



United States
Department of
Agriculture

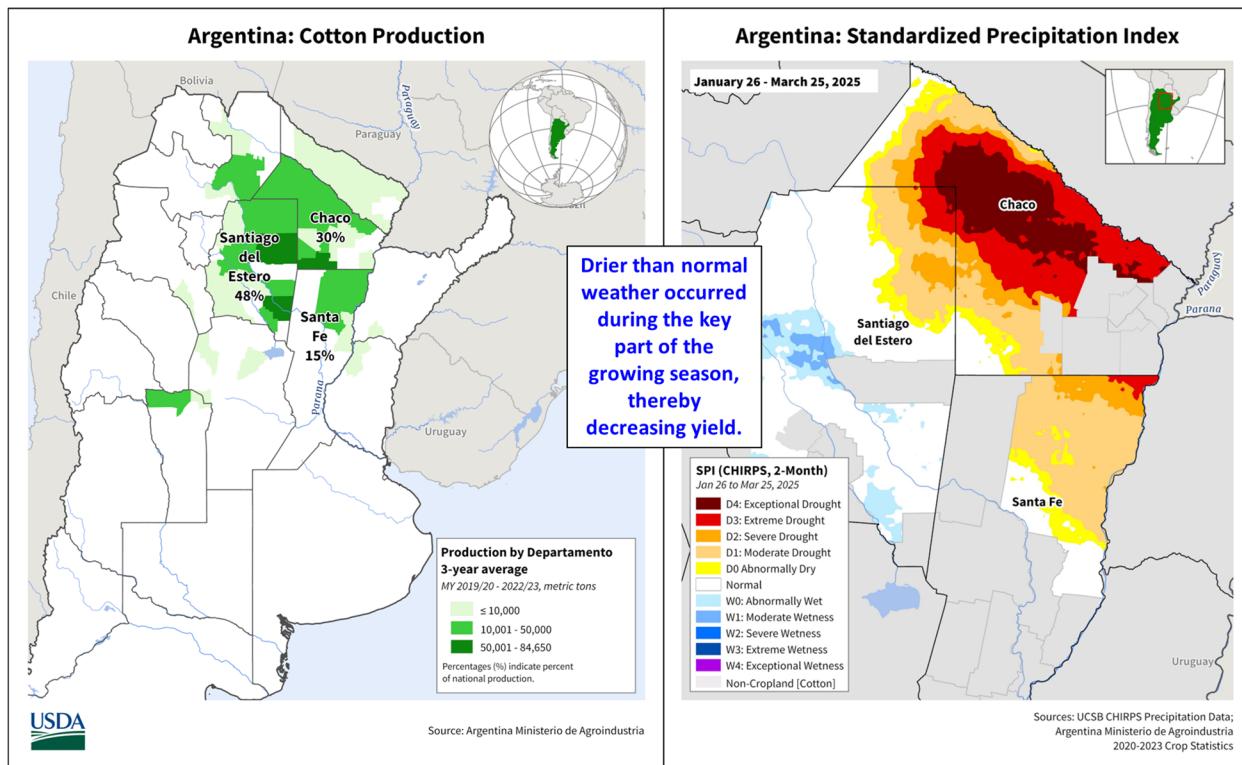
Foreign
Agricultural
Service

Circular Series
WAP 04-25
April 2025

World Agricultural Production

Argentina Cotton: Dryness Throughout the Season Reduces Yield

USDA estimates Argentina cotton production for marketing year 2024/25 at 1.5 million 480-pound bales, down 10 percent from last month and 9 percent from last year. Cotton yield is estimated at 544 kilograms per hectare, down 11 percent from last month and 6 percent from last year. Harvested area is estimated at 600,000 hectares, unchanged from last month, but down 4 percent from last year.

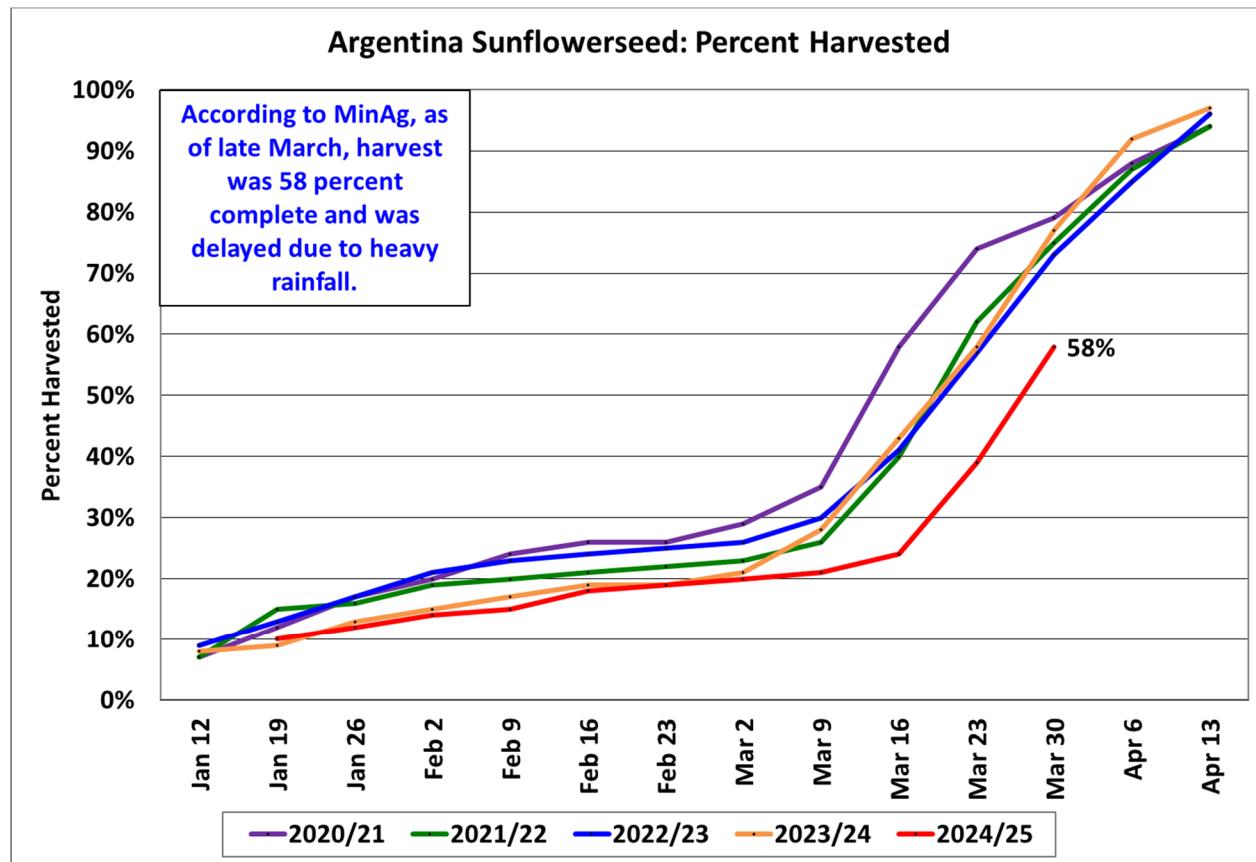


Cotton is mainly grown in the northern growing provinces: on average, 48 percent of production occurs in Santiago del Estero, 30 percent in Chaco, and 15 percent in Santa Fe. Cotton planting occurs from October through January. The key stages of flowering and boll formation occur in January, February, and March, when rainfall was below average in the main producing provinces. In addition to the dryness, there were periods of excessive heat during boll formation, which also lowered yield. Harvest has begun and early harvest data indicates below-average yield. (*For more information, please contact Katie.McGaughey@usda.gov.*)

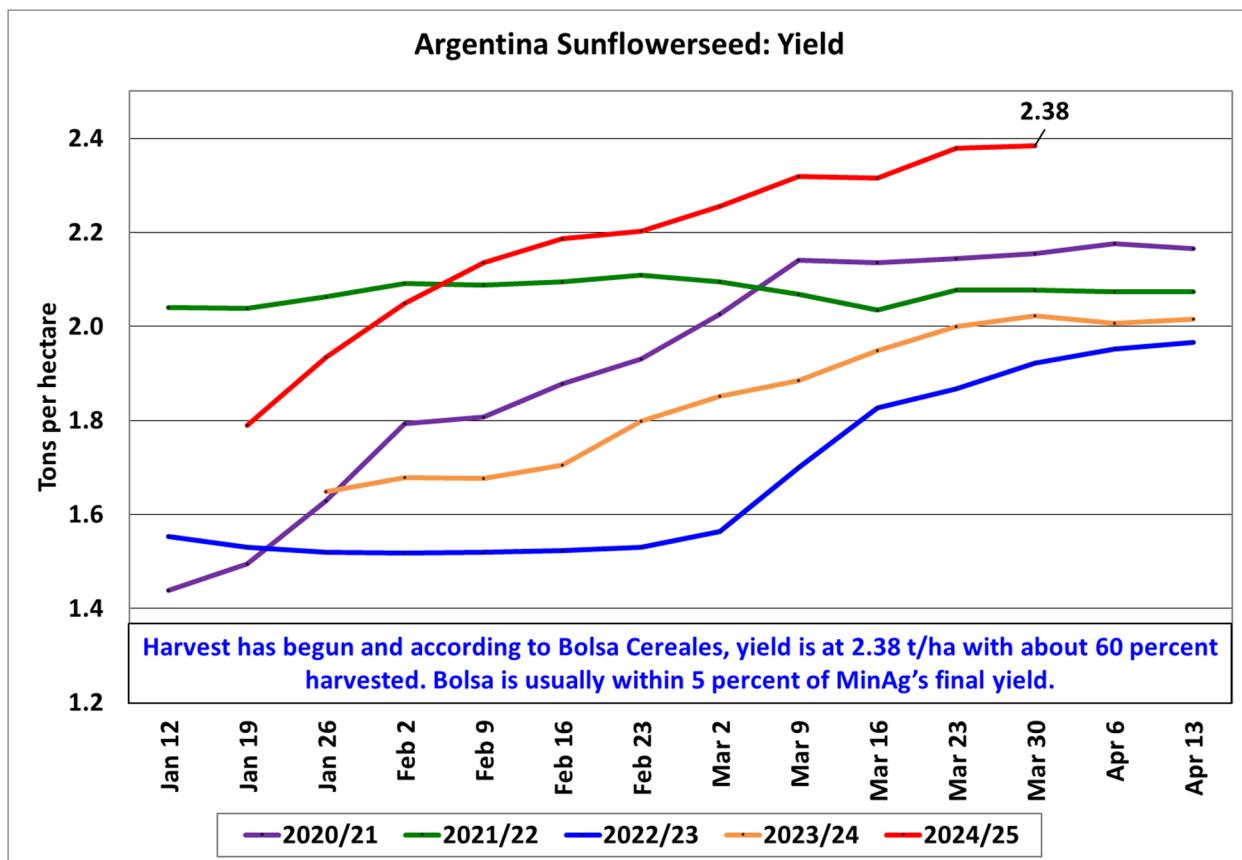
Approved by the World Agricultural Outlook Board

Argentina Sunflowerseed: Production Up Due to Higher-Than-Normal Yield Harvest Results in the Northern Provinces

USDA estimates Argentina sunflowerseed production for marketing year 2024/25 at 4.2 million metric tons, up 5 percent from last month and 8 percent from last year. Sunflowerseed yield is estimated at 2.15 tons per hectare (t/ha), up 5 percent from last month and 2 percent from last year. Harvested area is estimated at 1.95 million hectares, unchanged from last month and up 6 percent from last year.



Source: Argentina Ministry of Agriculture

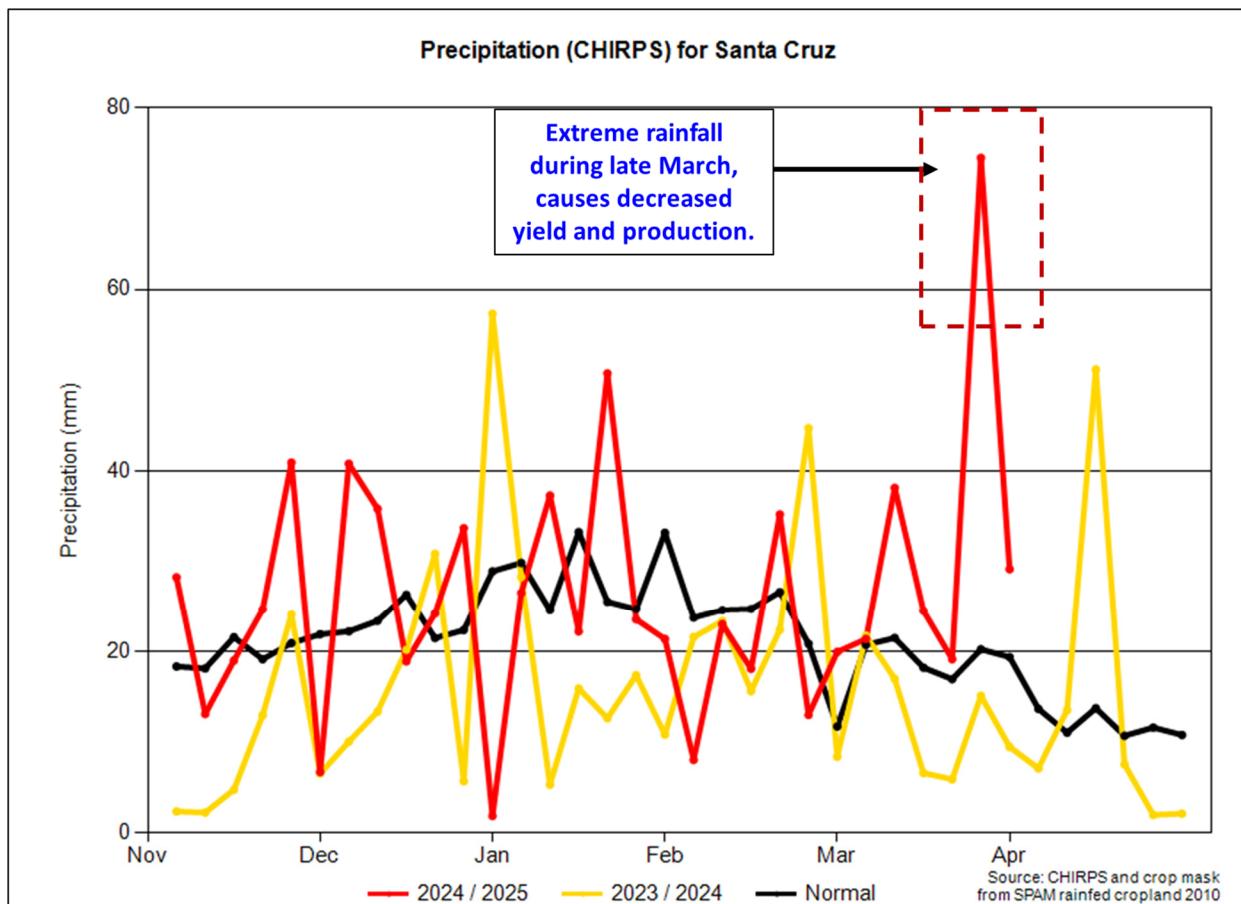


Source: *Bolsa de Cereales de Buenos Aires*

Sunflowerseed harvest occurs from January through mid-April. As of late March, harvest was about 58 percent complete and was delayed due to heavy rainfall during early March. Buenos Aires, the largest producing and one of the highest yielding provinces, is reported as the furthest province delayed. Despite harvest delays, *Bolsa de Cereales de Buenos Aires* harvest data report published yield at 2.38 t/ha, as of late March. Yield continues to remain higher-than-normal for the northern producing provinces. (For more information, please contact Katie.McGaughey@usda.gov.)

Bolivia Soybeans: Extreme Rainfall During Harvest Lowers Yield

USDA estimates Bolivia soybean production for marketing year 2024/25 at 3.7 million metric tons, down 10 percent from last month and 3 percent from last year. Soybean yield is estimated at 1.97 tons per hectare, down 10 percent from last month and 4 percent from last year. Harvested area is estimated at 1.9 million hectares, unchanged from last month and up 1 percent from last year.

