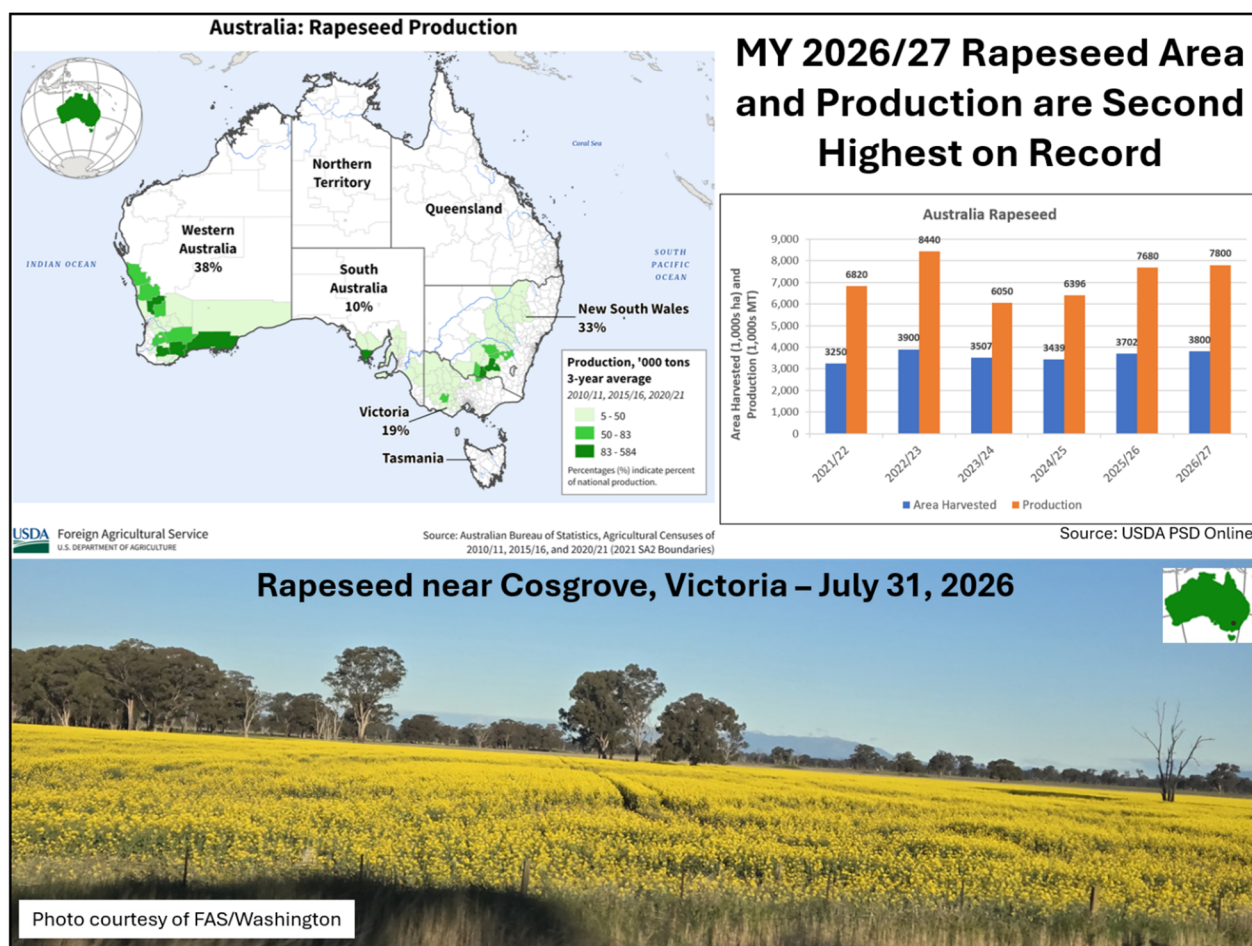


Source: USDA PSD Online

USDA has revised area and production estimates for Sri Lanka rice, to new records, on official government reporting. Rice is grown in two seasons in Sri Lanka, with the *yala* crop harvested first, in August and September, and the *maha* crop completing the marketing year with harvest the following spring, in March and April. The Sri Lanka Department of Census and Statistics had previously published estimates for the 2025 *yala* season which indicated a significant increase over recent years in harvested area, yield, and production for that crop. More recently, the agency published estimates for the 2026 *maha* season with year-over-year increases in yield and production. The combination of more *yala* area and higher *yala* and *maha* yields resulted in record area and production for MY 2025/26. The notable factor in the boost in yield is the surge in fertilizer imports in 2025, following the government's reversal of its 2021 chemical fertilizer ban that resulted in yield collapse for several seasons. Fertilizer imports were reportedly more than 60 percent higher in 2025 than the previous year. (For more information, please contact Aaron.Mulhollen@usda.gov.)

Australia Rapeseed: Area and Production Reach the Second Highest Level on Record

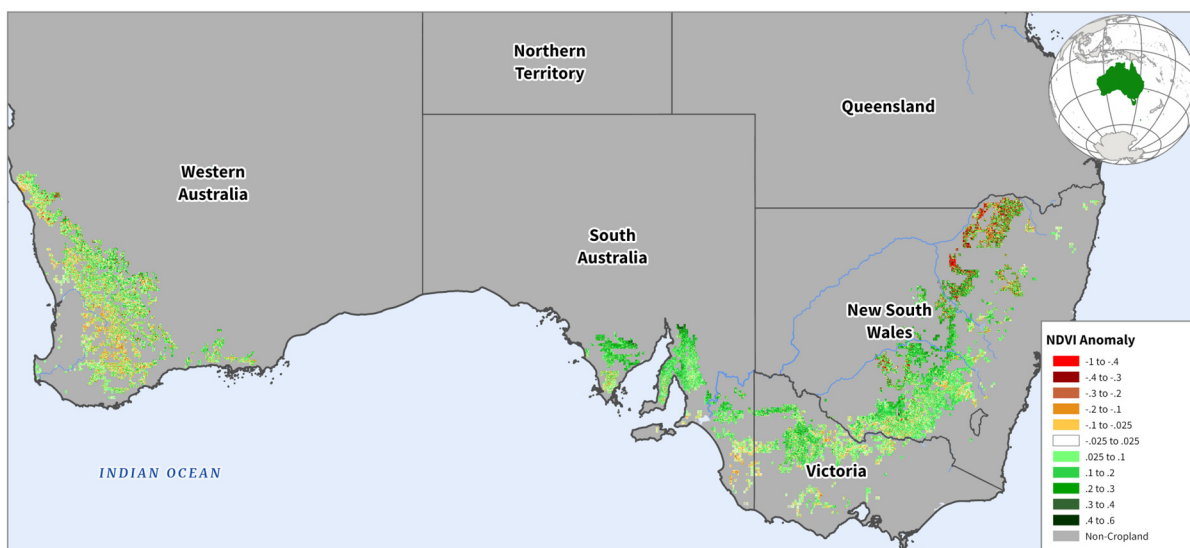
USDA forecasts Australia rapeseed production for marketing year (MY) 2026/27 at 7.8 million metric tons, up 15 percent from last month, 2 percent from last year and 10 percent above the 5-year average. Harvested area is forecast at 3.8 million hectares, up 3 percent from last month and last year, and 7 percent above the 5-year average. Yield is forecast at 2.05 metric tons per hectare, up 12 percent from last month, but down 1 percent from last year, and 3 percent above the 5-year average.



During a recent crop assessment trip, FAS/Washington and FAS/Canberra traveled through north central Victoria where rapeseed fields are plentiful. So far this season, Victoria and South Australia have received above-average rainfall, leading to an increase in yield and production. Similar favorable conditions were prevalent during the growing season of MY 2022/23, which is the year that currently holds the record for area, production and yield.

Australia: Rapeseed Belt NDVI Difference from Normal

August 21 to August 31, 2026 (10-day)



Sources: Sentinel-3 NDVI Difference from Normal (10-day); Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) Statistical Area Level 2 Boundaries; IFPRI SPAM 2020 Rapeseed Mask

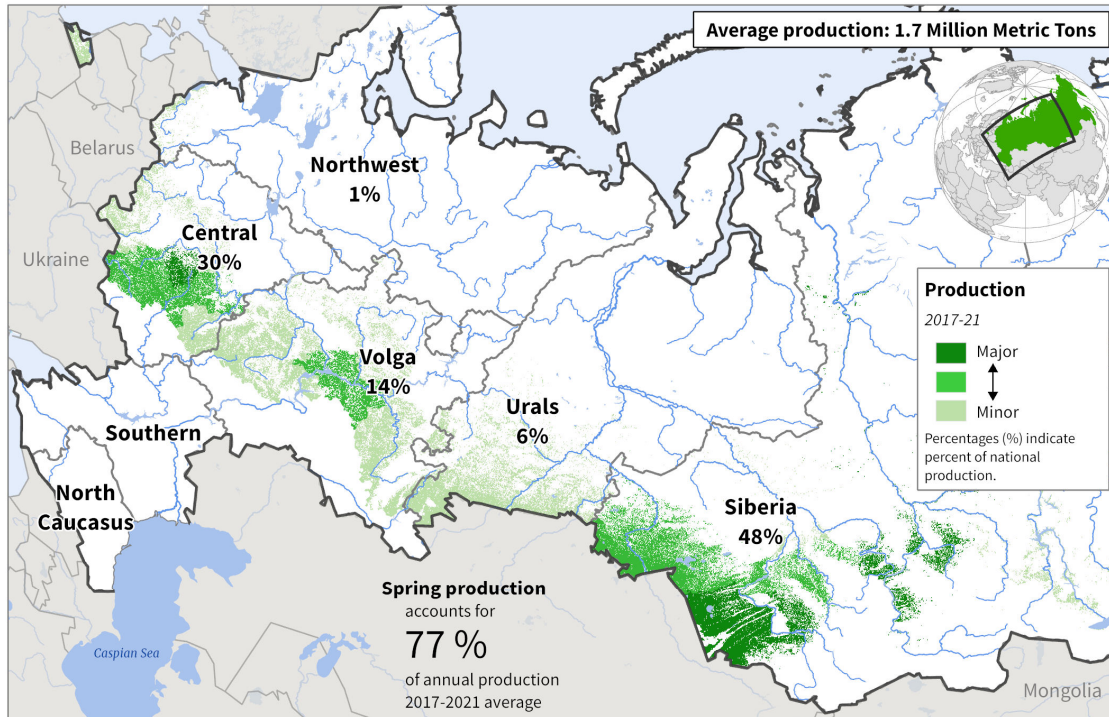
As depicted in the satellite-derived Normalized Difference Vegetation Index (NDVI), most of the rapeseed growing areas display normal-to-above-normal values, which indicate healthy, thriving vegetation without major crop stress. More rainfall during the critical month of September, especially in Western Australia, would be welcome and beneficial to finish the reproductive stage. *(For more information, please contact Shannon.Moyo@usda.gov.)*

Russia Rapeseed: Exceptional Production Owing to Record Area and Good Yields

USDA estimates Russia rapeseed production for marketing year (MY) 2026/27 at a record 7.0 million metric tons, up 9 percent from last month, 27 percent from last year, and 63 percent above the 5-year average. USDA crop production forecasts for Russia exclude estimated output from Crimea; rapeseed production in Crimea, however, is negligible. Total rapeseed yield is estimated at 1.84 tons per hectare, down 2 percent from last month and 3 percent from last year. Total harvested area is estimated at a record 3.8 million hectares (mha), up 12 percent from last month, 31 percent from last year, and 65 percent above the 5-year average.

Russia produces two rapeseed crops each year. Spring rapeseed makes up about 80 percent of total output and is primarily grown in the Central and Siberian districts. The remaining 20 percent comes from winter rapeseed, which is mainly cultivated in the European part of the country.

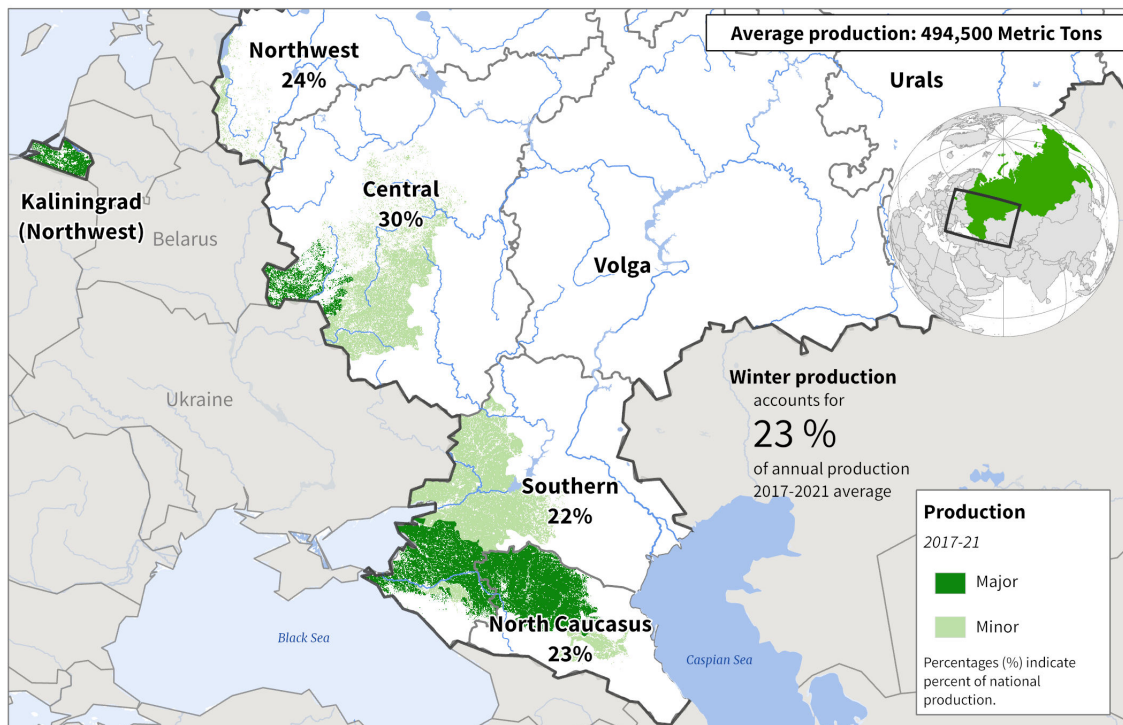
Russia: Spring Rapeseed Production



USDA Foreign Agricultural Service
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

Sources: Rosstat, Average Crop Production 2017-2021;
GFSAD 30 m crop cover (2015)