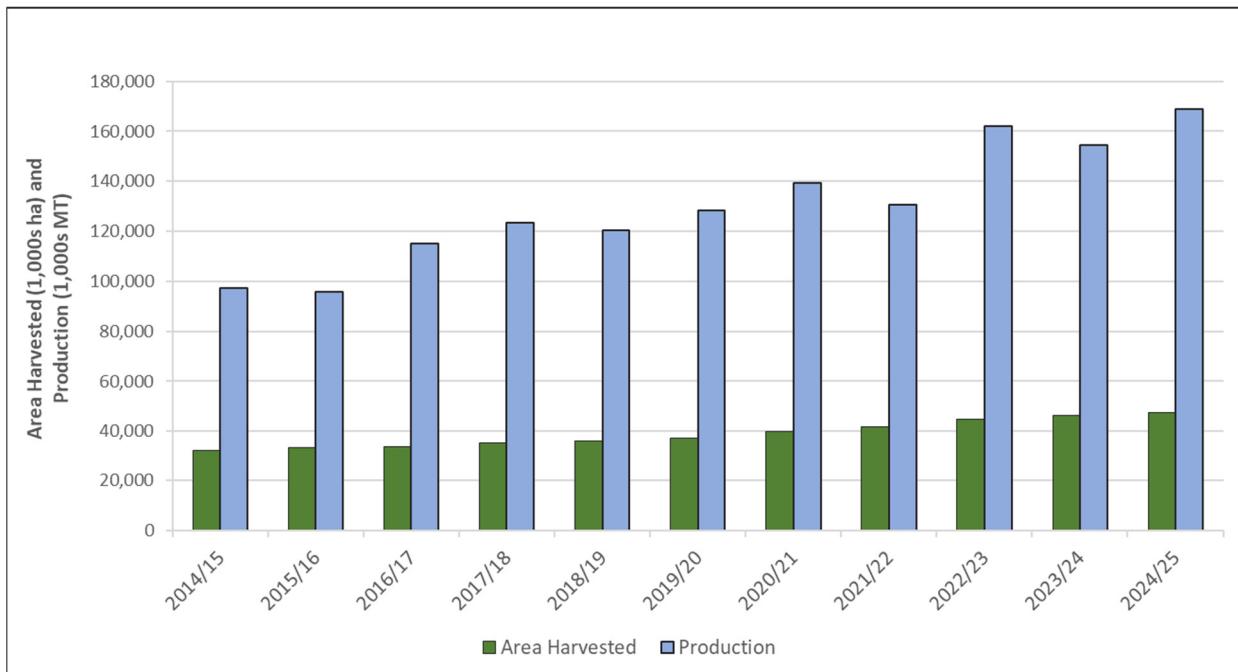


Soybeans in Bolivia are grown almost entirely in the province of Santa Cruz. Planting occurs from November through December and harvest occurs from April through May. Torrential rainfall caused severe flooding during late March right before harvest began. Farmers are expected to harvest their fields after the waters recede. Due to the timing of the floods, yield potential has been negatively impacted. (*For more information, please contact Katie.McGaughey@usda.gov.*)

Brazil Soybeans: MY 2023/24 Harvested Area and Production Revised Up

USDA estimates Brazil soybean production for marketing year (MY) 2023/24 at 154.5 million metric tons, up 1 percent from last month, but down 5 percent from MY 2022/23. Harvested area is estimated at 46.2 million hectares, up less than 1 percent from last month and 3 percent higher than MY 2022/23. Yield is estimated at 3.35 tons per hectare, up 1 percent from last month, but 8 percent below MY 2022/23.

Brazil Soybeans: Harvested Area & Production



Source: USDA PSD Online

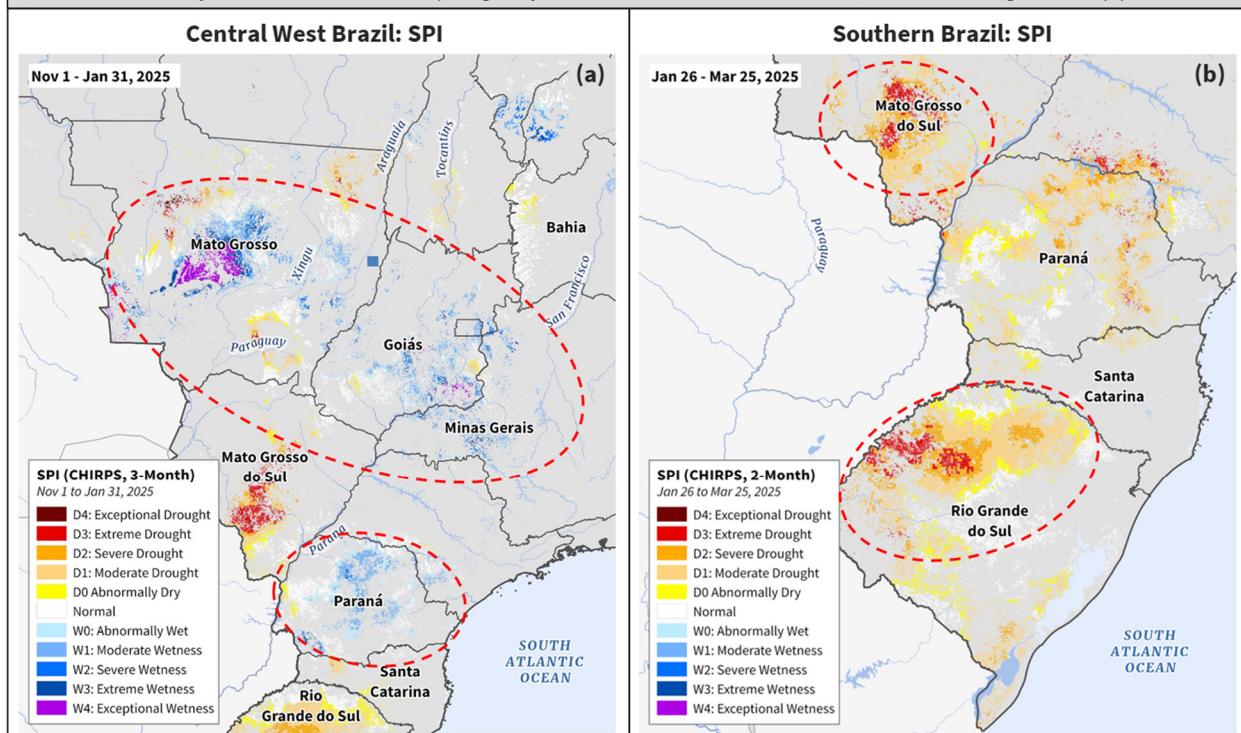
USDA has revised its production estimate upward for Brazil's MY 2023/24 soybean crop on final 2024 trade and disappearance data. Disappearance data can include variables such as trade, crush, stocks, and seed and residual use. This new information indicated a larger crop than previously estimated. USDA also increased harvested area for this crop on updated information from industry and government sources. (*For more information, please contact Aaron.Mulhollen@usda.gov.*)

Brazil Soybeans: Record Production Unchanged Despite Drought Concerns in the South

USDA estimates Brazil soybean production for marketing year (MY) 2024/25 at a record 169.0 million metric tons, unchanged from last month, but up 9 percent from last year and 18 percent above the 5-year average. Harvested area is estimated at a record 47.4 million hectares, unchanged from last month, but 3 percent higher than last year and 13 percent above the 5-year average. Yield is estimated at 3.57 tons per hectare, unchanged from last month, but up 6 percent from last year and 4 percent above the 5-year average.

Brazil: Standardized Precipitation Index (SPI)

Abundant rainfall was received in the Central West region of Brazil and Paraná (a) throughout the soybean season. Conversely, southern Mato Grosso do Sul and Rio Grande do Sul experienced drought conditions (b), substantially diminishing yields in these areas. Note: the soybean season extends later into the year in Rio Grande do Sul, requiring analysis at a later time frame to better reflect conditions during critical crop phases.



Sources: USCB CHIRPSv2 Precipitation Data; GDA 2023 Soybean Classification Crop Mask

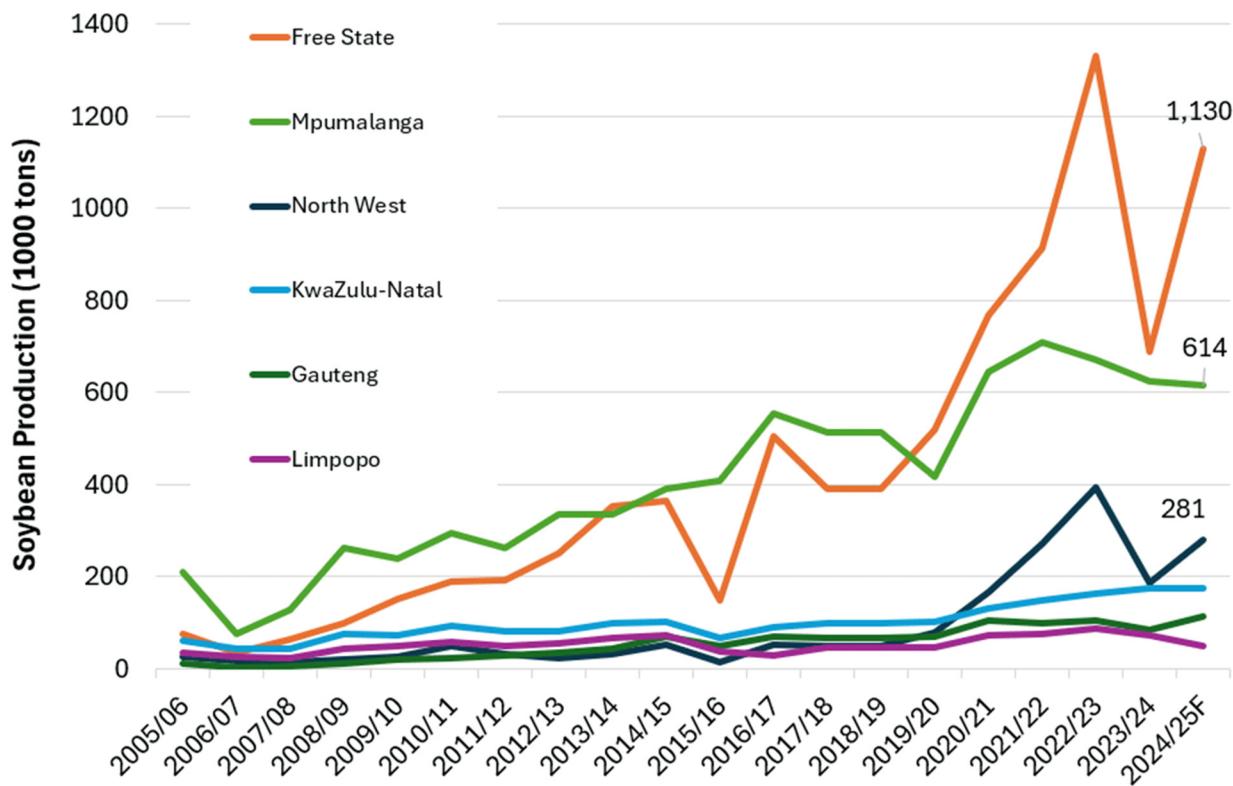
USDA estimates record soybean production for Brazil in MY 2024/25, on record harvested area and high yields throughout much of the growing region. Despite area expansion slowing in recent years, Brazilian soybean farmers continue to achieve record plantings. Substantial area increases occurred throughout Brazil, most notably in the Northeast and Center-West Regions, where beneficial rainfall throughout the growing season boosted yields and offset losses in the drought-stricken areas of Rio Grande do Sul and southern Mato Grosso do Sul. Industry and government sources are reporting record yields in the Center-West states of Mato Grosso, the largest producer, and Goiás. Record or near-record yields are also being reported in several other states throughout the North, Northeast, and Southeast Regions. Overall, diminished crops in areas of drought were enough to limit top aggregate yield potential, however, national yield remains the second highest on record. (*For more information, please contact Aaron.Mulhollen@usda.gov.*)

South Africa Soybeans: Favorable Production Prospects from Beneficial La Niña Rains

USDA estimates South Africa's marketing year (MY) 2024/25 soybean production at 2.4 million metric tons, up 3 percent from last month and 30 percent from last year. Harvested area is estimated at a record 1.2 million hectares, unchanged from last month and up 21 percent from the 5-year average. Yield is estimated at 2.08 metric tons per hectare (t/ha), up 3 percent from last month, and 30 percent from last year's El Niño drought, but 1 percent below the 5-year average. The early planted rainfed crops suffered from a mid-November through mid-December dry spell, but the crop recovered from beneficial La Niña rains from January through March.

Total soybean production in South Africa has been increasing during the past two decades because soybean nitrogen fixation in soils helps to reduce fertilizer needs for corn and helps to increase potential yields for both crops. In addition, soybean crushing capacities have increased in recent years which helps to satisfy local demand for soybean oil and protein meal for human and animal feed consumption.

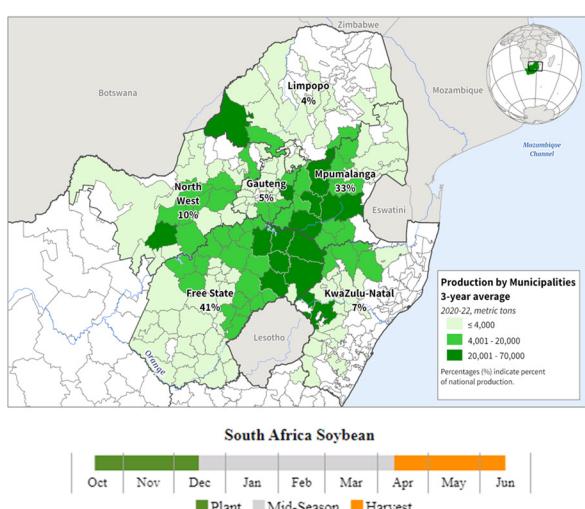
South Africa Soybean Production by Province



Source: South Africa Crop Estimates Committee

Soybean area also surpassed yellow corn area three years ago because improved early-maturity and drought-resistant soybean varieties have performed well in dry agroclimatic conditions in western Free State and North West provinces. According to the South Africa Crop Estimates Committee, the 5-year average yields exceeded 2.0 t/ha for Mpumalanga, Free State and North West provinces where rainfed soybean production predominates, while the 5-year average yields are greater than 3.4 t/ha for the two leading irrigated soybean producing provinces of KwaZulu-Natal and Limpopo.

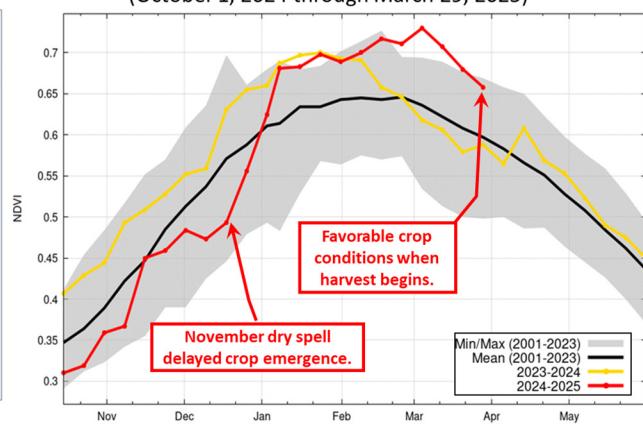
South Africa Soybean Production



Source: Province-level soybean production statistics from South Africa Crop Estimates, Department of Agriculture, Land Reform, and Rural Development, 2023. District-level Production from South Africa Census of Commercial Agriculture, 2017.

Cropland NDVI Measurements for Mpumalanga (26 percent of total MY2024/25 production)

(October 1, 2024 through March 29, 2025)



Source: USDA/NASA Global Agriculture Monitoring (GLAM) System, NDVI-MODIS composites from daily EOS Terra satellite measurements.

According to the South Africa Crop Estimates Committee, soybeans in South Africa are produced in the following provinces: Free State (47 percent of total production), Mpumalanga (26 percent), North West (12 percent), KwaZulu-Natal (7 percent), Gauteng (5 percent), and Limpopo (2 percent). The optimal planting window for rainfed soybean production ranges from mid-October through mid-December, and rainfed soybean reaches maturity by late March. Harvest of the irrigated crop begins in March with the bulk of the rainfed soybean harvest delivered to grain silos during April and May. (*For more information, please contact Curt.Reynolds@usda.gov.*)

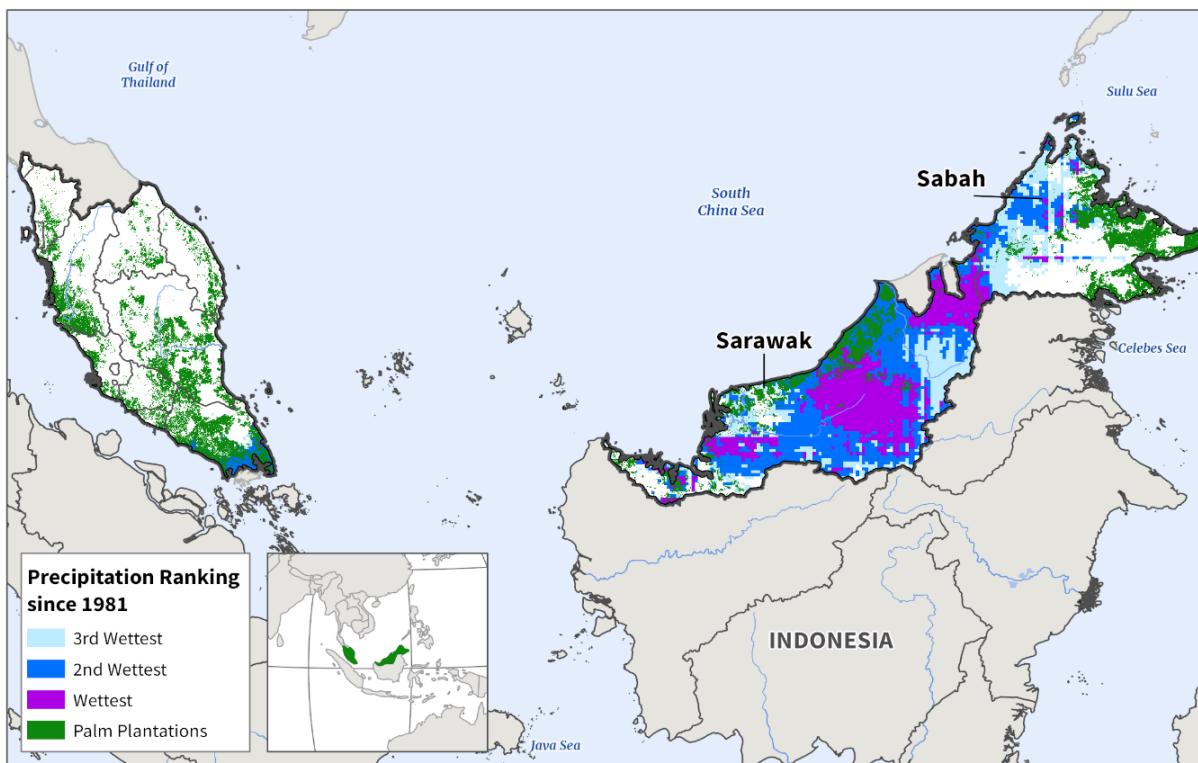
Malaysia Palm Oil: Production Reduced on Widespread Heavy Rains

USDA estimates marketing year (MY) 2024/25 Malaysia palm oil production at 18.7 million metric tons, down 3 percent from last month and 5 percent from last year. Harvested area is estimated at a record 5.6 million hectares, unchanged from last month, but up 1 percent from last year. Yield is estimated at 3.34 tons per hectare, down 3 percent from last month and 6 percent from last year.