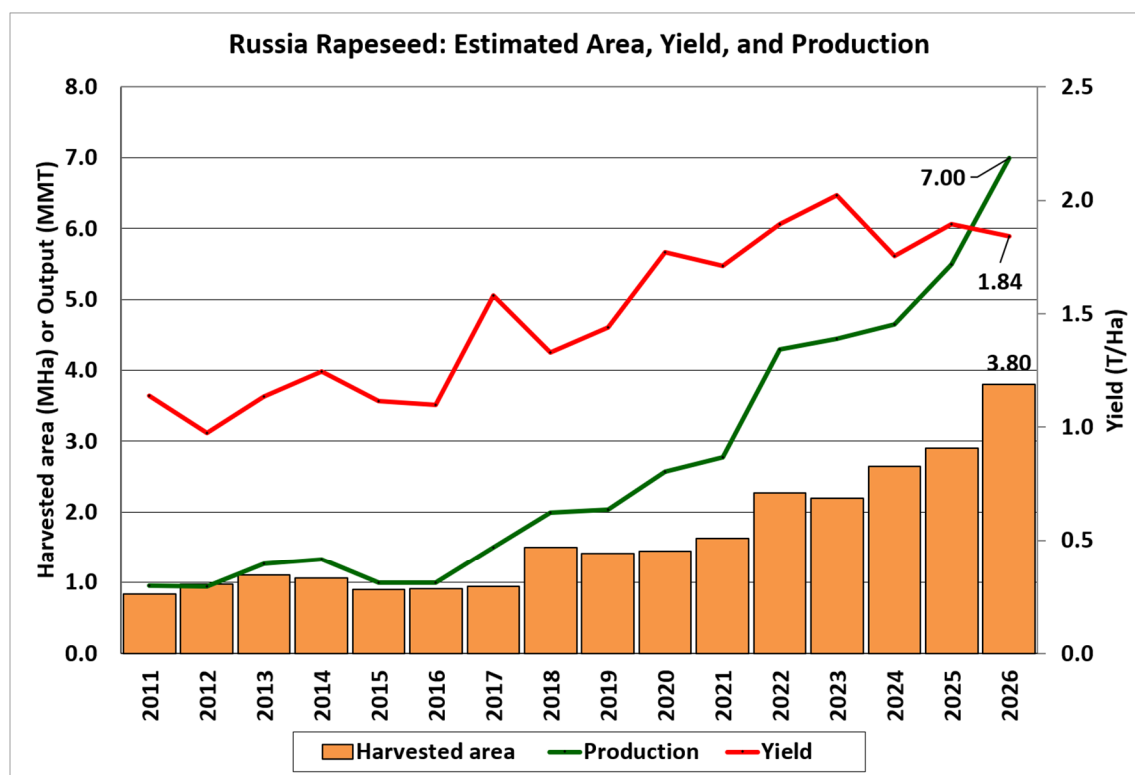
Russia: Winter Rapeseed Production



USDA Foreign Agricultural Service
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

Sources: Rosstat, Average Crop Production 2017-2021;
GFSAD 30 m crop cover (2015)

This month's production increase is largely driven by expanded planted area, according to final crop area data released by Russia's statistical agency, Rosstat. The agency reported record rapeseed acreage for the 2026 season, with plantings rising 26 percent year-over-year—from 2.43 mha in 2025 to 3.07 mha in 2026. Wet conditions during the spring planting campaign delayed sowing of spring grains and reduced spring wheat area, in particular. These challenges ultimately benefited oilseed crops, especially rapeseed and sunflower, both of which reached record planted areas this season.

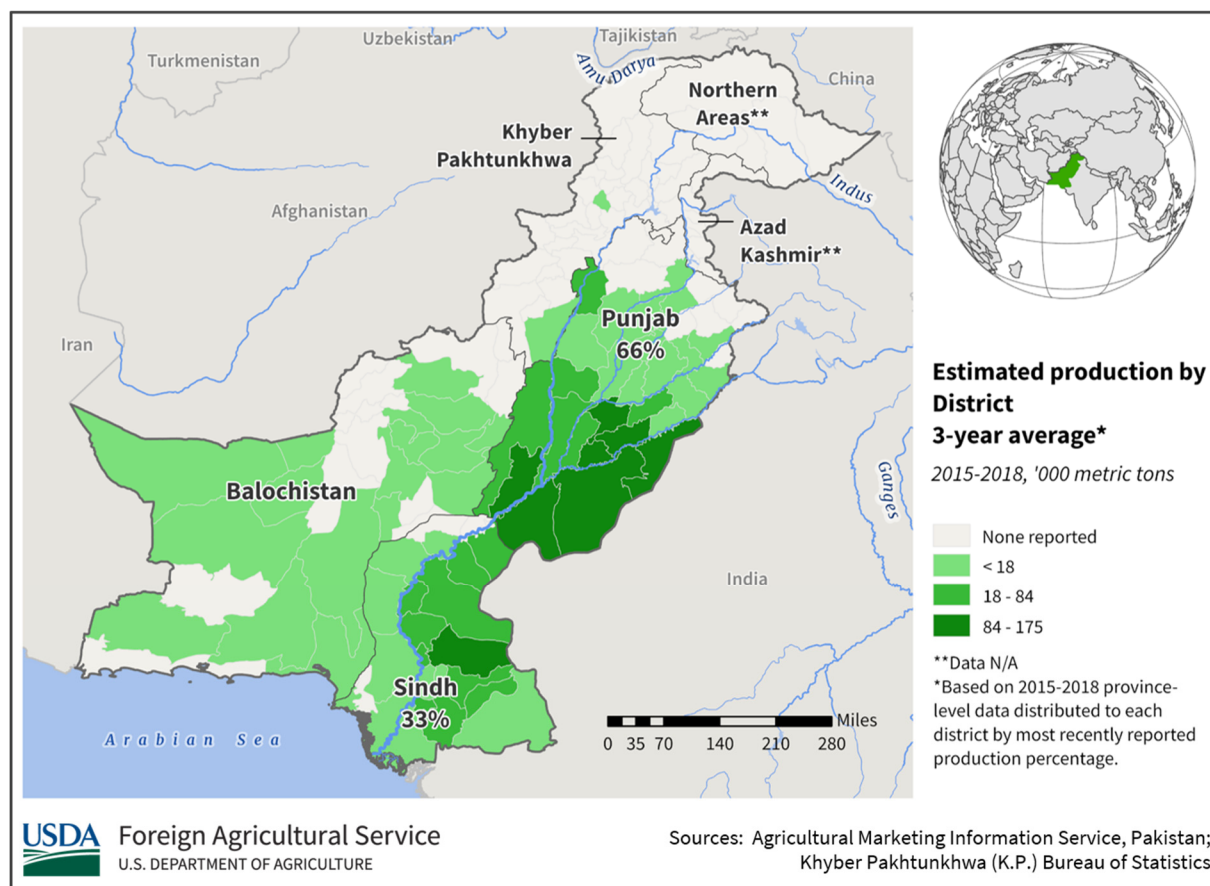


The largest increase in spring rapeseed area occurred in Siberia, which generally is a major spring wheat-producing region. This season, Siberia accounted for 60 percent of the total spring rapeseed planted area. Insufficient rainfall and high temperatures persisted across Siberia throughout the entire growing season, hindering crop development. In contrast, growing conditions were favorable for the winter crop and across the other spring rapeseed growing regions, supporting overall normal yields. *(For more information, please contact Iliana.Mladenova@usda.gov.)*

Pakistan Cotton: Production Down on Lower Area

USDA estimates Pakistan cotton production for marketing year (MY) 2026/27 at 5.0 million 480-pound bales, down 2 percent from last month, 6 percent from last year, and 8 percent below the 5-year average. Harvested area is estimated at 1.9 million hectares (mha), down 5 percent from last month and last year, and 7 percent below the 5-year average. Yield is estimated at 573 kilograms per hectare, up 3 percent from last month, but down 1 percent from last year, and 1 percent below the 5-year average.

Pakistan: Cotton Production



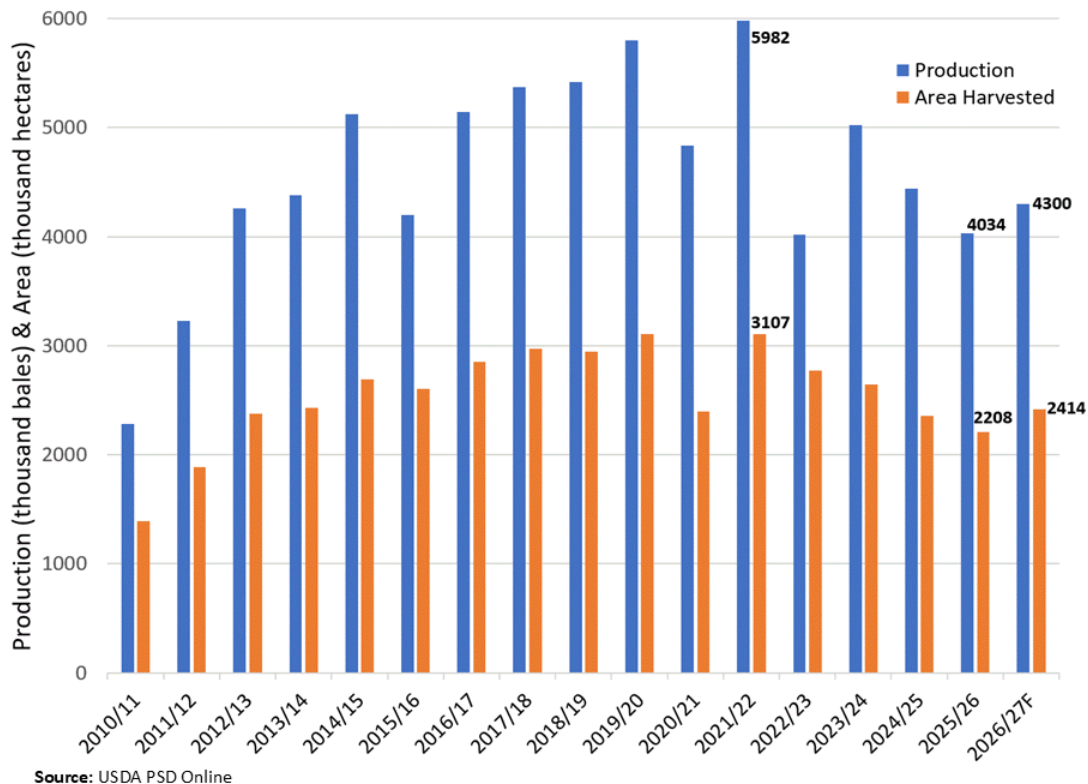
Growing conditions were positive through the season, resulting in above-average early returns at the onset of harvest in August. However, USDA has lowered its estimate for Pakistan cotton production on lower planted area. The Pakistani government had reportedly planned for 2.16 mha of cotton, however, planting in the primary-producing provinces of Punjab and Sindh fell 18 and 11 percent below their targets, respectively. Government and industry sources in Punjab have noted farmer reluctance to plant due to lower returns, and better margins for competing crops, including sugarcane. (For more information, please contact Aaron.Mulhollen@usda.gov.)

African Franc Zone Cotton: Increased Area Improves Production Prospects

USDA forecasts African Franc Zone cotton production for marketing year (MY) 2026/27 at 4.3 million 480-pound bales, up 2 percent from last month, 7 percent from last year, and 9 percent below the 5-year average. Harvested area is forecast at 2.4 million hectares, up 7 percent from last month, 9 percent from last year, and 8 percent below the 5-year average. The forecast yield of 388 kilograms per hectare is nearly equal to the 5-year average. The increase in harvested area this year is attributed to improved integrated pest management practices that have returned producer confidence, after severe jassid leafhopper (*Amrasca biguttula*) infestations severely reduced cotton yields and harvested area during the past four years.

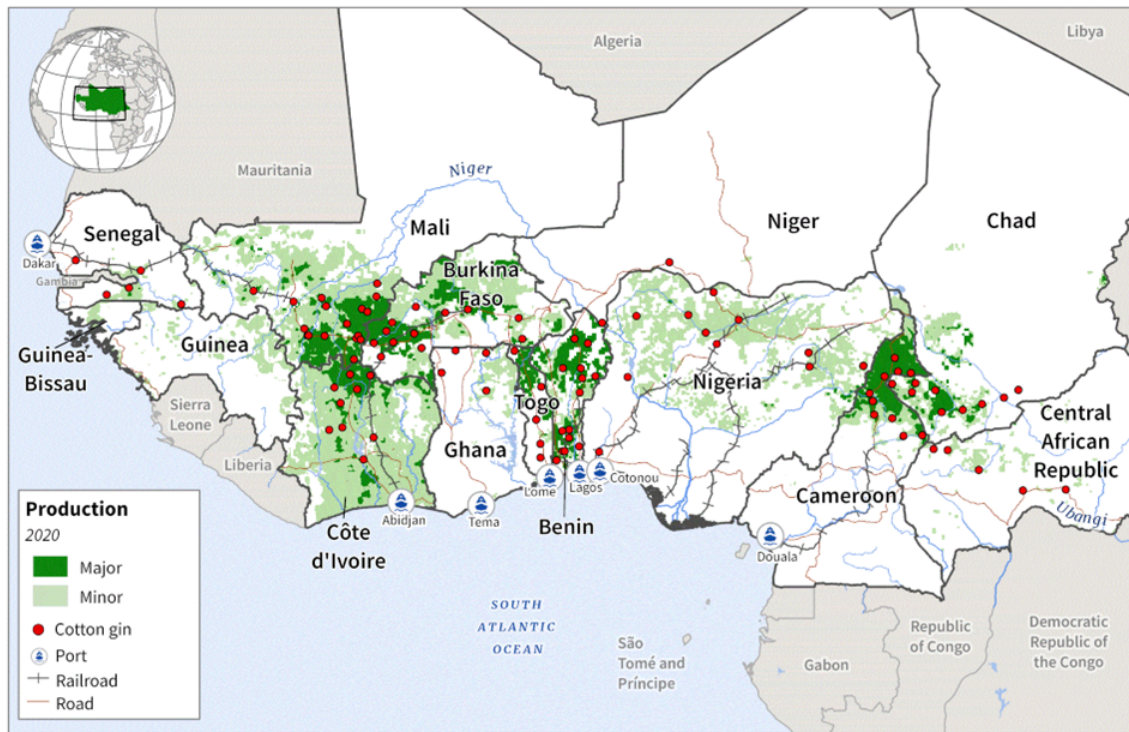
African Franc Zone Lint Cotton Production and Area Harvested

(thousand 480-pound bales and hectares)



Cotton is sown from late May through July, with approximately 70 percent planted in June and the remaining 30 percent planted in July. Seasonal rainfall from June through August was average and well distributed for most countries. Crop conditions in late August are average as indicated by satellite-derived Percent of Average Seasonal Greenness (PASG) and Normalized Difference Vegetation Index (NDVI) measurements. Cotton bolls will start to open in early September, and the cotton harvest ranges from October through December.