Since the beginning of the MY (October – September), crude palm oil (CPO) monthly output has trended below the 5-year average. Ongoing extreme rains throughout the region have exacerbated the issue leading to further monthly CPO declines. Malaysia Palm Oil Board reports monthly CPO output data for January and February as down 10 percent and 9 percent from the 5-year average, respectively.

Malaysia Palm Oil Areas: Precipitation Ranking

3 Months, December 26 - March 25, 2025



Source: CHIRPS 3-Month Precipitation Ranking since 1981,
Biopama 2021 Smallholder and Industrial Palm Oil Plantations

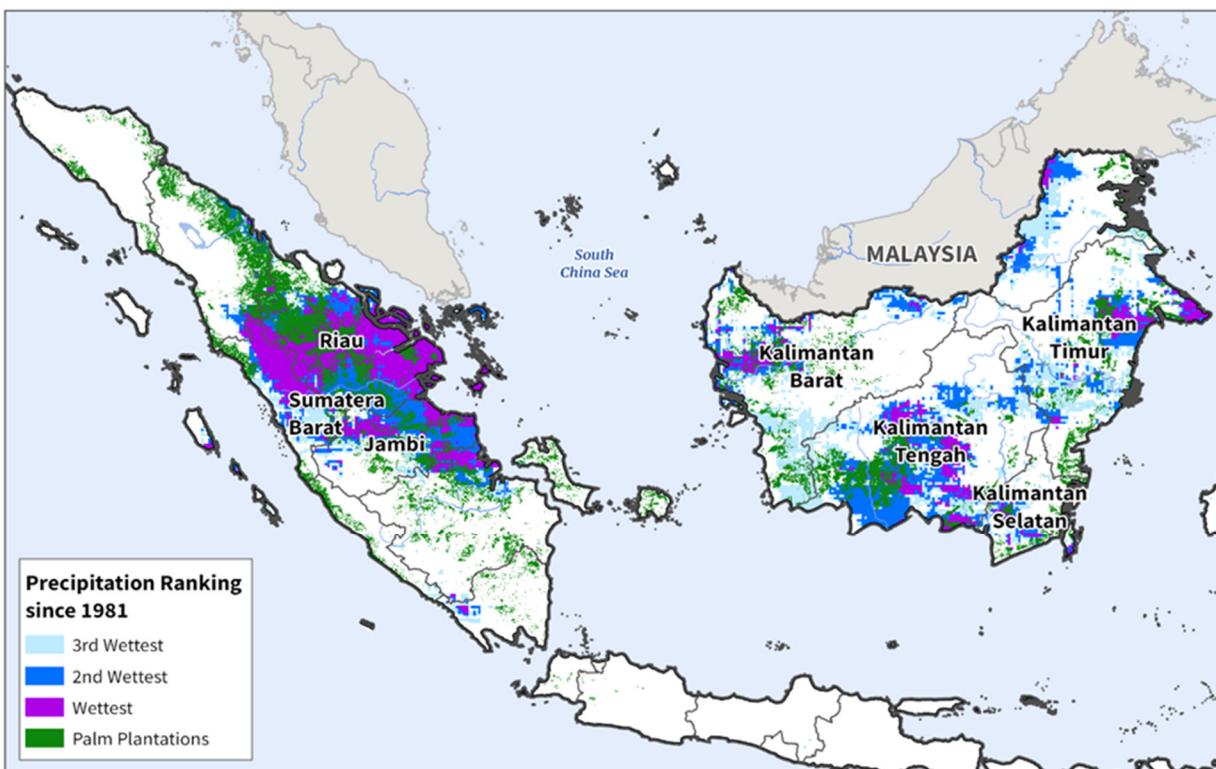
Widespread flooding in East Malaysia caused by persistent heavy rains from January through March, most notably in Sabah and Sarawak, has negatively impacted monthly CPO output as flooding has hampered harvest and logistics operations. (*For more information, please contact Justin.Jenkins@usda.gov.*)

Indonesia Palm Oil: Production Reduced on Widespread Heavy Rains

USDA estimates marketing year 2024/25 Indonesia palm oil production at 46.0 million metric tons, down 1 percent from last month, but up 7 percent from last year. Harvested area is estimated at a record 14.0 million hectares, unchanged from last month, but up 4 percent from last year. Yield is estimated at 3.29 tons per hectare, down 1 percent from last month, but up 3 percent last year.

Indonesia Palm Oil Areas: Precipitation Ranking

3 Months, December 26 - March 25, 2025



Source: CHIRPS 3-Month Precipitation Ranking since 1981,
Biopama 2021 Smallholder and Industrial Palm Oil Plantations

Persistent rainfall since January has hampered palm oil harvest and logistics operations in Indonesia's Sumatra Island palm oil provinces, most notably Riau, the nation's top palm oil producing province. Riau accounts for roughly 20 percent of the national palm oil production. Observed rainfall accumulations since January have resulted in some of the wettest events on record. Localized flooding has also been reported in Kalimantan which has impacted harvest operations, but to a lesser degree. (*For more information, please contact Justin.Jenkins@usda.gov.*)

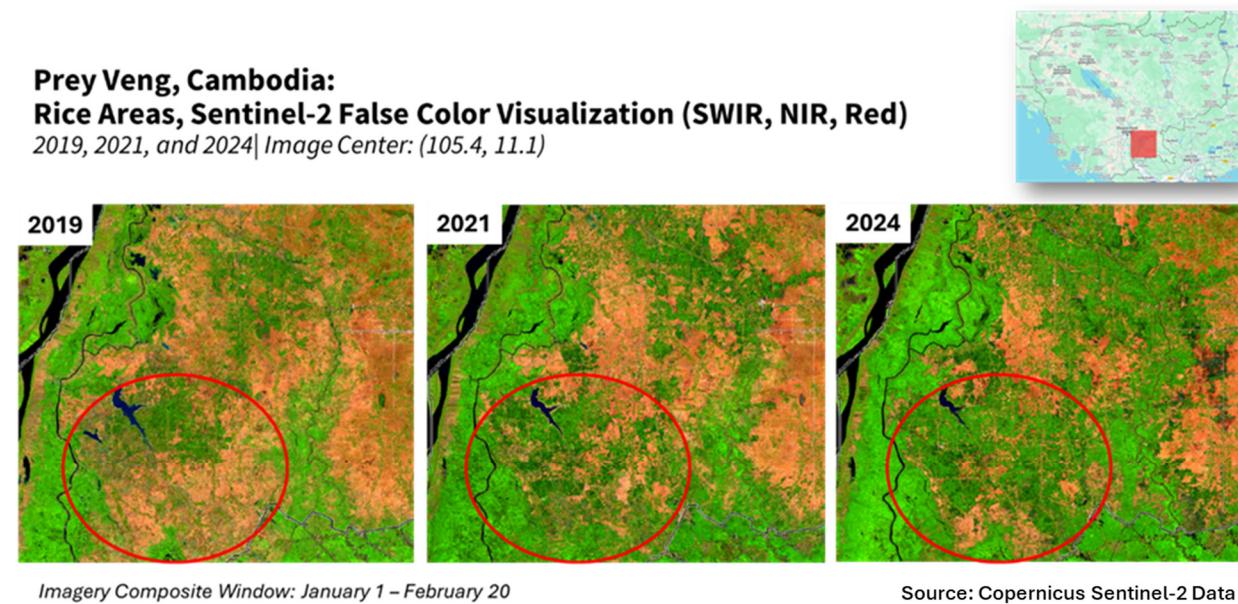
Cambodia Rice: Estimated Production Increased Due to Dry Season Area Expansion

USDA estimates marketing year (MY) 2024/25 Cambodia rice production at 7.8 million metric tons (milled basis), up 6 percent from last month and 5 percent from last year. Harvested area is estimated at 3.7 million hectares, up 2 percent from last month and 3 percent from last year. Yield (rough basis) is estimated at 3.46 tons per hectare, up 4 percent from last month and 2 percent from last year.

Cambodia rice is generally cultivated two times a year, in two distinct growing seasons, a wet season crop followed by a dry season crop. The main growing cycle is cultivated during the wet season, where sowing begins in May and harvesting begins in August. The secondary or dry season crop begins sowing operations in November and harvesting begins in February.

Wet season rice had an unfavorable start to the cropping season as delayed seasonal rains compounded with dry spells impacted early sowing and development. More favorable weather conditions enabled replanting activities and crop development to rebound from early adverse weather. The Association for Southeast Asian Nations Food Security Information Systems (ASEAN FSIS) Rice Growing Outlook Report highlighted that sown area for the wet season crop exceeded the national planning intentions by 10 percent.

Dry season rice has benefitted from favorable weather and adequate water supply, enabling farmers to expand sowing operations this year. ASEAN FSIS Rice Growing Outlook Report indicates dry season rice sowing is up 8 percent in MY 2024/25 compared to MY 2023/24.



From 2019 to 2024, dry season rice area expansion is validated through using satellite imagery. Encircled are rice fields in Cambodia's Prey Veng province which temporally depicts the increased sown area for the dry season.

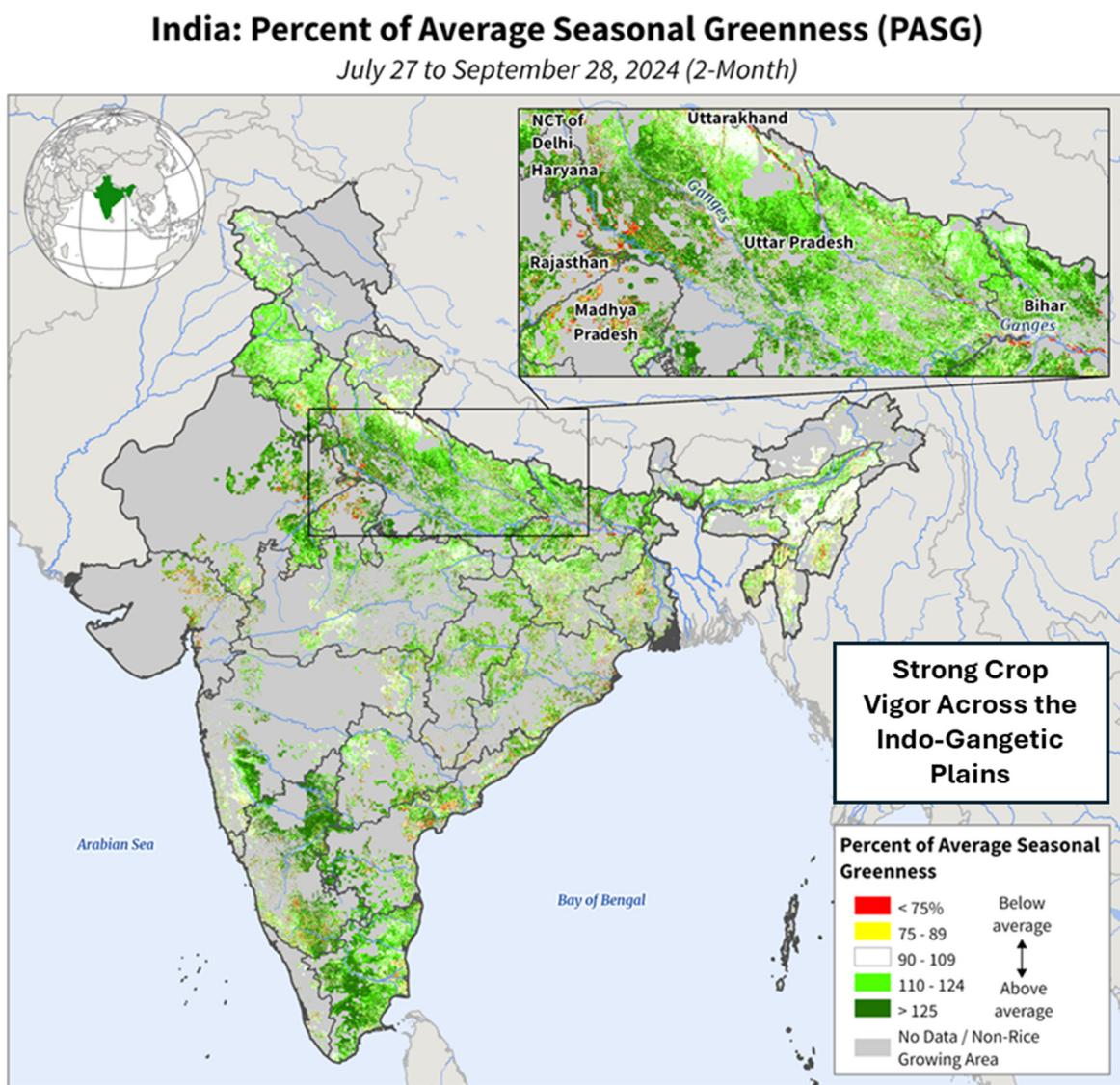
Since 2019 there has been a drastic increase in dry season rice sown area. The sown area increase is attributed to enhanced water conservation practices, use of innovative seed technology and decreases in input costs. Validation of the increases in dry-season rice sown area have been observed using satellite imagery. (For more information, please contact Justin.Jenkins@usda.gov.)

India Rice: Record Area Leads to Record Production

USDA estimates the marketing year (MY) 2024/25 rice production at a record for India at 147.0 million metric tons (milled basis), up 1 percent from last month and 7 percent from last year. Harvested area is estimated at a record 51.0 million hectares (mha), up 2 percent from last month, 7 percent from last year, and 10 percent from the 5-year average. The yield (rough basis) is estimated at 4.32 tons per hectare, down 1 percent from last month's record, unchanged from last year, and up 3 percent from the 5-year average.

The record production is due to the increase in planted area and ideal in-season growing conditions to date. Farmers were drawn to shift from cotton to rice due to its potential for higher yields and less risk than cotton. India's Ministry of Agriculture in September 2024 reported *kharif* rice planting at 41.35 mha, up 2 percent from the same time the previous season and nearly up 3 percent from the 5-year average.

In-season satellite-derived Percent of Average Seasonal Greenness (PASG), calculated from the Normalized Difference Vegetation Index (NDVI), showed good crop vigor across the Indo-Gangetic Plains, consisting of Uttar Pradesh, Bihar, Jharkhand, West Bengal, and Odisha, which approximately accounts for 35 percent of the total *kharif* crop. Most of the farmers planted beyond the optimal planting window, which is typically from May through July for the *kharif* crop. The late planted rice benefited from favorable rains which extended into October due to the late withdrawal of the southwest monsoon.

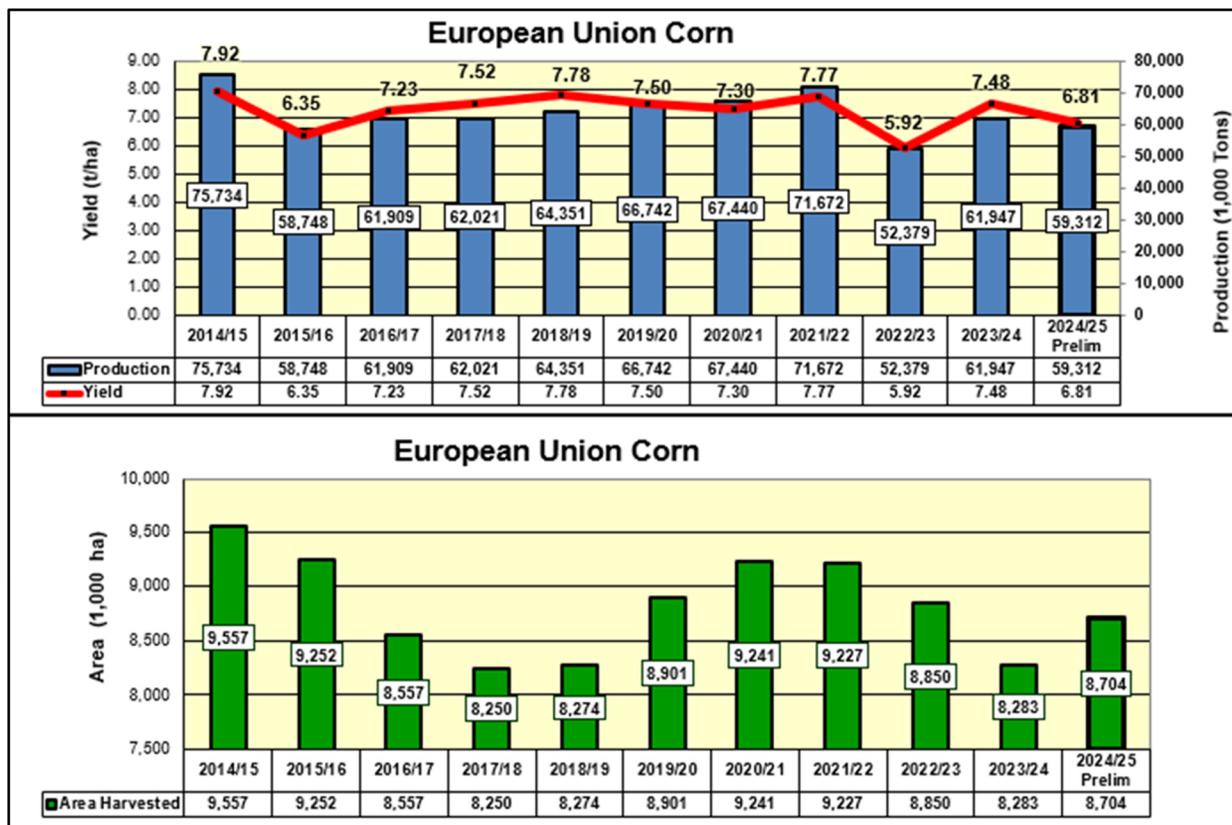


Sources: MODIS Percent of Average Seasonal Greenness 2-Month (Jul 27 to Sep 28, 2024);
IFPRI Spatial Production Allocation Model (SPAM) Rice Non-Cropland Mask (2020)

India reports three distinct rice growing seasons, *kharif*, *rabi*, and *summer*. The *kharif* crop (planting is from May-August) accounts for 82 percent of the total crop, while the *rabi* crop (planting November-February) accounts for roughly 11 percent and the *summer* crop (planting March-May) makes up 7 percent. (*For more information, please contact Dath.Mita@usda.gov.*)

European Union Corn: Production Up Over 1 Million Metric Tons

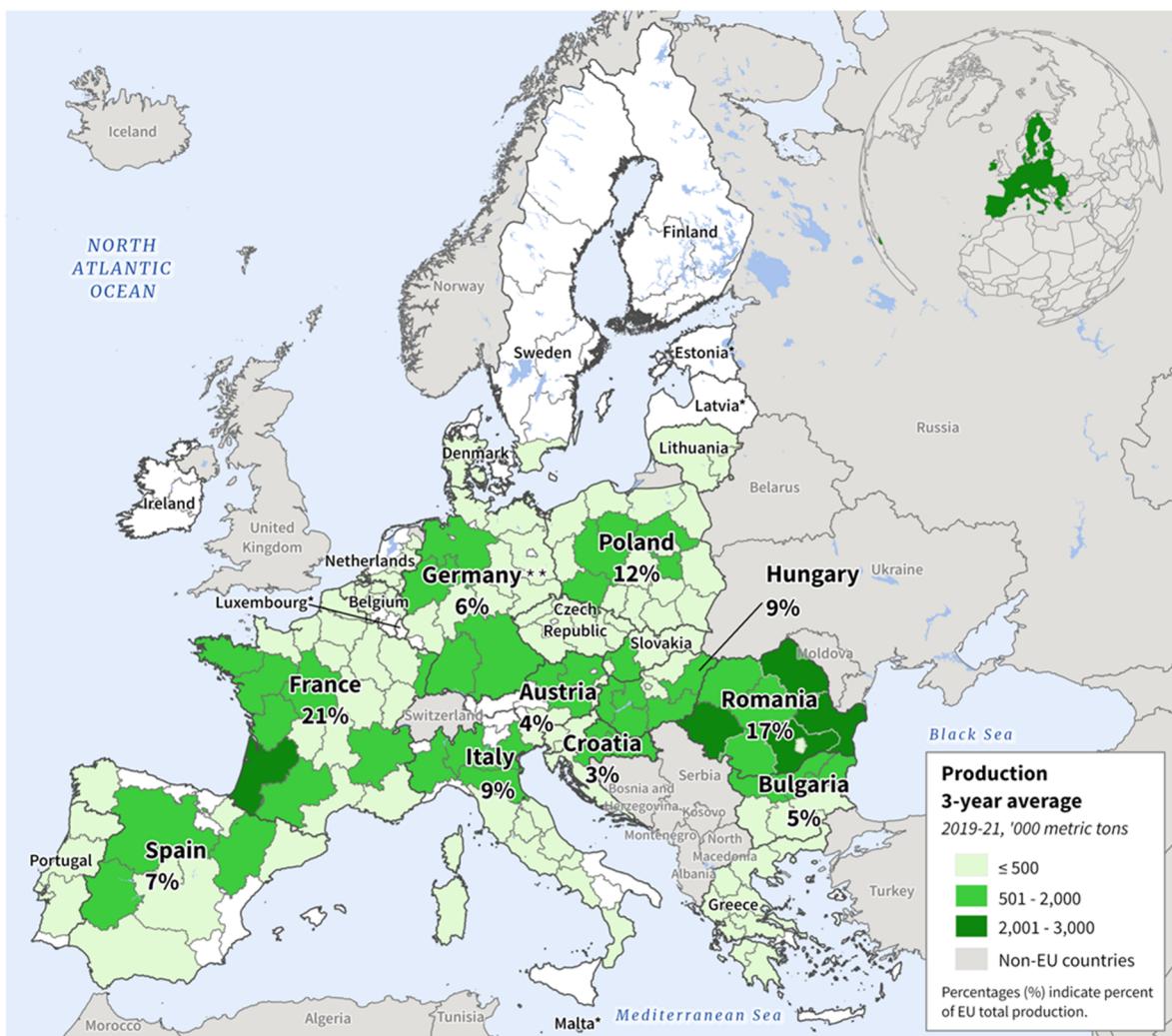
USDA estimates corn production in the European Union (EU) for marketing year (MY) 2024/25 at 59.3 million metric tons (mmt), up 1.3 mmt (2 percent) from last month, but down 2.6 mmt (4 percent) from last year, and 7 percent below the 5-year average. Harvested area is estimated at 8.7 million hectares (mha), 1 percent above last month, 5 percent above last year, and 2 percent below the 5-year average. Yield is estimated at 6.81 tons per hectare (t/ha), compared to 6.74 t/ha last month, 7.48 t/ha last year and 7.19 t/ha for the 5-year average.



Source: USDA PSD Online

EU MY 2024/25 corn production is the second-lowest harvest since MY 2015/16 and the third consecutive year of below-average production. For April, adjustments were made based on harvest results to numerous countries. The largest production change compared to last month was to Poland, revised up by 0.6 mmt, based on a 0.1 mha increase in area. Other large increases were made to Croatia (0.4 mmt), France (0.3 mmt), and Germany (0.3 mmt), while Romania was down (0.3 mmt).

European Union (EU) Corn Production



USDA Foreign Agricultural Service
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

Source: Eurostat by Nomenclature of Territorial Units for Statistics (NUTS) 2 region, with exceptions indicated by * (NUTS 0/country-level data), or ** (NUTS 1 region)

For country-specific area, yield, and production estimates within the European Union (EU), please go to PSD Online at <https://apps.fas.usda.gov/PSDOnline/app/index.html#/app/home>, and select “Downloadable Data Sets.” Select the zipped file for “EU Countries Area & Production.”
(For more information, please contact Bryan.Purcell@usda.gov.)



World Agricultural Production
U.S. Department of Agriculture
Foreign Agricultural Service / Global Market Analysis
International Production Assessment Division (IPAD)
GMA/IPAD Room 5071, South Building
1400 Independence Ave SW
Washington, DC 20250-1051
<https://ipad.fas.usda.gov/>

This report uses information from the Foreign Agricultural Service's (FAS) global network of agricultural attachés and counselors, official statistics of foreign governments and other foreign source materials, and the analysis of economic data and satellite imagery. Estimates of foreign area, yield, and production are from the International Production Assessment Division (IPAD), FAS, and are reviewed by USDA's Inter-Agency Commodity Estimates Committee. Estimates of U.S. area, yield, and production are from USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service. Numbers within the report may not add to totals because of rounding. This report reflects official USDA estimates released in the World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates (WASDE-584), April 10, 2025.

The FAS International Production Assessment Division prepared this report. The next issue of World Agricultural Production will be released after 12:00 p.m. Eastern Time, May 12, 2025.

Conversion Table

Metric tons to bushels

Wheat, soybeans	=	MT * 36.7437
Corn, sorghum, rye	=	MT * 39.36825
Barley	=	MT * 45.929625
Oats	=	MT * 68.894438

Metric tons to 480-lb bales

Cotton	=	MT * 4.592917
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Metric tons to hundredweight

Rice	=	MT * 22.04622
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Area & weight

1 hectare	=	2.471044 acres
1 kilogram	=	2.204622 pounds



For further information, contact:
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Foreign Agricultural Service
Global Market Analysis

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The Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) updates its production, supply and distribution (PSD) database for cotton, oilseeds, and grains at 12:00 p.m. on the day the *World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates* (WASDE) report is released. This circular is released by 12:15 p.m.

FAS Reports and Databases:

World Agricultural Production

Current: <https://www.fas.usda.gov/data/world-agricultural-production>

Archive: <https://usda.library.cornell.edu/concern/publications/5q47rn72z?locale=en>

USDA's Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) publishes a monthly report on crop acreage, yield and production in major countries worldwide. Sources include reporting from FAS's worldwide offices, official statistics of foreign governments, and analysis of economic data and satellite imagery. The reports reflect official USDA estimates released in the monthly *World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates* (WASDE).

World Markets and Trade

Current: <https://www.fas.usda.gov/data>

Archive:

https://usda.library.cornell.edu/catalog?1%5Bmember_of_collections_ssim%5D%5B%5D=Foreign+Agricultural+Service&locale=en

USDA's Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) publishes monthly and quarterly reports which include data on U.S. and global trade, production, consumption and stocks, as well as analysis of developments affecting world trade in oilseeds, grains, cotton, livestock and poultry. The reports reflect official USDA estimates released in the monthly *World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates* (WASDE).

Global Agricultural Information Network (GAIN)

<https://gain.fas.usda.gov/>

USDA's Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) provides timely reports on foreign markets through the Global Agriculture Information Network (GAIN) database. An average of 2,000 reports are added each year, with reports going back to 1995. GAIN reports are compiled by FAS' global market intelligence network, which includes FAS foreign service officers and locally engaged staff in over 90 overseas offices world-wide. They provide on-the-ground intelligence, insight, and analysis on nearly 200 countries, delivering information on foreign agricultural markets, crop conditions, and agro-political dynamics of interest to U.S. agriculture. GAIN reports contain assessments of commodity and trade issues made by USDA staff and are not necessarily statements of official U.S. government policy.

Production, Supply and Distribution (PS&D) Online

<https://apps.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/app/index.html#/app/home>

PSD Online is the public repository for USDA's Official Production, Supply and Distribution forecast data and reports for key agricultural commodities. PSD Online data are reviewed and updated monthly by an interagency committee chaired by USDA's World Agricultural Outlook Board (WAOB). The committee consist of representatives from Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS), the Economic Research Service (ERS), the Farm Service Agency (FSA), and the Agricultural Marketing Service (AMS).

EU Countries and Russia Wheat: Area and Production Estimates

<https://apps.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/app/index.html#/app/downloads> (click on PSD Datasets)

USDA's Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) provides country-level area and production estimates for the nations of the European Union. For Russia, country-level area and production estimates are provided for Winter and Spring wheat. These datasets are reviewed and updated monthly by an interagency committee chaired by USDA's World Agricultural Outlook Board (WAOB) and can be downloaded through PSD datasets on PSD Online.



FAS Reports and Databases:

International Production Assessment (IPAD)

<https://ipad.fas.usda.gov/>

USDA's Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) maintains a dynamic global crop production portal with key information including *World Agricultural Production* (WAP) briefs, Commodity Intelligence Reports (CIR), geospatial applications, crop production maps at a subnational level and crop calendars for the top-20 producing countries. Additionally, Crop Explorer (<https://ipad.fas.usda.gov/cropexplorer/>) displays rainfall, temperature, evapotranspiration, soil moisture, snow cover, and vegetation conditions in charts and maps.

USDA and NASA Global Agricultural Monitoring (GLAM)

<https://glam1.gsfc.nasa.gov/>

The USDA and NASA Global Agricultural Monitoring (GLAM) system provides near real-time and science quality Moderate Resolution Imaging Spectroradiometer (MODIS) Normalized Difference Vegetation Index (NDVI) from the satellites Terra and Aqua. The public can view and retrieve MODIS 8-day composited, global NDVI satellite imagery and time series data. GLAM was developed by NASA's Global Inventory Modeling and Mapping Studies (GIMMS) group for USDA's Foreign Agricultural Service.

Global Agricultural and Disaster Assessment System (GADAS)

<https://geo.fas.usda.gov/GADAS/index.html>

USDA's Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) provides the Global Agricultural and Disaster Assessment System (GADAS), a web-based Geographic Information System (GIS) tool which integrates a vast array of highly detailed earth observation data streams, particularly targeted towards agricultural and disaster assessment analysis. GADAS is an interactive website which provides analysts with a wide variety of routine geospatial products (maps, charts, tables) they require for comprehensive situational investigations and recurring assessments.

Export Sales Reporting

<https://apps.fas.usda.gov/esrquery/>

USDA's Export Sales Reporting Program monitors U.S. agricultural export sales on a daily and weekly basis. Export sales reporting provides a constant stream of up-to-date market information for 40 U.S. agricultural commodities sold abroad. The weekly U.S. Export Sales report is the most currently available source of U.S. exports sales data. The data is used to analyze overall levels of export demand, determine where markets exit, and assess the relative position of U.S. commodities in foreign markets.

Global Agricultural Trade System (GATS)

<https://apps.fas.usda.gov/gats/default.aspx>

The Global Agricultural Trade System (GATS) is a searchable database containing monthly U.S. Census Bureau trade data organized by agricultural commodity and agricultural related product groups. Trade data is searchable by partner countries and partner groups. Historical U.S. agricultural trade data is available back to 1967. In addition, U.N. trade statistics (UN Comtrade) may be queried through GATS. UN trade data is available for nearly 200 countries or areas, dating from the inception of the Harmonized System (HS) of trade codes in 1989 to present. The database is continuously updated. U.S. trade data is updated monthly according to the U.S. Census Bureau's reporting system. UN Comtrade data are updated in GATS after nationally submitted data to the UN are standardized by the UN Statistical Division and added to the UN Comtrade database.

Other USDA Reports:

World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates (WASDE):

<http://www.usda.gov/oce/commodity/wasde/>

Economic Research Service:

<http://www.ers.usda.gov/topics/crops>

National Agricultural Statistics Service:

<http://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/>

Table 01 World Crop Production Summary

Million Metric Tons

Commodity	World -	Total Foreign	North America		Former Soviet		Europea n	Asia (WAP)			South America		Selected Other			All Others			
			United States	Canada -	Mexico -	Russia -	Ukraine -		China -	India -	Indo-nesia	Paki-stan	Thail-and	Argent-ina	Brazil -	Aus-tralia	South Africa	Turkey -	
---Million metric tons---																			
Wheat																			
2022/23	790.4	745.5	44.9	34.8	3.6	92.0	21.5	nr	137.7	104.0	0.0	26.2	0.0	12.6	10.6	40.5	2.1	17.3	242.7
2023/24 prel.	791.6	742.5	49.1	32.9	3.5	91.5	23.0	nr	136.6	110.6	0.0	28.2	0.0	15.9	8.1	26.0	2.1	21.0	243.3
2024/25 proj.																			
Mar	797.2	743.6	53.7	35.0	2.6	81.6	23.4	nr	140.1	113.3	0.0	31.6	0.0	18.5	7.9	34.1	1.9	19.0	234.6
Apr	796.8	743.2	53.7	35.0	2.6	81.6	23.4	nr	140.1	113.3	0.0	31.6	0.0	18.5	7.9	34.1	1.9	19.0	234.2
Coarse Grains																			
2022/23	1,456.7	1,100.2	356.4	30.5	33.9	44.1	33.9	nr	285.9	56.8	12.4	11.3	5.4	43.9	143.5	18.8	17.5	14.8	347.4
2023/24 prel.	1,505.9	1,103.1	402.9	27.5	28.8	42.5	39.8	nr	297.4	57.2	12.7	10.2	5.4	59.4	124.8	14.4	13.9	17.0	352.0
2024/25 proj.																			
Mar	1,495.7	1,104.9	390.9	27.5	28.4	34.8	33.5	nr	303.5	59.6	12.8	9.8	5.5	59.1	132.5	17.3	16.6	14.8	349.5
Apr	1,495.3	1,104.5	390.9	27.5	28.4	34.8	33.5	nr	303.5	58.5	12.8	9.8	5.5	59.1	132.5	17.3	16.6	14.8	350.0
Rice, Milled																			
2022/23	516.7	511.6	5.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.0	nr	145.9	135.8	33.9	7.3	20.9	0.8	6.8	0.4	0.0	0.6	158.5
2023/24 prel.	522.1	515.2	6.9	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.0	nr	144.6	137.8	33.0	9.9	20.0	0.8	7.2	0.4	0.0	0.5	160.0
2024/25 proj.																			
Mar	532.7	525.6	7.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.0	nr	145.3	145.0	34.0	10.0	20.1	0.9	8.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	160.4
Apr	535.8	528.7	7.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.0	nr	145.3	147.0	34.6	10.0	20.1	0.9	8.2	0.3	0.0	0.6	160.8
Total Grains																			
2022/23	2,763.8	2,357.4	406.4	65.3	37.7	136.7	55.4	nr	569.6	296.5	46.3	44.9	26.3	57.2	160.9	59.8	19.6	32.7	748.5
2023/24 prel.	2,819.6	2,360.7	458.9	60.5	32.5	134.7	62.8	nr	578.6	305.5	45.7	48.3	25.4	76.0	140.1	40.9	16.0	38.6	755.2
2024/25 proj.																			
Mar	2,825.6	2,374.1	451.6	62.5	31.1	117.2	56.9	nr	588.8	317.9	46.8	51.4	25.6	78.5	148.4	51.7	18.5	34.3	744.5
Apr	2,828.0	2,376.4	451.6	62.5	31.2	117.2	56.9	nr	588.8	318.8	47.4	51.4	25.6	78.6	148.6	51.7	18.5	34.3	745.0
Oilseeds																			
2022/23	636.6	510.8	125.8	25.5	0.9	26.6	19.8	nr	66.9	42.3	14.7	2.7	1.0	31.5	166.9	10.0	3.8	4.0	94.4
2023/24 prel.	657.3	535.1	122.2	26.3	0.6	28.1	25.5	nr	66.9	41.4	13.9	3.7	1.0	54.2	160.3	7.4	2.8	3.1	99.8
2024/25 proj.																			
Mar	679.4	550.9	128.5	26.4	0.7	28.6	24.2	nr	69.6	43.0	15.0	2.9	1.1	55.1	176.0	7.4	3.5	3.2	94.2
Apr	676.6	548.1	128.5	26.4	0.7	28.6	24.2	nr	67.8	43.0	14.8	2.9	1.0	55.3	176.0	7.4	3.6	3.2	93.3
Cotton																			
2022/23	116.3	101.8	14.5	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.6	30.8	26.3	0.0	3.9	0.0	1.2	11.7	5.8	0.1	4.9	14.0
2023/24 prel.	113.0	100.9	12.1	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.0	27.4	25.4	0.0	7.0	0.0	1.7	14.6	5.0	0.1	3.2	14.8
2024/25 proj.																			
Mar	121.0	106.5	14.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.3	31.8	25.0	0.0	5.0	0.0	1.7	17.0	5.4	0.1	4.0	14.6
Apr	120.9	106.5	14.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.2	32.0	25.0	0.0	5.0	0.0	1.5	17.0	5.4	0.1	4.0	14.5

1/ Includes wheat, coarse grains, and rice (milled) shown above.