West Africa Cotton Production



Source: International Food Policy Research Institute (IFPRI), Spatial Production Allocations Model (SPAM), 2020.

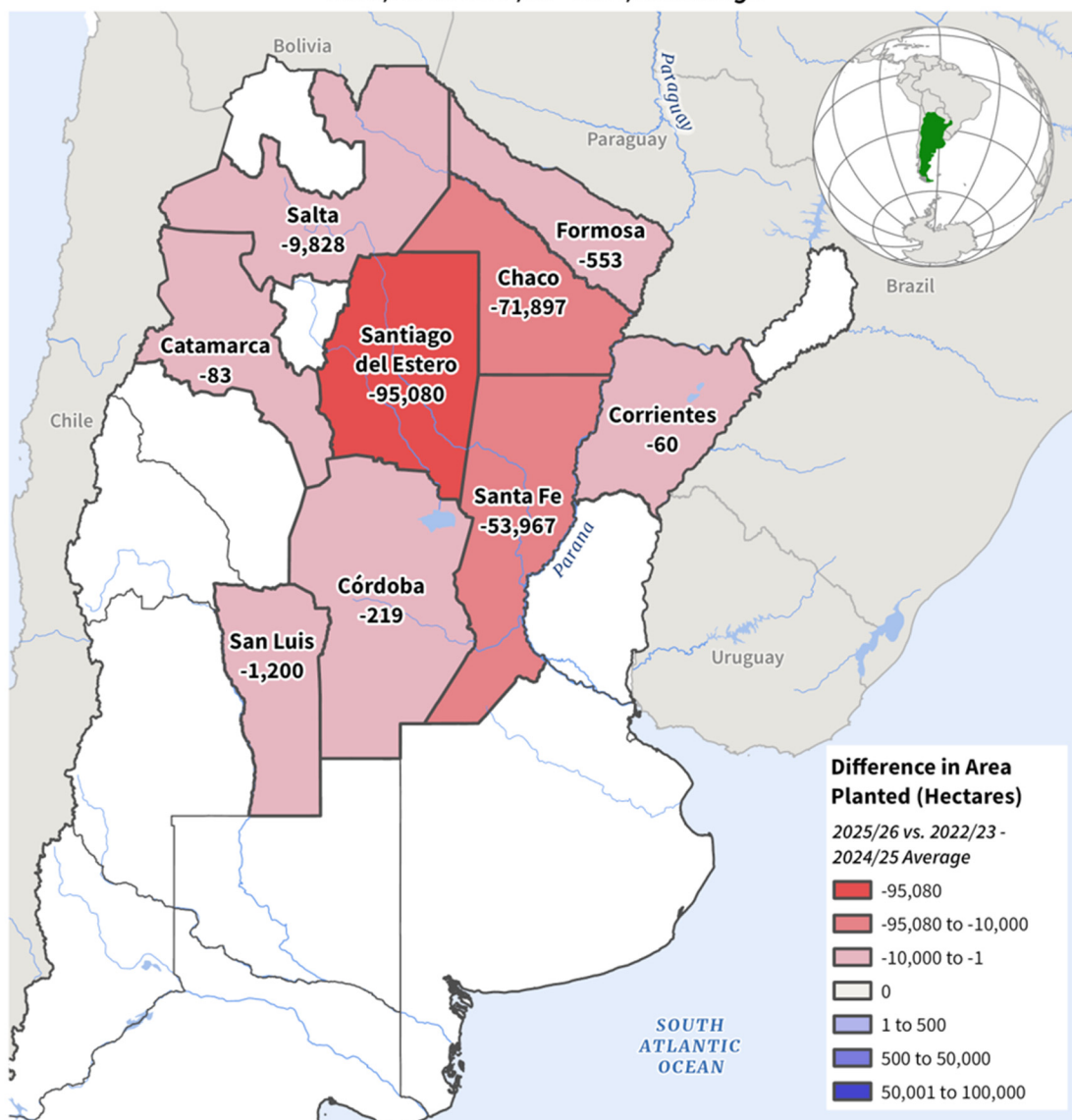
According to the Programme Régional de Production Intégrée du Coton en Afrique (PR-PICA) progress report of August 2026, Benin planted the largest area (520,000 hectares), followed by Mali (490,000), Burkina Faso (460,000), and Côte d'Ivoire (350,000). The African Franc Zone cotton production countries, as defined by WASDE, includes the following ten countries in order of 2026/27 production forecasts: Benin (1150 thousand bales), Mali (850), Burkina Faso (700), Côte d'Ivoire (610), Cameroon (530), Chad (195), Togo (160), Senegal (60), Central African Republic (36), and Niger (9). *(For more information, please contact Curt.Reynolds@usda.gov.)*

Argentina Cotton: MY 2025/26 Cotton Area Replaced by Sunflowerseed Area Leads to Below Average Crop Size

Argentina cotton production for marketing year (MY) 2025/26 is estimated at 975,000 480-pound bales, down 3 percent from last month and 32 percent from MY 2024/25. Cotton yield is estimated at 566 kilograms per hectare, down 3 percent from last month, but up 13 percent from MY 2024/25. Harvested area is estimated at 375,000 hectares, unchanged from last month, but down 40 percent from MY 2024/25.

Argentina: Change in Cotton Area Planted

2025/26 vs. 2022/23 - 2024/25 Average



Source: Argentina Ministerio de Agroindustria

Harvest for cotton is almost complete and area for MY 2025/26 is the lowest since MY 2018/19. After years of farmers increasing cotton area, harvested area declined significantly in MY 2025/26. Cotton was replaced with sunflowerseed in the northern provinces due to favorable prices and lower fertilizer requirements. Heavy rainfall during the growing season hindered boll development during the critical growth phase, leading to reduced fiber quality and decreased yield. (For more information, please contact Katie.McGaughey@usda.gov.)



World Agricultural Production
U.S. Department of Agriculture

Foreign Agricultural Service / Global Market Analysis
International Production Assessment Division (IPAD)
GMA/IPAD Room 5071, South Building
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This report uses information from the Foreign Agricultural Service's (FAS) global network of agricultural attachés and counselors, official statistics of foreign governments and other foreign source materials, and the analysis of economic data and satellite imagery. Estimates of foreign area, yield, and production are from the International Production Assessment Division (IPAD), FAS, and are reviewed by USDA's Inter-Agency Commodity Estimates Committee. Estimates of U.S. area, yield, and production are from USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service. Numbers within the report may not add to totals because of rounding. This report reflects official USDA estimates released in the World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates (WASDE-584), September 11, 2026.

The FAS International Production Assessment Division prepared this report. The next issue of World Agricultural Production will be released after 12:00 p.m. Eastern Time, October 9, 2026.

Conversion Table

Metric tons to bushels

Wheat, soybeans	=	MT * 36.7437
Corn, sorghum, rye	=	MT * 39.36825
Barley	=	MT * 45.929625
Oats	=	MT * 68.894438

Metric tons to 480-lb bales

Cotton	=	MT * 4.592917
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Metric tons to hundredweight

Rice	=	MT * 22.04622
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Area & weight

1 hectare	=	2.471044 acres
1 kilogram	=	2.204622 pounds



For further information, contact:
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Global Market Analysis
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The Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) updates its production, supply and distribution (PSD) database for cotton, oilseeds, and grains at 12:00 p.m. on the day the *World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates* (WASDE) report is released. This circular is released by 12:15 p.m.

FAS Reports and Databases:

World Agricultural Production

Current: <https://www.fas.usda.gov/data/world-agricultural-production>

Archive: <https://esmis.nal.usda.gov/publication/world-agricultural-production>

USDA's Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) publishes a monthly report on crop acreage, yield and production in major countries worldwide. Sources include reporting from FAS's worldwide offices, official statistics of foreign governments, and analysis of economic data and satellite imagery. The reports reflect official USDA estimates released in the monthly *World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates* (WASDE).

World Markets and Trade

Current: https://www.fas.usda.gov/data/search?reports%5B0%5D=report_type%3A10259

Archive: <https://esmis.nal.usda.gov/?f%5B0%5D=agency%3A1>

USDA's Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) publishes monthly and quarterly reports which include data on U.S. and global trade, production, consumption and stocks, as well as analysis of developments affecting world trade in oilseeds, grains, cotton, livestock and poultry. The reports reflect official USDA estimates released in the monthly *World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates* (WASDE).

Global Agricultural Information Network (GAIN)

<https://gain.fas.usda.gov/>

USDA's Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) provides timely reports on foreign markets through the Global Agriculture Information Network (GAIN) database. An average of 2,000 reports are added each year, with reports going back to 1995. GAIN reports are compiled by FAS' global market intelligence network, which includes FAS foreign service officers and locally engaged staff in over 90 overseas offices world-wide. They provide on-the-ground intelligence, insight, and analysis on nearly 200 countries, delivering information on foreign agricultural markets, crop conditions, and agro-political dynamics of interest to U.S. agriculture. GAIN reports contain assessments of commodity and trade issues made by USDA staff and are not necessarily statements of official U.S. government policy.

Production, Supply and Distribution (PS&D) Online

<https://apps.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/app/index.html#/app/home>

PSD Online is the public repository for USDA's Official Production, Supply and Distribution forecast data and reports for key agricultural commodities. PSD Online data are reviewed and updated monthly by an interagency committee chaired by USDA's World Agricultural Outlook Board (WAOB). The committee consist of representatives from Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS), the Economic Research Service (ERS), the Farm Service Agency (FSA), and the Agricultural Marketing Service (AMS).

EU Countries and Russia Wheat: Area and Production Estimates

<https://apps.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/app/index.html#/app/downloads> (click on PSD Datasets)

USDA's Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) provides country-level area and production estimates for the nations of the European Union. For Russia, country-level area and production estimates are provided for Winter and Spring wheat. These datasets are reviewed and updated monthly by an interagency committee chaired by USDA's World Agricultural Outlook Board (WAOB) and can be downloaded through PSD datasets on PSD Online.



FAS Reports and Databases:

International Production Assessment (IPAD)

Due to U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) guidance, the International Production Assessment Division (IPAD) website is no longer available to the public. Crop production maps, crop calendars, and historical commodity-specific area, yield, and production data is available on the FAS website.

<https://www.fas.usda.gov/data>

USDA and NASA Global Agricultural Monitoring (GLAM)

<https://glam1.gsfc.nasa.gov/>

The USDA and NASA Global Agricultural Monitoring (GLAM) system provides near real-time and science quality Moderate Resolution Imaging Spectroradiometer (MODIS) Normalized Difference Vegetation Index (NDVI) from the satellites Terra and Aqua. The public can view and retrieve MODIS 8-day composited, global NDVI satellite imagery and time series data. GLAM was developed by NASA's Global Inventory Modeling and Mapping Studies (GIMMS) group for USDA's Foreign Agricultural Service.

Global Agricultural and Disaster Assessment System (GADAS)

<https://geo.fas.usda.gov/GADAS/index.html>

USDA's Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) provides the Global Agricultural and Disaster Assessment System (GADAS), a web-based Geographic Information System (GIS) tool which integrates a vast array of highly detailed earth observation data streams, particularly targeted towards agricultural and disaster assessment analysis. GADAS is an interactive website which provides analysts with a wide variety of routine geospatial products (maps, charts, tables) they require for comprehensive situational investigations and recurring assessments.

Export Sales Reporting

<https://apps.fas.usda.gov/esrquery/>

USDA's Export Sales Reporting Program monitors U.S. agricultural export sales on a daily and weekly basis. Export sales reporting provides a constant stream of up-to-date market information for 40 U.S. agricultural commodities sold abroad. The weekly U.S. Export Sales report is the most currently available source of U.S. exports sales data. The data is used to analyze overall levels of export demand, determine where markets exit, and assess the relative position of U.S. commodities in foreign markets.

Global Agricultural Trade System (GATS)

<https://apps.fas.usda.gov/gats/default.aspx>

The Global Agricultural Trade System (GATS) is a searchable database containing monthly U.S. Census Bureau trade data organized by agricultural commodity and agricultural related product groups. Trade data is searchable by partner countries and partner groups. Historical U.S. agricultural trade data is available back to 1967. In addition, U.N. trade statistics (UN Comtrade) may be queried through GATS. UN trade data is available for nearly 200 countries or areas, dating from the inception of the Harmonized System (HS) of trade codes in 1989 to present. The database is continuously updated. U.S. trade data is updated monthly according to the U.S. Census Bureau's reporting system. UN Comtrade data are updated in GATS after nationally submitted data to the UN are standardized by the UN Statistical Division and added to the UN Comtrade database.