Table 02 Wheat Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Proj. Mar	Apr	Prel. 2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Proj. Mar	Apr	Prel. 2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Proj. Mar	Apr	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
World	219.75	222.79	222.32	222.46	3.60	3.55	3.59	3.58	790.45	791.56	797.23	796.85	-0.38	-0.05	5.29	0.67
United States	14.36	15.01	15.57	15.57	3.13	3.27	3.45	3.45	44.90	49.10	53.65	53.65	0.00	0.00	4.56	9.28
Total Foreign	205.39	207.79	206.75	206.89	3.63	3.57	3.60	3.59	745.55	742.47	743.58	743.20	-0.38	-0.05	0.73	0.10
European Union	24.44	24.32	22.83	22.70	5.50	5.57	5.31	5.33	134.49	135.38	121.30	121.02	-0.28	-0.23	-14.35	-10.60
United Kingdom	1.81	1.72	1.40	1.40	8.57	8.13	7.89	7.89	15.54	13.98	11.05	11.05	0.00	0.00	-2.93	-20.96
Serbia	0.62	0.73	0.63	0.63	5.32	4.69	4.80	4.80	3.30	3.40	3.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	-0.40	-11.76
China	23.52	23.63	23.59	23.59	5.86	5.78	5.94	5.94	137.72	136.59	140.10	140.10	0.00	0.00	3.51	2.57
South Asia																
India	30.46	31.40	31.83	31.83	3.41	3.52	3.56	3.56	104.00	110.55	113.29	113.29	0.00	0.00	2.74	2.48
Pakistan	8.98	9.03	9.73	9.73	2.92	3.12	3.24	3.24	26.21	28.16	31.58	31.58	0.00	0.00	3.42	12.15
Afghanistan	1.86	2.35	2.30	2.30	2.05	2.20	2.26	2.26	3.80	5.17	5.20	5.20	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.58
Nepal	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	2.98	2.90	2.92	2.92	2.15	2.09	2.10	2.10	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.48
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Russia	29.00	28.83	27.80	27.80	3.17	3.17	2.94	2.94	92.00	91.50	81.60	81.60	0.00	0.00	-9.90	-10.82
Russia Winter	16.30	15.27	15.70	15.70	4.17	4.19	3.55	3.55	68.00	64.00	55.80	55.80	0.00	0.00	-8.20	-12.81
Russia Spring	12.70	13.56	12.10	12.10	1.89	2.03	2.13	2.13	24.00	27.50	25.80	25.80	0.00	0.00	-1.70	-6.18
Ukraine	5.60	5.01	5.20	5.20	3.84	4.59	4.50	4.50	21.50	23.00	23.40	23.40	0.00	0.00	0.40	1.74
Kazakhstan	12.81	13.13	13.07	13.07	1.28	0.92	1.42	1.42	16.40	12.11	18.58	18.58	0.00	0.00	6.47	53.39
Uzbekistan	1.26	1.40	1.30	1.30	4.99	4.62	5.15	5.15	6.27	6.46	6.70	6.70	0.00	0.00	0.24	3.68
Belarus	0.80	0.66	0.69	0.72	3.65	3.61	3.80	3.82	2.90	2.40	2.60	2.75	0.15	5.77	0.35	14.58
Canada	10.10	10.70	10.65	10.65	3.45	3.08	3.28	3.28	34.81	32.95	34.96	34.96	0.00	0.00	2.01	6.11
South America																
Argentina	5.50	5.58	6.10	6.35	2.28	2.84	3.03	2.92	12.55	15.85	18.50	18.54	0.04	0.21	2.69	16.96
Brazil	3.09	3.47	3.06	3.06	3.42	2.33	2.58	2.58	10.55	8.10	7.89	7.89	0.00	0.00	-0.21	-2.57
Australia	13.05	12.37	13.06	13.06	3.11	2.10	2.61	2.61	40.55	25.96	34.11	34.11	0.00	0.00	8.15	31.39
Africa																
Egypt	1.45	1.35	1.40	1.40	6.55	6.57	6.57	6.57	9.50	8.87	9.20	9.20	0.00	0.00	0.33	3.72
Morocco	2.44	2.43	2.20	2.20	1.11	1.71	1.12	1.12	2.71	4.16	2.46	2.46	0.00	0.00	-1.70	-40.84
Algeria	1.80	1.80	1.80	1.80	2.00	1.50	1.67	1.67	3.60	2.70	3.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	0.30	11.11
Ethiopia	1.90	1.90	1.90	1.90	3.05	3.05	3.16	3.16	5.80	5.80	6.00	6.00	0.00	0.00	0.20	3.45
Middle East																
Turkey	6.80	7.20	7.25	7.25	2.54	2.92	2.62	2.62	17.25	21.00	19.00	19.00	0.00	0.00	-2.00	-9.52
Iran	6.20	6.20	6.20	6.20	2.13	2.26	2.34	2.34	13.20	14.00	14.50	14.50	0.00	0.00	0.50	3.57
Iraq	2.10	2.60	2.70	2.70	1.52	2.00	2.22	2.22	3.20	5.20	6.00	6.00	0.00	0.00	0.80	15.38
Syria	1.18	1.50	1.40	1.40	1.31	2.03	2.14	2.14	1.55	3.03	3.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-1.09
Mexico	0.60	0.56	0.46	0.47	6.06	6.21	5.65	5.69	3.61	3.48	2.60	2.65	0.05	1.73	-0.83	-23.91
Others	7.33	7.20	7.49	7.47	2.78	2.86	2.92	2.88	20.39	20.58	21.86	21.52	-0.34	-1.54	0.94	4.57

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 03 Total Coarse Grain Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Proj. Mar	Apr	Prel. 2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Proj. Mar	Apr	Prel. 2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Proj. Mar	Apr	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
World	337.88	339.86	336.31	335.82	4.31	4.43	4.45	4.45	1,456.69	1,505.93	1,495.74	1,495.32	-0.42	-0.03	-10.61	-0.70
United States	35.18	38.99	37.10	37.10	10.13	10.33	10.54	10.54	356.45	402.88	390.86	390.86	0.00	0.00	-12.03	-2.98
Total Foreign	302.70	300.87	299.21	298.72	3.63	3.67	3.69	3.70	1,100.24	1,103.05	1,104.89	1,104.46	-0.42	-0.04	1.41	0.13
China	45.58	46.71	47.24	47.24	6.27	6.37	6.42	6.42	285.89	297.38	303.47	303.47	0.00	0.00	6.09	2.05
European Union	26.59	26.02	26.26	26.33	5.01	5.27	5.18	5.21	133.10	137.04	136.11	137.18	1.07	0.79	0.14	0.10
United Kingdom	1.37	1.38	1.47	1.47	6.33	5.87	5.72	5.72	8.67	8.08	8.43	8.43	0.00	0.00	0.35	4.30
South America																
Brazil	24.45	23.77	24.51	24.51	5.87	5.25	5.40	5.40	143.49	124.81	132.48	132.48	0.00	0.00	7.68	6.15
Argentina	9.66	10.10	8.93	8.98	4.55	5.88	6.61	6.59	43.91	59.37	59.09	59.14	0.05	0.09	-0.23	-0.39
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Russia	13.60	12.88	11.74	11.74	3.25	3.30	2.96	2.96	44.13	42.54	34.78	34.78	0.00	0.00	-7.77	-18.25
Ukraine	6.32	6.24	6.05	6.05	5.37	6.38	5.53	5.53	33.93	39.78	33.47	33.47	0.00	0.00	-6.31	-15.86
Kazakhstan	2.63	2.87	2.72	2.72	1.79	1.40	1.94	1.94	4.71	4.01	5.27	5.27	0.00	0.00	1.27	31.58
Belarus	1.05	0.93	1.18	1.17	3.42	3.54	3.39	3.36	3.60	3.28	3.98	3.92	-0.06	-1.51	0.64	19.51
Africa																
Nigeria	13.50	13.40	13.50	13.50	1.61	1.42	1.45	1.45	21.70	19.01	19.60	19.60	0.00	0.00	0.59	3.09
South Africa	3.13	3.18	3.19	3.19	5.61	4.38	5.18	5.19	17.53	13.94	16.55	16.56	0.01	0.06	2.62	18.76
Tanzania	5.30	5.50	5.60	5.40	1.48	1.70	1.67	1.82	7.86	9.34	9.33	9.83	0.50	5.36	0.49	5.24
Burkina Faso	4.09	4.20	4.20	4.20	1.16	1.12	1.13	1.13	4.73	4.72	4.75	4.75	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.74
Ethiopia	5.45	5.41	5.64	5.64	3.21	3.25	3.18	3.18	17.47	17.56	17.91	17.91	0.00	0.00	0.35	1.99
Egypt	1.10	1.12	1.09	1.09	7.52	7.19	7.22	7.22	8.28	8.07	7.88	7.88	0.00	0.00	-0.19	-2.35
Mali	5.20	4.80	4.90	4.90	1.38	1.43	1.43	1.43	7.15	6.86	7.00	7.00	0.00	0.00	0.14	2.07
India	23.90	25.02	25.25	25.07	2.38	2.28	2.36	2.33	56.78	57.16	59.60	58.54	-1.06	-1.78	1.38	2.42
Southeast Asia																
Indonesia	3.50	3.70	3.60	3.50	3.54	3.43	3.56	3.66	12.40	12.70	12.80	12.80	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.79
Philippines	2.54	2.49	2.55	2.50	3.28	3.25	3.25	3.26	8.32	8.10	8.30	8.15	-0.15	-1.81	0.05	0.62
Vietnam	0.89	0.87	0.85	0.85	4.99	5.00	5.06	5.06	4.42	4.35	4.30	4.30	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-1.15
Thailand	1.21	1.25	1.26	1.26	4.47	4.29	4.34	4.34	5.40	5.35	5.45	5.45	0.00	0.00	0.10	1.87
Mexico	8.64	7.70	7.88	7.88	3.92	3.74	3.60	3.60	33.88	28.82	28.36	28.36	0.00	0.00	-0.46	-1.60
Canada	5.74	5.24	5.05	5.05	5.32	5.25	5.45	5.45	30.54	27.52	27.52	27.52	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
Australia	5.69	5.63	6.03	6.03	3.31	2.56	2.87	2.87	18.84	14.44	17.30	17.30	0.00	0.00	2.85	19.75
Middle East																
Turkey	4.57	4.59	4.55	4.55	3.25	3.72	3.24	3.24	14.84	17.05	14.76	14.76	0.00	0.00	-2.29	-13.41
Iran	1.86	1.86	1.81	1.81	2.38	2.38	2.50	2.50	4.42	4.42	4.52	4.52	0.00	0.00	0.10	2.26
Others	75.18	74.04	72.18	72.11	1.65	1.72	1.69	1.68	124.26	127.36	121.90	121.11	-0.78	-0.64	-6.25	-4.91

World and Selected Countries and Regions; Coarse Grain includes: Barley, Corn, Millet, Mixed Grains, Oats, Rye and Sorghum

Table 04 Corn Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Proj. Mar	Apr	Prel. 2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Proj. Mar	Apr	Prel. 2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Proj. Mar	Apr	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
World	202.24	206.45	203.50	203.19	5.76	5.95	5.97	5.98	1,164.18	1,229.33	1,214.17	1,215.10	0.93	0.08	-14.23	-1.16
United States	31.85	35.01	33.55	33.55	10.89	11.13	11.26	11.26	346.74	389.67	377.63	377.63	0.00	0.00	-12.03	-3.09
Total Foreign	170.39	171.44	169.95	169.64	4.80	4.90	4.92	4.94	817.44	839.66	836.54	837.47	0.93	0.11	-2.20	-0.26
China	43.07	44.22	44.74	44.74	6.44	6.53	6.59	6.59	277.20	288.84	294.92	294.92	0.00	0.00	6.08	2.10
South America																
Brazil	22.40	21.65	22.30	22.30	6.12	5.50	5.65	5.65	137.00	119.00	126.00	126.00	0.00	0.00	7.00	5.88
Argentina	7.20	7.78	6.40	6.40	5.14	6.56	7.81	7.81	37.00	51.00	50.00	50.00	0.00	0.00	-1.00	-1.96
Bolivia	0.47	0.44	0.43	0.43	2.67	2.49	2.56	2.56	1.26	1.09	1.10	1.10	0.00	0.00	0.02	1.38
European Union	8.85	8.28	8.60	8.70	5.92	7.48	6.74	6.81	52.38	61.95	58.00	59.31	1.31	2.26	-2.64	-4.25
Africa																
South Africa	2.95	2.98	3.00	3.00	5.81	4.50	5.33	5.33	17.10	13.43	16.00	16.00	0.00	0.00	2.58	19.18
Nigeria	5.80	5.70	5.50	5.50	2.23	1.94	2.00	2.00	12.95	11.05	11.00	11.00	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-0.48
Ethiopia	2.55	2.50	2.55	2.55	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	10.20	10.00	10.20	10.20	0.00	0.00	0.20	2.00
Egypt	0.93	0.95	0.92	0.92	8.00	7.58	7.61	7.61	7.44	7.20	7.00	7.00	0.00	0.00	-0.20	-2.78
Tanzania	4.00	4.20	4.30	4.10	1.63	1.91	1.86	2.07	6.54	8.01	8.00	8.50	0.50	6.25	0.49	6.10
Malawi	1.75	1.79	1.50	1.50	2.12	1.96	1.93	1.93	3.72	3.51	2.90	2.90	0.00	0.00	-0.61	-17.38
Zambia	1.12	1.42	0.69	0.69	2.43	2.30	2.20	2.20	2.71	3.26	1.51	1.51	0.00	0.00	-1.75	-53.72
Kenya	2.11	2.43	2.15	2.10	1.46	1.76	1.86	1.81	3.08	4.29	4.00	3.80	-0.20	-5.00	-0.49	-11.32
Uganda	2.15	2.27	2.30	2.30	2.20	2.18	2.17	2.17	4.74	4.95	5.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	0.06	1.11
Zimbabwe	1.00	1.00	0.90	0.90	1.45	1.50	0.71	0.71	1.45	1.50	0.64	0.64	0.00	0.00	-0.87	-57.67
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Ukraine	4.05	4.20	4.10	4.10	6.67	7.74	6.54	6.54	27.00	32.50	26.80	26.80	0.00	0.00	-5.70	-17.54
Russia	2.64	2.40	2.70	2.70	6.00	6.92	5.19	5.19	15.83	16.60	14.00	14.00	0.00	0.00	-2.60	-15.66
South Asia																
India	10.74	11.24	11.20	11.20	3.54	3.35	3.57	3.57	38.09	37.67	40.00	40.00	0.00	0.00	2.34	6.20
Pakistan	1.72	1.64	1.50	1.50	6.39	6.00	6.33	6.33	10.99	9.85	9.50	9.50	0.00	0.00	-0.35	-3.52
Nepal	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.97	2.82	2.82	2.82	2.82	2.72	2.72	2.72	2.72	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Southeast Asia																
Indonesia	3.50	3.70	3.60	3.50	3.54	3.43	3.56	3.66	12.40	12.70	12.80	12.80	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.79
Philippines	2.54	2.49	2.55	2.50	3.28	3.25	3.25	3.26	8.32	8.10	8.30	8.15	-0.15	-1.81	0.05	0.62
Vietnam	0.89	0.87	0.85	0.85	4.99	5.00	5.06	5.06	4.42	4.35	4.30	4.30	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-1.15
Thailand	1.18	1.22	1.23	1.23	4.53	4.34	4.39	4.39	5.35	5.30	5.40	5.40	0.00	0.00	0.10	1.89
Mexico	6.89	6.10	6.35	6.35	4.07	3.85	3.67	3.67	28.08	23.50	23.30	23.30	0.00	0.00	-0.20	-0.85
Canada	1.44	1.52	1.45	1.45	10.07	10.15	10.59	10.59	14.54	15.42	15.35	15.35	0.00	0.00	-0.08	-0.49
Turkey	0.53	0.65	0.56	0.56	12.83	12.92	12.68	12.68	6.80	8.40	7.10	7.10	0.00	0.00	-1.30	-15.48
Others	26.96	26.85	26.62	26.61	2.53	2.74	2.66	2.64	68.15	73.49	70.71	70.18	-0.53	-0.76	-3.32	-4.51