Other USDA Reports:

World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates (WASDE):

<http://www.usda.gov/oce/commodity/wasde/>

Economic Research Service:

<http://www.ers.usda.gov/topics/crops>

National Agricultural Statistics Service:

<http://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/>

Table 01 World Crop Production Summary

Million Metric Tons

Commodity	World -	Total Foreign	North America			Former Soviet		Europea n	Asia (WAP)					South America		Selected Other			All Others
			United States	Canada -	Mexico -	Russia -	Ukraine -		China -	India -	Indo- nesia	Paki- stan	Thai- land	Argen- tina	Brazil -	Aus- tralia	South Africa	Turkey -	
Wheat 2024/25 2025/26 prel. 2026/27 proj. Aug Sep Coarse Grains 2024/25 2025/26 prel. 2026/27 proj. Aug Sep Rice, Milled 2024/25 2025/26 prel. 2026/27 proj. Aug Sep Total Grains 2024/25 2025/26 prel. 2026/27 proj. Aug Sep Oilseeds 2024/25 2025/26 prel. 2026/27 proj. Aug Sep Cotton 2024/25 2025/26 prel. 2026/27 proj. Aug Sep	---Million metric tons---																		
	799.1	745.2	53.9	35.9	2.6	81.6	23.4	nr	140.1	113.3	0.0	31.8	0.0	18.5	7.9	34.1	1.9	19.0	235.0
	844.0	790.0	54.0	40.6	1.8	90.3	24.1	nr	140.1	117.9	0.0	28.4	0.0	27.9	7.9	36.0	1.9	16.8	256.4
	819.3	777.6	41.7	35.0	2.0	88.5	25.4	nr	141.0	121.0	0.0	29.0	0.0	21.0	6.1	28.0	1.9	22.5	256.2
	822.4	780.8	41.7	36.0	2.0	88.0	26.0	nr	141.0	121.0	0.0	29.0	0.0	21.5	6.0	31.0	1.8	22.5	255.0
	1,517.1	1,125.6	391.5	27.5	28.2	34.8	33.5	nr	303.5	63.7	13.1	9.4	5.4	57.5	143.6	17.7	17.9	14.5	355.5
	1,629.2	1,181.4	447.8	29.4	29.0	39.4	37.2	nr	310.2	74.6	13.1	9.1	5.5	72.4	149.9	21.3	18.6	13.7	358.1
	1,593.0	1,174.4	418.6	30.7	29.7	41.3	38.6	nr	316.0	71.3	13.5	10.1	5.4	64.2	147.2	18.4	17.0	16.9	354.2
	1,587.9	1,175.0	412.9	31.0	29.7	40.0	39.1	nr	316.0	69.3	13.5	10.1	5.4	64.2	147.2	21.5	17.1	16.9	354.2
	542.3	535.2	7.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.0	nr	145.3	150.2	34.1	9.7	20.8	1.1	8.7	0.4	0.0	0.6	163.5
	545.9	539.3	6.6	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.0	nr	146.3	154.0	33.8	10.0	20.7	0.9	7.6	0.1	0.0	0.6	164.3
	537.3	532.2	5.0	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.0	nr	147.0	150.0	33.6	9.6	20.3	0.7	7.4	0.1	0.0	0.6	162.0
	533.9	528.8	5.0	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.0	nr	147.0	147.0	33.6	9.6	20.3	0.7	7.4	0.1	0.0	0.6	161.6
	2,858.5	2,406.1	452.4	63.5	31.0	117.2	56.9	nr	588.8	327.2	47.2	50.9	26.2	77.0	160.2	52.2	19.8	34.0	754.0
	3,019.1	2,510.7	508.4	70.0	30.9	130.5	61.3	nr	596.6	346.6	46.9	47.5	26.2	101.2	165.4	57.4	20.5	31.0	778.8
	2,949.6	2,484.3	465.3	65.7	31.9	130.5	64.0	nr	604.0	342.3	47.1	48.7	25.7	85.9	160.7	46.5	19.0	39.9	772.4
	2,944.1	2,484.6	459.6	67.0	31.9	128.7	65.1	nr	604.0	337.3	47.1	48.7	25.7	86.4	160.6	52.6	18.9	39.9	770.8
	687.0	558.4	128.6	27.0	0.7	28.6	24.0	nr	67.8	42.8	14.7	2.9	1.1	59.1	179.6	7.9	3.9	3.1	95.1
	701.0	574.9	126.2	29.2	0.6	32.0	19.7	nr	69.4	41.8	15.1	3.1	1.1	58.9	188.2	8.9	4.3	2.7	99.8
721.0	588.4	132.7	30.0	0.7	35.1	22.4	nr	69.3	43.0	15.1	3.0	1.1	60.1	193.5	7.7	4.0	3.2	100.3	
723.5	590.5	132.9	30.4	0.7	36.0	22.4	nr	69.3	42.2	15.0	2.9	1.1	60.1	193.6	8.6	4.0	3.1	101.1	
119.5	105.1	14.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	32.0	24.0	0.0	5.0	0.0	1.4	17.0	5.6	0.1	4.0	13.8	
121.9	108.0	13.9	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.2	35.8	23.8	0.0	5.3	0.0	1.0	18.8	4.5	0.1	3.1	14.0	
117.6	104.0	13.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.3	33.5	24.0	0.0	5.1	0.0	1.4	18.3	3.0	0.1	2.7	14.1	
117.3	104.1	13.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.3	33.5	24.0	0.0	5.0	0.0	1.4	18.5	3.0	0.1	2.4	14.3	

1/ Includes wheat, coarse grains, and rice (milled) shown above.

Table 02 Wheat Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2026/27 Proj.		Prel.		2026/27 Proj.		Prel.		2026/27 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2024/25	2025/26	Aug	Sep	2024/25	2025/26	Aug	Sep	2024/25	2025/26	Aug	Sep	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	222.13	220.12	216.09	215.33	3.60	3.83	3.79	3.82	799.10	843.99	819.30	822.43	3.13	0.38	-21.56	-2.55
United States	15.63	15.07	12.97	12.97	3.44	3.58	3.21	3.21	53.85	54.01	41.66	41.66	0.00	0.00	-12.35	-22.87
Total Foreign	206.50	205.05	203.12	202.36	3.61	3.85	3.83	3.86	745.25	789.98	777.65	780.78	3.13	0.40	-9.20	-1.16
European Union	22.71	23.96	23.73	23.78	5.33	6.06	5.66	5.63	121.06	145.14	134.20	133.80	-0.40	-0.30	-11.34	-7.81
United Kingdom	1.53	1.67	1.70	1.70	7.28	7.16	7.06	7.06	11.15	11.96	12.00	12.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.35
Serbia	0.55	0.61	0.63	0.65	5.28	6.06	5.40	5.77	2.90	3.68	3.40	3.75	0.35	10.29	0.07	1.87
China	23.59	23.58	23.60	23.60	5.94	5.94	5.97	5.97	140.10	140.07	141.00	141.00	0.00	0.00	0.93	0.66
South Asia																
India	31.83	32.80	33.50	33.50	3.56	3.60	3.61	3.61	113.29	117.95	121.00	121.00	0.00	0.00	3.06	2.59
Pakistan	9.73	9.08	9.40	9.40	3.27	3.13	3.09	3.09	31.81	28.40	29.00	29.00	0.00	0.00	0.60	2.13
Afghanistan	2.12	2.25	2.10	2.10	2.28	2.13	2.29	2.29	4.83	4.80	4.80	4.80	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Nepal	0.72	0.71	0.71	0.71	2.92	3.10	3.10	3.10	2.10	2.20	2.20	2.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Russia	27.80	26.30	25.10	25.10	2.94	3.43	3.53	3.51	81.60	90.30	88.50	88.00	-0.50	-0.56	-2.30	-2.55
Russia Winter	15.70	15.50	15.30	15.60	3.55	4.06	4.31	4.29	55.80	63.00	66.00	67.00	1.00	1.52	4.00	6.35
Russia Spring	12.10	10.80	9.80	9.50	2.13	2.53	2.30	2.21	25.80	27.30	22.50	21.00	-1.50	-6.67	-6.30	-23.08
Ukraine	5.20	5.65	5.50	5.50	4.50	4.27	4.62	4.73	23.40	24.10	25.40	26.00	0.60	2.36	1.90	7.88
Kazakhstan	13.07	12.20	12.00	11.30	1.42	1.58	1.33	1.33	18.58	19.33	16.00	15.00	-1.00	-6.25	-4.33	-22.38
Uzbekistan	1.24	1.32	1.30	1.30	5.41	4.64	5.54	5.54	6.73	6.10	7.20	7.20	0.00	0.00	1.10	18.03
Belarus	0.72	0.73	0.73	0.73	3.82	3.70	3.84	3.84	2.75	2.70	2.80	2.80	0.00	0.00	0.10	3.70
Canada	10.65	10.62	10.10	10.10	3.37	3.82	3.47	3.56	35.94	40.56	35.00	36.00	1.00	2.86	-4.56	-11.25
South America																
Argentina	6.34	6.79	6.40	6.40	2.92	4.11	3.28	3.36	18.51	27.89	21.00	21.50	0.50	2.38	-6.39	-22.90
Brazil	3.06	2.45	2.10	2.00	2.58	3.22	2.90	3.00	7.89	7.87	6.10	6.00	-0.10	-1.64	-1.87	-23.79
Australia	13.06	12.41	11.00	11.00	2.61	2.90	2.55	2.82	34.11	35.99	28.00	31.00	3.00	10.71	-4.99	-13.85
Africa																
Egypt	1.30	1.33	1.50	1.50	6.92	6.92	6.67	6.67	9.00	9.20	10.00	10.00	0.00	0.00	0.80	8.70
Morocco	2.20	2.20	2.80	2.80	1.12	1.59	2.68	2.68	2.46	3.50	7.50	7.50	0.00	0.00	4.00	114.29
Algeria	1.80	1.80	2.00	2.00	1.67	1.78	2.05	2.05	3.00	3.20	4.10	4.10	0.00	0.00	0.90	28.13
Ethiopia	2.05	2.10	2.20	2.20	3.02	3.10	3.09	3.09	6.20	6.50	6.80	6.80	0.00	0.00	0.30	4.62
Middle East																
Turkey	7.25	7.30	7.45	7.45	2.62	2.30	3.02	3.02	19.00	16.80	22.50	22.50	0.00	0.00	5.70	33.93
Iran	6.20	6.20	6.20	6.20	2.58	2.18	2.58	2.58	16.00	13.50	16.00	16.00	0.00	0.00	2.50	18.52
Iraq	2.70	2.40	2.50	2.50	2.22	1.83	2.32	2.32	6.00	4.40	5.80	5.80	0.00	0.00	1.40	31.82
Syria	1.40	1.20	1.40	1.40	2.14	0.96	2.71	2.71	3.00	1.15	3.80	3.80	0.00	0.00	2.65	230.43
Mexico	0.47	0.31	0.38	0.38	5.66	5.65	5.33	5.33	2.65	1.75	2.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.25	14.29
Others	7.20	7.11	7.10	7.06	2.95	2.95	3.03	3.01	21.20	20.96	21.55	21.23	-0.32	-1.49	0.27	1.26

Table 03 Total Coarse Grain Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	2024/25	Prel. 2025/26	2026/27 Proj.		2024/25	Prel. 2025/26	2026/27 Proj.		2024/25	Prel. 2025/26	2026/27 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
		Aug	Sep			Aug	Sep			Aug	Sep		MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	337.06	344.04	346.10	345.26	4.50	4.74	4.60	4.60	1,517.10	1,629.23	1,593.01	1,587.87	-5.15	-0.32	-41.37	-2.54
United States	37.16	40.60	39.25	39.16	10.53	11.03	10.67	10.54	391.51	447.83	418.61	412.88	-5.73	-1.37	-34.95	-7.80
Total Foreign	299.90	303.44	306.85	306.10	3.75	3.89	3.83	3.84	1,125.58	1,181.40	1,174.40	1,174.99	0.59	0.05	-6.42	-0.54
China	47.24	47.54	47.98	47.98	6.42	6.53	6.59	6.59	303.47	310.19	315.95	315.95	0.00	0.00	5.76	1.86
European Union	26.07	25.48	24.77	24.77	5.26	5.63	5.27	5.29	137.22	143.48	130.63	131.03	0.40	0.31	-12.45	-8.68
United Kingdom	1.36	1.34	1.28	1.28	6.06	5.71	5.70	5.70	8.26	7.65	7.28	7.28	0.00	0.00	-0.37	-4.84
South America																
Brazil	24.55	25.69	25.86	25.86	5.85	5.84	5.69	5.69	143.59	149.90	147.21	147.21	0.00	0.00	-2.70	-1.80
Argentina	9.28	10.54	10.40	10.38	6.19	6.87	6.18	6.19	57.46	72.42	64.22	64.22	0.00	0.00	-8.20	-11.32
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Russia	11.74	11.03	11.35	11.03	2.96	3.57	3.64	3.62	34.78	39.35	41.27	39.97	-1.30	-3.15	0.62	1.58
Ukraine	6.05	6.21	6.30	6.35	5.53	6.00	6.13	6.16	33.47	37.22	38.59	39.09	0.50	1.30	1.87	5.02
Kazakhstan	2.72	2.69	2.87	3.16	1.94	1.83	1.83	1.83	5.27	4.93	5.26	5.78	0.52	9.85	0.85	17.22
Belarus	1.17	1.17	1.18	1.18	3.36	3.56	3.55	3.55	3.92	4.16	4.19	4.19	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.72
Africa																
Nigeria	11.86	12.08	12.46	12.46	1.62	1.63	1.58	1.58	19.18	19.75	19.65	19.65	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-0.51
South Africa	3.22	3.32	3.20	3.21	5.57	5.61	5.33	5.34	17.91	18.63	17.04	17.10	0.06	0.35	-1.53	-8.21
Tanzania	5.15	5.05	5.05	5.05	1.87	1.70	1.66	1.66	9.63	8.58	8.38	8.38	0.00	0.00	-0.20	-2.33
Burkina Faso	4.20	4.10	4.10	4.10	1.15	1.13	1.13	1.13	4.85	4.65	4.65	4.65	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ethiopia	5.62	5.57	5.70	5.70	3.16	3.19	3.20	3.20	17.73	17.78	18.20	18.20	0.00	0.00	0.43	2.39
Egypt	1.09	1.02	1.02	1.02	7.22	7.41	7.71	7.71	7.88	7.57	7.88	7.88	0.00	0.00	0.31	4.03
Mali	5.40	5.30	5.30	5.30	1.40	1.43	1.36	1.36	7.58	7.57	7.20	7.20	0.00	0.00	-0.37	-4.82
India	25.70	27.29	27.98	27.57	2.48	2.73	2.55	2.51	63.70	74.59	71.30	69.30	-2.00	-2.81	-5.30	-7.10
Southeast Asia																
Indonesia	3.50	3.45	3.55	3.55	3.74	3.80	3.80	3.80	13.10	13.10	13.50	13.50	0.00	0.00	0.40	3.05
Philippines	2.45	2.42	2.45	2.45	3.40	3.39	3.39	3.39	8.33	8.20	8.30	8.30	0.00	0.00	0.10	1.22
Vietnam	0.87	0.84	0.83	0.83	5.05	5.03	4.97	4.97	4.40	4.20	4.10	4.10	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-2.38
Thailand	1.24	1.25	1.23	1.23	4.32	4.37	4.36	4.36	5.35	5.45	5.35	5.35	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-1.83
Mexico	8.06	8.03	7.95	7.95	3.50	3.61	3.74	3.74	28.23	28.99	29.70	29.70	0.00	0.00	0.71	2.45
Canada	5.05	5.04	5.18	5.18	5.45	5.84	5.92	5.98	27.52	29.41	30.65	30.95	0.30	0.98	1.54	5.24
Australia	6.08	6.42	6.73	6.74	2.91	3.31	2.74	3.19	17.70	21.25	18.45	21.49	3.04	16.48	0.24	1.12
Middle East																
Turkey	4.55	4.35	4.54	4.54	3.18	3.14	3.71	3.71	14.46	13.65	16.85	16.85	0.00	0.00	3.20	23.44
Iran	1.81	1.86	1.86	1.86	2.50	2.38	2.65	2.65	4.52	4.42	4.92	4.92	0.00	0.00	0.50	11.31
Others	73.91	74.39	75.77	75.42	1.71	1.67	1.76	1.76	126.10	124.32	133.70	132.77	-0.93	-0.70	8.45	6.80

World and Selected Countries and Regions; Coarse Grain includes: Barley, Corn, Millet, Mixed Grains, Oats, Rye and Sorghum

Table 04 Corn Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	2024/25	Prel. 2025/26	2026/27 Proj.		2024/25	Prel. 2025/26	2026/27 Proj.		2024/25	Prel. 2025/26	2026/27 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
			Aug	Sep			Aug	Sep			Aug	Sep	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	206.66	215.07	214.61	213.80	5.98	6.19	6.05	6.04	1,235.03	1,330.81	1,298.88	1,290.95	-7.93	-0.61	-39.86	-3.00
United States	33.61	36.93	35.85	35.82	11.26	11.71	11.35	11.21	378.27	432.34	406.75	401.33	-5.42	-1.33	-31.01	-7.17
Total Foreign	173.05	178.14	178.75	177.98	4.95	5.04	4.99	5.00	856.77	898.47	892.13	889.62	-2.51	-0.28	-8.85	-0.99
China	44.74	44.96	45.40	45.40	6.59	6.70	6.76	6.76	294.92	301.24	307.00	307.00	0.00	0.00	5.76	1.91
South America																
Brazil	22.30	22.80	23.20	23.20	6.10	6.18	5.99	5.99	136.00	141.00	139.00	139.00	0.00	0.00	-2.00	-1.42
Argentina	6.83	8.20	7.90	7.90	7.18	7.68	6.96	6.96	49.00	63.00	55.00	55.00	0.00	0.00	-8.00	-12.70
Bolivia	0.42	0.44	0.43	0.43	2.90	2.61	2.67	2.67	1.23	1.15	1.15	1.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
European Union	8.60	8.19	7.45	7.45	6.93	6.94	6.74	6.79	59.59	56.80	50.20	50.60	0.40	0.80	-6.20	-10.91
Africa																
South Africa	3.02	3.12	3.00	3.00	5.74	5.80	5.50	5.50	17.35	18.10	16.50	16.50	0.00	0.00	-1.60	-8.84
Nigeria	5.06	5.20	5.20	5.20	2.22	2.25	2.21	2.21	11.22	11.70	11.50	11.50	0.00	0.00	-0.20	-1.71
Ethiopia	2.55	2.55	2.60	2.60	4.00	4.04	4.04	4.04	10.20	10.30	10.50	10.50	0.00	0.00	0.20	1.94
Egypt	0.92	0.85	0.85	0.85	7.61	7.88	8.24	8.24	7.00	6.70	7.00	7.00	0.00	0.00	0.30	4.48
Tanzania	4.10	4.00	4.00	4.00	2.07	1.88	1.83	1.83	8.50	7.50	7.30	7.30	0.00	0.00	-0.20	-2.67
Malawi	1.50	1.80	1.80	1.80	1.81	1.59	1.83	1.83	2.71	2.86	3.30	3.30	0.00	0.00	0.44	15.38
Zambia	0.68	1.68	1.96	1.96	2.21	2.30	2.52	2.52	1.51	3.87	4.94	4.94	0.00	0.00	1.07	27.76
Kenya	2.42	1.90	1.80	1.50	1.67	1.79	1.67	1.47	4.02	3.40	3.00	2.20	-0.80	-26.67	-1.20	-35.29
Uganda	2.30	2.30	2.30	2.30	2.17	1.96	2.17	2.17	5.00	4.50	5.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	0.50	11.11
Zimbabwe	0.90	1.00	1.82	1.82	0.71	1.50	0.99	0.99	0.64	1.50	1.80	1.80	0.00	0.00	0.30	20.00
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Ukraine	4.10	4.40	4.45	4.45	6.54	7.02	7.15	7.15	26.80	30.90	31.80	31.80	0.00	0.00	0.90	2.91
Russia	2.70	2.30	2.50	2.40	5.19	6.43	6.88	6.88	14.00	14.80	17.20	16.50	-0.70	-4.07	1.70	11.49
South Asia																
India	12.09	14.41	14.41	14.00	3.59	3.82	3.61	3.57	43.41	55.09	52.00	50.00	-2.00	-3.85	-5.09	-9.24
Pakistan	1.59	1.59	1.60	1.60	5.69	5.54	6.13	6.13	9.04	8.79	9.80	9.80	0.00	0.00	1.01	11.44
Nepal	0.92	0.97	0.97	0.97	3.49	3.21	3.21	3.21	3.19	3.10	3.10	3.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Southeast Asia																
Indonesia	3.50	3.45	3.55	3.55	3.74	3.80	3.80	3.80	13.10	13.10	13.50	13.50	0.00	0.00	0.40	3.05
Philippines	2.45	2.42	2.45	2.45	3.40	3.39	3.39	3.39	8.33	8.20	8.30	8.30	0.00	0.00	0.10	1.22
Vietnam	0.87	0.84	0.83	0.83	5.05	5.03	4.97	4.97	4.40	4.20	4.10	4.10	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-2.38
Thailand	1.21	1.22	1.20	1.20	4.38	4.43	4.42	4.42	5.30	5.40	5.30	5.30	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-1.85
Mexico	6.50	6.70	6.40	6.40	3.55	3.69	3.84	3.84	23.10	24.70	24.60	24.60	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-0.40
Canada	1.45	1.46	1.57	1.57	10.59	10.18	10.51	10.70	15.35	14.87	16.50	16.80	0.30	1.82	1.93	13.00
Turkey	0.56	0.61	0.55	0.55	12.14	12.95	13.45	13.45	6.80	7.90	7.40	7.40	0.00	0.00	-0.50	-6.33
Others	28.77	28.79	28.57	28.61	2.61	2.56	2.64	2.64	75.07	73.81	75.34	75.63	0.29	0.38	1.83	2.48

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 05 Barley Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2026/27 Proj.		Prel.		2026/27 Proj.		Prel.		2026/27 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2024/25	2025/26	Aug	Sep	2024/25	2025/26	Aug	Sep	2024/25	2025/26	Aug	Sep	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	45.74	44.39	46.31	46.71	3.14	3.48	3.39	3.44	143.42	154.37	157.07	160.87	3.81	2.42	6.50	4.21
United States	0.76	0.71	0.72	0.72	4.12	4.30	4.24	4.24	3.15	3.07	3.05	3.05	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-0.59
Total Foreign	44.97	43.68	45.59	45.99	3.12	3.46	3.38	3.43	140.28	151.31	154.02	157.83	3.81	2.47	6.52	4.31
European Union	10.23	10.02	10.06	10.06	4.94	5.63	5.19	5.19	50.52	56.39	52.25	52.25	0.00	0.00	-4.14	-7.34
United Kingdom	1.09	1.07	1.03	1.03	6.47	6.07	5.95	5.95	7.05	6.50	6.10	6.10	0.00	0.00	-0.40	-6.15
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Russia	6.60	6.40	6.50	6.60	2.46	3.03	3.00	2.95	16.25	19.40	19.50	19.50	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.52
Ukraine	1.60	1.55	1.60	1.65	3.63	3.61	3.81	4.00	5.80	5.60	6.10	6.60	0.50	8.20	1.00	17.86
Kazakhstan	2.28	2.28	2.35	2.65	1.68	1.57	1.45	1.45	3.84	3.59	3.40	3.85	0.45	13.24	0.26	7.15
Belarus	0.37	0.35	0.33	0.33	2.97	3.57	3.64	3.64	1.10	1.25	1.20	1.20	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-4.00
Azerbaijan	0.36	0.37	0.37	0.37	3.06	2.97	3.01	3.01	1.10	1.10	1.12	1.12	0.00	0.00	0.02	1.36
Canada	2.39	2.28	2.50	2.50	3.40	4.27	4.00	4.00	8.14	9.73	10.00	10.00	0.00	0.00	0.28	2.83
Australia	4.62	4.77	5.10	5.10	2.87	3.48	2.76	3.35	13.27	16.63	14.10	17.10	3.00	21.28	0.47	2.85
Middle East																
Turkey	3.75	3.50	3.75	3.75	1.87	1.46	2.35	2.35	7.00	5.10	8.80	8.80	0.00	0.00	3.70	72.55
Iran	1.60	1.65	1.65	1.65	1.94	1.82	2.12	2.12	3.10	3.00	3.50	3.50	0.00	0.00	0.50	16.67
Iraq	1.00	0.60	0.70	0.70	1.40	1.08	1.60	1.60	1.40	0.65	1.12	1.12	0.00	0.00	0.47	72.31
Syria	1.10	1.00	1.20	1.20	1.09	0.35	1.92	1.92	1.20	0.35	2.30	2.30	0.00	0.00	1.95	557.14
Africa																
Ethiopia	0.96	0.97	0.99	0.99	2.40	2.47	2.53	2.53	2.30	2.40	2.50	2.50	0.00	0.00	0.10	4.17
Morocco	0.80	0.80	1.10	1.10	0.83	1.19	2.18	2.18	0.66	0.95	2.40	2.40	0.00	0.00	1.45	152.63
Algeria	1.03	1.03	1.10	1.10	1.17	1.32	1.82	1.82	1.20	1.35	2.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.65	48.15
Tunisia	0.23	0.29	0.30	0.30	1.21	2.28	2.33	2.33	0.27	0.66	0.70	0.70	0.00	0.00	0.04	6.06
South Africa	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.11	3.68	3.56	3.50	3.95	0.37	0.35	0.35	0.42	0.07	18.57	0.07	20.29
South America																
Argentina	1.31	1.19	1.32	1.30	3.67	4.67	4.02	4.08	4.82	5.57	5.30	5.30	0.00	0.00	-0.27	-4.86
Uruguay	0.27	0.14	0.23	0.19	4.32	5.06	5.11	5.14	1.17	0.72	1.15	0.95	-0.20	-17.39	0.23	31.22
Brazil	0.12	0.14	0.14	0.14	3.56	4.37	3.93	3.93	0.44	0.61	0.55	0.55	0.00	0.00	-0.06	-9.39
India	0.55	0.61	0.57	0.57	3.08	3.16	3.17	3.17	1.70	1.92	1.80	1.80	0.00	0.00	-0.12	-6.41
China	0.50	0.56	0.56	0.56	4.00	4.11	4.11	4.11	2.00	2.30	2.30	2.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mexico	0.32	0.29	0.30	0.30	2.83	2.77	2.83	2.83	0.89	0.79	0.85	0.85	0.00	0.00	0.06	7.59
Afghanistan	0.10	0.07	0.07	0.07	1.88	1.54	1.62	1.62	0.19	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.01	5.00
Others	1.68	1.66	1.69	1.69	2.67	2.60	2.68	2.68	4.49	4.31	4.53	4.52	-0.01	-0.22	0.22	4.99

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 06 Oats Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	2024/25	Prel. 2025/26	2026/27 Proj.		2024/25	Prel. 2025/26	2026/27 Proj.		2024/25	Prel. 2025/26	2026/27 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
			Aug	Sep			Aug	Sep			Aug	Sep	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	8.69	9.29	8.84	8.63	2.59	2.82	2.63	2.65	22.53	26.23	23.27	22.85	-0.42	-1.81	-3.38	-12.89
United States	0.36	0.38	0.38	0.38	2.74	2.65	2.58	2.58	0.99	1.01	0.99	0.99	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-1.88
Total Foreign	8.32	8.90	8.46	8.24	2.59	2.83	2.63	2.65	21.53	25.22	22.28	21.86	-0.42	-1.89	-3.36	-13.34
European Union	2.46	2.58	2.50	2.50	3.12	3.46	3.20	3.20	7.69	8.92	8.00	8.00	0.00	0.00	-0.92	-10.31
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Russia	1.60	1.70	1.70	1.50	1.88	2.24	1.94	1.93	3.00	3.80	3.30	2.90	-0.40	-12.12	-0.90	-23.68
Ukraine	0.17	0.14	0.11	0.11	2.71	2.86	2.73	2.73	0.46	0.40	0.30	0.30	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-25.00
Belarus	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.15	2.06	2.33	2.27	2.27	0.32	0.35	0.34	0.34	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-2.86
Kazakhstan	0.19	0.18	0.19	0.18	1.71	1.57	1.21	1.22	0.33	0.27	0.23	0.22	-0.01	-4.35	-0.05	-19.71
Canada	0.99	1.05	0.87	0.87	3.38	3.74	3.79	3.79	3.36	3.92	3.30	3.30	0.00	0.00	-0.62	-15.82
South America																
Argentina	0.30	0.47	0.30	0.30	1.87	2.67	1.67	1.67	0.56	1.26	0.50	0.50	0.00	0.00	-0.76	-60.19
Brazil	0.49	0.55	0.52	0.52	2.14	2.37	2.21	2.21	1.04	1.29	1.15	1.15	0.00	0.00	-0.14	-10.99
Chile	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.10	5.24	5.00	4.74	4.74	0.51	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Uruguay	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.01	2.37	3.53	2.35	2.50	0.06	0.06	0.04	0.04	-0.01	-12.50	-0.03	-41.67
Oceania																
Australia	0.74	0.87	0.90	0.90	1.77	1.96	2.00	2.00	1.32	1.70	1.80	1.80	0.00	0.00	0.11	6.19
New Zealand	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	5.75	6.00	6.00	6.00	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
China	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.47	1.83	1.83	1.83	1.83	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Africa																
Algeria	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	1.31	1.31	1.31	1.31	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Morocco	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South Africa	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	1.39	1.22	1.50	1.38	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.06	-0.01	-8.33	0.01	25.00
Other Europe																
United Kingdom	0.20	0.20	0.18	0.18	4.93	4.36	5.00	5.00	0.99	0.85	0.90	0.90	0.00	0.00	0.05	5.88
Norway	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	4.29	4.29	4.29	4.29	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Serbia	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Albania	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	2.27	2.27	2.27	2.27	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	3.43	3.38	3.38	3.38	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Turkey	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.14	2.62	2.59	2.59	2.59	0.34	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mexico	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	2.03	2.11	2.11	2.11	0.08	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	1.78	1.72	1.78	1.78	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	-4.00