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 05 Barley Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Proj. Mar	Apr	Prel. 2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Proj. Mar	Apr	Prel. 2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Proj. Mar	Apr	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
World	47.06	46.94	45.98	45.99	3.22	3.06	3.12	3.12	151.37	143.54	143.61	143.44	-0.17	-0.12	-0.09	-0.07
United States	0.98	1.04	0.76	0.76	3.86	3.89	4.13	4.13	3.79	4.05	3.13	3.13	0.00	0.00	-0.92	-22.70
Total Foreign	46.08	45.90	45.22	45.23	3.20	3.04	3.11	3.10	147.59	139.48	140.48	140.31	-0.17	-0.12	0.83	0.59
European Union	10.32	10.35	10.32	10.32	5.02	4.63	4.88	4.88	51.83	47.90	50.40	50.33	-0.07	-0.14	2.43	5.06
United Kingdom	1.12	1.14	1.20	1.20	6.62	6.12	6.00	6.00	7.39	6.96	7.20	7.20	0.00	0.00	0.24	3.40
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Russia	7.75	7.65	6.60	6.60	2.77	2.68	2.46	2.46	21.50	20.50	16.25	16.25	0.00	0.00	-4.25	-20.73
Ukraine	1.95	1.68	1.60	1.60	3.13	3.78	3.63	3.63	6.10	6.35	5.80	5.80	0.00	0.00	-0.55	-8.66
Kazakhstan	2.18	2.43	2.28	2.28	1.51	1.08	1.68	1.68	3.29	2.61	3.84	3.84	0.00	0.00	1.23	46.90
Belarus	0.33	0.28	0.40	0.37	4.52	4.09	3.00	2.97	1.50	1.15	1.20	1.10	-0.10	-8.33	-0.05	-4.35
Azerbaijan	0.39	0.36	0.36	0.36	2.85	2.99	3.06	3.06	1.10	1.07	1.10	1.10	0.00	0.00	0.03	3.09
Canada	2.64	2.70	2.39	2.39	3.79	3.29	3.40	3.40	9.99	8.91	8.14	8.14	0.00	0.00	-0.76	-8.55
Australia	4.13	4.20	4.62	4.62	3.43	2.57	2.87	2.87	14.14	10.80	13.27	13.27	0.00	0.00	2.47	22.82
Middle East																
Turkey	3.80	3.70	3.75	3.75	1.95	2.16	1.87	1.87	7.40	8.00	7.00	7.00	0.00	0.00	-1.00	-12.50
Iran	1.65	1.65	1.60	1.60	1.82	1.82	1.94	1.94	3.00	3.00	3.10	3.10	0.00	0.00	0.10	3.33
Iraq	0.21	0.16	1.00	1.00	1.12	1.29	1.40	1.40	0.24	0.20	1.40	1.40	0.00	0.00	1.20	600.00
Syria	1.12	1.43	1.10	1.10	0.16	0.88	1.09	1.09	0.18	1.26	1.20	1.20	0.00	0.00	-0.06	-4.38
Africa																
Ethiopia	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	2.22	2.50	2.54	2.54	2.18	2.45	2.49	2.49	0.00	0.00	0.04	1.43
Morocco	1.14	1.17	0.80	0.80	0.61	1.15	0.83	0.83	0.70	1.35	0.66	0.66	0.00	0.00	-0.69	-51.11
Algeria	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.37	1.00	1.17	1.17	1.40	1.03	1.20	1.20	0.00	0.00	0.18	17.07
Tunisia	0.30	0.11	0.35	0.35	1.74	0.83	1.57	1.57	0.52	0.09	0.55	0.55	0.00	0.00	0.46	511.11
South Africa	0.10	0.11	0.10	0.10	2.99	3.49	3.70	3.70	0.30	0.38	0.37	0.37	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.80
South America																
Argentina	1.59	1.30	1.28	1.32	2.95	3.92	3.76	3.68	4.70	5.10	4.80	4.85	0.05	1.06	-0.25	-4.88
Uruguay	0.21	0.19	0.23	0.23	4.25	4.87	4.35	4.35	0.90	0.92	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.09	9.29
Brazil	0.13	0.14	0.12	0.12	3.89	2.90	3.56	3.56	0.50	0.39	0.44	0.44	0.00	0.00	0.05	12.02
India	0.45	0.63	0.55	0.55	3.03	3.05	3.08	3.08	1.37	1.91	1.70	1.70	0.00	0.00	-0.21	-11.19
China	0.56	0.50	0.50	0.50	3.91	4.00	4.00	4.00	2.19	2.00	2.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mexico	0.30	0.29	0.29	0.29	2.69	2.69	2.69	2.69	0.80	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Afghanistan	0.06	0.08	0.07	0.07	1.53	1.38	1.43	1.43	0.10	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-9.09
Others	1.67	1.66	1.70	1.69	2.58	2.57	2.65	2.63	4.30	4.28	4.50	4.45	-0.05	-1.09	0.17	3.98

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 06 Oats Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Proj. Mar	Apr	Prel. 2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Proj. Mar	Apr	Prel. 2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Proj. Mar	Apr	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
World	9.38	8.40	8.70	8.70	2.72	2.31	2.59	2.60	25.52	19.43	22.49	22.62	0.13	0.57	3.19	16.41
United States	0.36	0.34	0.36	0.36	2.35	2.46	2.74	2.74	0.84	0.83	0.98	0.98	0.00	0.00	0.16	18.84
Total Foreign	9.02	8.07	8.34	8.34	2.74	2.31	2.58	2.59	24.68	18.60	21.51	21.64	0.13	0.60	3.03	16.30
European Union	2.35	2.28	2.49	2.49	3.19	2.60	3.07	3.12	7.49	5.94	7.63	7.75	0.13	1.69	1.81	30.52
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Russia	2.13	1.77	1.60	1.60	2.11	1.86	1.88	1.88	4.50	3.30	3.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	-0.30	-9.09
Ukraine	0.15	0.17	0.17	0.17	2.47	2.53	2.71	2.71	0.38	0.43	0.46	0.46	0.00	0.00	0.03	6.98
Belarus	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.16	2.55	2.26	2.06	2.06	0.38	0.35	0.32	0.32	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-8.57
Kazakhstan	0.20	0.19	0.19	0.19	1.16	0.79	1.71	1.71	0.23	0.15	0.33	0.33	0.00	0.00	0.18	120.00
Canada	1.40	0.83	0.99	0.99	3.73	3.20	3.38	3.38	5.23	2.64	3.36	3.36	0.00	0.00	0.72	27.05
South America																
Argentina	0.26	0.28	0.30	0.30	1.67	2.03	2.00	2.00	0.43	0.57	0.60	0.60	0.00	0.00	0.04	6.19
Brazil	0.50	0.52	0.49	0.49	2.39	1.89	2.14	2.14	1.19	0.98	1.04	1.04	0.00	0.00	0.06	5.89
Chile	0.07	0.09	0.10	0.10	4.63	5.39	4.75	4.75	0.33	0.46	0.48	0.48	0.00	0.00	0.02	3.71
Uruguay	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	2.40	2.44	2.00	2.00	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.56
Oceania																
Australia	0.75	0.70	0.71	0.71	2.13	1.43	1.84	1.84	1.59	1.00	1.31	1.31	0.00	0.00	0.31	31.10
New Zealand	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.60	7.50	5.75	5.75	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-23.33
China	0.43	0.46	0.47	0.47	1.84	1.83	1.83	1.83	0.79	0.84	0.85	0.85	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.19
Africa																
Algeria	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	1.31	1.31	1.31	1.31	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Morocco	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.31	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South Africa	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	1.04	1.46	1.39	1.39	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.88
Other Europe																
United Kingdom	0.18	0.17	0.20	0.20	5.72	4.97	5.00	5.00	1.01	0.83	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.17	20.48
Norway	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	4.62	4.29	4.29	4.29	0.29	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Serbia	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	2.80	3.00	3.00	3.00	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Albania	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	2.27	2.27	2.27	2.27	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	4.00	3.43	3.43	3.43	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Turkey	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.13	2.64	2.60	2.62	2.62	0.37	0.33	0.34	0.34	0.00	0.00	0.02	4.62
Mexico	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.04	2.22	2.20	2.00	2.00	0.11	0.06	0.08	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.03	45.45
Others	0.03	0.06	0.05	0.05	1.63	1.68	1.78	1.78	0.05	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-12.77

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 07 Rye Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Proj. Mar	Apr	Prel. 2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Proj. Mar	Apr	Prel. 2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Proj. Mar	Apr	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
World	3.73	3.66	3.32	3.33	3.26	3.21	3.22	3.18	12.15	11.72	10.69	10.60	-0.08	-0.79	-1.12	-9.52
United States	0.14	0.13	0.16	0.16	2.26	2.03	2.29	2.29	0.32	0.26	0.37	0.37	0.00	0.00	0.11	41.67
Total Foreign	3.59	3.53	3.16	3.17	3.29	3.25	3.26	3.23	11.83	11.45	10.31	10.23	-0.08	-0.81	-1.23	-10.70
European Union	1.77	1.88	1.74	1.73	4.26	4.07	4.03	3.98	7.55	7.65	7.02	6.90	-0.12	-1.77	-0.75	-9.82
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Russia	0.88	0.79	0.58	0.58	2.27	2.15	2.07	2.07	2.00	1.70	1.20	1.20	0.00	0.00	-0.50	-29.41
Belarus	0.34	0.31	0.32	0.34	2.19	2.52	2.38	2.35	0.75	0.78	0.76	0.80	0.04	5.26	0.02	2.56
Ukraine	0.10	0.08	0.07	0.07	3.15	3.00	3.14	3.14	0.32	0.24	0.22	0.22	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-8.33
Kazakhstan	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	1.76	0.86	1.55	1.55	0.06	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.01	72.22
Turkey	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.11	2.79	2.91	2.91	2.91	0.27	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Canada	0.15	0.12	0.12	0.12	3.42	3.09	3.60	3.60	0.52	0.36	0.42	0.42	0.00	0.00	0.06	17.60
South America																
Chile	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00	0.00	100.00
Argentina	0.11	0.12	0.11	0.11	1.66	1.85	1.76	1.76	0.18	0.22	0.19	0.19	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-15.14
Other Europe																
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	-33.33
Switzerland	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Serbia	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	3.00	3.33	3.00	3.00	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	-10.00
Australia	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	2.47	2.32	2.12	2.12	0.12	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-12.75

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 08 Sorghum Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Proj. Mar	Apr	Prel. 2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Proj. Mar	Apr	Prel. 2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Proj. Mar	Apr	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
World	40.61	40.04	40.76	40.89	1.42	1.46	1.50	1.52	57.48	58.36	61.23	62.09	0.86	1.40	3.74	6.40
United States	1.85	2.48	2.27	2.27	2.58	3.26	3.85	3.85	4.77	8.07	8.73	8.73	0.00	0.00	0.66	8.21
Total Foreign	38.77	37.56	38.49	38.62	1.36	1.34	1.36	1.38	52.71	50.29	52.50	53.36	0.86	1.64	3.07	6.11
Africa																
Nigeria	5.70	5.70	6.10	6.10	1.19	1.12	1.13	1.13	6.81	6.40	6.90	6.90	0.00	0.00	0.50	7.81
Ethiopia	1.55	1.48	1.65	1.65	2.67	2.71	2.48	2.48	4.14	4.01	4.10	4.10	0.00	0.00	0.09	2.24
Sudan	7.24	5.99	6.00	6.00	0.72	0.51	0.55	0.55	5.25	3.06	3.30	3.30	0.00	0.00	0.25	8.02
Burkina Faso	1.96	1.90	1.90	1.90	1.03	0.98	1.00	1.00	2.01	1.86	1.90	1.90	0.00	0.00	0.04	2.21
Mali	1.64	1.50	1.50	1.50	0.97	1.02	1.00	1.00	1.58	1.53	1.50	1.50	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-1.83
Niger	3.79	3.70	3.70	3.70	0.55	0.46	0.51	0.51	2.10	1.70	1.90	1.90	0.00	0.00	0.20	11.76
Cameroon	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.74	1.62	1.62	1.62	1.62	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tanzania	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Egypt	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	5.00	5.20	5.27	5.27	0.75	0.78	0.79	0.79	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.28
Uganda	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.90	0.83	0.84	0.84	0.29	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.50
Ghana	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	1.29	1.42	1.13	1.13	0.40	0.44	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	-0.09	-20.27
Mozambique	0.29	0.27	0.28	0.28	0.51	0.55	0.33	0.33	0.15	0.15	0.09	0.09	0.00	0.00	-0.06	-40.00
South Africa	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	2.76	2.33	3.25	3.50	0.09	0.10	0.13	0.14	0.01	7.69	0.04	42.86
Mexico	1.40	1.29	1.20	1.20	3.50	3.49	3.50	3.50	4.89	4.49	4.20	4.20	0.00	0.00	-0.29	-6.35
South America																
Argentina	0.50	0.62	0.85	0.85	3.22	3.99	4.12	4.12	1.61	2.49	3.50	3.50	0.00	0.00	1.01	40.73
Brazil	1.42	1.46	1.60	1.60	3.38	3.03	3.13	3.13	4.79	4.43	5.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	0.57	12.97
South Asia																
India	3.54	4.08	4.00	4.12	1.08	1.16	1.10	1.28	3.81	4.74	4.40	5.27	0.87	19.77	0.53	11.25
Pakistan	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.83	0.83	0.82	0.82	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.13
China	0.68	0.63	0.63	0.63	4.58	4.76	4.76	4.76	3.09	3.00	3.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Australia	0.69	0.60	0.57	0.57	3.84	3.67	4.04	4.04	2.64	2.20	2.30	2.30	0.00	0.00	0.10	4.55
European Union	0.13	0.15	0.22	0.22	4.18	5.33	5.16	4.93	0.52	0.79	1.11	1.09	-0.02	-1.89	0.30	37.15
Others	5.65	5.59	5.69	5.69	0.98	1.01	0.97	0.97	5.54	5.63	5.52	5.52	0.00	0.00	-0.12	-2.04

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 09 Rice Area, Yield, and Production

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Proj. Mar	Apr	Prel. 2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Proj. Mar	Apr	Prel. 2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Proj. Mar	Apr	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
World	165.69	166.09	168.59	169.88	4.66	4.70	4.72	4.71	516.70	522.08	532.66	535.80	3.13	0.59	13.72	2.63
United States	0.88	1.16	1.16	1.16	8.28	8.56	8.69	8.69	5.08	6.92	7.05	7.05	0.00	0.00	0.13	1.89
Total Foreign	164.81	164.94	167.43	168.72	4.64	4.67	4.69	4.69	511.61	515.16	525.61	528.74	3.13	0.60	13.59	2.64
East Asia																
China	29.45	28.95	29.01	29.01	7.08	7.14	7.15	7.15	145.95	144.62	145.28	145.28	0.00	0.00	0.66	0.45
Japan	1.50	1.48	1.46	1.46	6.86	6.78	6.92	6.87	7.48	7.30	7.35	7.29	-0.06	-0.76	0.00	-0.04
Korea, South	0.73	0.71	0.70	0.70	6.87	6.92	6.80	6.80	3.76	3.70	3.59	3.59	0.00	0.00	-0.12	-3.16
Korea, North	0.54	0.53	0.54	0.54	3.87	4.18	4.18	4.18	1.36	1.45	1.48	1.48	0.00	0.00	0.03	1.86
South Asia																
India	47.83	47.83	50.00	51.00	4.26	4.32	4.35	4.32	135.76	137.83	145.00	147.00	2.00	1.38	9.18	6.66
Bangladesh	11.60	11.75	11.40	11.40	4.70	4.72	4.82	4.82	36.35	37.00	36.60	36.60	0.00	0.00	-0.40	-1.08
Pakistan	2.98	3.64	3.80	3.80	3.69	4.07	3.95	3.95	7.32	9.87	10.00	10.00	0.00	0.00	0.13	1.33
Nepal	1.45	1.44	1.45	1.45	3.79	3.98	3.79	3.79	3.65	3.81	3.67	3.67	0.00	0.00	-0.15	-3.83
Sri Lanka	1.15	1.14	1.16	1.16	3.61	3.97	4.18	4.18	2.83	3.09	3.30	3.30	0.00	0.00	0.21	6.93
Southeast Asia																
Indonesia	11.30	11.00	11.20	11.40	4.72	4.73	4.78	4.78	33.90	33.02	34.00	34.60	0.60	1.76	1.58	4.78
Vietnam	7.12	6.90	6.95	6.95	6.10	6.10	6.10	6.10	27.14	26.30	26.50	26.50	0.00	0.00	0.20	0.76
Thailand	11.07	10.65	10.70	10.70	2.86	2.85	2.85	2.85	20.91	20.00	20.10	20.10	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.50
Burma	6.80	6.80	6.80	6.80	2.71	2.73	2.72	2.72	11.80	11.90	11.85	11.85	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-0.42
Philippines	4.85	4.74	4.60	4.60	4.13	4.12	4.14	4.14	12.63	12.33	12.00	12.00	0.00	0.00	-0.33	-2.64
Cambodia	3.47	3.58	3.64	3.70	3.31	3.39	3.32	3.46	7.00	7.40	7.38	7.80	0.42	5.73	0.40	5.41
Laos	0.96	0.95	0.90	0.90	3.23	3.21	3.19	3.19	1.95	1.92	1.81	1.81	0.00	0.00	-0.11	-5.73
Malaysia	0.66	0.65	0.66	0.66	3.99	3.86	4.08	4.08	1.70	1.62	1.75	1.75	0.00	0.00	0.13	8.02
South America																
Brazil	1.48	1.61	1.70	1.70	6.78	6.58	6.92	7.09	6.82	7.20	8.00	8.20	0.20	2.50	1.00	13.90
Peru	0.42	0.42	0.43	0.43	8.34	8.11	8.60	8.60	2.40	2.33	2.55	2.55	0.00	0.00	0.22	9.30
Africa																
Egypt	0.60	0.63	0.67	0.67	8.70	8.70	8.44	8.44	3.60	3.78	3.90	3.90	0.00	0.00	0.12	3.17
Madagascar	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	2.87	2.88	2.88	2.88	2.93	2.94	2.94	2.94	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Nigeria	3.50	3.60	3.50	3.50	2.45	2.47	2.37	2.37	5.41	5.61	5.23	5.23	0.00	0.00	-0.38	-6.74
European Union	0.33	0.35	0.39	0.39	6.09	6.19	6.62	6.32	1.29	1.37	1.67	1.60	-0.08	-4.55	0.22	16.34
Iran	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57	5.32	5.30	5.32	5.32	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.25
Others	12.87	13.43	13.60	13.63	3.03	3.02	3.09	3.09	25.67	26.78	27.68	27.72	0.04	0.15	0.94	3.50

Yield is on a rough basis, before the milling process. Production is on a milled basis, after the milling process.