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 07 Rye Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2026/27 Proj.		Prel.		2026/27 Proj.		Prel.		2026/27 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2024/25	2025/26	Aug	Sep	2024/25	2025/26	Aug	Sep	2024/25	2025/26	Aug	Sep	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	3.34	3.06	3.09	3.06	3.19	3.71	3.47	3.48	10.64	11.33	10.71	10.66	-0.06	-0.53	-0.68	-5.97
United States	0.16	0.14	0.13	0.13	2.29	2.29	2.33	2.33	0.37	0.32	0.29	0.29	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-6.96
Total Foreign	3.18	2.92	2.96	2.94	3.23	3.78	3.52	3.53	10.27	11.02	10.42	10.36	-0.06	-0.55	-0.66	-5.95
European Union	1.72	1.63	1.65	1.65	4.03	4.76	4.36	4.36	6.91	7.75	7.20	7.20	0.00	0.00	-0.55	-7.08
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Russia	0.58	0.41	0.40	0.38	2.07	2.44	2.25	2.24	1.20	1.00	0.90	0.85	-0.05	-5.56	-0.15	-15.00
Belarus	0.34	0.34	0.33	0.33	2.35	2.24	2.27	2.27	0.80	0.76	0.75	0.75	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-1.32
Ukraine	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.09	3.14	3.23	3.18	3.18	0.22	0.21	0.27	0.27	0.00	0.00	0.06	28.57
Kazakhstan	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	1.55	1.55	1.33	1.32	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.03	-0.01	-17.50	0.00	6.45
Turkey	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	2.91	2.86	2.86	2.86	0.32	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Canada	0.12	0.16	0.15	0.15	3.60	3.93	4.00	4.00	0.42	0.61	0.58	0.58	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-5.38
South America																
Argentina	0.13	0.10	0.12	0.12	1.69	1.93	1.75	1.75	0.22	0.19	0.21	0.21	0.00	0.00	0.03	13.51
Other Europe																
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Switzerland	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Serbia	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Australia	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	2.12	2.38	2.38	2.38	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 08 Sorghum Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2026/27 Proj.		Prel.		2026/27 Proj.		Prel.		2026/27 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2024/25	2025/26	Aug	Sep	2024/25	2025/26	Aug	Sep	2024/25	2025/26	Aug	Sep	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	39.48	39.76	40.37	40.31	1.59	1.59	1.51	1.50	62.58	63.07	60.90	60.56	-0.34	-0.56	-2.51	-3.99
United States	2.27	2.44	2.17	2.11	3.85	4.56	3.47	3.41	8.73	11.10	7.53	7.21	-0.32	-4.21	-3.88	-34.99
Total Foreign	37.21	37.32	38.20	38.19	1.45	1.39	1.40	1.40	53.84	51.98	53.37	53.35	-0.03	-0.05	1.37	2.63
Africa																
Nigeria	5.25	5.32	5.70	5.70	1.22	1.22	1.23	1.23	6.42	6.50	7.00	7.00	0.00	0.00	0.50	7.69
Ethiopia	1.65	1.60	1.65	1.65	2.48	2.44	2.48	2.48	4.10	3.90	4.10	4.10	0.00	0.00	0.20	5.13
Sudan	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	0.55	0.50	0.50	0.50	3.30	3.00	3.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Burkina Faso	1.90	1.90	1.90	1.90	1.11	1.00	1.00	1.00	2.10	1.90	1.90	1.90	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mali	1.69	1.60	1.60	1.60	0.97	1.11	1.00	1.00	1.64	1.78	1.60	1.60	0.00	0.00	-0.18	-9.86
Niger	3.43	3.70	3.70	3.70	0.56	0.47	0.51	0.51	1.91	1.74	1.90	1.90	0.00	0.00	0.17	9.51
Cameroon	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.74	1.62	1.62	1.62	1.62	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tanzania	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	1.07	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.80	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Egypt	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	5.27	5.20	5.23	5.23	0.79	0.78	0.79	0.79	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.64
Uganda	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.70	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.23	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ghana	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	1.55	1.29	1.29	1.29	0.48	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mozambique	0.24	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.61	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South Africa	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.04	3.54	3.11	3.25	3.25	0.15	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-7.14
Mexico	1.20	1.00	1.20	1.20	3.46	3.40	3.46	3.46	4.16	3.40	4.15	4.15	0.00	0.00	0.75	22.06
South America																
Argentina	0.71	0.58	0.75	0.75	4.02	4.17	4.27	4.27	2.85	2.40	3.20	3.20	0.00	0.00	0.80	33.33
Brazil	1.63	2.20	2.00	2.00	3.74	3.18	3.25	3.25	6.10	7.00	6.50	6.50	0.00	0.00	-0.50	-7.14
South Asia																
India	4.00	3.55	4.00	4.00	1.24	1.23	1.18	1.18	4.96	4.36	4.70	4.70	0.00	0.00	0.34	7.90
Pakistan	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.83	0.83	0.80	0.80	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.01	21.21
China	0.63	0.65	0.65	0.65	4.76	4.77	4.77	4.77	3.00	3.10	3.10	3.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Australia	0.59	0.65	0.60	0.60	4.57	3.85	3.50	3.50	2.69	2.50	2.10	2.10	0.00	0.00	-0.40	-16.00
European Union	0.21	0.20	0.16	0.16	4.51	4.31	4.35	4.35	0.97	0.85	0.68	0.68	0.00	0.00	-0.18	-20.87
Others	5.72	5.75	5.66	5.65	1.02	1.01	1.01	1.01	5.83	5.84	5.72	5.70	-0.03	-0.44	-0.14	-2.38

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 09 Rice Area, Yield, and Production
World and Selected Countries and Regions

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	2024/25	Prel. 2025/26	2026/27 Proj.		2024/25	Prel. 2025/26	2026/27 Proj.		2024/25	Prel. 2025/26	2026/27 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
			Aug	Sep			Aug	Sep			Aug	Sep	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	172.81	173.79	170.77	170.14	4.69	4.69	4.70	4.69	542.30	545.91	537.27	533.85	-3.42	-0.64	-12.05	-2.21
United States	1.16	1.11	0.84	0.83	8.69	8.45	8.56	8.62	7.05	6.56	5.03	5.02	-0.01	-0.14	-1.54	-23.48
Total Foreign	171.65	172.68	169.93	169.31	4.66	4.67	4.68	4.67	535.25	539.34	532.24	528.83	-3.41	-0.64	-10.51	-1.95
East Asia																
China	29.01	29.00	29.00	29.00	7.15	7.21	7.24	7.24	145.28	146.33	147.00	147.00	0.00	0.00	0.67	0.46
Japan	1.46	1.47	1.46	1.46	6.87	6.99	6.95	6.95	7.29	7.48	7.38	7.38	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-1.39
Korea, South	0.70	0.68	0.67	0.67	6.85	6.95	6.93	6.93	3.59	3.54	3.49	3.49	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-1.38
Korea, North	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54	4.18	4.18	4.18	4.18	1.48	1.48	1.48	1.48	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South Asia																
India	51.27	52.83	51.50	51.00	4.39	4.37	4.37	4.32	150.18	154.02	150.00	147.00	-3.00	-2.00	-7.02	-4.56
Bangladesh	11.40	11.75	11.80	11.65	4.82	4.81	4.75	4.75	36.60	37.65	37.40	36.90	-0.50	-1.34	-0.75	-1.99
Pakistan	3.90	3.76	3.60	3.60	3.74	3.99	4.00	4.00	9.72	10.00	9.60	9.60	0.00	0.00	-0.40	-3.98
Nepal	1.42	1.38	1.40	1.40	4.19	4.14	4.18	4.18	3.97	3.80	3.90	3.90	0.00	0.00	0.10	2.63
Sri Lanka	1.13	1.18	1.15	1.15	4.18	4.62	4.28	4.28	3.21	3.70	3.35	3.35	0.00	0.00	-0.35	-9.46
Southeast Asia																
Indonesia	11.40	11.30	11.20	11.20	4.71	4.71	4.72	4.72	34.10	33.80	33.60	33.60	0.00	0.00	-0.20	-0.59
Vietnam	7.02	6.80	6.70	6.70	6.12	6.16	6.23	6.23	26.85	26.20	26.10	26.10	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-0.38
Thailand	11.08	11.00	10.90	10.90	2.85	2.85	2.82	2.82	20.84	20.70	20.30	20.30	0.00	0.00	-0.40	-1.93
Burma	6.86	6.83	6.50	6.50	2.71	2.75	2.64	2.64	11.90	12.00	11.00	11.00	0.00	0.00	-1.00	-8.33
Philippines	4.70	4.74	4.70	4.70	4.18	4.14	4.19	4.19	12.37	12.35	12.40	12.40	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.40
Cambodia	3.86	3.78	3.75	3.75	3.61	3.51	3.50	3.50	8.49	8.10	8.00	8.00	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-1.23
Laos	0.91	0.96	0.95	0.97	3.30	3.22	3.17	3.22	1.90	1.95	1.90	1.97	0.07	3.68	0.02	1.03
Malaysia	0.59	0.59	0.60	0.60	4.11	4.17	4.23	4.23	1.58	1.60	1.65	1.65	0.00	0.00	0.05	3.13
South America																
Brazil	1.76	1.60	1.50	1.50	7.23	6.99	7.25	7.25	8.68	7.60	7.40	7.40	0.00	0.00	-0.20	-2.63
Peru	0.43	0.41	0.42	0.42	8.20	8.51	8.28	8.28	2.43	2.41	2.40	2.40	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-0.54
Africa																
Egypt	0.67	0.72	0.72	0.72	8.44	8.45	8.45	8.45	3.90	4.20	4.20	4.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Madagascar	1.90	1.75	1.80	1.80	2.74	2.40	2.33	2.33	3.33	2.69	2.69	2.69	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Nigeria	4.57	4.50	4.00	4.00	2.00	2.08	2.25	2.25	5.75	5.90	5.67	5.67	0.00	0.00	-0.23	-3.96
European Union	0.39	0.42	0.42	0.42	6.73	6.71	7.10	7.10	1.60	1.77	1.73	1.73	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-2.54
Iran	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57	5.32	5.32	5.32	5.32	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	14.10	14.13	14.09	14.09	3.04	3.02	2.98	2.98	28.22	28.07	27.61	27.63	0.02	0.08	-0.44	-1.56

Yield is on a rough basis, before the milling process. Production is on a milled basis, after the milling process.

Table 10 Total Oilseed Area, Yield, and Production
World and Selected Countries and Regions

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	2024/25	Prel. 2025/26	2026/27 Proj. Aug	2026/27 Proj. Sep	2024/25	Prel. 2025/26	2026/27 Proj. Aug	2026/27 Proj. Sep	2024/25	Prel. 2025/26	2026/27 Proj. Aug	2026/27 Proj. Sep	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
World Total	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	686.96	701.04	721.02	723.46	2.44	0.34	22.43	3.20
Total Foreign	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	558.36	574.86	588.35	590.54	2.19	0.37	15.68	2.73
Oilseed, Copra	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.12	5.92	5.96	5.96	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.69
Oilseed, Palm Kernel	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	20.36	21.15	21.10	20.97	-0.13	-0.61	-0.17	-0.82
Major Oilseeds	276.73	276.28	282.38	283.21	2.39	2.44	2.46	2.46	660.47	673.97	693.96	696.53	2.57	0.37	22.56	3.35
United States	40.11	37.94	40.30	40.32	3.21	3.33	3.29	3.30	128.59	126.17	132.67	132.92	0.26	0.19	6.75	5.35
Foreign Oilseeds	236.61	238.35	242.08	242.89	2.25	2.30	2.32	2.32	531.88	547.80	561.29	563.61	2.32	0.41	15.81	2.89
South America	78.25	78.95	81.66	81.88	3.29	3.37	3.34	3.34	257.75	266.39	272.76	273.21	0.45	0.17	6.83	2.56
Brazil	49.69	50.94	52.35	52.35	3.61	3.69	3.69	3.70	179.40	188.04	193.36	193.44	0.08	0.04	5.41	2.88
Argentina	21.04	20.25	21.57	21.57	2.81	2.91	2.79	2.79	59.10	58.92	60.09	60.09	0.00	0.00	1.17	1.99
Paraguay	3.92	3.97	3.92	3.92	2.67	3.12	2.88	2.88	10.44	12.35	11.28	11.28	0.00	0.00	-1.08	-8.72
Bolivia	2.05	2.15	2.28	2.28	2.01	1.98	1.93	1.93	4.11	4.25	4.38	4.38	0.00	0.00	0.13	3.06
Uruguay	1.47	1.53	1.44	1.66	3.02	1.64	2.33	2.24	4.42	2.52	3.34	3.71	0.37	11.08	1.19	47.46
China	26.08	26.46	26.49	26.49	2.60	2.62	2.62	2.62	67.81	69.37	69.34	69.34	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-0.05
South Asia	42.89	43.23	42.66	42.56	1.08	1.05	1.09	1.08	46.36	45.43	46.62	45.83	-0.79	-1.70	0.40	0.88
India	39.06	39.40	38.78	38.78	1.07	1.03	1.08	1.06	41.80	40.74	41.95	41.20	-0.75	-1.79	0.46	1.12
Pakistan	2.61	2.65	2.64	2.54	1.11	1.16	1.13	1.15	2.89	3.08	2.97	2.93	-0.04	-1.45	-0.15	-4.93
European Union	11.90	12.07	12.60	12.56	2.44	2.69	2.65	2.63	29.05	32.53	33.35	33.08	-0.28	-0.82	0.54	1.67
United Kingdom	0.29	0.24	0.31	0.31	2.85	3.71	3.55	3.55	0.84	0.89	1.10	1.10	0.00	0.00	0.21	23.18
Former Soviet Union - 12	31.26	32.07	34.02	34.60	1.89	1.85	1.92	1.94	58.95	59.40	65.37	67.06	1.69	2.58	7.66	12.89
Russia	16.45	17.90	19.60	19.60	1.74	1.79	1.79	1.84	28.60	32.00	35.10	36.00	0.90	2.56	4.00	12.50
Ukraine	10.35	9.15	9.30	9.30	2.32	2.15	2.40	2.40	24.00	19.70	22.35	22.35	0.00	0.00	2.65	13.45
Uzbekistan	1.01	0.89	0.92	0.92	1.20	1.57	1.53	1.53	1.21	1.39	1.40	1.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.22
Canada	11.16	11.06	11.83	11.83	2.42	2.64	2.53	2.57	27.02	29.21	29.97	30.37	0.40	1.33	1.15	3.95
Africa	24.62	24.15	22.73	22.81	1.02	1.05	1.08	1.07	25.22	25.46	24.52	24.52	0.00	0.00	-0.95	-3.72
Nigeria	6.02	6.06	5.80	5.80	1.10	1.14	1.17	1.17	6.64	6.89	6.80	6.80	0.00	0.00	-0.09	-1.32
South Africa	1.94	2.02	2.05	2.05	2.02	2.13	1.93	1.93	3.91	4.30	3.97	3.97	0.00	0.00	-0.34	-7.85
Tanzania	1.39	1.39	0.95	0.95	0.66	0.67	0.80	0.80	0.91	0.93	0.76	0.76	0.00	0.00	-0.17	-18.63
Southeast Asia	3.05	3.01	2.95	2.95	1.40	1.39	1.39	1.39	4.25	4.20	4.09	4.09	0.00	0.00	-0.11	-2.55
Burma	1.98	1.98	1.95	1.95	1.27	1.27	1.26	1.26	2.52	2.52	2.46	2.46	0.00	0.00	-0.06	-2.38
Indonesia	0.81	0.78	0.75	0.75	1.46	1.45	1.45	1.45	1.18	1.13	1.09	1.09	0.00	0.00	-0.04	-3.63
Australia	4.10	4.23	4.09	4.18	1.93	2.11	1.88	2.07	7.90	8.91	7.67	8.64	0.97	12.65	-0.27	-3.04
Turkey	1.29	1.28	1.20	1.17	2.45	2.15	2.68	2.67	3.15	2.75	3.22	3.12	-0.10	-3.05	0.37	13.51
Others	1.72	1.61	1.55	1.56	2.08	2.03	2.13	2.10	3.59	3.26	3.30	3.27	-0.03	-0.91	0.01	0.31