Table 10 Total Oilseed Area, Yield, and Production

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Proj. Mar	Apr	Prel. 2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Proj. Mar	Apr	Prel. 2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Proj. Mar	Apr	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
World Total	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	636.57	657.26	679.37	676.62	-2.75	-0.40	19.36	2.95
Total Foreign	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	510.81	535.10	550.89	548.14	-2.75	-0.50	13.04	2.44
Oilseed, Copra	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.00	6.21	5.81	5.81	0.00	0.00	-0.40	-6.50
Oilseed, Palm Kernel	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	19.75	19.59	20.59	20.33	-0.26	-1.26	0.74	3.78
Major OilSeeds	268.29	271.29	276.26	276.33	2.28	2.33	2.36	2.35	610.81	631.47	652.98	650.49	-2.49	-0.38	19.02	3.01
United States	39.91	37.98	40.26	40.26	3.15	3.22	3.19	3.19	125.75	122.16	128.48	128.48	0.00	0.00	6.32	5.17
Foreign Oilseeds	228.38	233.30	236.00	236.07	2.12	2.18	2.22	2.21	485.06	509.30	524.50	522.01	-2.49	-0.47	12.71	2.49
South America	71.45	74.94	77.69	77.69	3.00	3.12	3.22	3.21	214.26	233.50	249.83	249.67	-0.16	-0.07	16.17	6.93
Brazil	46.46	48.13	49.73	49.73	3.59	3.33	3.54	3.54	166.77	160.14	175.85	175.85	0.00	0.00	15.71	9.81
Argentina	17.76	19.30	20.32	20.32	1.77	2.81	2.71	2.72	31.45	54.24	55.05	55.29	0.24	0.43	1.05	1.93
Paraguay	3.79	3.90	4.02	4.02	2.77	2.88	2.73	2.73	10.47	11.22	10.94	10.94	0.00	0.00	-0.27	-2.43
Bolivia	2.05	2.09	2.13	2.13	1.94	1.98	2.09	1.90	3.99	4.13	4.44	4.04	-0.40	-9.01	-0.09	-2.18
Uruguay	1.28	1.44	1.39	1.39	1.00	2.44	2.34	2.34	1.28	3.51	3.25	3.25	0.00	0.00	-0.26	-7.38
China	26.44	26.22	26.08	26.08	2.53	2.55	2.67	2.60	66.87	66.92	69.64	67.81	-1.83	-2.63	0.89	1.33
South Asia	43.59	44.49	43.76	43.76	1.04	1.03	1.07	1.06	45.22	45.93	46.63	46.55	-0.08	-0.17	0.62	1.35
India	40.19	40.28	39.88	39.88	1.03	1.00	1.05	1.05	41.29	40.37	42.01	41.93	-0.08	-0.19	1.56	3.86
Pakistan	2.47	2.99	2.61	2.61	1.08	1.25	1.11	1.11	2.67	3.75	2.90	2.90	0.00	0.00	-0.85	-22.66
European Union	12.32	12.22	11.95	11.97	2.61	2.75	2.45	2.40	32.14	33.64	29.27	28.72	-0.55	-1.88	-4.91	-14.61
United Kingdom	0.37	0.39	0.28	0.28	3.73	3.11	3.13	3.13	1.36	1.22	0.88	0.88	0.00	0.00	-0.34	-28.04
Former Soviet Union - 12	27.81	29.08	31.33	31.37	1.87	2.04	1.89	1.89	52.05	59.24	59.16	59.16	0.00	0.00	-0.08	-0.13
Russia	14.74	14.85	16.45	16.45	1.80	1.89	1.74	1.74	26.55	28.10	28.60	28.60	0.00	0.00	0.50	1.78
Ukraine	8.75	10.00	10.45	10.45	2.26	2.55	2.32	2.32	19.80	25.45	24.20	24.20	0.00	0.00	-1.25	-4.91
Uzbekistan	1.07	1.05	1.02	1.02	1.24	1.15	1.22	1.22	1.33	1.21	1.25	1.25	0.00	0.00	0.04	3.23
Canada	10.75	11.16	11.16	11.16	2.37	2.35	2.37	2.37	25.48	26.27	26.42	26.42	0.00	0.00	0.15	0.59
Africa	24.62	24.69	23.66	23.62	1.04	0.97	1.03	1.03	25.67	24.04	24.25	24.34	0.09	0.38	0.31	1.28
Nigeria	4.87	4.87	5.07	5.07	1.15	1.15	1.13	1.13	5.61	5.60	5.75	5.75	0.00	0.00	0.15	2.68
South Africa	1.88	1.87	1.95	1.95	2.02	1.50	1.77	1.84	3.80	2.81	3.45	3.58	0.12	3.50	0.76	27.13
Tanzania	1.36	1.47	1.44	1.44	0.91	0.89	0.87	0.87	1.23	1.31	1.25	1.25	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-4.13
Southeast Asia	3.11	3.07	3.04	3.04	1.38	1.38	1.39	1.39	4.30	4.25	4.24	4.24	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-0.38
Burma	1.98	1.97	1.98	1.98	1.22	1.24	1.26	1.26	2.40	2.44	2.50	2.50	0.00	0.00	0.06	2.25
Indonesia	0.87	0.84	0.81	0.81	1.52	1.49	1.48	1.48	1.32	1.26	1.20	1.20	0.00	0.00	-0.06	-4.38
Australia	4.61	4.04	4.03	4.03	2.17	1.84	1.84	1.84	9.99	7.42	7.41	7.41	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.03
Turkey	1.47	1.27	1.28	1.29	2.71	2.43	2.49	2.46	3.98	3.09	3.19	3.16	-0.03	-0.78	0.08	2.46
Others	1.85	1.74	1.74	1.79	2.02	2.18	2.06	2.04	3.74	3.81	3.58	3.65	0.07	2.01	-0.16	-4.13

World Total and Total Foreign: (Major Oilseeds plus copra and palm kernel) Major Oilseeds: (soybeans, sunflowerseeds, peanuts(inshell), cottonseed and rapeseed)

Table 11 Soybean Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Proj. Mar	Apr	Prel. 2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Proj. Mar	Apr	Prel. 2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Proj. Mar	Apr	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
World	137.38	140.56	146.45	146.54	2.75	2.82	2.87	2.87	378.24	396.40	420.76	420.58	-0.18	-0.04	24.18	6.10
United States	34.87	33.29	34.82	34.82	3.33	3.40	3.41	3.41	116.22	113.27	118.84	118.84	0.00	0.00	5.56	4.91
Total Foreign	102.51	107.27	111.62	111.72	2.56	2.64	2.70	2.70	262.01	283.13	301.93	301.75	-0.18	-0.06	18.62	6.58
South America																
Brazil	44.60	46.15	47.40	47.40	3.63	3.35	3.57	3.57	162.00	154.50	169.00	169.00	0.00	0.00	14.50	9.39
Argentina	14.40	16.37	17.30	17.30	1.74	2.95	2.83	2.83	25.00	48.21	49.00	49.00	0.00	0.00	0.79	1.64
Paraguay	3.65	3.75	3.85	3.85	2.81	2.93	2.78	2.78	10.25	11.00	10.70	10.70	0.00	0.00	-0.30	-2.73
Bolivia	1.82	1.85	1.88	1.88	2.01	2.05	2.19	1.97	3.67	3.80	4.10	3.70	-0.40	-9.76	-0.10	-2.63
Uruguay	0.93	1.31	1.30	1.30	0.75	2.51	2.38	2.38	0.70	3.29	3.10	3.10	0.00	0.00	-0.19	-5.86
East Asia																
China	10.24	10.47	10.33	10.33	1.98	1.99	2.00	2.00	20.28	20.84	20.65	20.65	0.00	0.00	-0.19	-0.91
Korea, South	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	2.03	2.07	2.06	2.06	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.71
Korea, North	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Japan	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.16	1.60	1.59	1.64	1.64	0.24	0.25	0.26	0.26	0.00	0.00	0.01	4.86
India	13.08	13.20	13.50	13.50	0.95	0.90	0.93	0.93	12.41	11.88	12.58	12.58	0.00	0.00	0.71	5.95
Canada	2.12	2.26	2.29	2.29	3.09	3.09	3.30	3.30	6.54	6.98	7.57	7.57	0.00	0.00	0.59	8.41
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Russia	3.36	3.50	4.20	4.20	1.79	1.94	1.68	1.68	6.00	6.80	7.05	7.05	0.00	0.00	0.25	3.68
Ukraine	1.82	2.00	2.90	2.90	2.25	2.60	2.41	2.41	4.10	5.20	7.00	7.00	0.00	0.00	1.80	34.62
European Union	1.12	1.02	1.09	1.13	2.34	2.76	2.63	2.60	2.61	2.81	2.85	2.92	0.07	2.49	0.11	4.06
Southeast Asia																
Indonesia	0.33	0.32	0.31	0.31	1.18	1.17	1.16	1.16	0.39	0.38	0.36	0.36	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-4.00
Vietnam	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	1.60	1.61	1.62	1.62	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	-6.67
Thailand	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Burma	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.12	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-4.00
Serbia	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	1.70	2.77	2.00	2.00	0.40	0.65	0.47	0.47	0.00	0.00	-0.18	-27.69
Mexico	0.12	0.09	0.14	0.14	1.52	2.06	2.00	2.00	0.18	0.19	0.27	0.27	0.00	0.00	0.09	45.95
Africa																
South Africa	1.15	1.15	1.16	1.16	2.41	1.60	2.01	2.08	2.77	1.84	2.33	2.40	0.08	3.23	0.56	30.43
Nigeria	1.20	1.15	1.35	1.35	0.98	1.00	0.96	0.96	1.18	1.15	1.30	1.30	0.00	0.00	0.15	13.04
Zambia	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Uganda	0.22	0.24	0.25	0.25	0.80	0.81	0.82	0.82	0.17	0.19	0.20	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.01	3.09
Middle East																
Iran	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	2.27	2.36	2.43	2.43	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.01	3.03
Turkey	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	4.14	4.00	4.29	3.95	0.15	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.01	7.14
Others	1.08	1.17	1.13	1.18	1.66	1.59	1.61	1.61	1.79	1.86	1.81	1.89	0.08	4.14	0.03	1.51

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 12 Cottonseed Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Proj. Mar	Apr	Prel. 2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Proj. Mar	Apr	Prel. 2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Proj. Mar	Apr	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
World	31.13	30.53	30.25	30.21	1.30	1.30	1.45	1.39	40.51	39.69	43.91	41.98	-1.93	-4.40	2.29	5.76
United States	2.95	2.61	3.35	3.35	1.36	1.27	1.19	1.19	4.01	3.31	3.99	3.99	0.00	0.00	0.69	20.78
Total Foreign	28.18	27.92	26.90	26.86	1.30	1.30	1.48	1.41	36.50	36.39	39.92	37.99	-1.93	-4.84	1.60	4.39
South Asia																
India	12.93	12.68	11.80	11.80	0.86	0.85	0.90	0.90	11.17	10.78	10.61	10.61	0.00	0.00	-0.17	-1.57
Pakistan	1.80	2.40	2.00	2.00	0.94	1.26	1.08	1.08	1.69	3.03	2.17	2.17	0.00	0.00	-0.87	-28.56
China	3.10	2.85	2.90	2.90	3.29	3.18	4.29	3.66	10.20	9.07	12.44	10.61	-1.83	-14.72	1.54	17.00
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Uzbekistan	1.05	1.03	1.00	1.00	1.19	1.10	1.18	1.18	1.25	1.14	1.18	1.18	0.00	0.00	0.04	3.43
Turkmenistan	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tajikistan	0.18	0.17	0.18	0.18	1.31	1.16	1.08	1.08	0.24	0.19	0.20	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.56
Kazakhstan	0.13	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.87	1.00	0.97	0.97	0.11	0.12	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-11.97
South America																
Brazil	1.60	1.66	1.97	1.97	2.43	2.91	2.86	2.86	3.89	4.84	5.64	5.64	0.00	0.00	0.81	16.68
Argentina	0.51	0.62	0.60	0.60	0.84	0.98	1.03	0.93	0.43	0.61	0.62	0.56	-0.06	-10.34	-0.06	-9.02
Middle East																
Turkey	0.56	0.44	0.47	0.47	2.88	2.38	2.81	2.81	1.60	1.05	1.31	1.31	0.00	0.00	0.26	24.98
Syria	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	2.23	2.23	2.23	2.23	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Iran	0.12	0.10	0.10	0.10	1.52	1.18	1.35	1.35	0.18	0.12	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.02	14.41
Australia	0.65	0.51	0.60	0.60	2.24	2.48	2.26	2.26	1.45	1.25	1.35	1.35	0.00	0.00	0.10	7.98
European Union	0.31	0.25	0.27	0.28	1.70	1.35	1.47	1.45	0.53	0.34	0.40	0.40	0.00	-0.50	0.06	16.57
Africa																
Burkina Faso	0.62	0.46	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.46	0.48	0.48	0.21	0.21	0.17	0.17	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-21.80
Mali	0.60	0.71	0.63	0.63	0.35	0.53	0.48	0.48	0.21	0.38	0.30	0.30	0.00	0.00	-0.07	-19.47
Cameroon	0.23	0.24	0.23	0.23	1.29	1.54	1.48	1.48	0.30	0.37	0.34	0.34	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-8.11
Cote d'Ivoire	0.41	0.40	0.37	0.36	0.29	0.44	0.53	0.49	0.12	0.17	0.20	0.18	-0.02	-9.74	0.00	1.15
Benin	0.57	0.51	0.55	0.54	0.64	0.73	0.76	0.78	0.36	0.37	0.42	0.42	0.00	0.00	0.04	11.53
Tanzania	0.36	0.47	0.44	0.44	0.37	0.44	0.35	0.35	0.13	0.21	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-26.21
Egypt	0.14	0.10	0.13	0.13	0.92	0.96	0.99	0.99	0.13	0.10	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.03	34.38
Nigeria	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Uganda	0.08	0.06	0.07	0.07	1.16	1.51	1.48	1.48	0.09	0.08	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.01	15.66
Zimbabwe	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sudan	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	1.53	1.53	1.53	1.53	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mexico	0.20	0.13	0.12	0.12	2.70	2.25	2.35	2.35	0.54	0.30	0.28	0.28	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-5.05
Burma	0.19	0.18	0.19	0.19	1.26	1.24	1.24	1.24	0.23	0.23	0.24	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.01	4.42
Others	0.62	0.61	0.60	0.58	0.84	0.86	0.88	0.89	0.53	0.52	0.53	0.52	-0.01	-2.64	-0.01	-1.15