World Total and Total Foreign: (Major Oilseeds plus copra and palm kernel) Major Oilseeds: (soybeans, sunflowerseeds, peanuts(inshell), cottonseed and rapeseed)

Table 11 Soybean Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2026/27 Proj.		Prel.		2026/27 Proj.		Prel.		2026/27 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2024/25	2025/26	Aug	Sep	2024/25	2025/26	Aug	Sep	2024/25	2025/26	Aug	Sep	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	146.13	142.74	146.64	146.46	2.93	3.01	3.02	3.02	428.11	429.41	442.25	442.35	0.09	0.02	12.94	3.01
United States	34.89	32.55	34.71	34.76	3.41	3.56	3.54	3.55	119.05	115.99	122.99	123.42	0.43	0.35	7.43	6.41
Total Foreign	111.24	110.19	111.93	111.70	2.78	2.84	2.85	2.86	309.07	313.42	319.27	318.92	-0.34	-0.11	5.50	1.76
South America																
Brazil	47.40	48.50	50.00	50.00	3.64	3.72	3.72	3.72	172.50	180.50	186.00	186.00	0.00	0.00	5.50	3.05
Argentina	17.46	16.20	17.10	17.10	2.93	3.06	2.92	2.92	51.11	49.50	50.00	50.00	0.00	0.00	0.50	1.01
Paraguay	3.75	3.80	3.80	3.80	2.72	3.18	2.92	2.92	10.20	12.10	11.10	11.10	0.00	0.00	-1.00	-8.26
Bolivia	1.80	1.90	2.00	2.00	2.10	2.05	2.00	2.00	3.77	3.90	4.00	4.00	0.00	0.00	0.10	2.56
Uruguay	1.36	1.30	1.30	1.30	3.12	1.62	2.38	2.38	4.24	2.10	3.10	3.10	0.00	0.00	1.00	47.62
East Asia																
China	10.33	10.30	10.30	10.30	2.00	2.03	2.04	2.04	20.65	20.90	21.00	21.00	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.48
Korea, South	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	2.09	2.11	2.11	2.11	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	-1.28
Korea, North	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Japan	0.15	0.14	0.15	0.15	1.64	1.70	1.63	1.63	0.25	0.24	0.25	0.25	0.00	0.00	0.01	2.51
India	13.00	12.39	12.00	12.00	0.99	0.89	0.96	0.92	12.88	11.03	11.50	11.00	-0.50	-4.35	-0.03	-0.24
Canada	2.29	2.32	2.40	2.40	3.37	2.98	3.08	3.25	7.73	6.92	7.40	7.80	0.40	5.41	0.88	12.75
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Russia	4.20	4.50	4.20	4.00	1.68	2.00	1.90	2.00	7.05	9.00	8.00	8.00	0.00	0.00	-1.00	-11.11
Ukraine	3.00	2.30	2.00	2.00	2.40	2.39	2.50	2.50	7.20	5.50	5.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	-0.50	-9.09
European Union	1.12	1.06	1.10	1.10	2.60	2.69	2.68	2.55	2.91	2.85	2.95	2.80	-0.15	-5.08	-0.05	-1.79
Southeast Asia																
Indonesia	0.31	0.29	0.27	0.27	1.13	1.10	1.07	1.07	0.35	0.32	0.29	0.29	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-9.38
Vietnam	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	1.65	1.64	1.67	1.67	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	-2.44
Thailand	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	1.63	1.65	1.65	1.65	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Burma	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	1.22	1.22	1.22	1.22	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Serbia	0.24	0.18	0.24	0.24	2.00	1.67	2.00	1.85	0.47	0.30	0.47	0.44	-0.04	-7.45	0.14	45.00
Mexico	0.13	0.15	0.15	0.15	2.07	2.03	2.10	2.10	0.28	0.30	0.32	0.32	0.00	0.00	0.02	6.78
Africa																
South Africa	1.15	1.22	1.26	1.26	2.43	2.48	2.23	2.23	2.80	3.01	2.80	2.80	0.00	0.00	-0.21	-6.98
Nigeria	1.35	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.04	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.40	1.50	1.50	1.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Zambia	0.16	0.26	0.26	0.26	1.08	1.12	1.31	1.31	0.17	0.29	0.34	0.34	0.00	0.00	0.05	17.65
Uganda	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Middle East																
Iran	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	2.43	2.43	2.43	2.43	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Turkey	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	3.95	3.95	4.10	4.10	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.01	6.67
Others	1.32	1.27	1.29	1.27	1.56	1.69	1.71	1.70	2.07	2.13	2.21	2.15	-0.06	-2.58	0.02	0.98

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 12 Cottonseed Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	2024/25	Prel. 2025/26	2026/27 Proj.		2024/25	Prel. 2025/26	2026/27 Proj.		2024/25	Prel. 2025/26	2026/27 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
			Aug	Sep			Aug	Sep			Aug	Sep	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	29.52	29.10	27.23	27.21	1.40	1.45	1.46	1.45	41.23	42.15	39.70	39.58	-0.12	-0.29	-2.57	-6.09
United States	3.14	3.17	3.31	3.30	1.23	1.18	1.11	1.08	3.87	3.75	3.69	3.58	-0.11	-2.98	-0.17	-4.59
Total Foreign	26.38	25.94	23.91	23.90	1.42	1.48	1.51	1.51	37.36	38.41	36.01	36.01	-0.01	-0.01	-2.40	-6.24
South Asia																
India	11.48	11.53	11.50	11.50	0.89	0.88	0.89	0.89	10.19	10.10	10.19	10.19	0.00	0.00	0.09	0.84
Pakistan	2.00	2.00	2.00	1.90	1.08	1.15	1.10	1.14	2.17	2.30	2.21	2.17	-0.04	-1.95	-0.13	-5.66
China	2.90	3.05	3.00	3.00	3.66	3.89	3.70	3.70	10.61	11.87	11.11	11.11	0.00	0.00	-0.76	-6.43
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Uzbekistan	1.00	0.88	0.90	0.90	1.18	1.54	1.48	1.48	1.18	1.35	1.33	1.33	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-1.33
Turkmenistan	0.50	0.52	0.50	0.50	0.63	0.64	0.63	0.63	0.31	0.33	0.31	0.31	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-6.01
Tajikistan	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	1.08	1.15	1.29	1.29	0.20	0.21	0.23	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.02	8.70
Kazakhstan	0.11	0.15	0.13	0.17	1.07	0.94	1.10	1.09	0.11	0.14	0.14	0.19	0.05	35.77	0.05	35.77
South America																
Brazil	1.95	2.09	2.00	2.00	2.90	2.98	3.03	3.07	5.64	6.23	6.06	6.14	0.08	1.37	-0.08	-1.33
Argentina	0.62	0.38	0.52	0.52	0.85	0.96	1.00	1.00	0.53	0.36	0.52	0.52	0.00	0.00	0.16	43.89
Middle East																
Turkey	0.47	0.40	0.31	0.28	2.77	2.52	2.84	2.85	1.29	1.00	0.88	0.78	-0.10	-11.12	-0.21	-21.46
Syria	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	2.23	2.23	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00	-0.07	-100.00
Iran	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.00	1.35	1.35	0.00	0.00	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00	-0.14	-100.00
Australia	0.60	0.47	0.33	0.33	2.34	2.40	2.31	2.31	1.40	1.13	0.75	0.75	0.00	0.00	-0.38	-33.36
European Union	0.28	0.25	0.25	0.25	1.51	1.59	1.62	1.62	0.42	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.52
Africa																
Burkina Faso	0.35	0.39	0.39	0.46	0.44	0.45	0.45	0.42	0.15	0.18	0.18	0.19	0.02	10.29	0.02	10.29
Mali	0.62	0.53	0.54	0.49	0.57	0.43	0.49	0.49	0.36	0.23	0.26	0.24	-0.02	-9.09	0.01	3.45
Cameroon	0.23	0.20	0.20	0.20	1.18	1.33	1.33	1.33	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cote d'Ivoire	0.36	0.29	0.31	0.35	0.44	0.52	0.51	0.47	0.16	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.01	3.16	0.01	7.95
Benin	0.54	0.51	0.51	0.52	0.74	0.75	0.75	0.73	0.40	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tanzania	0.44	0.44	0.00	0.00	0.35	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.15	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00	-0.17	-100.00
Egypt	0.13	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.99	0.99	0.00	0.00	0.13	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00	-0.10	-100.00
Nigeria	0.27	0.27	0.00	0.00	0.56	0.56	0.00	0.00	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00	-0.15	-100.00
Uganda	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	1.48	1.20	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00	-0.08	-100.00
Zimbabwe	0.24	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.34	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00	-0.09	-100.00
Sudan	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	1.09	1.09	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00	-0.08	-100.00
Mexico	0.13	0.07	0.08	0.09	2.70	2.77	2.78	2.67	0.34	0.19	0.22	0.23	0.01	2.25	0.03	17.01
Burma	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	1.24	1.25	1.25	1.25	0.24	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	0.55	0.57	0.10	0.10	0.94	0.90	1.95	1.95	0.52	0.51	0.20	0.20	0.00	0.00	-0.32	-61.84

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 13 Peanut Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2026/27 Proj.		Prel.		2026/27 Proj.		Prel.		2026/27 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2024/25	2025/26	Aug	Sep	2024/25	2025/26	Aug	Sep	2024/25	2025/26	Aug	Sep	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	30.32	30.18	29.91	29.91	1.71	1.70	1.71	1.70	51.85	51.21	51.30	50.98	-0.32	-0.62	-0.23	-0.45
United States	0.71	0.77	0.55	0.55	4.17	4.22	4.44	4.34	2.94	3.26	2.46	2.39	-0.07	-2.81	-0.87	-26.65
Total Foreign	29.61	29.41	29.36	29.36	1.65	1.63	1.66	1.66	48.91	47.95	48.84	48.59	-0.25	-0.51	0.64	1.32
China	4.85	4.88	4.92	4.92	3.92	3.77	3.82	3.82	19.00	18.40	18.80	18.80	0.00	0.00	0.40	2.17
Africa																
Nigeria	4.40	4.39	4.40	4.40	1.16	1.19	1.20	1.20	5.09	5.24	5.30	5.30	0.00	0.00	0.06	1.13
Sudan	2.45	2.00	2.00	2.00	0.69	0.50	0.50	0.50	1.68	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Senegal	0.78	0.82	0.82	0.82	1.02	1.15	1.15	1.15	0.80	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cameroon	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ghana	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.37	1.69	1.62	1.62	1.62	0.63	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Chad	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.92	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.69	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Malawi	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.88	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.35	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Congo (Kinshasa)	0.52	0.52	0.52	0.52	0.99	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.51	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Niger	1.04	1.03	1.03	1.03	0.65	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.68	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mali	0.53	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.94	0.92	0.93	0.93	0.50	0.46	0.46	0.46	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.10
Uganda	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Burkina Faso	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.81	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.61	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Guinea	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Egypt	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	3.20	3.20	3.20	3.20	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Central African Republic	0.18	0.20	0.20	0.20	2.99	2.88	2.88	2.88	0.55	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South Africa	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	1.71	1.78	1.89	1.89	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.01	6.25
Mozambique	0.59	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.30	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cote d'Ivoire	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	1.80	1.45	1.45	1.45	0.30	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Benin	0.24	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.93	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South Asia																
India	5.50	5.87	5.70	5.70	1.29	1.28	1.36	1.32	7.10	7.50	7.75	7.50	-0.25	-3.23	0.00	0.00
Pakistan	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.90	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.13	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.01	4.17
Southeast Asia																
Indonesia	0.50	0.49	0.48	0.48	1.66	1.65	1.67	1.67	0.83	0.81	0.80	0.80	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-1.23
Burma	1.08	1.08	1.05	1.05	1.63	1.63	1.62	1.62	1.75	1.76	1.70	1.70	0.00	0.00	-0.06	-3.41
Vietnam	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	2.69	2.68	2.68	2.68	0.39	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-1.32
Thailand	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	1.67	1.67	1.67	1.67	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South America																
Argentina	0.53	0.40	0.42	0.42	3.40	3.25	3.63	3.63	1.81	1.30	1.53	1.53	0.00	0.00	0.23	17.31
Brazil	0.28	0.28	0.29	0.29	4.14	4.29	4.21	4.21	1.16	1.20	1.20	1.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mexico	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	1.75	2.02	1.79	1.79	0.07	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-11.76
Others	1.54	1.70	1.77	1.77	1.10	1.06	1.02	1.02	1.69	1.79	1.81	1.81	0.00	0.00	0.02	1.17