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 13 Peanut Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Proj. Mar	Apr	Prel. 2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Proj. Mar	Apr	Prel. 2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Proj. Mar	Apr	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
World	29.04	29.42	29.03	29.03	1.70	1.68	1.74	1.75	49.44	49.54	50.60	50.70	0.10	0.20	1.16	2.33
United States	0.56	0.63	0.71	0.71	4.50	4.23	4.11	4.11	2.51	2.67	2.93	2.93	0.00	0.00	0.26	9.71
Total Foreign	28.48	28.79	28.32	28.32	1.65	1.63	1.68	1.69	46.93	46.88	47.67	47.77	0.10	0.21	0.90	1.91
China	4.68	4.80	4.85	4.85	3.91	4.01	3.92	3.92	18.33	19.23	19.00	19.00	0.00	0.00	-0.23	-1.20
Africa																
Nigeria	3.40	3.45	3.45	3.45	1.26	1.25	1.25	1.25	4.28	4.30	4.30	4.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sudan	3.07	3.01	2.00	2.00	0.86	0.46	0.50	0.50	2.64	1.39	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	-0.39	-27.85
Senegal	1.23	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.23	1.38	1.36	1.36	1.50	1.73	1.70	1.70	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-1.62
Cameroon	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.43	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ghana	0.37	0.37	0.35	0.35	1.65	1.62	1.57	1.57	0.61	0.60	0.55	0.55	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-8.33
Chad	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	1.10	1.09	1.09	1.09	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Malawi	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Congo (Kinshasa)	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Niger	0.97	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.69	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.67	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mali	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.43	1.04	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.44	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Uganda	0.46	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.23	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Burkina Faso	0.63	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.89	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.56	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Guinea	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	1.14	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.03	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Egypt	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	3.20	3.20	3.20	3.20	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Central African Republic	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South Africa	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.05	2.29	1.68	1.80	1.80	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.02	30.43
Mozambique	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cote d'Ivoire	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	1.47	1.45	1.45	1.45	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Benin	0.16	0.24	0.18	0.18	1.03	0.74	0.97	0.97	0.16	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	-2.23
South Asia																
India	4.96	5.00	5.50	5.50	1.27	1.20	1.29	1.29	6.30	6.00	7.10	7.10	0.00	0.00	1.10	18.33
Pakistan	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Southeast Asia																
Indonesia	0.54	0.52	0.50	0.50	1.72	1.69	1.68	1.68	0.93	0.88	0.84	0.84	0.00	0.00	-0.04	-4.55
Burma	1.07	1.07	1.08	1.08	1.55	1.59	1.63	1.63	1.65	1.70	1.75	1.75	0.00	0.00	0.05	2.94
Vietnam	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.14	2.63	2.62	2.64	2.64	0.40	0.38	0.37	0.37	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-3.39
Thailand	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	1.67	1.67	1.67	1.67	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South America																
Argentina	0.37	0.43	0.45	0.45	2.59	3.43	3.11	3.33	0.96	1.48	1.40	1.50	0.10	7.14	0.02	1.15
Brazil	0.20	0.26	0.28	0.28	3.95	2.88	3.93	3.93	0.79	0.73	1.10	1.10	0.00	0.00	0.37	49.86
Mexico	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	1.76	1.98	1.70	1.70	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-6.59
Others	1.80	1.81	1.85	1.85	1.18	1.19	1.21	1.21	2.13	2.15	2.25	2.25	0.00	0.00	0.10	4.70

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 14 Sunflowerseed Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	2022/23	Prel. 2023/24	2024/25 Proj. Mar	Apr	2022/23	Prel. 2023/24	2024/25 Proj. Mar	Apr	2022/23	Prel. 2023/24	2024/25 Proj. Mar	Apr	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
World	28.30	27.82	28.14	28.13	1.87	2.01	1.85	1.85	52.78	55.98	52.02	51.99	-0.03	-0.05	-3.99	-7.12
United States	0.65	0.51	0.28	0.28	1.97	2.00	1.87	1.87	1.27	1.02	0.52	0.52	0.00	0.00	-0.50	-49.22
Total Foreign	27.65	27.31	27.86	27.85	1.86	2.01	1.85	1.85	51.50	54.95	51.50	51.47	-0.03	-0.05	-3.48	-6.33
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Russia	9.11	9.30	9.60	9.60	1.78	1.84	1.76	1.76	16.25	17.10	16.90	16.90	0.00	0.00	-0.20	-1.17
Ukraine	5.70	6.40	6.20	6.20	2.14	2.42	2.16	2.16	12.20	15.50	13.40	13.40	0.00	0.00	-2.10	-13.55
Kazakhstan	1.09	1.13	1.26	1.26	1.20	1.10	1.46	1.46	1.30	1.24	1.83	1.83	0.00	0.00	0.60	48.38
European Union	4.97	4.69	4.91	4.86	1.89	2.15	1.79	1.75	9.39	10.08	8.78	8.53	-0.25	-2.82	-1.55	-15.39
South America																
Argentina	2.45	1.84	1.95	1.95	2.05	2.11	2.05	2.15	5.02	3.90	4.00	4.20	0.20	5.00	0.31	7.83
Uruguay	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.91	1.25	1.00	1.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	100.00
Bolivia	0.23	0.24	0.25	0.25	1.39	1.38	1.36	1.36	0.32	0.33	0.34	0.34	0.00	0.00	0.01	3.03
Brazil	0.06	0.06	0.08	0.08	1.52	1.18	1.34	1.34	0.09	0.07	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.04	54.93
Paraguay	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03	1.64	1.63	1.60	1.60	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.56
China	0.62	0.70	0.60	0.60	2.79	2.83	2.92	2.92	1.74	1.98	1.75	1.75	0.00	0.00	-0.23	-11.75
South Asia																
India	0.36	0.15	0.18	0.18	0.59	0.75	0.63	0.63	0.22	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.89
Pakistan	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.08	1.72	1.35	1.31	1.31	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	-2.78
Middle East																
Turkey	0.79	0.70	0.69	0.69	2.41	2.21	1.99	1.96	1.90	1.55	1.38	1.35	-0.03	-1.82	-0.20	-12.90
Iran	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	1.02	1.05	1.07	1.07	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.65
Israel	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	2.00	4.00	4.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00
Africa																
Egypt	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	2.75	2.63	2.75	2.75	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.76
Morocco	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	1.11	1.27	1.17	1.17	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South Africa	0.56	0.53	0.56	0.56	1.29	1.19	1.29	1.38	0.72	0.63	0.72	0.77	0.05	6.94	0.14	21.84
Burma	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Canada	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.02	2.21	2.30	2.13	2.13	0.08	0.09	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	-0.04	-44.57
Australia	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	1.48	1.28	1.59	1.59	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	9.38
Others	0.86	0.73	0.75	0.78	1.83	2.33	1.92	1.84	1.57	1.70	1.44	1.44	0.00	-0.14	-0.26	-15.14

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 15 Rapeseed Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Proj. Mar	Apr	Prel. 2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Proj. Mar	Apr	Prel. 2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Proj. Mar	Apr	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
World	42.44	42.95	42.40	42.43	2.12	2.09	2.02	2.01	89.86	89.86	85.69	85.24	-0.45	-0.53	-4.62	-5.14
United States	0.88	0.94	1.10	1.10	1.98	2.01	2.00	2.00	1.74	1.90	2.21	2.21	0.00	0.00	0.31	16.46
Total Foreign	41.56	42.01	41.30	41.33	2.12	2.09	2.02	2.01	88.12	87.96	83.48	83.03	-0.45	-0.54	-4.93	-5.60
European Union	5.92	6.26	5.69	5.70	3.31	3.26	3.03	2.96	19.61	20.40	17.24	16.87	-0.37	-2.15	-3.53	-17.32
United Kingdom	0.37	0.39	0.28	0.28	3.73	3.11	3.13	3.13	1.36	1.22	0.88	0.88	0.00	0.00	-0.34	-28.04
Switzerland	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	3.68	3.52	3.52	3.52	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Canada	8.60	8.86	8.85	8.85	2.19	2.17	2.12	2.12	18.85	19.19	18.80	18.80	0.00	0.00	-0.39	-2.04
China	7.79	7.40	7.40	7.40	2.10	2.14	2.14	2.14	16.32	15.80	15.80	15.80	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South Asia																
India	8.85	9.25	8.90	8.90	1.27	1.25	1.30	1.29	11.20	11.60	11.60	11.52	-0.08	-0.69	-0.08	-0.69
Pakistan	0.47	0.38	0.40	0.40	1.58	1.28	1.28	1.28	0.74	0.49	0.51	0.51	0.00	0.00	0.02	4.08
Bangladesh	0.81	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.30	1.46	1.30	1.30	1.05	1.61	1.43	1.43	0.00	0.00	-0.18	-11.01
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Russia	2.27	2.05	2.65	2.65	1.89	2.05	1.75	1.75	4.30	4.20	4.65	4.65	0.00	0.00	0.45	10.71
Ukraine	1.23	1.60	1.35	1.35	2.85	2.97	2.81	2.81	3.50	4.75	3.80	3.80	0.00	0.00	-0.95	-20.00
Belarus	0.36	0.40	0.48	0.48	2.22	2.25	2.25	2.25	0.80	0.90	1.08	1.08	0.00	0.00	0.18	20.00
Kazakhstan	0.13	0.09	0.15	0.15	1.48	1.32	1.92	1.92	0.19	0.12	0.29	0.29	0.00	0.00	0.16	132.52
Australia	3.90	3.48	3.37	3.37	2.16	1.74	1.76	1.76	8.44	6.05	5.94	5.94	0.00	0.00	-0.11	-1.82
South America																
Chile	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	3.73	4.39	3.86	3.86	0.12	0.12	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.01	9.76
Paraguay	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.08	1.77	1.50	1.53	1.53	0.12	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.01	9.52
Ethiopia	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	1.80	1.80	1.80	1.80	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	0.72	0.60	0.52	0.54	1.91	2.11	2.08	2.02	1.38	1.27	1.09	1.09	0.00	-0.09	-0.18	-14.18

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 16 Copra, Palm Kernel, and Palm Oil Production

Country / Region	Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Proj. Mar	Apr	From last month		From last year	
	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent				
Oilseed, Copra								
Philippines	2.60	2.90	2.50	2.50	0.00	0.00	-0.40	-13.79
Indonesia	1.68	1.69	1.68	1.68	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-0.59
India	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Vietnam	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Papua New Guinea	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.01	11.11
Sri Lanka	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Thailand	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mexico	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cote d'Ivoire	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Malaysia	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
World	6.00	6.21	5.81	5.81	0.00	0.00	-0.40	-6.44
Oilseed, Palm Kernel								
Indonesia	11.70	11.00	12.09	11.95	-0.14	-1.16	0.95	8.64
Malaysia	4.49	4.83	4.60	4.57	-0.03	-0.65	-0.26	-5.38
Nigeria	0.90	1.10	1.10	1.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Thailand	0.86	0.85	0.96	0.87	-0.09	-9.38	0.02	2.35
Colombia	0.32	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.00	0.00	0.01	3.13
Guatemala	0.18	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Papua New Guinea	0.17	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Brazil	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Honduras	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cameroon	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
World	19.75	19.59	20.59	20.33	-0.26	-1.26	0.74	3.78
Oil, Palm								
Indonesia	45.00	43.00	46.50	46.00	-0.50	-1.08	3.00	6.98
Malaysia	18.39	19.71	19.20	18.70	-0.50	-2.60	-1.01	-5.12
Thailand	3.32	3.29	3.70	3.40	-0.30	-8.11	0.11	3.34
Colombia	1.85	1.88	1.90	1.90	0.00	0.00	0.02	1.06
Nigeria	1.40	1.50	1.50	1.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Guatemala	1.01	0.89	0.99	0.99	0.00	0.00	0.10	11.24
Papua New Guinea	0.80	0.82	0.83	0.83	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.22
Cote d'Ivoire	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Honduras	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Brazil	0.57	0.59	0.60	0.60	0.00	0.00	0.02	3.45
World	76.62	75.95	79.53	78.23	-1.30	-1.63	2.28	3.00

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 17 Cotton Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Kilograms per hectare)				Production (Million 480 lb. bales)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Proj. Mar	Apr	Prel. 2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Proj. Mar	Apr	Prel. 2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Proj. Mar	Apr	From last month MBales	Percent	From last year MBales	Percent
World	31.60	31.17	30.84	30.80	801	789	854	854	116.30	112.98	120.96	120.89	-0.07	-0.06	7.91	7.00
United States	2.95	2.61	3.35	3.35	1,068	1,008	938	938	14.47	12.07	14.41	14.41	0.00	0.00	2.35	19.46
Total Foreign	28.65	28.57	27.49	27.46	774	769	844	844	101.83	100.92	106.55	106.48	-0.07	-0.06	5.56	5.51
South Asia																
India	12.93	12.68	11.80	11.80	443	436	461	461	26.30	25.40	25.00	25.00	0.00	0.00	-0.40	-1.57
Pakistan	1.80	2.40	2.00	2.00	472	635	544	544	3.90	7.00	5.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	-2.00	-28.57
China	3.10	2.85	2.90	2.90	2,160	2,089	2,384	2,402	30.75	27.35	31.75	32.00	0.25	0.79	4.65	17.00
South America																
Brazil	1.60	1.66	1.97	1.97	1,595	1,911	1,879	1,879	11.72	14.57	17.00	17.00	0.00	0.00	2.43	16.68
Argentina	0.51	0.62	0.60	0.60	495	578	608	544	1.17	1.65	1.68	1.50	-0.18	-10.45	-0.15	-9.09
Paraguay	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.07	890	812	837	837	0.18	0.21	0.25	0.25	0.00	0.00	0.05	21.95
Africa																
Burkina Faso	0.62	0.46	0.35	0.35	273	361	379	379	0.78	0.77	0.60	0.60	0.00	0.00	-0.17	-21.57
Mali	0.60	0.71	0.63	0.63	269	407	373	373	0.74	1.33	1.07	1.07	0.00	0.00	-0.26	-19.43
Cote d'Ivoire	0.41	0.40	0.37	0.36	236	358	430	399	0.45	0.65	0.73	0.66	-0.07	-9.59	0.01	1.54
Benin	0.57	0.51	0.55	0.54	418	482	503	513	1.10	1.13	1.26	1.26	0.00	0.00	0.13	11.50
Egypt	0.14	0.10	0.13	0.13	661	686	712	712	0.43	0.32	0.43	0.43	0.00	0.00	0.11	34.92
Cameroon	0.23	0.24	0.23	0.23	563	671	644	644	0.60	0.74	0.68	0.68	0.00	0.00	-0.06	-8.11
Tanzania	0.36	0.47	0.44	0.44	184	220	173	173	0.31	0.47	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	-0.12	-25.53
Nigeria	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	282	282	282	282	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Zimbabwe	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	195	195	195	195	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ethiopia	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	726	713	713	713	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Uzbekistan	1.05	1.03	1.00	1.00	663	613	653	653	3.20	2.90	3.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	0.10	3.45
Turkmenistan	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	348	348	348	348	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tajikistan	0.18	0.17	0.18	0.18	726	647	605	605	0.60	0.49	0.50	0.50	0.00	0.00	0.01	2.04
Kazakhstan	0.13	0.12	0.11	0.11	487	558	544	544	0.28	0.30	0.27	0.27	0.00	0.00	-0.04	-11.67
Middle East																
Turkey	0.56	0.44	0.47	0.47	1,922	1,583	1,873	1,873	4.90	3.20	4.00	4.00	0.00	0.00	0.80	25.00
Syria	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	1,161	1,161	1,161	1,161	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Iran	0.12	0.10	0.10	0.10	977	762	871	871	0.53	0.35	0.40	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.05	14.29
Australia	0.65	0.51	0.60	0.60	1,943	2,156	1,960	1,960	5.80	5.00	5.40	5.40	0.00	0.00	0.40	8.00
Mexico	0.20	0.13	0.12	0.12	1,720	1,435	1,497	1,497	1.58	0.87	0.83	0.83	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-5.17
Burma	0.19	0.18	0.19	0.19	664	654	654	654	0.56	0.55	0.57	0.57	0.00	0.00	0.02	4.39
Others	1.58	1.65	1.62	1.60	590	525	551	546	4.27	3.98	4.09	4.02	-0.07	-1.81	0.04	0.93

World and Selected Countries and Regions

TABLE 18

The table below presents a record of the April projection and the final estimate. Using world wheat production as an example, the "root mean square error" means that chances are 2 out of 3 that the current forecast will not be above or below the final estimate by more than 0.5 percent. Chances are 9 out of 10 (90% confidence level) that the difference will not exceed 0.8 percent. The average difference between the April projection and the final estimate is 2 million tons, ranging from 0.1 million to 6.8 million tons. The April projection has been below the estimate 29 times and above 14 times.

RELIABILITY OF PRODUCTION PROJECTIONS 1/

COMMODITY AND REGION	Root mean square error	90 percent confidence interval	Difference between forecast and final estimate				Years	
			Average	Smallest	Largest	Years		
						Below final	Above final	
			Percent				---Million metric tons---	
WHEAT								
World	0.5	0.8	2.0	0.1	6.8	29	14	
U.S.	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	19	12	
Foreign	0.5	0.9	2.0	0.2	6.8	29	14	
COARSE GRAINS 2/								
World	1.0	1.7	8.9	0.3	42.1	34	9	
U.S.	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	1.8	17	12	
Foreign	1.5	2.5	0.9	0.3	42.1	34	9	
RICE (Milled)								
World	1.2	2.1	3.4	0.0	13.3	35	8	
U.S.	1.3	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	11	5	
Foreign	1.3	2.1	3.4	0.0	13.3	35	8	
SOYBEANS								
World	1.6	2.7	2.5	0.2	7.9	25	18	
U.S.	1.3	2.2	0.7	0.0	3.2	18	18	
Foreign	2.6	4.4	2.3	0.0	8.1	27	16	
COTTON			---Million 480-lb. bales---					
World	1.6	2.7	1.1	0.0	5.2	31	11	
U.S.	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.2	17	18	
Foreign	1.9	3.3	1.1	0.0	5.1	30	12	
UNITED STATES			-----Million bushels-----					
<i>CORN</i>	0.2	0.3	6	0	72	1	7	
<i>SORGHUM</i>	0.1	0.2	0	0	4	0	2	
<i>BARLEY</i>	0.9	1.6	1	0	11	22	4	
<i>OATS</i>	0.4	0.7	0	0	2	5	4	

1/ Marketing years 1981/82 through 2023/24 for grains, soybeans, and cotton. Final for grains, soybeans, and cotton is defined as the first November estimate following the marketing year for 1981/82 through 2022/23, and for 2023/24 the last month's estimate.

2/ Includes corn, sorghum, barley, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grain