Table 14 Sunflowerseed Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	2024/25	Prel. 2025/26	2026/27 Proj.		2024/25	Prel. 2025/26	2026/27 Proj.		2024/25	Prel. 2025/26	2026/27 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
			Aug	Sep			Aug	Sep			Aug	Sep	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	28.26	30.19	32.73	32.86	1.88	1.83	1.91	1.94	53.01	55.17	62.62	63.65	1.03	1.65	8.48	15.38
United States	0.28	0.50	0.53	0.53	1.87	2.09	1.99	1.99	0.52	1.05	1.05	1.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.28
Total Foreign	27.98	29.68	32.20	32.34	1.88	1.82	1.91	1.94	52.49	54.11	61.57	62.60	1.03	1.68	8.49	15.68
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Russia	9.60	10.50	12.00	11.80	1.76	1.67	1.73	1.78	16.90	17.50	20.70	21.00	0.30	1.45	3.50	20.00
Ukraine	6.00	5.50	5.80	5.80	2.17	1.95	2.24	2.24	13.00	10.70	13.00	13.00	0.00	0.00	2.30	21.50
Kazakhstan	1.26	1.77	1.80	2.20	1.46	1.39	1.39	1.36	1.83	2.46	2.50	3.00	0.50	20.00	0.54	21.75
European Union	4.78	4.62	4.95	4.88	1.81	1.87	1.92	1.99	8.65	8.63	9.50	9.73	0.23	2.37	1.10	12.70
South America																
Argentina	2.40	3.19	3.50	3.50	2.33	2.38	2.29	2.29	5.59	7.61	8.00	8.00	0.00	0.00	0.39	5.07
Uruguay	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.03	1.86	1.48	1.50	1.40	0.01	0.05	0.02	0.04	0.02	133.33	-0.01	-23.91
Bolivia	0.25	0.25	0.28	0.28	1.36	1.40	1.38	1.38	0.34	0.35	0.38	0.38	0.00	0.00	0.03	8.57
Brazil	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	1.61	1.57	1.54	1.54	0.10	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-9.09
Paraguay	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
China	0.60	0.73	0.72	0.72	2.92	3.01	3.10	3.10	1.75	2.20	2.23	2.23	0.00	0.00	0.03	1.36
South Asia																
India	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Pakistan	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	1.32	1.32	1.31	1.31	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	-1.16
Middle East																
Turkey	0.69	0.75	0.76	0.76	1.96	1.67	2.40	2.40	1.35	1.25	1.83	1.83	0.00	0.00	0.58	46.00
Iran	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Israel	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Africa																
Egypt	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Morocco	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.17	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South Africa	0.56	0.57	0.56	0.56	1.28	1.54	1.30	1.30	0.71	0.88	0.73	0.73	0.00	0.00	-0.15	-16.57
Burma	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Canada	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	2.13	2.38	2.27	2.27	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	-1.45
Australia	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02	1.59	1.50	1.60	1.29	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.03	-0.01	-32.50	-0.01	-18.18
Others	0.78	0.69	0.75	0.75	1.82	2.20	2.30	2.30	1.42	1.52	1.73	1.73	0.00	0.00	0.21	13.64

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 15 Rapeseed Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2026/27 Proj.		Prel.		2026/27 Proj.		Prel.		2026/27 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2024/25	2025/26	Aug	Sep	2024/25	2025/26	Aug	Sep	2024/25	2025/26	Aug	Sep	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	42.51	44.07	45.87	46.77	2.03	2.18	2.14	2.14	86.28	96.04	98.09	99.97	1.88	1.92	3.94	4.10
United States	1.11	0.94	1.19	1.19	2.01	2.26	2.09	2.09	2.22	2.13	2.48	2.48	0.00	0.00	0.36	16.84
Total Foreign	41.40	43.13	44.69	45.59	2.03	2.18	2.14	2.14	84.06	93.91	95.61	97.49	1.88	1.97	3.58	3.81
European Union	5.73	6.14	6.30	6.34	2.98	3.36	3.25	3.18	17.07	20.66	20.50	20.15	-0.35	-1.71	-0.51	-2.45
United Kingdom	0.29	0.24	0.31	0.31	2.85	3.71	3.55	3.55	0.84	0.89	1.10	1.10	0.00	0.00	0.21	23.18
Switzerland	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	3.52	3.52	3.52	3.52	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Canada	8.85	8.71	9.40	9.40	2.17	2.55	2.39	2.39	19.24	22.23	22.50	22.50	0.00	0.00	0.27	1.23
China	7.40	7.50	7.55	7.55	2.14	2.13	2.15	2.15	15.80	16.00	16.20	16.20	0.00	0.00	0.20	1.25
South Asia																
India	8.90	9.43	9.40	9.40	1.29	1.27	1.32	1.32	11.52	12.00	12.40	12.40	0.00	0.00	0.40	3.33
Pakistan	0.40	0.45	0.43	0.43	1.28	1.28	1.28	1.28	0.51	0.58	0.55	0.55	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-4.50
Bangladesh	1.04	1.00	1.05	1.05	1.30	1.28	1.30	1.30	1.35	1.28	1.36	1.36	0.00	0.00	0.08	6.25
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Russia	2.65	2.90	3.40	3.80	1.75	1.90	1.88	1.84	4.65	5.50	6.40	7.00	0.60	9.38	1.50	27.27
Ukraine	1.35	1.35	1.50	1.50	2.81	2.59	2.90	2.90	3.80	3.50	4.35	4.35	0.00	0.00	0.85	24.29
Belarus	0.48	0.45	0.49	0.49	2.25	2.11	2.24	2.24	1.08	0.95	1.10	1.10	0.00	0.00	0.15	15.79
Kazakhstan	0.15	0.32	0.33	0.49	1.92	1.95	1.70	1.71	0.29	0.63	0.56	0.84	0.28	50.00	0.21	33.33
Australia	3.44	3.70	3.70	3.80	1.86	2.07	1.84	2.05	6.40	7.68	6.80	7.80	1.00	14.71	0.12	1.56
South America																
Chile	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03	4.31	4.00	3.94	3.94	0.13	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-7.14
Paraguay	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.09	1.53	1.56	1.50	1.50	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.01	8.00
Ethiopia	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	1.80	1.80	1.80	1.80	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	0.57	0.78	0.65	0.86	1.99	2.09	2.13	2.03	1.14	1.62	1.39	1.74	0.35	25.18	0.12	7.67

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 16 Copra, Palm Kernel, and Palm Oil Production

Country / Region	Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	2024/25	Prel.	2026/27 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
		2025/26	Aug	Sep	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
Oilseed, Copra								
Philippines	2.81	2.60	2.65	2.65	0.00	0.00	0.05	1.92
Indonesia	1.61	1.62	1.63	1.63	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.62
India	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Vietnam	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Papua New Guinea	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sri Lanka	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Thailand	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mexico	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cote d'Ivoire	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Malaysia	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
World	6.12	5.92	5.96	5.96	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.68
Oilseed, Palm Kernel								
Indonesia	11.90	12.30	12.40	12.27	-0.13	-1.05	-0.03	-0.24
Malaysia	4.56	4.88	4.78	4.78	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-2.05
Nigeria	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Thailand	0.93	0.98	0.93	0.93	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-5.10
Colombia	0.33	0.34	0.33	0.33	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-2.94
Guatemala	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Papua New Guinea	0.20	0.18	0.20	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.02	11.11
Brazil	0.16	0.17	0.18	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.02	12.50
Honduras	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cameroon	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
World	20.36	21.15	21.10	20.97	-0.13	-0.62	-0.17	-0.80
Oil, Palm								
Indonesia	45.50	46.70	47.50	47.20	-0.30	-0.63	0.50	1.07
Malaysia	19.38	20.20	19.60	19.60	0.00	0.00	-0.60	-2.97
Thailand	3.74	3.90	3.72	3.72	0.00	0.00	-0.18	-4.62
Colombia	1.90	2.00	2.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Nigeria	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Guatemala	0.99	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Papua New Guinea	0.83	0.83	0.85	0.85	0.00	0.00	0.02	2.41
Brazil	0.60	0.66	0.69	0.69	0.00	0.00	0.03	4.55
Ecuador	0.56	0.64	0.53	0.53	0.00	0.00	-0.11	-17.19
Cote d'Ivoire	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
World	78.94	81.44	81.44	81.12	-0.32	-0.39	-0.32	-0.39

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 17 Cotton Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Kilograms per hectare)				Production (Million 480 lb. bales)				Change in Production			
	2024/25	Prel. 2025/26	2026/27 Proj.		2024/25	Prel. 2025/26	2026/27 Proj.		2024/25	Prel. 2025/26	2026/27 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
			Aug	Sep			Aug	Sep			Aug	Sep	MBales	Percent	MBales	Percent
World	30.02	29.69	29.60	29.67	867	894	865	861	119.53	121.95	117.63	117.32	-0.32	-0.27	-4.63	-3.80
United States	3.14	3.17	3.31	3.30	1,000	955	894	870	14.41	13.90	13.61	13.20	-0.41	-2.99	-0.70	-5.01
Total Foreign	26.88	26.52	26.29	26.36	851	887	861	860	105.12	108.05	104.02	104.11	0.09	0.09	-3.93	-3.64
South Asia																
India	11.48	11.53	11.50	11.50	455	450	454	454	24.00	23.80	24.00	24.00	0.00	0.00	0.20	0.84
Pakistan	2.00	2.00	2.00	1.90	544	577	555	573	5.00	5.30	5.10	5.00	-0.10	-1.96	-0.30	-5.66
China	2.90	3.05	3.00	3.00	2,402	2,556	2,431	2,431	32.00	35.80	33.50	33.50	0.00	0.00	-2.30	-6.42
South America																
Brazil	1.95	2.09	2.00	2.00	1,903	1,953	1,987	2,014	17.00	18.75	18.25	18.50	0.25	1.37	-0.25	-1.33
Argentina	0.62	0.38	0.52	0.52	501	566	586	586	1.43	0.98	1.40	1.40	0.00	0.00	0.43	43.59
Paraguay	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.07	837	907	933	933	0.25	0.25	0.30	0.30	0.00	0.00	0.05	20.00
Africa																
Burkina Faso	0.35	0.39	0.39	0.46	345	355	355	331	0.55	0.64	0.64	0.70	0.07	10.24	0.07	10.24
Mali	0.62	0.53	0.54	0.49	442	334	381	378	1.27	0.82	0.94	0.85	-0.09	-9.09	0.03	3.66
Cote d'Ivoire	0.36	0.29	0.31	0.35	360	424	414	379	0.59	0.57	0.59	0.61	0.02	3.39	0.05	7.96
Benin	0.54	0.51	0.51	0.52	487	491	491	482	1.20	1.15	1.15	1.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Egypt	0.13	0.10	0.10	0.10	712	708	710	710	0.43	0.33	0.31	0.31	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-4.62
Cameroon	0.23	0.20	0.20	0.20	513	577	577	577	0.54	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tanzania	0.44	0.44	0.42	0.42	173	198	189	189	0.35	0.40	0.37	0.37	0.00	0.00	-0.04	-8.75
Nigeria	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	282	282	282	282	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Zimbabwe	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	195	204	204	204	0.22	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ethiopia	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	713	713	713	713	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Uzbekistan	1.00	0.88	0.90	0.90	653	857	823	823	3.00	3.45	3.40	3.40	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-1.31
Turkmenistan	0.50	0.52	0.50	0.50	348	356	348	348	0.80	0.85	0.80	0.80	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-5.88
Tajikistan	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	605	641	715	715	0.50	0.53	0.58	0.58	0.00	0.00	0.05	8.49
Kazakhstan	0.11	0.15	0.13	0.17	596	522	610	608	0.29	0.35	0.35	0.48	0.13	35.71	0.13	35.71
Middle East																
Turkey	0.47	0.40	0.31	0.28	1,850	1,683	1,896	1,900	3.95	3.05	2.70	2.40	-0.30	-11.11	-0.65	-21.41
Syria	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	1,161	1,161	1,161	1,161	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Iran	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	871	871	871	871	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Australia	0.60	0.47	0.33	0.33	2,032	2,085	2,010	2,010	5.60	4.50	3.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	-1.50	-33.33
Mexico	0.13	0.07	0.08	0.09	1,719	1,773	1,769	1,703	1.00	0.57	0.65	0.67	0.02	2.31	0.10	16.67
Burma	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	654	659	659	659	0.57	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	1.34	1.42	1.45	1.53	570	548	543	529	3.51	3.57	3.61	3.71	0.10	2.77	0.14	3.78

World and Selected Countries and Regions

TABLE 18

The table below presents a record of the September projection and the final estimate. Using world wheat production as an example, the "root mean square error" means that chances are 2 out of 3 that the current forecast will not be above or below the final estimate by more than 1.9 percent. Chances are 9 out of 10 (90% confidence level) that the difference will not exceed 3.2 percent. The average difference between the September projection and the final estimate is 8.6 million tons, ranging from 0.9 million to 30.7 million tons. The September projection has been below the estimate 30 times and above 15 times.

RELIABILITY OF PRODUCTION PROJECTIONS 1/

COMMODITY AND REGION	Root mean square error	90 percent confidence interval	Difference between forecast and final estimate					
			Average	Smallest	Largest	Years		
						Below final	Above final	
<i>WHEAT</i>	Percent		---Million metric tons---					
	World	1.9	3.2	8.6	0.9	30.7	30	15
	U.S.	2.3	3.9	1.0	0.0	3.6	18	27
	Foreign	2.1	3.6	8.6	0.2	30.9	33	12
<i>COARSE GRAINS 2/</i>	World	2.1	3.6	17.8	0.2	55.1	34	11
	U.S.	4.0	6.7	7.7	0.2	26.0	28	17
	Foreign	2.5	4.2	15.9	1.0	59.9	32	13
<i>RICE (Milled)</i>	World	2.2	3.7	6.2	0.4	24.1	36	9
	U.S.	4.1	6.9	0.2	0.0	0.5	24	20
	Foreign	2.2	3.7	6.3	0.3	24.4	36	9
<i>SOYBEANS</i>	World	4.5	7.6	7.8	0.4	31.7	24	21
	U.S.	4.8	8.1	3.0	0.2	10.4	23	22
	Foreign	7.3	12.3	7.2	0.7	33.3	20	25
<i>COTTON</i>			---Million 480-lb. bales---					
	World	4.5	7.5	3.1	0.1	12.6	26	19
	U.S.	6.6	11.1	0.9	0.0	2.5	21	23
	Foreign	5.0	8.4	2.8	0.0	11.3	28	17
<i>UNITED STATES</i>			-----Million bushels-----					
	<i>CORN</i>	4.2	7.0	291	15	885	28	17
	<i>SORGHUM</i>	8.5	14.2	25	0	81	19	25
	<i>BARLEY</i>	5.1	8.5	10	0	36	18	26
	<i>OATS</i>	9.5	15.9	10	0	44	9	33

1/ Marketing years 1981/82 through 2025/26 for grains, soybeans, and cotton. Final for grains, soybeans, and cotton is defined as the first November estimate following the marketing year for 1981/82 through 2024/25, and for 2025/26 the last month's estimate.

2/ Includes corn, sorghum, barley, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grain